About St. John Fisher College

Mission Statement

Vision Statement
By the end of the decade, we will be a widely recognized college in the Northeast Region that enriches student character and deepens intellectual inquiry to prepare men and women for success in a complex and diverse global community.

Adopted by the Board of Trustees, June 2012

Concise Mission Statement
St. John Fisher College is a collaborative community dedicated to teaching, learning, and scholarship in a student-centered educational environment. The College is guided by its liberal arts tradition and its Catholic heritage, as expressed in the motto of its founders, the Basilian Fathers: “teach me goodness, discipline, and knowledge.” Fisher engages individuals in lives of intellectual inquiry, professional integrity, and civic responsibility, where diversity and service to others are valued and practiced.

Adopted by the Board of Trustees, June 2012

About Us
St. John Fisher College is an independent liberal arts institution in the Catholic tradition of American higher education. Guided since its inception by the educational philosophy of the Congregation of St. Basil, the College emphasizes liberal learning for students in both traditional academic disciplines and more directly career-oriented fields. In keeping with the openness that is characteristic of its Basilian heritage, Fisher welcomes qualified students, faculty, and staff regardless of religious or cultural background.

In addition to baccalaureate degrees, St. John Fisher College offers a:

Master of Business Administration

Master of Science in Education
Educational Leadership

Master of Science
Advanced Practice Nursing
Organizational Learning and Human Resource Development
International Studies
Library Media
Literacy Education
Mathematics/Science/Technology Education
Mental Health Counseling
Special Education (Adolescence or Childhood Certification)

Doctor of Education
Executive Leadership

Doctor of Nursing Practice

Doctor of Pharmacy

Through these, the College serves full- and part-time undergraduate and graduate students from the Greater Rochester and surrounding areas. Our commitment to individuals from varied backgrounds and with differing educational needs reflects both our emphasis on lifelong learning and our direct involvement in the community of which we are a part.

As an institution of higher learning, we engage our students in the quest for knowledge and truth, believing that such engagement will equip them to make sound judgments as individuals, family members, and citizens.

We provide individual guidance to students as they strive for academic excellence and develop values that will guide them in meaningful and productive lives. Our dual emphasis on intellectual and personal growth derives from our belief that learning is valuable for its own sake, for the sake of those who learn, and for the sake of society as a whole.

Academic Goals

Our chief academic goals are to help students develop intellectual skills, a foundation in the liberal arts, and proficiency in a major. We especially emphasize the liberal arts, not only because they are intrinsically valuable, but also because they prepare students for lifelong learning and for an ever-changing work environment.

Development of Intellectual Skills

Intellectual growth begins with careful attention to basic verbal and quantitative skills. By thorough preparation in these two areas, students equip themselves for the critical thinking and effective communication necessary for success in any discipline. They learn to analyze, coordinate, and synthesize information, and they increase their capacity for understanding, especially in the liberal arts, the core of the undergraduate experience.

Centrality of the Liberal Arts

Because we are a liberal arts institution, students' educational experiences at the College should, above all, be broadening. Liberal learning is by definition free from the narrowness of interest that invites misjudgment. By taking a wide range of courses in the humanities, natural and social sciences, mathematics, philosophy, and religious studies, students learn to value intellectual curiosity and knowledge for its own sake. Study in the liberal arts also allows students to hone their fundamental intellectual skills, to understand their chosen discipline more fully, and to recognize the validity of other approaches to intellectual inquiry. While the core requirements at the College ensure broad exposure to the liberal arts, our emphasis on liberal learning is not confined to general education. Every educational experience at the College, both undergraduate and graduate, contributes to liberal education by helping students understand not only the basic principles and issues of the subject matter, but also its history, its cultural and social significance, its relationship to other areas of knowledge, and its ethical and moral implications.

Proficiency in a Major

In addition to general preparation in the liberal arts, undergraduate and graduate students choose a major field of study in order to develop a more specific competence. The College offers undergraduate majors in the traditional liberal arts; career-oriented programs in management, accounting, communication, sport management, and nursing; and a growing number of graduate programs. These programs share in the commitment to liberal education and foster the same love of learning as more traditional disciplines. Similarly, liberal arts programs seek ways to respond to the career interests of students while preparing them to lead satisfying and intellectually active lives. We encourage students to recognize that there are many career opportunities, whatever one’s major, and that the best way to take advantage of those opportunities is to choose a major one finds intellectually stimulating.

Development of Values

In addition to the academic priorities outlined above, we at St. John Fisher College are committed to the development of values. This emphasis on values derives historically from our religious heritage and is expressed in the motto of the Basilian Fathers: “Teach me goodness, discipline, and knowledge.” The Basilian intellectual tradition stresses a fundamental openness in the search for truth, sees no ultimate conflict between religious faith and human knowing, and is receptive to other expressions of religious faith. In keeping with that tradition, the College emphasizes the role of religious studies and philosophy in the academic program. It also encourages the presence of members of the Congregation of St. Basil and
provides an institutional commitment to campus ministry. We believe that moral and spiritual growth comes from intellectual inquiry and critical self-awareness. The basic values we share as a community are a commitment to the lifelong search for truth, a belief in the dignity of every individual, and an affirmation that service to others is a worthy expression of our humanity.

Teaching and Scholarship

The major commitment of the faculty of St. John Fisher College is excellence in teaching, with an emphasis on close interaction with students. The personal attention faculty members give to students is a hallmark of the Basilian educational tradition and is a significant part of their teaching commitment. This attention manifests itself as support both for students struggling to meet the challenge of academic success and for those undertaking individual study beyond the level of their peers. To be effective in the classroom and to serve as models of academic excellence, the faculty must also remain actively engaged in scholarship. When the faculty share the results of their scholarship, whether informally, at conferences, or in print, they not only demonstrate their intellectual vitality but also benefit from interaction with a community of scholars. Scholarship that takes the form of published, original research is especially valuable. It contributes to effective teaching, brings honor to the institution, and adds to the store of human knowledge.

Emphasis on Community

Our academic priorities and our emphasis on values naturally affect the way we deal with one another and with our students. Because we believe that intellectual and personal growth go hand in hand, we seek to create an environment in which students, faculty, and staff can reach their full human potential. We seek to overcome prejudice, including that occasioned by gender, race, age, religion, region, culture, disability, sexual orientation, or economic status. We see human diversity as positive, and we work together to set an example of tolerance and openness. By encouraging tolerance and appreciation of diversity, we help our students become useful citizens of a multicultural world. As a liberal arts institution, St. John Fisher College fosters the growth of individuals who are free from ignorance, bigotry, and fear of the unfamiliar, individuals who are therefore free for the independence that is the fruit of knowledge and love.
History

Historical Sketch

St. John Fisher College was founded as a Catholic college in 1948 through the combined efforts of civic leaders, the community at large, the Basilian Fathers, and the late Most Reverend James E. Kearney, then Bishop of Rochester. It was founded as a college for men under the direction of priests of the Congregation of St. Basil. In 1968, the Board of Trustees, once composed only of Basilian Fathers, was enlarged and diversified so that today the College is governed by an independent Board of Trustees that includes persons of diverse faiths and that is broadly representative of the business, professional, cultural, and academic communities of the area it serves. In 1971, the first women students were admitted. Today, St. John Fisher College is a private, independent college of the arts, sciences, and commerce for men and women of all ages.

As it progresses through the 21st century, the College remains true to its Catholic and Basilian heritage. The 154-acre campus has 24 modern, handsome buildings. The College currently enrolls 2,700 full-time undergraduate students, over half of whom live in residence. In addition, 200 part-time undergraduate students and nearly 1,100 graduate students take credit courses. Full- and part-time faculty number over 350. From its beginning, St. John Fisher College has recognized its responsibility to those people and businesses of the Rochester area who have continued to give it their generous support. Accordingly, the College makes a special effort to serve this community by finding places within its classrooms for qualified local students, by attracting to Rochester from other areas faculty and students who can contribute to the life of the community, and by providing instruction of a quality that will enable its graduates to serve well in their vocations and avocations. The College also admits part-time students and transfer students from two-year and four-year colleges.

Basilian Fathers

The Basilian Fathers are an international teaching community with more than a century of experience in the work of higher education. Today, members of the Basilian community serve as regular members of the faculty and professional staff, all of whom have been chosen for their academic excellence and experience. The Basilian tradition of working in close collaboration with public and private colleges and universities continues as an established principle of St. John Fisher College.
The Fisher Creed

Developed with the Student Government Association, the Fisher Creed speaks to the basic values and aspirations of the students at St. John Fisher College.

As students who have chosen to join the St. John Fisher College community, we share certain basic values and aspirations. To be active participants in a shared living/learning experience, we bring to Fisher:

*Respect* for ourselves; for others, their ideas and beliefs; and for our community as a whole.

*Open-mindedness* to things that are new, different, and unfamiliar.

*Integrity* that will enable us to be honest, sincere, and true to ourselves.

By bringing these qualities to our mutual experience, we can create a community that exemplifies the following values:

*Diversity* of cultural backgrounds, personal characteristics, and life situations, all of which we value for their contribution to our community.

*Responsibility* for individual actions and for their impact on others, and for creating a sense of ownership by community members.

*Education* with a commitment to scholarship, academic honesty, and lifelong learning.

*Leadership* in an environment that fosters active engagement in our community, displayed through participation, mentorship, and service.

*Growth* as reflected in continuous personal, intellectual, and spiritual development.

As members of the St. John Fisher College community, we live and work in close proximity, sharing certain needs, interests, and aspirations. Our common goal is personal, communal, and academic development that will allow us to become responsible, committed participants in a larger society. By adhering to the personal attributes and values outlined here, we commit ourselves to lives that fulfill the Basilian motto: “Teach me goodness, discipline, and knowledge.”

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Accreditations and Affiliations

St. John Fisher College is incorporated under the authority of the Board of Regents of the University of the State of New York and is accredited by the Middle States Commission on Higher Education, 3624 Market Street, Philadelphia, PA 19104. (267-284-5000) The Middle States Commission on Higher Education is an institutional accrediting agency recognized by the U.S. Secretary of Education and the Council for Higher Education Accreditation.

Program Accreditations:

The Ralph C. Wilson, Jr. School of Education's teacher education program is accredited by the National Council for Accreditation of Teacher Education (NCATE), a specialized accrediting agency recognized by the U.S. Secretary of Education and the Council for Higher Education Accreditation.

The Ronald L. Bittner School of Business is accredited by The Association to Advance Collegiate Schools of Business (AACSB-International), a specialized accrediting agency recognized by the Council for Higher Education Accreditation.

The Wegmans School of Nursing is accredited by The Commission on Collegiate Nursing Education (CCNE), a specialized accrediting agency recognized by the U.S. Secretary of Education. The Mental Health Counseling program is accredited by the Council for Accreditation of Counseling and Related Educational Programs (CACREP), a specialized accrediting agency recognized by the U.S. Secretary of Education and the Council for Higher Education Accreditation.

The Wegmans School of Pharmacy is accredited by the Accreditation Council for Pharmacy Education (ACPE), a specialized accrediting agency recognized by the U.S. Secretary of Education and the Council for Higher Education Accreditation.

St. John Fisher College is included on the list of colleges and universities approved by the American Chemical Society.
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Note: Junior part-time faculty who have not taught three successive years at St. John Fisher College are not listed in the catalog.
Disclaimer Statement

The St. John Fisher College Undergraduate Catalog does not constitute a contract or offer to contract between the College and its students on either a collective or an individual basis.

The information contained in this catalog is effective as of September 2011 and is subject to change. It is the student’s responsibility to know and follow current requirements and procedures at the department, program, and College levels.

Most courses listed in this bulletin are scheduled to be offered annually.

The College reserves the right to make such changes as it deems necessary in its academic regulations, course offerings, staff, and financial policies without notice. Changes to academic rules and policies may occur at any time and could be applied to matriculated students.

St. John Fisher College admits students without regard to race, creed, gender, nationality, ethnic origin, sexual orientation, age, or disability.

The College reserves the right to deny admission, re-admission, registration, or re-registration and to dismiss or suspend either from classes or from a College residence any student who is unable to meet the academic or health standards, whose behavior is not in accord with the rules and regulations of the College, whose attendance imposes demands on the resources of the College deemed inconsistent with the fulfillment of its broad responsibility to the College community, or whose attendance the College judges to be against the best interests of the student or the College.

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Fall 2012 - Full Term

September 4 - December 15

September

1 Sat.
Residence Halls open for new students at their assigned time.

3 Mon.
Labor Day. Residence Halls open at 8:00 a.m. for returning students.

4 Tue.
Classes begin at 8:00 a.m. In-person registration begins for Interinstitutional (RAC) students.

8 Sat.
Full-term Saturday classes begin.

10 Mon.
Fish ‘R’ Net registration and add activity ends at midnight; withdrawal activity remains open.

11 Tue.
All late registration activity requires approval of the instructor. Completion of the Undergraduate Late Course Add form is required.

17 Mon.
Last Day to add an Internship or 3-credit Independent Study.

18 Tue.
All late registration activity requires approval of the instructor and School Dean. Completion of the Undergraduate Late Course Add form is required.

24 Mon.
S/U sign-up begins and continues through Friday, September 28th.

25 Tue.
All late registration activity requires approval of the instructor, School Dean and the Undergraduate Committee on Academic Standing. Completion of the Undergraduate Late Course Add form is required.

25 Tue.
Last day to notify instructors if classes are to be missed because of required religious observances.

28 Fri.
Last day to sign up to take a course S/U or change between audit and credit. Last day to remove Summer Incomplete grades.

October
2 Tue.
Last day to withdraw without academic record.

3 Wed.
“W” grades begin.

8 Mon.
Last day to add a 2-credit Independent Study.

12 Fri.
Recess Day. No classes. Residence Halls open with food service. Students with off-campus responsibilities, such as student teaching, clinicals, internships, practicums, etc., are still required to meet these obligations.

13 Sat.
Saturday classes meet as scheduled.

19 Fri.
Freshman mid-semester grades due.

22 Mon.
Last day to add a 1-credit Independent Study.

November
6 Tue.
Last day to withdraw with a “W.” Fish ‘R’ Net withdrawal activity ends at midnight. Withdrawal after this date results in an “F.”

12-16 Mon.-Fri.
Course registration for Spring by assigned times.

20 Tue.
Classes end at 5:55 p.m. Thanksgiving break begins. Residence Halls close at 6:00 p.m.

25 Sun.
Residence Halls re-open at 8:00 a.m.

26 Mon.
Thanksgiving Break ends. Classes resume at 8:00 a.m.

December
8 Sat.
Full-term Saturday classes meet with final exams held on December 15.

10 Mon.
Final examinations begin.
15 Sat.
Final examinations end after last exam. Residence Halls close at 6:00 p.m.

17 Mon.
Final grades due at noon.

January 2013
25 Fri.
Last day to remove Fall Incomplete grades.

Refund policy and billing information can be found at www.sjfc.edu/campus-services/bursar/student-bill
Fall 2012 - Weekend College

First Weekend Session (September 7 - October 20)

September

7 Fri.
Last day to register or add a course. Fish ‘R’ Net registration/add activity ends at midnight; withdrawal activity remains open.

7-8 Fri.-Sat.
First Weekend class meeting.

8 Sat.
All late registration activity must be approved by the Registrar. If approved, the instructor’s signature is required and the Late Course Change fee applies.

10 Mon.
Last day to change between audit and credit or sign up to take a course S/U or withdraw without academic record.

11 Tue.
“W” grades begin.

21-22 Fri.-Sat.
Weekend classes meet.

28 Fri.
Last day to withdraw with a “W.” Withdrawal activity on Fish ‘R’ Net ends. Withdrawal after this date results in an “F.” Last day to remove Summer Incomplete grades.

October

5-6 Fri.-Sat.
Weekend classes meet.

19-20 Fri.-Sat.
Last Weekend class meeting.

24 Wed.
Final grades due at noon.

January 2013

25 Fri.
Second Weekend Session (November 2 - December 15)

November

2 Fri.
Last day to register or add a course. Fish ‘R’ Net registration/add activity ends at midnight; withdrawal activity remains open.

2-3 Fri.-Sat.
First Weekend class meeting.

3 Sat.
All late registration activity must be approved by the Registrar. If approved, the instructor’s signature is required and the Late Course Change fee applies.

5 Mon.
Last day to change between audit and credit or sign up to take a course S/U or withdraw without academic record.

6 Tue.
“W” grades begin.

16-17 Fri.-Sat.
Weekend classes meet.

23 Fri.
Last day to withdraw with a “W.” Withdrawal activity on Fish ‘R’ Net ends. Withdrawal after this date results in an “F.”

December

Nov. 30- Dec. 1 Fri.-Sat.
Weekend classes meet.

14-15 Fri.-Sat.
Last Weekend class meeting.

17 Mon.
Final grades due at noon.

January 2013

25 Fri.
Last day to remove Fall Incomplete grades.

Refund policy and billing information can be found at www.sjfc.edu/campus-services/bursar/student-bill

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Spring 2013 - Full Term

January 14 - May 4

January

13 Sun.
Residence Halls open at 8:00 a.m.

14 Mon.
Classes begin at 8:00 a.m. In-person registration begins for Inter-institutional (RAC) students.

19 Sat.
Full Term Saturday classes begin.

20 Sun.
Fish ‘R’ Net registration/add activity ends at Midnight; withdrawal activity remains open.

21 Mon.
All late registration activity requires approval of the instructor. Completion of the Undergraduate Late Course Add form is required.

21 Mon. - 25 Fri.
S/U sign-up begins and continues through Friday, Jan. 25.

21 Mon.
Martin Luther King, Jr. Day. Regular class day except 11:15 a.m. and 12:20 p.m. classes canceled because of the College’s annual Martin Luther King, Jr. celebration (11:30 a.m.-1:00 p.m.).

25 Fri.
Last day to sign up to take a course S/U or change between audit and credit.

25 Fri.
Last day to remove Fall Incomplete grades.

28 Mon.
All late registration activity requires approval of the instructor and School Dean. Completion of the Undergraduate Late Course Add form is required.

Last day to add an Internship or a 3-credit Independent Study. Last day to notify instructors if classes are to be missed because of required religious observances.

February
1 Fri.
Last day to withdraw without academic record.

2 Sat.
“W” grades begin.

4 Mon.
All late registration activity requires approval of the instructor, School Dean and the Undergraduate Committee on Academic Standing. Completion of the Undergraduate Late Course Add form is required.

8 Fri.
Last day to add a 2-credit Independent Study.

March
1 Fri.
Freshmen mid-semester grades due.

2 Sat.
Saturday classes meet. Spring Break begins after last class.

4-10 Mon.-Sun.

10 Sun.
Residence Halls open at 8:00 a.m.

11 Mon.
Classes resume at 8:00 a.m.

11 Mon.
Last day to add a 1-credit Independent Study.

17 Sun.
Last day to withdraw with a “W.” Fish ‘R’ Net withdrawal activity ends at midnight. Withdrawal after this date results in a grade of “F.”

26 Tue.
Classes end at 5:55pm. Residence Halls close at 6:00 p.m.

26 Tue.-1 Apr. Mon.
Easter Break. No Classes from 5:55pm Tuesday until 11:15am on Monday.

31 Sun.
Residence Halls open at 8:00 a.m.

April
1 Mon.
Classes resume at 11:15am. Students with off campus responsibilities, such as student teaching, clinicals, internships, practicums, etc., are still required to meet those obligations.
Summer registration.

16-19 Tue. - Fri.
Course registration for Summer and Fall by assigned times.

27 Sat.
Saturday classes meet with final examinations held on Sat. May 4th.

29 Mon.
Final examinations begin.

May

4 Sat.
Final examinations end after last exam. Residence Halls close at 6:00 p.m.

6 Mon.
Final grades due at 12 noon.

11 Sat.
Commencement. Residence Halls close at 6:00 p.m. for graduating students.

June

14 Fri.
Last day to remove Spring Incomplete grades.

Refund policy and billing information can be found at www.sjfc.edu/campus-services/bursar/student-bill
Spring 2013 - Weekend College

First Weekend Session (January 11 - February 23)

January

11 Fri.
Last day to register or add a course. Fish ‘R’ Net registration and add activity ends at midnight; withdrawal activity remains open.

11-12 Fri.-Sat.
First Weekend class meeting.

12 Sat.
All late registration activity must be approved by the Registrar. If approved, the instructor’s signature is required and the Late Course Change fee applies.

14 Mon.
Last day to change between audit and credit or sign up to take a course S/U or withdraw without academic record.

15 Tues.
“W” grades begin.

25 Fri.
Last day to remove Incomplete grades.

25-26 Fri.-Sat.
Weekend Classes meet.

February

1 Fri.
Last day to withdraw with a “W.” Withdrawal activity on Fish ‘R’ Net ends. Withdrawal after this date results in an “F.”

8-9 Fri.-Sat.
Weekend Classes meet.

22-23 Fri.-Sat.
Last Weekend class meeting.

27 Wed.
Final grades due at 12 noon.
April
15 Mon.
Course registration for Summer.

16-19 Mon.-Fri.
Course registration for Summer and Fall by assigned times.

May
11 Sat.
Commencement

June
14 Fri.
Last day to remove Spring Incomplete grades.

Refund policy and billing information can be found at www.sjfc.edu/campus-services/bursar/student-bill

Second Weekend Session (March 8 - April 20)

March
8 Fri.
Last day to register or add a course. Fish ‘R’ Net registration and add activity ends at midnight; withdrawal activity remains open.

8-9 Fri.-Sat.
First Weekend class meeting.

9 Sat.
All late registration activity must be approved by the Registrar. If approved, the instructor’s signature is required and the Late Course Change fee applies.

11 Mon.
Last day to change between audit and credit or sign up to take a course S/U or withdraw without academic record.

12 Tue.
“W” grades begin.

22-23 Fri.-Sat.
Weekend classes meet.

29 Fri.
Last day to withdraw with a “W.” Withdrawal activity on Fish ‘R’ Net ends. Withdrawal after this date results in an “F.”

April
5-6 Fri.-Sat.
Weekend classes meet.
15 Mon.
Course registration for Summer.

16-19 Mon.-Fri.
Course registration for Summer and Fall by assigned times.

19-20 Fri.-Sat.
Last Weekend class meeting.

May
6 Mon.
Final grades due at 12 noon.

11 Sat.
Commencement.

June
14 Fri.
Last day to remove Spring Incomplete grades.

Refund policy and billing information can be found at www.sjfc.edu/campus-services/bursar/student-bill
Degrees

St. John Fisher College is empowered by the Board of Regents of the State of New York to offer courses leading to and to grant the degrees of Bachelor of Arts (B.A.), Bachelor of Science (B.S.), Master of Science (M.S.), Master of Science, Education (M.S.Ed.), Master of Business Administration (M.B.A.), Doctorate in Education (Ed.D.), Doctorate in Pharmacy (Pharm.D.), and Doctorate of Nursing Practice (D.N.P.). The College offers the following degrees and programs:

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**B.S.**

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<td>Finance</td>
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<tr>
<td>Human Resources Management</td>
<td>0509</td>
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<tr>
<td>Inclusive Education - Adolescence</td>
<td>0808</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inclusive Education - Childhood</td>
<td>0808</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Interdisciplinary Studies</td>
<td>4901</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Management</td>
<td>0506</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Marketing</td>
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<tr>
<td>Mathematics</td>
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<tr>
<td>Mathematics/Science/Technology Integration</td>
<td>0899</td>
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<td>Physics</td>
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<td>Psychology</td>
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<td>Sport Management</td>
<td>0599</td>
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</table>

**M.B.A.**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>HEGIS Code</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Management</td>
<td>0506</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Regulations of the Commissioner of Education of the State of New York require the listing of code numbers (which do not alter in any way the character of programs, nor do they reflect on the priority or academic demands of programs) and also a statement that “enrollment in other than registered or otherwise approved programs may jeopardize a student’s eligibility for certain student aid awards.”

All programs listed are registered as required by law.

### Undergraduate Certificate Programs

- **Accounting Certificate (HEGIS Code 5002):** Designed for individuals who already hold a baccalaureate degree in a major other than accounting.
- **Spanish/Latino Culture for the Health Professions Certificate (HEGIS Code 5611):** Designed for individuals working in the health care field who already hold a baccalaureate degree.
- **Museum Studies (HEGIS Code 1099):** Designed for individuals who plan to pursue graduate study or who are in entry level position in a museum, archive, or historic site.
Degree Requirements and Graduation

Upon admission, a student is a candidate for the Bachelor of Arts or Bachelor of Science degree in the major for which he or she indicated a preference. Entering freshmen must fulfill all the requirements for graduation contained in the St. John Fisher College catalog in effect in the year in which they enter the College. Transfer students must fulfill the requirements for graduation in effect when their transfer credit is evaluated. If graduation requirements change, students may choose any single subsequent catalog to satisfy their graduation requirements. College-wide policy changes with specific implementation dates may be exceptions. It is the student’s responsibility to know and fulfill all the requirements for the declared degree and major.

Academic advice is offered to all students through freshman seminar, departmental and program advisors, as well as the Office of Academic Affairs. Ultimately, the final responsibility for knowing and meeting all graduation requirements rests solely with the student.

To earn a bachelor’s degree from St. John Fisher College, the student must:

- Complete a minimum of 120 credits and have no incomplete grades.
- Earn a minimum cumulative grade point average (GPA) of 2.00 for all courses taken in residence and for all courses taken in residence for the major and minor, unless otherwise specified. See Grading for an explanation of the grade point average.
- Satisfy the residency requirement by earning at least 30 credits at St. John Fisher College. At least 30 of the last 36 credits must be earned in residence, unless waived in individual cases by the Academic Standing Committee. In addition to credit hours earned at St. John Fisher College, credits earned in approved study abroad programs will be considered in residence. Approved programs exist with Central College Abroad, the American Institute for Foreign Study, the Council on International Education Exchange, or the American University in Rome, Italy. Credits earned through St. John Fisher College’s Credit by Examination are considered in residence.
- Satisfy the degree requirements of the declared major. At least one-half of the required credits in the major must be completed in residence unless this requirement is waived in writing by the department chair and the provost or his designee.
- Complete the appropriate College Core Requirements.
- Complete the courses required for the declared minor. A minor is required in all B.A. degree programs.
- File an Application for Graduation. Students who qualify for graduation must notify the Registrar’s Office by completing the online Graduation application. Submission of this form initiates an administrative process in which the student’s record is reviewed with regard to program requirements for graduation and potential difficulties. Notification of the availability of the online application will be sent to students using their Fisher email accounts. Failure to apply on time may result in a delay in graduation. St. John Fisher College confers degrees three times per year, in May, August, and December.

Failure to meet these deadlines may result in a delay in graduation.

August and December potential graduates who will need no more than six credits to complete their degrees may request permission to attend the May ceremony. Students in Adolescence Education or Childhood Education may participate in the May commencement ceremony who have not completed all graduation requirements will be noted on the commencement program with an asterisk (*) and are not eligible for Latin Honors until their requirements are completed. For those students who complete their graduation requirements after the commencement ceremony, the official date of graduation noted on the diploma and all official College records will be the graduation date at the end of the semester in which the student completes requirements.
A student who is away from the College for more than four calendar years from the semester of last attendance will be held to the degree requirements in place at the time of the student’s return to St. John Fisher College. Upon return to the College, the student’s previous coursework will be evaluated by the appropriate department chair. Depending upon the age of prior credit, the chair may require that some or all coursework be repeated.

**Note:** A student who has been certified as a graduate will be allowed to remain in attendance at St. John Fisher College in matriculated status only if pursuing a second degree.
Catalog

Students will be approved for graduation based on the degree requirements outlined in the College catalog they are following. Freshmen follow the catalog that is published in the fall semester they enter the College. Transfer students follow the catalog under which their transfer credits were evaluated.

Note: Transfer students who enter in the fall semester follow requirements in the previous year’s catalog.

Catalog information is available in Fish ‘R’ Net, and, unless changed, the online degree evaluation will be based on the entering catalog. Students may stay with the catalog under which they entered the College or choose to follow any subsequent catalog in place while they are in attendance. A change in catalog is a serious decision since it will affect the major, minor, and degree requirements. Core Requirements will remain unchanged. A change of major, concentration or minor does not result in a change of catalog unless requested by the student.

A request to change a student’s catalog must be made in writing in the Office of Academic Affairs.

Students who are away from the College for more than four calendar years will be readmitted under the degree requirements outlined in the current College catalog. Readmitted students continue to follow the Core Requirements in effect during their first period of attendance.

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Major

The major is that subject in which the student has chosen to take a concentration of work. Students should explore a number of majors by taking courses in a variety of disciplines and seeking advice from faculty and advising staff before making a final decision. Requirements for majors are found in each department within the catalog.

Multiple Majors

Students may earn majors in more than one discipline. Official recognition of additional majors will be made on the transcript provided the student has met the requirements set by departments.

- The student will receive only one degree with the two majors noted on the transcript.
- The majors will appear in the order in which they were declared. If the majors conflict in relation to the degrees conferred, i.e., B.A. and B.S., the degree of the first major will be the degree of record.
- Students seeking multiple majors are not required to complete a minor. They are reminded that all requirements for each major must be met before they can be certified for graduation. **A course cannot be used to count for multiple majors unless it is specifically required in each major.**
- **Interdisciplinary Studies** cannot be part of a multiple major.

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Minor

A minor signifies knowledge in a field of study outside of the major. The minor helps students become academically well-rounded and learn to approach problems from a multidisciplinary perspective by directing them to broader interests and perspectives in a structured and intentional way.

Students enrolled in B.A. degree programs are required to declare and complete a minor which will be recorded on their transcripts.

A cumulative GPA of 2.00 for all courses included in the minor is required. Most minors require a minimum of 18 credits. A minor in a modern language consists of a minimum of five courses in that language for a total of 16-18 credits.

Consult the department and program listings for specific requirements.

Minors in Education, Legal Studies, and Nursing are not available.

In addition to established minors, students may request an Interdisciplinary minor, which should include courses from more than one field of study. For an Interdisciplinary minor, students must obtain the signature of their academic advisor and the provost or his designee and submit a list of courses to be used for the minor. No more than one course required for the major may be used for the Interdisciplinary minor.

A decision on choice of minor must be approved by the student's major advisor and should be made before the student has completed 70 credits. The Declaration of Minor form is available in the Office of Academic Affairs.
Electives

An elective is a course chosen because of personal interest or some relation to the major. Along with the core, major, and applicable minor requirements, students complete electives to earn the minimum of 120 credits required for graduation.

Students considering graduate or professional schools should include sufficient study of a classical or modern language within their electives to be competent in at least one foreign language. They should also include work in philosophy, history, and literature.
The Board of Regents of the State of New York has established minimal credit requirements in the Liberal Arts and Sciences for the bachelor’s degree:

- At least 90 of the credits for the B.A. degree must be in the Liberal Arts and Sciences.
- At least 60 of the credits for the B.S. degree must be in the Liberal Arts and Sciences.

At St. John Fisher College, the following courses are not considered to be in the Liberal Arts and Sciences: Accounting, Accounting Law, Management, Nursing, Education, and Mathematics/Science/Technology Integration courses involving teaching methods and strategy, as well as certain Interdisciplinary and Sport Management courses. Certain courses transferred to Fisher in other disciplines, such as Arts, Communication and Computer Science, may not be accepted as liberal arts courses; consult with the Registrar’s Office in doubtful cases.
Dual Degrees

Students may receive degrees in two distinct academic disciplines. Official recognition of such dual degrees will be made on the transcript of a student who has met all the requirements set by the two academic departments and the liberal arts requirements for each degree as established by the State of New York. In addition, a student desiring to obtain dual degrees will be required to complete a minimum of 30 credits beyond the credits used for the first degree.

In the case of a student pursuing both a B.A. and a B.S. degree, the minor required for the B.A. degree may not be in the discipline of the major for the B.S. degree.

In the case of a student pursuing two B.A. degrees, a minor is required for each degree. The two minors must be in separate fields and distinct from either major.
Attending St. John Fisher College After Degree Completion

Earning a Second Degree

Individuals who have already earned a bachelor’s degree from St. John Fisher College or from another institution may apply for admission to pursue a second degree. This second degree must be in a discipline that is distinct from the major of the first degree. For example: a first degree in English with a second degree in History would be appropriate. A first degree in English with a second degree in English with Adolescence Education would not be appropriate. Pursuit of a second degree qualifies for matriculated status, and the student is eligible for federal and state financial aid.

Completion of the requirements for the second degree requires that the student:

- Earn a minimum of 30 credits beyond the credits earned for the first degree.*
- Complete at least half of the credits for the major at St. John Fisher College.
- Satisfy the residency requirement for the second degree.**
- Satisfy the liberal arts and science requirements (60 credits for the B.A., 90 credits for the B.S.) for the second degree.***

If the first degree was a B.S. from Fisher or any degree from another institution, and the second degree is a B.A., the student must satisfy the requirement of completing a minor in another discipline. This minor may not be in the same field as the first major or a minor that was part of the first degree. The coursework to complete the minor may be coursework taken as part of the first degree.

*Example: If the first degree was awarded with 126 credits, the minimum necessary for awarding the second degree is 156.

**If only 30 credits are required for the second degree, all 30 must be taken at St. John Fisher College. If more than 30 additional credits are required, then 30 of the last 36 credits for the second degree must be completed at St. John Fisher College.

***Students pursuing a second degree are exempted from the College Core.

When the requirements are completed, the second degree is awarded and noted on the official transcript with a distinct award date. If qualified, based on the cumulative GPA, the second degree may be awarded with honors. The student must apply for graduation according to the published deadlines. A second diploma is issued and payment of a second graduation fee is required.

Earning an Additional Major after Graduation

Individuals who have completed a bachelor’s degree at St. John Fisher College may return to complete the requirements for a second major. Pursuit of a second major does not qualify for matriculated status and therefore the student is not eligible for any financial aid. The decision to pursue a second undergraduate major should be carefully weighed against the benefits of pursuing this new field of study at the graduate level.

Completion of the requirements for an additional major requires that students complete at least half of the credits for the major at St. John Fisher College and as outlined in the catalog in force at the time they return to the College. When the requirements are completed, the second major is noted on the official transcript with a statement indicating the date on which the requirements were completed.

At the point in time when the requirements are completed, it is the responsibility of the student to inform the Registrar’s Office.
so that completion may be noted on the student’s transcript.
Core Requirements

The faculty of St. John Fisher College believes that the liberally educated person is one who is free from a narrowness of interest, which results from excessive specialization. A central aim of the College is to introduce its students to and cultivate their respect for the principal areas of learning.

Subjects differ in their role in the academic experience. Some contribute to a broadening of the student’s perspective, some cultivate the independent, thinking adult, and others bring the student face to face with contemporary problems. Therefore, some subjects are deemed especially worthy of being studied by the majority of students at the College. The faculty recommends to students, whatever their degrees or major fields of interest may be, the Core of subjects listed below as a first step in a college-level liberal arts experience. The Core curriculum establishes the centrality of the liberal arts in the academic experience by creating a common foundation of intellectual and practical skills introduced in the first years of study. The Core experience complements all other academic experiences of students by helping them to develop skills and perspectives that are enhanced and applied through study within the major.

Core courses address specific goals for student learning. Many departments offer courses within each Core area, but all courses within each area meet the same goals for student learning.

The Core curriculum consists of 15 courses, which students must successfully complete to graduate from St. John Fisher College. The Core is comprised of two tiers of study: Foundations courses and Perspectives courses.

The Foundations Tier courses are designed to provide students with the knowledge and skills necessary for success in college. There are five courses in the Foundations Tier.

- **Learning Community** (LC): Students approach a contemporary issue from two disciplinary perspectives, improving their writing, discussion, and group work skills. (Two linked courses.)
- **Research-Based Writing** (RW): Students learn the basics of writing an academic research paper. Emphasis is on including more than one perspective on an issue, elements of persuasive argumentation, proper use and documentation of sources, revision, and oral presentation. (One course.)
- **Scientific and Quantitative Literacy** (SQ): Courses in this core area explore the nature of science and mathematics and their role in helping us understand the world. The goal is to investigate the question: In what ways can quantitative and scientific thinking help me make more informed decisions? This approach to learning about the world encompasses the following: testable and falsifiable questions/ideas, objective conclusions based on observations, and predictive theories. (One course.)
- **Cultural Contrasts** (CC): Students study and reflect on cultural differences and develop the tools necessary for becoming engaged citizens in a multicultural world. Communication, cooperation, and collaboration between individuals of diverse backgrounds and respect and understanding of others are prerequisites for successful advancement in our ever-changing world. (One course.)

*If a student fails one course in the Learning Community. Repeating the failed course will be arranged for with the chair of the department in which the failed course exists and with the dean of First-Year Programs by registering for the course as a tutorial. Upon successful completion, the student will receive only LC “credit” for the course. The “composition” component of an LC will be addressed for a student who fails one course (whether it is ENGL 101 or not) by the completion of ENGL 104 in the spring semester. If it is not feasible to repeat the same content course, the Dean of First-Year Programs may identify an appropriate course for which to register as a tutorial. This course may serve as a repeat of the failed LC course and its final grade will result in the mathematical exclusion of the “F” or “FA” grade from the academic record.

*If a student fails both courses. The student will take a Learning Community in the following fall semester. If the student is able to enroll in the exact same LC, successful completion will provide LC “credit” and result in the mathematical exclusion of the “F” or “FA” grades from the academic record. If the student is unable to enroll in the exact same LC, he or she will enroll
in another LC, and successful completion will provide LC “credit” but will not result in the repeat of these failed courses and the mathematical exclusion of the “F” or “FA” grades from the academic record. The student may choose at a later time to repeat the failed courses by retaking them as stand-alones to have them excluded from the academic record. This may be attempted only after the LC “credit” has been earned.

The Perspectives courses are designed to provide a wide range of experiences with fundamental academic perspectives on human nature and the world. Tier Two contains ten courses, two from each of five different perspectives.

- **Perspectives in the Arts (P1):** Students will learn to appreciate the depth and scope of creative expression found in the literary and visual arts. Students will describe and interpret art in terms of its formal composition and cultural and historical significance. Courses will require students to demonstrate their knowledge through written arguments and/or creation of original works of art.

- **Philosophical and Religious Perspectives (P2):** Students engage in the critical exploration and appreciation of ethical and religious perspectives within a variety of historical and cultural contexts. Students will reflect on the social, political, and cultural implications of the course material studied and within the framework of personal and civic responsibility.

- **Sociocultural Perspectives (P3):** These courses provide students with the opportunity to learn ways of understanding, explaining, and interpreting patterns of human behavior based on the methodologies of the social sciences.

- **Explorations of the Natural And Technical World (P4):** These courses are intended to explore specific scientific, mathematical, and technical topics and relate them to historical and contemporary developments. These courses will illustrate how mathematics and the sciences are constantly changing as a result of their interactions with each other and their applications, which are usually interdisciplinary in nature.

- **Intercultural Perspectives and Languages (P5):** Students prepare to function in a multicultural society as globally educated citizens through engagement with other persons or texts from other cultures.

Courses that fulfill the College Core Requirements carry a two-character designation in the course title.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>LC</th>
<th>Learning Community</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>RW</td>
<td>Research-Based Writing (199 courses)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SQ</td>
<td>Scientific and Quantitative Literacy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CC</td>
<td>Cultural Contrasts</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>P1</td>
<td>Perspectives in the Arts</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>P2</td>
<td>Philosophical and Religious Perspectives</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>P3</td>
<td>Sociocultural Perspectives</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>P4</td>
<td>Explorations of the Natural and Technical World</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>P5</td>
<td>Intercultural Perspectives and Languages</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

These courses will also be identified with an attribute that will allow for a web-based search at the time of registration.

**Foreign Language Requirement:** All B.A. candidates, including transfer students, must demonstrate completion of an appropriate two-course sequence in a single foreign language for graduation. Students may continue in a language studied in high school, or they may begin anew with another foreign language. B.A. students may fulfill this requirement by completing a two-course sequence in a single language at Fisher (which may also satisfy the P5 Core Requirement), by participating in a Fisher summer language program abroad (in France, Italy, or Mexico), or by established transfer credit policy. AP (Advanced Placement) scores of 4 and above are accepted as two college-level language courses and IB (International Baccalaureate) scores of 5 and above on the higher-level exams are accepted as two college-level language courses, thus fulfilling the requirement.

Alternate mechanisms to satisfy the foreign language requirement:

- Students who have successfully completed a semester in an approved foreign language-based study abroad program
fulfill the requirement. This option validates the immersion experience in another culture as addressing the spirit of this requirement.

- International students who have graduated from college-preparatory high schools in non-English speaking countries are exempt from the foreign language requirement.

**College Core Course Requirements**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Usually taken</th>
<th>How many credits?</th>
<th>Which course?</th>
<th>How many credits?</th>
<th>Which course?</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Fall semester,</td>
<td>Two courses:</td>
<td>Learning Community (LC)</td>
<td>Two courses:</td>
<td>Perspectives in the Arts (P1)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Freshman year</td>
<td>minimum 6 credits</td>
<td></td>
<td>minimum 6 credits</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spring semester,</td>
<td>One course;</td>
<td>Research-Based Writing (RW)</td>
<td>Two courses:</td>
<td>Philosophical and Religious</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Freshman year</td>
<td>minimum 3 credits</td>
<td>(DEPT 199C)</td>
<td>minimum 6 credits</td>
<td>Perspectives (P2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sophomore year</td>
<td>One course;</td>
<td>Scientific and Quantitative</td>
<td>Two courses:</td>
<td>Sociocultural Perspectives (P3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>minimum 3 credits</td>
<td>Literacy (SQ)</td>
<td>minimum 6 credits</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sophomore year</td>
<td>One course;</td>
<td>Cultural Contrasts (CC)</td>
<td>Two courses:</td>
<td>Explorations of the Natural and</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>minimum 3 credits</td>
<td></td>
<td>minimum 6 credits</td>
<td>Technical World (P4)</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

*B.A. students must take two foreign language courses in sequence in the same language.*

**Core Tracking Worksheet**

Learning Community (LC)
1.___________________________ 2.___________________________

Research-Based Writing (RW)
1.___________________________

Scientific and Quantitative Literacy (SQ)
1.___________________________

Cultural Contrasts (CC)
1.___________________________

Perspectives in the Arts (P1)
1.___________________________ 2.___________________________

Philosophical and Religious Perspectives (P2)
1.___________________________ 2.___________________________

Sociocultural Perspectives (P3)
1.___________________________ 2.___________________________

Explorations of the Natural and Technical World (P4)
1.___________________________ 2.___________________________

Intercultural Perspectives and Languages (P5)*
*B.A. students must take two foreign language courses in sequence in the same language.*
The Core and Transfer Students

In order to facilitate ease of transfer, the College Core Requirements apply according to the following guidelines:

- Students who enter St. John Fisher College with only AP or IB credits are considered first-semester students and begin the Core with the Tier One Learning Community requirement and must complete all Core Requirements.*
- Students who attended college as matriculated students for at least one semester and transfer fewer than 30 credits begin the Core with the Tier One Research-Based Writing (199C) course and must complete all remaining Core Requirements* except the Learning Community.
- Students who attended college as matriculated students for at least one semester and transfer between 30 and 44 credits begin the Core with the Scientific and Quantitative Literacy (SQ) course and must complete all remaining Core Requirements* except the Learning Community and the Research-Based Writing (199C) course.
- Students who attended college as matriculated students for at least one semester and transfer between 45 and 59 credits begin the Core with the Cultural Contrasts (CC) course and must complete all remaining Core Requirements* except the Learning Community, the Research-Based Writing (199C) and SQ courses.
- Students who initially transfer in at least 60 credits of which 24 must be liberal arts will be totally exempt from the Tier One Foundations courses of the College Core. They must complete all Tier Two Perspectives courses.*
- Students who enter St. John Fisher College with a previous bachelor's and/or higher degree from a regionally accredited institution and have completed 60 credits of liberal arts will be exempted from the Core Requirements.

*Courses accepted in transfer as the equivalents of Fisher Core courses fulfill the same Core Requirements as the Fisher courses.

College Core Course Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Usually taken</th>
<th>How many credits?</th>
<th>Which course?</th>
<th>How many credits?</th>
<th>Which course?</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Foundations</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fall semester, Freshman year</td>
<td>Two courses: minimum 6 credits</td>
<td>Learning Community (LC)</td>
<td>Two courses: minimum 6 credits</td>
<td>Perspectives in the Arts (P1)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spring semester, Freshman year</td>
<td>One course; minimum 3 credits</td>
<td>Research-Based Writing (RW) (DEPT 199C)</td>
<td>Two courses: minimum 6 credits</td>
<td>Philosophical and Religious Perspectives (P2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sophomore year</td>
<td>One course; minimum 3 credits</td>
<td>Scientific and Quantitative Literacy (SQ)</td>
<td>Two courses: minimum 6 credits</td>
<td>Sociocultural Perspectives (P3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sophomore year</td>
<td>One course; minimum 3 credits</td>
<td>Cultural Contrasts (CC)</td>
<td>Two courses: minimum 6 credits</td>
<td>Explorations of the Natural and Technical World (P4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Two courses: minimum 6 credits</td>
<td>Intercultural Perspectives and Languages (P5)*</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Core Tracking Worksheet

Learning Community (LC)
1. __________________________ 2. __________________________

Research-Based Writing (RW)
1. __________________________

Scientific and Quantitative Literacy (SQ)
1. __________________________

Cultural Contrasts (CC)
1. __________________________

Perspectives in the Arts (P1)
1. __________________________ 2. __________________________

Philosophical and Religious Perspectives (P2)
1. __________________________ 2. __________________________

Sociocultural Perspectives (P3)
1. __________________________ 2. __________________________

Explorations of the Natural and Technical World (P4)
1. __________________________ 2. __________________________

Intercultural Perspectives and Languages (P5)*
1. __________________________ 2. __________________________

*B.A. students must take two foreign language courses in sequence in the same language.

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General Course Information

Course Numbering and Sequencing

- Courses numbered 100–199 are considered introductory.
- Courses numbered 200–299 are considered intermediate.
- Courses numbered 300–499 are upper-division and are designed for juniors and seniors.

Certain sequential courses require the satisfactory completion of the first semester of the course for admission to the second semester.

The credit value for each course is based upon the amount of scheduled meeting times. A change in the credits assigned to a scheduled course will NOT be permitted.

Course Load

Full-time matriculated students have a normal course load of 15 credits each semester over an eight-semester period. The minimum course load for a full-time student is 12 credits, and the maximum course load is 19 credits per semester. A student wishing to carry more than 19 credits in any semester must have the permission of the provost or his designee. Such permission will be granted only in rare cases to students with a GPA less than 3.00.

A matriculated student who wishes to change between full- and part-time status need only course-register for the appropriate number of credit hours for the semester in which the change is effective.

Student Classification

The College utilizes the following guidelines for student classification:

- 0–29 credits earned = freshman
- 30–59 credits earned = sophomore
- 60–89 credits earned = junior
- 90–120 credits earned = senior

Study Hours

In general, students are expected to spend two hours per week in outside reading, assignments, research, library work, etc., for every one hour they spend in class. For example, a student who is enrolled in 15 credits during a semester will spend 15 hours per week in class and another 30 hours each week engaged in academic pursuits outside the classroom, for a total expected time commitment of 45 hours per week (also subject to change).

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Independent Study

The faculty of St. John Fisher College recognizes the value of the academic experience of working independently on a topic of interest with a supervising faculty member and uses independent study courses to allow students to explore areas of study not regularly available. To avail themselves of these experiences, students may register for independent study courses in most academic departments and programs. These courses carry the subject code of the sponsoring department and are usually numbered 496.

Since these courses are offered in response to a particular student need and involve significant amounts of close faculty-student interaction, faculty are under no obligation to supervise an independent study.

Independent study courses are of variable credit to accommodate a variety of experiences. The quality and quantity of work expected in an independent study project must be equivalent to expectations in regular classroom and laboratory courses. For each credit of independent study, a minimum of 45 clock hours in a combination of meetings and supplementary assignments are required. The College limits to six, the number of credits of independent study that may be applied to a degree program.

Independent study projects are open only to students who have completed at least 12 credits and earned at least a 2.50 GPA in the field in which the independent study is to be undertaken. At least six of these credits must have been completed at St. John Fisher College. Individual departments may develop more specific or rigorous regulations.

Part-time students may enroll for independent study projects providing the total number of credit hours for which they are enrolled, including the independent study, does not exceed 11.

Independent study projects cannot duplicate an offered course at the College. Similarly, independent study courses may not be used to repeat a course in which a student has previously enrolled and earned a grade of less than “C” (unless it is the same independent study). The provost or his designee and appropriate department chair must approve exceptions.

To enroll in an independent study course:

- The student meets with an appropriate faculty member to discuss the possibility of independent work.
- If the faculty member agrees to the independent study, the student submits a written proposal to the appropriate faculty member. The student and faculty member agree on a timeline and means of assessment.
- The student completes an Independent Study/Tutorial Authorization form and secures the signature of the supervising faculty member.
- The authorization form and proposal are delivered to the department chair for approval.
- If the proposal is approved by the department chair, the paperwork will be sent to the school dean for approval. If approved, the forms will be sent to the Registrar’s Office for processing.
- If adding the independent study course does not increase the student’s tuition liability, the student will be registered in the independent study.
- The faculty member will not begin working with the student until the registration has been processed and the instructor can view the class list in Fish ’R’ Net.
- Notification will be sent by Fisher email when the paperwork has been processed and the registration completed.

The faculty member supervising the project will maintain a detailed record of the work carried out, including a list of assignments and the frequency and duration of meetings, as well as identification of methods of evaluation used. A copy of the proposal will be maintained in the student’s academic folder and kept in accordance with the College’s records-retention policy. Students are advised to keep a copy of the proposal for their records.
Note: Projects of three credits must be registered for within the first two weeks of the beginning of the semester in which the project is undertaken. Projects of two credits must be registered for within the first five weeks, and projects of one credit must be registered for within the first seven weeks of the semester.
Tutorial Courses

Courses taught as tutorials are individualized instruction in the content of a course listed in the College catalog. These courses, though taught independently, carry the subject, number, title, and credits of the actual course.

Tutorial courses are open only to students who have completed at least 12 credits at the College and earned at least a 2.50 GPA in the field in which the tutorial course resides.

To enroll in a tutorial course:

- The student meets with the instructor who offers the requested course to discuss the possibility of a tutorial and the justification.
- After securing the approval of the instructor, the student completes the Tutorial portion of the Independent Study/Tutorial Authorization form. The student then meets with the chair of the department which offers the requested course to discuss the requested tutorial and the justification.
- After securing approval of the chair, the student meets with the school dean to discuss the request and justification.
- If the request is approved by the dean, the student will be sent to the Registrar’s Office. This notification must contain the course information, instructor, name of the student, and the justification.
- The Registrar’s Office will notify the student by email when the paperwork has been processed and the registration is completed.

Requests for tutorials will be processed in keeping with the relevant registration deadlines.

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Topics Courses

Topics courses are offered in a variety of disciplines. These courses identify areas within the discipline that are not part of the regularly offered courses.

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Credit by St. John Fisher College Examination

In specific courses or academic disciplines in which standardized examinations are not available, students may obtain credit for a St. John Fisher College course by satisfactorily completing a testing procedure developed by the appropriate department of the College. Faculty may accommodate students with a specific need for this type of testing but are under no obligation to do so. Examinations are written tests but may also involve oral examination, laboratory demonstration, or the satisfactory completion of a major essay.

These are not placement examinations but are designed to provide students with the opportunity to demonstrate knowledge gained outside of the traditional classroom environment. This program is not meant to alter the traditional educational orientation of the College. Therefore:

- Only matriculated students who have earned 30 credits in residence may apply for credit by a St. John Fisher College examination.
- Credit for the examination will count toward meeting the residence requirement. The examination grade will appear on the transcript at the end of the semester in which the examination is taken.
- An unsuccessful attempt will be recorded as an “F” grade and will be calculated into the GPA until the examination is repeated and passed or the course is taken. If unsuccessful, the examination may be repeated once, after a six-month waiting period.
- The fee for the examination for one three-to-four-credit-hour course will be the equivalent of the current charge for one undergraduate credit and must be paid prior to taking the examination.

Completion of the Application for Undergraduate Credit by St. John Fisher College Examination is required at least two weeks before the exam may be taken. The form requires verification by the Registrar; documentation of fee payment and approval of the examiner; approval of the chair of the department in which the examination will be taken; and approval of the appropriate school dean.

A student may not receive credit for successful completion of an examination if he or she has taken and passed the same examination or course (or its equivalent) or a higher-level course in the same subject area or has ever audited or enrolled in the course at St. John Fisher College. Exceptions may be made at the discretion of the chair of the department in which the exam is to be taken.

Credit for a maximum of two courses may be earned by St. John Fisher College examination. Exceptions to this limit require approval of the provost or the provost’s designee.

Note: Students who have studied successfully in a school where primary instruction was conducted in a language other than English will not receive credit by examination in that language at the 101/102 level. Exceptions may be made at the discretion of the Department of Modern Languages and Cultures.

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Experiential Learning: Internship/Practicum/Fieldwork/Student Teaching

Many departments offer opportunities for experiential learning, which can serve to enhance a student's overall academic program. The goals of experiential learning can be fulfilled by courses such as internships, practicum, and fieldwork. These credit courses enable students to work in an area related to their academic or career interests and use their knowledge and skills in an actual work experience. Since students will be expected to blend theoretical and practical approaches in experiential courses, these courses may include traditional academic assignments such as readings or research to complement the practical work experience.

• Departments establish clearly defined minimal requirements for participation in credit-bearing internships.
• Credit-bearing experiences require registration and tuition payment in the semester in which the internship is done. Eighty percent of actual work time should be concurrent with the semester in which the experience is done.
• The mechanism for evaluation of the student’s performance will be set by the department. This could include: a journal of work accomplished and a log of meetings with the professor and work supervisor; the work supervisor’s evaluation; and a post-experience report describing the relationship to courses taken, new skills acquired, and problems encountered.
• A student may receive credit for only two internship courses, each of a semester in length; a student may register for only one internship course in a semester. These internships may be taken in two different departments provided the student qualifies according to individual department guidelines. Credit granted for two internship courses must be for significantly discrete and separate internship experiences.

Course-Related Off-Campus Experiences and Liability

These procedures apply to students engaged in internship, fieldwork, practicum, clinical, student teaching, and all other forms of classroom-based off-campus experiences, whether in schools, hospitals, clinics, community programs and agencies, or corporate settings. More detailed information concerning the expectations of students is outlined in the appropriate course syllabi.

Professionalism

Students are expected to exhibit appropriate professional dispositions in their college classes, class-related off-campus experiences, and in their interactions with others. Dispositions are identified as the values, beliefs, and professional ethics of the student's discipline that influence behaviors toward others and affect student learning, motivation, and development. Dispositions are guided by the beliefs and attitudes related to the Fisher Creed and the values of goodness, discipline, and knowledge. Professionalism involves, among other things, personal responsibility, reliability, respect for others, effective interpersonal relationships, valuing diversity, and ethical behavior including honesty and integrity.

Students are expected to demonstrate professional behaviors, both on and off campus. Students who exhibit inappropriate behavior in course-related off-campus experiences may be directed to counseling with the program director or recommended for removal from the experience.

Expectations

Prior Approval: Students must obtain prior approval from the designated department or program coordinator before registering for any course-related off-campus experience. This approval pertains to both the number of credit hours for the experience and actual site. To be placed in a course-related off-campus experience, a student must be in good academic
standing.

Registration: Students must be registered to begin their off-campus experience and must maintain financial registration throughout their experience. Students who are not financially registered will be withdrawn from the course and cannot continue in their experience until they are reinstated.

Liability Insurance: Students registered in course-based off-campus experiences are covered by the College’s general liability insurance. In addition, students in professional programs will be covered by the College’s professional liability policies. Students in programs such as Education, Mental Health Counseling, Nursing, and Pharmacy are encouraged to carry their own professional liability insurance, which may be available at a reduced cost.

Time Frame for Completion: Students are expected to complete their required hours, as outlined in the syllabi, during the semester in which they are registered. The dates published by the Registrar’s Office are the official dates of the semester. The only exception applies when a student requests and receives an “Incomplete” grade in the course from the instructor. In this situation, the student must develop a plan for completion with the faculty instructor within the six-week deadline for removal of “I” grades. The insurance coverage under the College’s liability policy would extend to those on-site activities required to complete the course.

**Note:** If a student wishes to continue at the placement site after the completion of the course, he or she will have to be hired in some capacity by the site or register as a volunteer. He or she will not be covered by the College’s liability insurance, will not receive supervision from the faculty, and cannot use the additional hours to meet the requirements of subsequent courses.
Undergraduate Students Petitioning to Take Graduate Courses

Students matriculated in undergraduate programs at St. John Fisher College may be eligible to take graduate classes at the College.

Students interested in pursuing this option should meet with the graduate program director to discuss their interest, qualifications, and plans to pursue the graduate degree. If deemed appropriate, the student must complete the appropriate Petition to Take Graduate Classes form and obtain the required approvals. If approved, the undergraduate student may take up to two graduate courses (maximum six credits).

To be eligible to enroll in a graduate course, undergraduate students must have an undergraduate cumulative GPA of 3.00 or higher and have completed at least 90 undergraduate credits.

These courses carry graduate credit and are taken in addition to those required to earn the baccalaureate degree at St. John Fisher College. Participation does not guarantee acceptance into the graduate program after completion of the baccalaureate degree. Registration will be on a space-available basis and is determined the week before classes begin.

For students already attending full-time as undergraduates (12 credits or more) and paying the prevailing full-time tuition, the tuition charge for the graduate courses will be waived. Students attending part-time (11 credits or less) will pay the prevailing per-credit graduate tuition for the graduate course.

Exception: Matriculated undergraduate nursing students may petition to take an approved GNUR graduate course for undergraduate credit. The completed course will appear on the undergraduate transcript until the graduate program is begun, at which time the course(s) will also appear on the graduate transcript. For further information on this program, contact the Wegmans School of Nursing Office.

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Transferring Course Credit

Students desiring to take courses at other colleges must complete a Transfer Credit Request form in the Registrar’s Office in order to ensure that the course(s) they plan to take will be accepted in transfer. Credit will not transfer for courses in which a student earns grades below “C,” unless the student is guaranteed these hours as part of an associate’s degree at the time of the original transfer.

Students should keep in mind that grades earned in courses taken at other colleges are not calculated into their Fisher grade point average (GPA). Exceptions are made for students majoring in a modern language at Fisher who enroll in courses in that major at Nazareth College. In this case, both the credit and the grade will be transferred and averaged into the Fisher GPA.

Credit will not be granted for the same course more than once whether earned at St. John Fisher College, at another institution, or by examination. It is the student’s responsibility to be certain not to enroll again in the same course for which credit has been received. In doubtful cases, consult with the Registrar’s Office.

Transfer students should consult with the Registrar’s Office if they have questions concerning their Transfer Credit Evaluations or have additional transfer credit to submit for evaluation.

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Attendance Policy

It is expected that students will attend all course-related activities. The attendance policy for a course is outlined on the course syllabus.

Absences, for any reason, do not relieve the student from responsibility for completing the essential requirements of a course. Whenever possible, it is the student’s responsibility to discuss an anticipated absence with the faculty. For unexpected absences, the student should contact the faculty as soon as possible to discuss a plan for the missed coursework.

Extended Absence

If a student is absent from classes for three days or more due to extenuating circumstances (including illness, death in immediate family), the student or designee should notify the Office of Academic Affairs (OAA). Once notified, OAA will share the report with faculty and appropriate College staff. If the absence exceeds one week, documentation may be required.

When possible, the student and faculty are encouraged to work collaboratively to outline a plan to make up the missed coursework or to find equivalent ways for the student to complete the essential course requirements without compromising course standards. A professor may suggest that it is in the student’s best interest to withdraw from a course, but it is ultimately the student's decision whether or not to withdraw. If the student decides to withdraw, the student must follow through by dropping the course through Fish’R’Net. If the student withdraws from all enrolled courses in a semester, a Petition to Withdraw from College form must be filed with the Registrar.

Repeated Absence

Where an instructor judges that repeated absence from a course has prevented a student’s satisfactory achievement, a grade of “FA” for that course may be submitted. Repeated absence is sufficient cause for suspension.

Late Arrivals

No instructor is obligated to admit a student to class who arrives late. A late arrival may be considered an absence.
Non-Matriculated Students

Individuals interested in taking courses for their own enrichment or to transfer back to other degree programs and not seeking a degree from Fisher are considered to be in non-matriculated status. Fisher alumni who wish to earn a second major after graduation are also enrolled in non-matriculated status.

Non-matriculated students may register on a space-available basis, for either audit or credit enrollment, after the designated registration period for matriculated students. Non-matriculated students may take no more than 11 credits in any given semester and must apply for admission to the College should they wish to take additional credits. The maximum number of credits a student may take in non-matriculated status is 12 credits or four courses. Students who neither want nor expect to receive a degree from St. John Fisher College and are attending classes at the College purely for their personal interest may be able to receive a waiver from the provost or his designee.

Note: Students who have been denied admission to the College or who have been academically dismissed from St. John Fisher College or any other college may not audit or enroll in non-matriculated status.

Non-matriculated students who wish to audit a course must:

- Provide proof of high school graduation, a completed G.E.D., or a college transcript.
- Meet with the instructor prior to registration for permission and agreement about the nature of the student’s participation in the course and the assignments.

Note: Certain courses may have prerequisites or may be restricted to upper-level degree candidates. Courses which require ongoing, active participation in the work of the course, such as Independent Study and Foreign Language, are not open for audit.

Non-matriculated students who wish to take a course for credit must:

- Provide proof of high school graduation, a completed G.E.D., or a college transcript.
- Provide a transcript of background coursework if selected course has prerequisites.

Exceptions to this policy must be approved by the Director of the Office of Academic Affairs.
Pre-Professional & Cooperative Programs

Pre-Professional Courses of Study

The Liberal Arts programs of St. John Fisher College contain the prerequisites for students interested in medicine, dentistry, law, engineering, pharmacy, veterinary medicine, and optometry. Requirements for professional schools vary considerably. Students are advised to consult their faculty advisors in each instance.

St. John Fisher College offers all courses required for admission to most medical and dental schools in the United States. The pre-health professions programs are flexible enough to allow students to major in any of the academic departments, though most choose biology or chemistry. Medical and dental schools indicate that they are interested in liberally educated individuals with diverse backgrounds and talents.

Students interested in health professions are urged to contact the Pre-Health Professions advisor at the College early in the freshman year or as soon as possible after transferring to Fisher for further information and guidance. See Pre-Health Professions Programs for more information.

Cooperative Programs

Rochester Area Colleges (RAC): St. John Fisher College is a member of the Rochester Area Colleges consortium, chartered in 1971 by the Board of Regents of the State of New York. Other members include: University of Rochester, Colgate Rochester Crozer Divinity School, St. Bernard's School of Theology and Ministry, Rochester Institute of Technology, Roberts Wesleyan College, Nazareth College of Rochester, Keuka College, Alfred University, Empire State College, Wells College, Houghton College, Hobart and William Smith Colleges, Corning Community College, Geneseo Community College, Finger Lakes Community College, Monroe Community College, and the State University of New York at Brockport and at Geneseo. The consortium was established to advance interinstitutional cooperation and thus increase the academic resources of the community. Undergraduate matriculated students may enroll in undergraduate courses on a space-available basis at any RAC college, provided that: the requested course is not taught at the home school and the student is a full-time student at his or her home school throughout the duration of the requested course and pays full-time tuition to the home school. A full-time student is defined as a matriculated student carrying no fewer than 12 credit hours. Enrollment is not applicable to summer semester or graduate courses. The academic and administrative policies, dates, and procedures of the host school govern students. For more detailed information or a registration form, please contact the Registrar’s Office.

Credit earned by St. John Fisher College students at other RAC member institutions is not included in the Fisher grade point average and is not accepted in transfer unless a grade of “C” or higher is earned. Fisher language majors who take courses in their major at Nazareth College will earn the grade as well as the credits, regardless of the grade(s) received.

Far Eastern Languages (University of Rochester) Students may enroll in courses in Far Eastern languages, history, and culture offered through the South Asian Studies Center and also may enroll in creative arts by special arrangement.

Pre-Engineering (Columbia University, Clarkson University, University of Detroit, SUNY at Buffalo, and Manhattan College): Degrees in the full range of engineering fields can be earned in cooperation with the schools of engineering at these institutions. For further details, see the Pre-Engineering Program description in the Physics Department or consult with the Pre-Engineering advisor.

U.S. Army ROTC: Through the Rochester Area Colleges (RAC) consortium, St. John Fisher College students in all academic disciplines are eligible to participate in Army scholarship programs. Four-, three-, and two-year scholarships are available. Scholarships are competitively based, and early application is important. Students awarded Army ROTC scholarships are entitled to additional benefits including, non-taxable monthly stipends, money for books, and paid training. All successful
graduates are guaranteed at least four years of active duty leadership experience as Army officers in the active Army, the Army Reserve, or Army National Guard after completing Army ROTC. For more information, e-mail armyrotc@rit.edu, visit www.armyrotc.com, or call (585) 475-2881.

U.S. Air Force ROTC: Through the Rochester Area Colleges (RAC) consortium, St. John Fisher College students in all academic disciplines are eligible to participate in Air Force scholarship programs. Four-, three-, and two-year scholarships are available. Scholarships are competitively based, and early application is important. Students awarded AFROTC scholarships are entitled to additional benefits including, non-taxable monthly stipends, money for books, and paid training. All successful graduates are guaranteed at least four years of active duty leadership experience as Air Force officers. For details on classes and scholarships, visit www.rit.edu/cast/afrotc/ or call (585) 475-5196 or (877) 423-7682.

Foreign Study Programs: These programs are operated in association with Central College in Pella, Iowa; with the American Institute for Foreign Study in Greenwich, Connecticut; with the American University of Rome; with the American University of Cairo, Egypt; with the Prospero Institute, Japan; and with the Council on International Educational Exchange.
Grading and Transcripts

St. John Fisher College operates on a semester basis with final examinations at the close of each semester.

These grades indicate passing work:

- Outstanding: A, A-
- Good: B+, B, B-
- Satisfactory: C+, C, S
- Passing: C-, D+, D, D-

These grades indicate work below the passing standard:

- Failure: F
- Unsatisfactory: U
- Failure due to excessive absence: FA

To earn credit, a student must repeat and pass the course in which a grade of “F,” “FA,” or “U” has been received.

Other grades:

- Audit: AU
- Incomplete: I
- Withdrawal: W

Calculating the Grade Point Average (GPA)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Grade</th>
<th>Points Per Credit</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A</td>
<td>4.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A-</td>
<td>3.70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B+</td>
<td>3.30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B-</td>
<td>2.70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C+</td>
<td>2.30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C</td>
<td>2.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C-</td>
<td>1.70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D+</td>
<td>1.30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grade</td>
<td>Value</td>
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<tr>
<td>-------</td>
<td>-------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D</td>
<td>1.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D-</td>
<td>0.70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F</td>
<td>0.00</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The grade point average is calculated by dividing the total number of grade points by the total number of graded credits attempted. Thus, a student who has attempted 60 credit hours and has accumulated 120 grade points would have a grade point average of 2.00 or a “C” average. Failures are included in the calculation of the grade point average until the course has been repeated and passed.

### Audit Grade

The grade of “AU” is assigned to students who have officially registered to audit a course. With permission of the instructor, any student may register to audit a course. Although the student does not earn credit, the course appears on the student's transcript with the grade “AU.” Students must choose between credit and audit by the date published in the academic calendar. At the time of approval for the audit, the instructor and student will agree upon the amount of work the student is required to complete and the nature of the student's participation in the course and the assignments. Generally, an auditor listens to the lectures, reads the material, writes brief quizzes, and may participate in class discussions. Courses which require ongoing, active participation in the work of the course, such as Independent Study and Elementary Foreign Language, are not open for audit. The current per-credit tuition charge applies to audited courses.

**Note:** Non-matriculated students who wish to audit a course must meet the criteria outlined in the Non-Matriculated Students section.

### Incomplete Grade

The grade “I” is used when required assignments are not completed due to circumstances beyond the student's control. The instructor, after consultation with the student, submits an Incomplete (“I”) grade, a deadline for completion of the work and a default grade that will become the final grade if the missing work is not submitted by the deadline. Incomplete grades, extension dates and default grades may be viewed in Fish'R'Net.

Coursework must be completed by the deadline which may be no longer than six weeks from the last day of final examinations for the term.

For an extension of time beyond the six-week deadline, a written justification with a definite plan for completion within a reasonable deadline and written support of the instructor must be submitted by the student as an appeal to the Committee on Academic Standing. The Committee will respond to the student in writing with a decision. Extensions are not routinely granted.

For information on incomplete grades earned while participating in study abroad program see Foreign Study Program.

**Note:** A student may not graduate from St. John Fisher College with an incomplete grade on his/her record.

### Withdrawal Grade

The grade “W” is assigned administratively when a student withdraws from a course within the appropriate time frame as published in the academic calendar. The grade of “W” may be requested by the provost or school dean when there is evidence presented before the end of classes to show that the student is compelled to withdraw for a non-academic reason, such as a serious health emergency or call to military service. The withdrawal grade does not affect the grade point average. After the deadline date to withdraw from a course has passed, all appeals for late grades of “W” must be directed to the Committee on Academic Standing. If approved, these changes will be subject to the Course Change Late fee.

The last day on which the grade of “W” can be assigned is indicated in the academic calendar. Withdrawal forms submitted to the Registrar’s Office after this date will be assigned a grade of “F.”

When a student withdraws on or before the last day for “withdrawal without academic record,” the course does not appear on the transcript.

**Note:** Students who have a repeated pattern of withdrawals from some or all courses in a semester will be reviewed by the
Undergraduate Committee on Academic Standing and may be placed on an Academic Contract.

Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory Grading

To encourage students to enroll in courses for which they might be reluctant to register on the basis of the traditional grading system, a student may elect to take courses on a satisfactory/unsatisfactory (S/U) basis.

Any course may be taken S/U except:

- Courses in the major department (some internships may be taken S/U).
- Courses outside the major department, which are specifically required for the major.
- Honors courses for students in the College Honors Program.

Credit is earned only by the grade of “S,” which is given for work equivalent to a “C” or higher. A grade of “U” is given for work which merits a grade below “C” and no credit is earned. Neither the “S” nor the “U” grade is included in the calculation of the grade point average.

No more than four courses may be taken using the S/U grading option. Freshmen may not take a course S/U, sophomores may take one course per semester; juniors and seniors may take two courses per semester. If a student enrolls in a course S/U and subsequently changes to traditional letter grading prior to the deadline or withdraws, the course will not be included in the four-course S/U limit. Courses graded solely as S/U are not included in the four-course limit.

A student electing S/U grading may designate a minimum acceptable grade “A” through “C.” If the earned grade equals or exceeds this minimum grade, then the actual earned grade will be recorded on the transcript and computed in the GPA. This does not change the course’s S/U basis, and the course counts toward the maximum of four.

The student shall declare an intention to be graded S/U by the deadline published in the academic calendar.

To be considered for honors, a student must have earned at least 60 credits beyond those earned S/U. Transfer students should be aware of this requirement when considering the decision to take a course S/U.

Repeating Courses

A course may be repeated as many times as desired. When a course is repeated, the original grade is not removed from the student’s record, but the most recent grade is calculated in the GPA even if the second grade is lower than the first grade earned. When a student repeats a course in which any passing grade has been earned, additional credits are not earned for the course. The S/U option is not available for the repeat of a failed course.

Content courses which carry both the LC and another core attribute may not be taken as repeats of one another. For example, PSYC 100C – P3 Intro to Psychology may not be taken as a repeat of PSYC 100C - LC Intro to Psychology.

Credit may not be earned twice for the same content; and the student risks losing the Learning Community (LC) requirement.

Any student considering a repeat of an LC course must consult with the dean of First-Year Programs for advisement.

Note: Repeated courses cannot be used to achieve the full-time status required for TAP funds.

Grade Reporting

Final grades are available at the end of each semester on the College website. Mid-semester grades are available on the College website for freshmen only.

Parental Access to Grades

The College does not routinely send reports of final grades to parents. Information, including grades, concerning dependent students as defined by the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act of 1974 may be released to parents upon request. To obtain a grade report, parents must submit to the Registrar’s Office a written request citing the specific information desired and stating that the student is a dependent.

The Registrar’s Office will verify the dependency of the student in question with the Financial Aid Office or the parent can
submit a copy of the most recent tax return that shows the student is claimed as a dependent. If documentation exists proving dependency, a grade report may be sent to the parent(s) and the student will be notified. If dependency cannot be proven, the grade report will not be released.

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Standards of Academic Progress

In order to graduate from St. John Fisher College, a student must earn a 2.00 cumulative grade point average for all courses at the College. In addition, the student must earn a 2.00 cumulative GPA in the major and minor department in courses completed in residence. (See Degree Requirements.) End-of-term academic standing is calculated after the fall and spring terms. This standing is based on the cumulative end-of-term grade point average (cumulative GPA) and falls into one of the categories listed below.

Cumulative Grade Point Average* for:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Semester Credit Hours Earned Toward Degree**</th>
<th>Minimum Satisfactory Academic Performance</th>
<th>Unsatisfactory Academic Performance</th>
<th>Academic Dismissal/Post-Dissmissal Contract with GPA Below:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Good Standing</td>
<td>Warning</td>
<td>Early Intervention Contract</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2.00</td>
<td>1.80–1.99</td>
<td>1.50–1.79</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0–35</td>
<td>2.00</td>
<td>1.85–1.99</td>
<td>1.65–1.84</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>36–50</td>
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<td>1.90–1.99</td>
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<td>—</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>93 and over</td>
<td>2.00</td>
<td>—</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Averages will not be “rounded.” For example, 1.49 will not be rounded to 1.50. Therefore, 1.49 will be within the academic disqualification range.

**Includes all hours (Fisher and transfer hours) applied toward the St. John Fisher College bachelor’s degree. However, only Fisher credits are used in calculating the grade point average.

Note: If a full-time student receives three failing grades (e.g., “F,” “FA,” “U,” and/or “UA”) in a semester or a part-time student receives all failing grades in a semester, the student will be dismissed from the College.

Good Standing

All students with cumulative GPAs of 2.00 or higher are considered to be in Good Standing.

Students with a cumulative GPA that falls within the 2.19 to 2.00 range will be sent a letter focusing attention on their borderline academic performance.
Warning

Students with a cumulative GPA within the appropriate Warning range, though making satisfactory academic progress, are placed on Warning. These students receive a personal letter from the Committee on Academic Standing cautioning them that their academic performance is not completely acceptable.

Early Intervention Academic Contract

Students with a cumulative GPA within the appropriate Early Intervention Contract range will receive a letter from the Committee on Academic Standing stating that the student is being placed on Academic Contract and must have a meeting with a counselor in the Office of Academic Affairs for a serious discussion of their academic performance at the College.

The end-of-term standing for these students will be Early Intervention Contract. Each student on an Early Intervention Contract will design an individual Academic Contract with a counselor. The terms of this Contract must be met at the end of the specified semester.

Students enter the Early Intervention Contract category as a result of the cumulative GPA declining from the Good Standing or Warning categories:

- At the end of the semester on Contract, if the student’s cumulative GPA rises, the student will be placed into the appropriate category of either Good Standing or Warning.
- At the end of the semester on Contract, if the student’s cumulative GPA falls into the Dismissal category, the student will be dismissed from the College.
- At the end of the semester on Contract, if the student’s cumulative GPA remains in the Early Intervention Contract range, the student remains on Contract.

The Committee on Academic Standing will review students on an Early Intervention Contract at the end of each semester, evaluating their performance and compliance with the terms of the Contract.

Academic Dismissal/Post-Dismissal Contract

Students with a cumulative GPA below the appropriate threshold for Academic Dismissal will be sent a letter informing them of their dismissal from the College.

A student who is academically dismissed may appeal this decision to the Committee on Academic Standing. Information concerning such appeals will be sent with the dismissal letter is also available from the Office of Academic Affairs, the Registrar’s Office and the Office of Academic Affairs website, along with the appropriate Appeal forms.

If the appeal is granted, the student will receive a letter from the Committee on Academic Standing stating that the student is allowed to return and will be placed on a Post-Dismissal Contract once the student has met with a counselor in the Office of Academic Affairs for a serious discussion of his or her academic performance at the College.

The end-of-term standing for these students will be Post-Dismissal Contract and each student will design an individual Academic Contract with a counselor. The student must meet the terms of this contract at the end of the specified semester.

Students enter the Post-Dismissal Contract category as a result of having their appeal for reinstatement granted by the Committee on Academic Standing after dismissal from the College:

- At the end of the semester on Contract, if the student’s cumulative GPA rises to or above 2.00, the student will be placed into the Good Standing category.
- At the end of the semester on Contract, if the student has met the terms of the Contract (semester GPA of 2.00 or higher), but the cumulative GPA remains below 2.00, the student remains on Contract.
- At the end of the semester on Contract, if the student has not met the terms of the Contract (semester GPA of 2.00 or higher), the student will be dismissed.

If the appeal is denied, the end-of-term standing remains dismissal. Students who have been dismissed for academic reasons and who later reapply for admission to the College will be reviewed by the Committee on Academic Standing in order to determine their readiness to return to St. John Fisher.

Students placed on either type of Academic Contract will receive a letter from the Committee on Academic Standing directing
them to arrange a meeting with a counselor in the Office of Academic Affairs for a serious discussion of their academic performance at the College and to finalize the Academic Contract. This meeting is mandatory; failure to schedule this Contract meeting before the end of the first week of classes in the new semester may result in withdrawal from the term.

The Committee on Academic Standing will review all students on Contract at the end of each semester, evaluating their performance and compliance with the terms of the Contract.

**Academic Standing and Athletic Participation**

Students whose end-of-term standing is Good Standing or Warning are considered to be making satisfactory academic progress and are eligible to continue competing on the College's NCAA athletic teams. However, students who are placed on either Early Intervention Academic Contract or Post-Dismissal Academic Contract are not considered to be in Good Academic Standing and are therefore ineligible to engage in NCAA athletic competition as defined by NCAA Bylaw 14.02.5. They may, however, continue to practice with their athletic teams at the discretion of the institution’s athletic director and individual coaches.
Registration and Withdrawal

A student must be officially registered to earn credit for a course in the semester in which credit is sought. Registration is complete only when the student has officially registered and satisfied all financial obligations to the College or has made satisfactory financial arrangements with the Bursar's Office. New students course-register prior to the first day of classes; returning students course-register during the current semester for the following semester. All financial obligations must be met prior to the first day of classes, and until they are, registration is not complete. The deadlines and penalties for late registration are found in the academic calendars.

Registration takes place in November for the spring semester and April for the summer and fall semesters using Fish 'R' Net. This process generates a tuition bill for which payment is due approximately three weeks before the semester begins.

Change of Course/Course Withdrawal (Drop/Add)

No change of course is permitted after the last date for such change as listed in the semester academic calendar.

Students may withdraw from courses without record through the fourth week of the semester. See the academic calendar for specific dates.

Students may withdraw from courses without penalty of “F” but with a grade of “W” through the ninth week of the semester. See the academic calendar for specific dates. Tuition and other appropriate charges will be fully assessed in keeping with the published College Refund Policy.

Note: Withdrawal or course change after the published calendar deadline is not guaranteed and will be considered by the registrar or Committee on Academic Standing. If the request is approved, the Late Course Change fee of $50 must be paid before the change is processed. Tuition and other appropriate charges will be fully assessed in keeping with the published College Refund Policy.

Withdrawal of Course Offerings

The College reserves the right to withdraw, without prior notice, any course offering. College, departmental, and academic requirements are also subject to change.

Withdrawal from the College

Withdrawal from all courses in a semester should be considered only for serious reasons. A student withdrawing from the College must inform the registrar in writing of his or her intention and leave all affairs with each department concerned (Office of Residential Life, Office of Student Conduct, Library, Financial Aid Office, Athletics Department, Bursar’s Office) in a satisfactory condition. The appropriate withdrawal form must be submitted to the Registrar's Office before the withdrawal-from-college process is complete. Final grades will be issued in compliance with the academic calendar. Failure to officially withdraw may result in grades of “F” and “FA” being assigned. Tuition and other appropriate charges will be fully assessed in keeping with the published College Refund Policy.

Note: Students will not be able to withdraw from their last class using Fish ‘R’ Net. Dropping the last class is considered a withdrawal from the College and must be done in the Registrar’s Office.

Withdrawals for military or medical reasons are evaluated on a case-by-case basis.

A student who withdraws and is away from the College for more than four calendar years from the semester of last
attendance will be held to the degree requirements in place at the time the student returns to St. John Fisher College.
Academic Honors

Graduation Honors

Students certified as graduates who have consistently maintained a high average and have successfully completed all requirements for the bachelor’s degree will have the degree awarded cum laude (with honors). To be considered for such honors, a student must have earned at least 60 credits (in addition to credits earned S/U) in residence. Courses which are only graded S/U may be counted as part of the 60 credits required to be taken “for grade” in the determination of graduation with honors as long as the course fulfills a major requirement.

- Students who have earned a cumulative grade point average of 3.50 and have taken at least 60 credits at St. John Fisher College, as noted above, will be awarded the bachelor’s degree, cum laude.
- Students who have earned a cumulative grade point average of 3.70 and have taken at least 60 credits at St. John Fisher College, as noted above, will be awarded the bachelor’s degree, magna cum laude.
- Students who have earned a cumulative grade point average of 3.85 and have taken at least 60 credits at St. John Fisher College, as noted above, will be awarded the bachelor’s degree, summa cum laude.

Honors in Major

In order for the statement “with honors in (major)” to be added to a transcript, the student must:

- Qualify and be awarded a bachelor’s degree, cum laude, or higher
- Complete an honors project approved by a faculty supervisor, the department chair, and the provost and present and defend the project at a colloquium
- Declare the intent to develop an honors project prior to the beginning of the senior year

See individual departments for additional requirements.

Dean’s List

Each semester, a list of students who have excelled academically is produced. To be eligible, a student must have:

- A 3.50 or higher term GPA
- No grade lower than “C”
- At least 12 undergraduate credit hours earned in residence in addition to credits earned S/U
- No grades of “U”, “UA”, or “I”

The Dean’s List students will be identified at the end of each semester when academic standing is determined and again at the end of the six-weekIncomplete grade period.

Students with approved ADA Accommodated Part-Time status are eligible for the Dean's List as long as they meet all Dean's List criteria, even though they may not carry full-time credit loads.

Students engaged in student teaching during a semester may be eligible to be named to the Dean's List provided they receive the grade of “S” for student teaching, obtain a grade no lower than “B” in a regular course (if they are enrolled in one), and have been on the Dean’s List for two semesters prior to their student teaching semester.

All students with approved incomplete grade extensions or in Foreign Study or Washington Semester Programs are eligible for the Dean’s List when their grades are submitted as long as the incomplete grades did not first change to grades of “F” or
default grades.

**Honors Program**

To be eligible for consideration for this program, students must rank in the top 10 percent of their high school graduating class, have graduated with a high school average of at least 90 percent, and have a combined SAT score of 1100. Each year, 30 outstanding high school students are selected as Honors students.

Transfer students are also eligible for consideration if their cumulative grade point average is at least 3.40. If they have earned 12 credit hours or fewer at another college, they must have a high school average of 90 percent and a combined SAT score of 1150.

To graduate from the St. John Fisher College Honors Program, a student must take a minimum of six honors courses (the minimum for transfer students varies by the number of semesters at the College), maintain a minimum 3.30 cumulative grade point average each semester, and be a full-time student. Honors students receive a yearly $3,000 scholarship.

**Honor Societies**

The national social science honor society, Pi Gamma Mu, has recognized and admitted to membership St. John Fisher College. The society, established to encourage studies in the entire field of social sciences and to promote relations between colleges and universities, initiated members of the faculty and students of the College in 1959.

In March 1965, the Gamma Tau Chapter of Delta Epsilon Sigma, a national honor society, was established at St. John Fisher College. Membership in the society is open to both faculty and students. Its objectives are to recognize academic accomplishments, to foster scholarly activities, and to provide an intellectual meeting ground for its members.

A chapter of Phi Alpha Theta, an international honor society in history, was established at St. John Fisher College in the spring of 1971. It encourages excellence in historical research by both faculty and students.

Outstanding seniors showing ability to do independent scientific research are eligible for election to associate membership in the Rochester Chapter of Sigma Xi, a national honor society devoted to the encouragement of original research in science.

Membership in Alpha Mu Gamma, the national collegiate foreign language honor society, is offered to students who demonstrate outstanding achievement in foreign language study at the College. Alpha Mu Gamma encourages the study of foreign languages in several ways: e.g., student publication; scholarship awards; the reception of foreign students, and national; local and regional meetings.

Pi Delta Phi, the national French honor society, has the Eta Nu Chapter at the College.

Omicron Delta Epsilon, the international honor society in economics, established the Alpha-Omicron Chapter at St. John Fisher College in 1976. The objectives of Omicron Delta Epsilon are recognition of outstanding academic achievements in economics and the establishment of closer ties between students and faculty in economics.

Alpha Sigma Lambda, the national continuing education honor society, has the Delta Mu Chapter at the College.

A chapter of Epsilon Chi Omicron, the national honor society in international business management, was established at St. John Fisher College in 1988. The purpose of the society is to recognize and encourage scholastic achievement and excellence in the field of international business management.

The International Honor Society of Nursing, Sigma Theta Tau, Delta Sigma Chapter, recognizes the achievement of academic scholarship of superior quality. Because achievement of superior scholarship demonstrates leadership, creativity, and overall ability in nursing, membership at this level is based upon the student’s grade point average.

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Academic Awards

The **Trustees Ranking Scholar Award** is given upon the decision of the Trustees to the graduating senior with the highest cumulative grade point average.

The **Trustees Distinguished Scholar Award** is given to the graduating senior with the highest cumulative grade point average based on at least 100 graded credits earned at St. John Fisher College.

The **Anthropology Department** gives an award to the senior anthropology student with the highest cumulative grade point average as the Outstanding Student in Anthropology.

The **Barbara F. Wheeler Schneider Memorial Award for Excellence in Communication/Journalism** is given annually to a member of the senior class who has demonstrated proficiency in the field and who has made outstanding contributions to the program and his or her fellow students.

The **Barber Conable Award in International Studies** has been established in the name of Mr. Barber Conable, former congressman and president of World Bank, for an undergraduate student who will receive a bachelor's degree in International Studies at the May graduation ceremonies. The student will have demonstrated an excellent level of commitment and involvement in the field of International Studies and have maintained an outstanding level of scholarly achievement during his or her study in the International Studies program. The recipient will be nominated and approved by the faculty of the Department of International Studies.

The **Charles P. Wolfe Award in Accounting**, established in honor of Professor Wolfe by his professional colleagues, is awarded to a senior student who has demonstrated outstanding achievement primarily in the area of accounting and has given evidence of the highest degree of character and integrity in his or her dealings with his or her colleagues.

The **Clara H. Wagner Nursing Award** is presented to the graduating senior nursing student who is selected by the nursing faculty as having demonstrated excellence in clinical practice. This is evidenced by a sound knowledge base; initiative in seeking learning experiences; use of critical-thinking skills to approach challenges in practice; and collegiality and caring to all clients regardless of age, gender, race, or health problem.

The **Clarence Amann Award in English**, established in memory of Professor Amann by his professional colleagues, is awarded to a senior English major who has demonstrated superior academic achievement in the discipline.

The **Department of Nursing Registered Nurse Honor Award** is presented to the R.N. graduating from the baccalaureate program with the highest grade point average.

The **Department of Nursing Undergraduate Honor Award** is presented to the graduating senior student in the baccalaureate program who has the highest grade point average.

The **Department of Nursing Undergraduate Leadership Award** is presented to the graduating senior nursing student who has been selected by students in his or her class as someone who has made a unique contribution to the class through leadership, enthusiasm, and support of fellow students.

The **Diedre McKiernan Hetzler Award** is awarded by the Women and Gender Studies program for undergraduate scholarly work in the field of gender studies.

The **John A. Murray Award** is awarded to a junior or senior whose academic proficiency and other qualities show outstanding promise of leadership.
The **John A. Murray History Award**, in memory of the late Dr. John A. Murray, is awarded to the member of the senior class who ranks highest in the field of history during his or her academic course.

The **Mary Ann Davis Prize in English**, established in memory of Professor Davis by her professional colleagues, is awarded to an outstanding senior, not necessarily an English major, who has demonstrated both academic excellence and proficiency in critical writing.

The **New York State Society of Certified Public Accountants Award** is awarded each year to the member of the senior class in accounting who has maintained the highest average in accounting throughout his or her program of study and has demonstrated his or her desirability as a candidate for the profession of certified public accounting.

The **Rev. John F. Murphy Award in Religious Studies**, established in memory of the first president of St. John Fisher College, is awarded to a senior who has shown outstanding academic proficiency in the field of religious studies.

The **Rochester Teachers Association Award for Excellence in Teacher Education** is awarded annually to the outstanding graduate who has prepared for a teaching career at St. John Fisher College.

The **St. John Fisher College Award in Economics** is awarded to a senior economics major who has demonstrated an exceptional grasp of the discipline.

The **St. John Fisher College Award for Excellence in Foreign Languages** is given to that member of the senior class who has demonstrated superiority in this field throughout the college career.

The **St. John Fisher College Award for Excellence in Natural Sciences and Mathematics** is awarded to that member of the senior class who has demonstrated superiority in those areas throughout his or her college study. This award is based on an assessment of the student's likelihood of future distinction as a scientist and on evidence of scientific creativity in curricular and extracurricular work.

The **St. John Fisher College Psychology Award** is given to the senior who has demonstrated outstanding academic success primarily in the area of psychology.

The **Stefan Maczynski Memorial Award** is given to a political science student whose record exemplifies commitment to academic excellence and humane values.

The **Student Congress** makes awards annually to those members of the senior class who have made outstanding contributions to student life and activities at St. John Fisher College.

The **Wall Street Journal Award** is given to two seniors: one for excellence in business management and one for excellence in economics.

The **William H. Riley Award**, the gift of the Alumni Association of the College in memory of William H. Riley, is awarded to a member of the senior class for proficiency in business administration.

The **Zelda Lyons Award**, the gift of the Board of Trustees and friends as a memorial to Miss Zelda Lyons, the first registrar of St. John Fisher College, is awarded to a member of the senior class who is most proficient in the humanities.
Academic Appeals, Complaints, and Concerns

Students wishing to make appeals or to bring forward complaints or concerns about instructional matters including final grades should first discuss the issue with the faculty member. If the issue is not satisfactorily resolved at that point, the student should then meet with the department chair. If further discussions are necessary, students should contact the appropriate school dean.

To ensure a fair and systematic review, students must follow the steps outlined below.

Process to Reconcile Academic Decisions

If a student wishes to appeal an academic decision of an instructor, he or she must follow the process described below.

- The student is to initiate a discussion with the instructor responsible for the initial decision in question.
- The instructor is responsible for documenting the outcome of the discussion with the student. Copies of that document are to be provided to the student and to the department chair.
- If the student is not satisfied with the outcome and wishes to further pursue the matter, the student is responsible for notifying the instructor and the department chair within one week of receipt of the instructor’s communication.
- When the student meets with the department chair, the role of the chair is to ascertain to the extent possible the facts surrounding the matter and to clarify applicable academic policies. The department chair has the option of scheduling a subsequent meeting to include the instructor. The department chair is responsible for documenting the discussion outcome(s). Copies of that document are to be provided to the student, the instructor, the school dean, and the Director of the Office of Academic Affairs.
- If the student is not satisfied with the outcome and wishes to further pursue the matter, the student is responsible for notifying the instructor, the department chair, and the school dean of his or her desire within one week of receipt of the department chair's communication.
- When the student meets with the school dean, the role of the dean is to ascertain to the extent possible the facts surrounding the matter and to clarify applicable academic policies. The dean has the option of scheduling a subsequent meeting to include the instructor. The dean is responsible for documenting the discussion outcome(s). Copies of that document are to be provided to the student, the instructor, the department chair, and the Director of the Office of Academic Affairs.
- If not satisfied, the student must then request in writing a meeting with the Director of the Office of Academic Affairs. This request must be made within ten days of the date the dean’s letter was mailed. The student is to present a concise statement of the academic decision in question, his or her perception of the appropriate decision, and the rationale and supporting evidence for this contention. Upon receipt of such notice, the Director shall notify the dean, the department chair, and the instructor of the student’s intent and shall be provided with documentation pertaining to the matter by the dean and the department chair. The Director shall meet with the student, the instructor, the department chair and the school dean. The Director shall notify the student, the instructor, dean, and the department chair in writing of the decision to maintain or modify the original academic decision. The Director’s decision is final.

Process to Reconcile Policy and/or Grade Issues Related to Academic Deadlines

Appeals relating to academic policy, withdrawal and incomplete grade deadlines, or to a student’s academic status are considered by the Committee on Academic Standing, a standing committee of the Faculty Assembly. This Committee meets monthly and considers written appeals from students only, with submission of further documentation, if necessary. For information, the student should contact the Office of Academic Affairs or the Registrar’s Office.

Note: Appeals related to a final grade must be made within one year from the end of the term in which the grade was received.
Academic Honesty

The College has a firm policy concerning academic dishonesty, which includes but is not limited to cheating, plagiarism, or any other action that misrepresents academic work as being one’s own. Cheating involves dishonesty in a test situation, and plagiarism involves dishonesty in the preparation of materials for presentation in a term paper or written or oral report. The penalties determined by the instructor may result in: mandatory withdrawal from the course; a warning; reexamination or rewriting of the paper; an “F” for an examination or paper; or an “F” for the course. Initial resolution of any difficulties should be handled in a conference between the student and the faculty member. However, an appeal procedure is available.

All students are expected to be familiar with the details of the Academic Honesty Policy [pdf].

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St. John Fisher College complies fully with the provisions of the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA). Under FERPA, students have, with certain limited exceptions, certain rights with respect to their education records. These rights include:

**The right to inspect and review the student’s education records within 45 days of the day the College receives a request for access.**

Students should submit to the appropriate official written requests that identify the record(s) they wish to inspect. The College official will make arrangements for access and notify the student of the time and place where the records may be inspected. If the records are not maintained by the College official to whom the request was submitted, that official shall advise the student of the correct official to whom the request should be addressed.

Only records covered by FERPA will be made available. Students may have copies made of their records, except for an academic record for which a financial “hold” exists or a transcript of an original or source document. Copies will be made at the student’s expense at prevailing rates.

**Type, Location, and Custodian of Education Records Maintained by the College**

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type</th>
<th>Location</th>
<th>Custodian</th>
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<tbody>
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<td>Office of Admissions</td>
<td>Director of Admissions</td>
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<tr>
<td>Academic Records</td>
<td>Registrar’s Office</td>
<td>Director of Academic Information and Registrar</td>
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<tr>
<td>Health Records</td>
<td>Wellness Center</td>
<td>Director of Wellness Center</td>
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<td>Financial Aid Records</td>
<td>Financial Aid Office</td>
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<td>Financial Records</td>
<td>Bursar’s Office</td>
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<tr>
<td>Graduate Placement Records</td>
<td>Career Center</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Disciplinary Records</td>
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<td>Vice-President for Student Affairs &amp; Diversity Initiatives</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Disability Records</td>
<td>Office of Academic Affairs</td>
<td>Coordinator of Disability Services</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**The right to request the amendment of the student’s education records that the student believes are inaccurate or misleading.**

Students may ask the College to amend a record that they believe is inaccurate or misleading. They should write the College official responsible for the record, clearly identify the part of the record they want changed, and specify why it is inaccurate or misleading.
If the College decides not to amend the record as requested by the student, the College will notify the student of the decision and advise the student of his or her right to a hearing regarding the request for amendment.

Additional information regarding the hearing procedures will be provided to the student when notified of the right to a hearing.

The right to consent to disclosures of personally identifiable information contained in the student’s education records, except to the extent that FERPA authorizes disclosure without consent.

One exception is disclosure to parents of dependent students. Another exception is disclosure to school officials with legitimate educational interests, on a “need-to-know” basis, as determined by the administrator responsible for the file. A “school official” includes: anyone employed by the College in an administrative, supervisory, academic, research, or support staff position (including law enforcement unit personnel and health staff); any person or company acting on behalf of the College (such as an attorney, auditor, or collection agent); any member of the Board of Trustees or other governance/advisory body; and any student serving on an official committee, such as a disciplinary or grievance committee, or assisting another school official in performing his or her tasks. A school official has a legitimate educational interest if the official needs to review an education record in order to fulfill his or her professional responsibility; to perform a task that is specified in his or her position description or contract; to perform a task related to a student’s education or to student discipline; to provide a service or benefit related to the student or student’s family (e.g., job placement, health insurance); or to maintain safety and security on campus. Upon request, the College may disclose education records without the consent of the student to officials of another school in which the student seeks or intends to enroll.

Other exceptions are described in the FERPA statute and regulations at 34 CFR Part 99.

The right to file a complaint with the U.S. Department of Education concerning alleged failures by the College to comply with the requirements of FERPA.

The name and address of the office that administers FERPA is:

Family Policy Compliance Office
U.S. Department of Education
400 Maryland Avenue, S.W.
Washington, D.C. 20202-4605

Directory Information

The College has designated the following information as directory information:

- Student’s name
- College e-mail address
- Address
- Telephone number
- Date and place of birth
- Hometown
- High school
- Field(s) of study
- Advisor name(s)
- Full-time/part-time status
- Class year
- Dates of attendance
- Date of graduation
- Degrees and awards received
- Most recent previous educational institution attended
- Participation in officially recognized activities and sports
- Weight and height of members of athletic teams

The College may publicize or respond to requests for such information at its discretion. However, the use of the records for commercial or political purposes is prohibited unless approved by the appropriate dean.

Currently enrolled students may request that directory information be withheld from disclosure by filing the appropriate form with the Registrar within two weeks after the first day of classes for the fall semester. Requests made after this date should
still be forwarded since they will prevent directory information from being released in the future. The College assumes that failure on the part of the student to specifically request the withholding of any directory information indicates approval of disclosure.

Request for nondisclosure will be honored by the institution and remain in effect until withdrawn by the student in writing. Students are advised to exercise caution in requesting nondisclosure of directory information since the inability to verify attendance and/or graduation may adversely affect future employment.

Note: Notification to students of their rights under FERPA is sent via College e-mail each year at the start of the fall semester.

Release of Personal Information to Military Recruiters

At the request of military branches, the regulations under the Solomon Amendment, 32 CFR Part 215, require the College to release select information on currently enrolled students to military recruiters for the sole purpose of military recruiting. Before releasing the requested information, the College will ask if the intent is to use the requested information only for military recruiting purposes.

The military is entitled to receive information about students who are “currently enrolled,” which is defined as registered for at least one credit hour of academic credit during the most recent, current, or next term.

Under the Solomon Amendment, the military is entitled to receive the following student information:

- Name
- Age or year of birth
- Address
- Major
- Telephone number
- Level of education (i.e., freshman, sophomore, or degree awarded to a recent graduate)

If a student has requested that his or her directory information not be disclosed to third parties, as is permitted under FERPA, that student’s information will not be released to the military under the Solomon Amendment. In such instances, the school will remove the student’s information sent to the military and note “We have not provided information for X number of students because they have requested that their directory information not be disclosed as permitted by FERPA.”
Disclosure of Institutional Graduation/Completion Rates

St. John Fisher College is pleased to provide the following information regarding our institution’s graduation/completion rates. The information is provided in compliance with the Higher Education Act of 1965, as amended. A graduation rate is based on the percentage of students who enrolled during a fall semester and for whom 150 percent of the normal time to graduation has elapsed. At St. John Fisher College, the normal time to graduation is four years; 150 percent of this is six years. Thus, the graduation rate will reflect the percentage of students who were graduated within six years.

During the fall semester of 2006, 563 first-time, full-time, degree-seeking undergraduate students entered. After six years (as of May 31, 2012), 75 percent of these students had been graduated from Fisher.

During the fall semester of 2007, 548 first-time, full-time, degree-seeking undergraduate students entered. After five years (as of May 31, 2012), 71 percent of these students had been graduated from Fisher.

Questions related to this report should be directed to the director of Institutional Research.

While reviewing this information, please bear in mind:

- The graduation/completion rate is based on six years of attendance that equates to 150 percent of our longest program.
- We have elected not to report our transfer-out rate because our university’s mission does not include providing substantial preparation for students to enroll in other institutions.
- The calculation of the graduation/completion rate does not include students who left the school to serve in the armed forces, on official church missions, or in the foreign service of the federal government. Students who died or were totally and permanently disabled are also excluded from the calculation.

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Policies and Procedures for Protection of Human Subjects of Research

All research involving human subjects, which is not explicitly determined to be exempt, conducted at St. John Fisher College, or under its sponsorship at another location, must be reviewed and approved by the Institutional Review Board for the Protection of Human Subjects. Review is also required for research carried out under the sponsorship of an institution other than St. John Fisher College but which is to be performed on the premises of the College, even if the Institutional Research Board at the sponsoring institution or elsewhere has already approved the research. Contact the Office of Academic Affairs for an application.

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Transcripts

Official transcripts of the St. John Fisher College record will be furnished at no charge to the student. Unofficial transcripts may be printed directly from Fish ‘R’ Net. No transcript will be issued for students whose accounts with the College are unsatisfactory.

Students may obtain transcripts of their academic records either in person, online or by mail. Information on ordering transcripts can be found at: http://www.sjfc.edu/campus-services/registrar/transcripts.dot.

Official transcripts are not issued directly to students but are forwarded to third parties only through requests directly from the student. Requests should be made well in advance of required deadlines since processing takes three to five working days.

For some students, the St. John Fisher College transcript may contain courses taken at the undergraduate and graduate levels. It is the policy of the College to mail this record as a complete document; therefore, requests for only a portion of the record will not be honored.

Though transcripts from other institutions may be included in the student's permanent academic folder, the College does not produce copies of official transcripts of academic work taken at other institutions for external distribution.

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Student Life

The Student Life division of St. John Fisher College supports and challenges students to continue to mature through residential, social, and wellness services and programs. These programs and services help students learn who they are as individuals and community members, how to live within a community, how to respect the diversity they will experience in their lives, and how to maintain an appropriate quality of life. Our work is based on the understanding that all individuals mature according to a developmental path over the course of their lives. Through collaboration with our campus colleagues, our work complements the educational mission of the College and supports the Fisher Creed.
Athletics and Recreation

The College recognizes the importance of balancing academics with healthy athletic competition, physical fitness, and year-round recreation and thus offers students the opportunity to participate in a variety of sports-related activities.

Fisher athletes face challenging National Collegiate Athletic Association Division III competition each season. Along with the NCAA, Fisher teams compete in the Empire 8 and the Eastern College Athletic Conference. On the intercollegiate level, men compete in ten varsity sports: basketball, baseball, golf, tennis, soccer, football, cross country, indoor track and field, outdoor track and field, and lacrosse. Women compete in eleven intercollegiate varsity sports: basketball, soccer, tennis, softball, volleyball, golf, cross country, indoor track and field, outdoor track and field, field hockey and lacrosse.

Participation in intramural athletics is open to current students not competing in the same sports at the varsity or junior varsity level. Intramural competition is available each semester. Fall activities include: flag football, co-ed soccer, and co-ed volleyball. Spring semester activities include: basketball (men's, women's, and co-ed), indoor soccer, co-ed volleyball, and floor hockey. Look for intramural information on the intramural bulletin board located in the lobby of the Student Life Center.

The Student Life Center houses a 30,000-square-foot open-span, multipurpose field house which hosts all the indoor intramural leagues, student recreational activities, and varsity team practices throughout the school year. The center also houses: two racquetball courts, a two-tier fitness room with flat-screen TVs and a weight room all of which are open to the entire college community. The fitness room offers numerous cardio machines, a complete cable system circuit, and lightweight dumbbells. The weight room is now focused on free weights and power lifting.

New for Fall 2011 is the Polisseni Track and Field complex which sits adjacent to Growney stadium. The complex will feature grandstands to seat over 1,000 fans, team locker rooms, public restrooms and a press-box. The lighted complex will house an eight-lane, 400-meter competition track, surrounding a natural grass multi-purpose playing field.

A 19,000-square-foot addition houses varsity locker rooms, a training room, and fitness facilities. An all-weather, lighted, artificial-turf stadium allows for all-season and night-time play for intercollegiate contests, practices, and intramural activities. On the south side of campus, the College has its own 9-hole golf course that is open seasonally to the College community and the public. Neighboring the golf course is Dugan Yard, one of the finest collegiate baseball facilities in New York State, a softball field and two new grass fields. The addition of the grass fields will enhance opportunities for intramural leagues, recreation, and practices.
Campus Life

The Office of Campus Life complements academic programs through development of, exposure to, and participation in social, cultural, intellectual, recreational, and governance programs. The college experience is enhanced through a well-planned and diverse array of campus activities.

The Office of Campus Life supports more than 70 student organizations by providing leadership and advisement. In an effort to enhance the Fisher community, the Campus Life staff coordinates various committees that challenge and support the needs of students. The staff also coordinates programs that assist students to more fully develop life and leadership skills. The Office of Campus Life is located in the Campus Center, Suite 210, and can be reached by phone, (585) 385-8005, or e-mail, campuslife@sjfc.edu. Information about the programs and services offered through the Office of Campus Life is also available at www.sjfc.edu/student-life/campuslife.

Academic advising support for adult students is provided through the coordinator of Adult Student Services in the Office of Academic Affairs, located in Kearney Hall.

Activities

Orientation

All new traditional undergraduate students are urged to take part in an academic and social orientation program. The three-day program is designed for new students to meet each other, interact with faculty and staff, become acclimated to the Fisher campus and resources, and to make a successful transition from high school to college. Transfer students are encouraged to participate in an abbreviated orientation program.

Student Government Association

The Student Government Association (SGA), with offices on the first floor of the Campus Center, offers a variety of services designed to accommodate students. The Student Government Association provides a means for expressing student views; sponsors programs to improve the cultural, social, and physical welfare of students; and provides a form of government for the supervision of student activities. All registered full-time undergraduate students of the College are members of the Student Government Association and pay a mandated student activities fee. Part-time degree students may become members of the SGA by paying the activities fee. The fee is used to support the diversified program of student activities sponsored by the Student Government Association. More than 60 clubs and organizations receive funding from the SGA.

Officers who are elected annually in the spring by students carry out the executive and administrative functions of the SGA. The director of Campus Life is the official College advisor to the Student Government Association.

Through the structure of the Student Government Association, the students at Fisher have a high degree of autonomy in conducting student affairs. Participation in the activities of the Student Government Association offers valuable educational and social opportunities, and students are encouraged to participate. For additional information contact SGA at sga@sjfc.edu.

Class Officers

Every Fisher student is a member of the class with which he or she enters. Class officers provide opportunities for unity building and support networks. The students in a particular class are the people with whom common bonds are held, which continue beyond the Fisher experience and stay with alumni of the College. Class officers, elected by their respective classes, provide leadership for attaining a common goal. Class members have a responsibility for contributing to this goal.

Student Clubs and Organizations
Fisher is proud of its more than 70 student organizations! Students will find many opportunities to pursue their interests, and new organizations form as students have the desire to create them. Membership and participation in all student organizations are open to everyone.

An updated listing of recognized organizations is available online at http://www.sjfc.edu/student-life/campuslife/organizations.dot. Questions may be directed to the Office of Campus Life, The Student Government Association or by emailing the organization directly.

In addition, many academic departments of the College sponsor clubs whose programs are designed to provide social and educational experiences related to their particular academic areas. Club sports and membership in Honor Societies are also available. Students are encouraged to participate in these activities.
Campus Ministry

Drawing from the outstanding example of our patron and the rich Catholic heritage of our founding fathers, St. John Fisher College Campus Ministry seeks to capture the religious imagination of students and to engage them in a dynamic pursuit of the Truth, challenging and equipping them to live vibrant, fully integrated lives of intellectual and spiritual excellence.

Campus Ministry offers diverse opportunities for the spiritual growth of the College community: adult Bible study; lively fellowship; worship and prayer events; one-on-one, honest conversations about spiritual matters; opportunities for service; special events and outings; retreats; and so much more.

An initiative of Campus Ministry is Oasis511, from Thessalonians 5:11: “Therefore, encourage one another and build one another up.” Oasis511 is a spiritual life resource center which utilizes the arts (music, word, print, etc.) to provide speakers, concerts, services, articles, programs, and other spiritually grounded events for faith enrichment. Oasis511 is located in the Campus Center and offers a place where individuals can come and gather for prayer and support. Oasis511 works with various departments and clubs to further the dialogue regarding spirituality and matters of faith on campus. Oasis511 hopes to continue to help the College understand and live out what it means to be a college that recognizes its Catholic heritage.

Our campus chapel, the Harold J. Coleman Chapel, is located in Murphy Hall. The celebration of the Holy Mass is offered Monday through Friday at 4:30 p.m. and on Sundays at 10 a.m. and at 9 p.m. during the academic year. Students of other faiths or traditions who wish to worship within their own tradition can find on-campus and off-campus information through the Office of Campus Ministry.

Someone is always available in the Office of Campus Ministry to offer a listening ear and to be a source of counsel and support. We are located on the second floor of the Campus Center and welcome all.

Policy on Students, Faculty, and Staff and Religious Observance

To extend protection to students, faculty, and staff when their religious observances or “holidays of conscience” (to include the official observance of Dr. Martin Luther King, Jr.’s birthday) may conflict with academic and work responsibilities and to reasonably accommodate individuals’ religious obligations and practices without penalty, based on good faith of all persons concerned, St. John Fisher College has established the following policy and procedures:

- No student, faculty, or staff member will be dismissed from or refused admission or employment at St. John Fisher College because he or she is unable to participate in any examination, study, or work requirements because of his or her religious obligations and practices.
- St. John Fisher College will accept the responsibility of making available to each student who is absent from school because of his or her religious obligations and practices an equivalent opportunity to make up any examination, study, or academic work requirements that may have been missed because of such absence on any particular day or days. No fees will be charged to the students for costs incurred by the College’s provisions of special classes, examinations, or academic work requirements.
- Faculty members who miss classes because of their religious obligations and practices will work with their department chairs to assure that the classes will be conducted and the coursework carried on during such absence on any particular day or days. Staff members will use a vacation day or days for such absence.
- In effecting the provisions of this policy, the College’s administration and faculty agree to exercise the fullest measure of good faith and agree that no adverse or prejudicial effects will result to any student, faculty, or staff member who avails himself or herself of the institution’s policy on religious observances.
- St. John Fisher College requires students to notify their instructors and faculty to notify their chairs, in writing, no later than the fifteenth day after the first day of the semester of each class scheduled for a day on which the student or faculty member will be absent. Staff members will follow the normal procedure for notifying their supervisors when they will be
absent because of their religious obligations and practices.

- St. John Fisher College will annually publish this policy on students, faculty, and staff members and religious observance in the College Catalog, and in the Employee Handbook [pdf], and the dates for notification in writing mentioned in the above paragraph will be printed in the semester academic calendar.
Multicultural Affairs & Diversity Programs

The Office of Multicultural Affairs and Diversity Programs (OMADP) provides leadership, support, and integration for the creation, implementation, assessment, and enhancement of the campus’ strategic goals to build, affirm, and sustain an inclusive and diverse educational community. The OMADP is committed to building an academic community that embraces and acts upon the values found in our Fisher Creed: respect, open-mindedness, integrity, diversity, responsibility, education, leadership, and growth. The Office also delivers informative publications that promote its mission, as well as the projects and programs designed in collaboration with student organizations, schools, other offices, and community agencies that focus on issues of equity, compliance, multiculturalism, social justice, and domestic and global diversity.

The Office is located in Basil Hall, Room 117, and is open during regular College business hours. Visit www.sjfc.edu/student-life/diversity or e-mail diversity@sjfc.edu.

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Residential Life and Student Conduct

The Office of Residential Life and Student Conduct is located on the second floor of the Campus Center, Suite 206, and handles on-campus housing programs and services as well as all aspects of the Student Conduct System.

Residential Life

The Office of Residential Life strives to enhance students’ social growth and academic experience by providing a living-learning environment in a supportive, safe, and convenient setting. We, along with our resident students, share responsibility for creating positive communities and an atmosphere conducive to personal development and intellectual achievement.

At the end of each semester, students must move out of the residence halls 24 hours after their last final exam. During break periods, students may apply to remain on campus in the Office of Residential Life and in some cases pay a break housing fee. No student may remain on campus for Winter Break.

The Residential Life Office can be reached at (585) 385-8281, reslife@sjfc.edu, or www.sjfc.edu/student-life/reslife.

Student Conduct

The Office of Student Conduct creates and supports an atmosphere that cultivates student responsibility, provides resources for the College community, and ensures the student conduct process is clear and accessible to all community members.

The Student Code of Conduct and all related College policies, procedures, and information are available at http://www.sjfc.edu/student-life/conduct.

The Student Conduct Office can be reached at (585) 385-8007 or studentconduct@sjfc.edu.

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Safety and Security

The Safety and Security Department, located in Haffey Hall, is responsible for campus safety and operates 24 hours a day, seven days a week. Security officers are responsible for enforcing federal, state, and local laws, as well as College policies and regulations. Although security officers do not make arrests, the department works closely with the Monroe County Sheriff’s Office in investigating and reporting criminal activity on our campus. The department will make timely reports to the campus community of incidents that represent a threat to students and employees.

The department can be contacted at (585) 385-8025 or for an emergency at (585) 385-8111.

Note: All calls to the College switchboard and the Safety and Security Department are recorded.

ID Cards, Parking Permits, Lost and Found

The Safety and Security Department issues identification cards to all faculty, staff, and students. All members must produce ID upon request from a College official. Lost cards should be reported to the Safety and Security Department. There is a $10 replacement fee for lost cards.

All student vehicles must be registered with the Safety and Security Department. There is a $75 annual charge for resident students and a $50 charge for commuter students.

Lost and found articles, including books and clothing, may be taken to and claimed at the Safety and Security Department.

Security of and Access to Campus Buildings

Safety and security officers conduct regular foot, bicycle, and car patrols of all campus buildings, grounds, and parking areas. Access to the residence halls is controlled either by locked entrance doors or the card access system. Residence halls are patrolled and monitored 24 hours a day by security officers or resident assistants. All other campus facilities are locked and unlocked daily according to established schedules. No pets—except service animals—are allowed in any campus building, stadiums or areas of assembly.

Campus Escort Services

The Safety and Security Department offers a campus escort service available for on-campus use by all students, faculty, staff, and visitors. The service operates 24 hours a day, seven days a week. A daily shuttle van follows a scheduled route around the campus during the day from 7:00 a.m. to 6:00 p.m. After 6:00 p.m., a security officer or student escort will be dispatched to your location. To use the escort service, call Safety and Security at (585) 385-8025 or from any blue light (courtesy phone). A security officer or student escort will be dispatched to your location; during the week a shuttle is provided for this service.

Reporting Criminal Activity

Students, faculty, staff, and visitors are urged to report all campus criminal activity and emergencies immediately to the Safety and Security Department, who will in turn contact the local law enforcement and the appropriate emergency services. Law enforcement and emergency services may be contacted directly if necessary; however, we ask that Safety and Security also be notified as soon as possible. Security officers are required to respond, investigate, and document all campus criminal activity and emergencies. In keeping with New York State law, violent felony offenses reported to the College will automatically be reported to law enforcement authorities.
Campus Sexual Assault Program

St. John Fisher College fully supports and enforces all local laws governing rape and sexual assault. It is the responsibility of all members of the College community to be aware of and adhere to these laws. The College provides educational programs and information on rape and sexual assault awareness and prevention. For the future safety of the victim and the College community, sex offenses should be reported to someone immediately.

The Jacob Wetterling Crimes Against Children and Sexually Violent Offender Registration Act set the requirements for sexual offender registration and community notification. The Campus Sex Crimes Prevention Act of 2000 provides for the tracking of convicted sex offenders, already required to register in a State, to provide notice to each institution of higher education in the State in which that person is employed, carries on a vocation, or is a student. This registration is to be made available to law enforcement agencies with jurisdiction where the institutions of higher education are located. Institutions of higher education are required to issue a statement advising the campus community where law enforcement agency information provided by the State concerning registered sex offenders may be obtained.

Persons seeking to obtain sex offender registration information may contact the Monroe County Sheriff’s Office at [www.monroecountysheriff.info](http://www.monroecountysheriff.info) (click on the Neighborhoods link and choose Sex Offenders).

You may obtain information on high-level risk (level 3) registered sex offenders by visiting the New York Department of Criminal Justice’s Sex Offender Registry at [www.criminaljustice.state.ny.us/nsor](http://www.criminaljustice.state.ny.us/nsor). For more information, you can contact the department noted above at (518) 457-6236.

Important Steps To Take If You Are Attacked

- Get help! Tell the first person you meet that you need help.
- Call Safety and Security to report the incident. Security personnel must contact the police.
- Support is available through the Counseling Center.
- Ask someone to accompany you to the hospital.
- Do not destroy clothes, douche, or bathe. This will destroy evidence.
- Even if you decide not to report the rape or assault, it is important to get medical help as soon as possible.

St. John Fisher College will provide assistance and comfort to a victim of a sex offense. This includes changing the academic and living situation of the victim after a sex offense, if changes are requested and are reasonably available.

College policy allows for internal action, even if the victim does not file criminal charges. In keeping with New York State law, violent felony offenses reported to the College will automatically be reported to law enforcement authorities. The College has a responsibility to its own community and the victim when the code of behavior and/or regulations are violated. If the victim chooses to file charges against the accused through the student discipline system, both the accuser and the accused are entitled to have others present during a disciplinary hearing, and both the accuser and the accused will be informed of the outcome of any such hearing. Refer to the Office of Student Conduct website at [www.sjfc.edu/student-life/conduct](http://www.sjfc.edu/student-life/conduct) for details about the student discipline process.

The safety and security of students, faculty, staff, and visitors is of primary concern to St. John Fisher College. The Safety and Security Department is fully committed to complying with the Federal Crime Awareness and Campus Security Act (Clery Act) of 1990. Crime statistics can be found at [www.sjfc.edu/campus-services/safety](http://www.sjfc.edu/campus-services/safety).

Crime Prevention

Crime prevention is the responsibility of all members of the Fisher community. In order to develop crime prevention awareness within the College community, the Safety and Security Department, the Office of Residential Life, and the Monroe County Sheriff’s Office provide crime prevention information and training by means of residence hall floor meetings, department briefings, campus newspaper articles, safety brochures, flyers, and electronic mail.

Personal Safety Tips

The Safety and Security Department recommends the following safety tips:

When Walking

- Walk in pairs; do not walk alone.
- Walk in well lit and well traveled areas.
- Plan your route.
- Use the designated, lighted walkways.
Tell someone your destination and expected arrival and return time.
Do not carry large amounts of cash.
Do not stop for strangers.
Do not hitchhike.

When Driving
Do not drink and drive, nor get into a vehicle operated by someone who has been drinking.
Know your driver and passengers.
Lock your doors.
Lock your unattended vehicle.
Do not leave valuables in the vehicle or within sight.
Park in designated, lighted areas.
Check your vehicle frequently, if left for long periods.
Report all accidents or damage to the Safety and Security Department.

In Residence Halls
Keep doors and windows locked.
Secure valuables out of sight.
Do not prop or leave doors open.
Know your neighbors.
Know the location of the nearest phone.
Report suspicious people or activities
to Safety and Security.
Do not give your keys to anyone.
Report lost keys immediately to Residential Life and the Safety and Security Department.
Do not loan your credit cards or personal ID numbers to anyone.

Bias-Related Crime
Bias-related crime is a serious matter and a violation of St. John Fisher College policy. Both state and federal laws specifically define hate crimes and punish offenders severely. New York State’s Hate Crimes Act of 2000 (Penal Law, Section 485) significantly increases the criminal penalties for most significant crimes, including criminal mischief, criminal trespass, harassment, stalking, assault, arson, robbery, burglary, rape, criminal sexual assault, and others, if the crime was also a “hate crime.” A “hate crime” occurs when the victim was selected on the basis of race, color, national origin, ancestry, gender, religion, religious practice, age, disability, or sexual orientation. For example, the maximum sentence for a first conviction of a nonviolent felony increases from 3 to 6 years if the victim was selected based on his or her religion.

Other New York State laws define specific crimes with respect to bias. In particular, under the New York State Civil Rights Law (Section 40-c), a person or entity that commits the crime of ordinary harassment is guilty of a class A misdemeanor (punishable by up to one year in jail) if the victim was harassed because of his or her race, creed, color, national origin, sex, marital status, sexual orientation, or disability.

Similarly, the crimes of aggravated harassment in the first and second degrees (Penal Law, Section 240) are committed when the harassment occurred because of a belief or perception about the victim’s race, color, national origin, ancestry, gender, religion, religious practice, age, disability, or sexual orientation. First degree aggravated harassment is a felony, punishable with imprisonment for a year, even for a first offense.

The Federal Sentencing Guidelines (18 USC Appendix 3A1.1), applicable to those who commit federal crimes, also provide for significantly increased prison terms for crimes if they are perpetrated on people or their property because of the victim’s race, color, religion, national origin, ethnicity, gender, disability, or sexual orientation.

Congress has also defined special hate-based crimes in the Federal criminal code (18 USC Sections 245, 247). It is a federal offense to use force or the threat of force to willfully injure, intimidate, or interfere with someone (or a class of people) from exercising or enjoying certain federal rights, such as voting, running for office, or applying for a federal job. Those rights include enjoying the benefits of any program or activity receiving federal assistance. St. John Fisher College is a recipient of federal financial assistance. It is also a federal offense to intimidate someone from participating, on account of race, color, religion, or national origin, in any of those federally protected rights or benefits without discrimination. Federal law also makes it a crime to deface, damage, or destroy religious places because of their religious character or because of the race, color, or ethnic characteristics of anyone associated with that property. These hate-based federal crimes can all result in fines and up to a year of imprisonment, and if dangerous weapons, injuries, sexual abuse, kidnapping, death, or other violent elements are involved, prison sentences can be much longer, and punishment can even include the federal death penalty.
Services
The College offers many services to assist students in their academic progress and promote their personal growth.

College Store
The College Store is located on the first floor of the Campus Center. It offers new and used textbooks and materials for all courses, supplementary reading materials, and a book buy-back service. The College Store also offers a full line of supplies, such as toiletries, stationery, gifts, and clothing. Students can reserve textbooks, view store hours, and obtain general information about products sold at the store by visiting http://sjfc.bncollege.com.

Early Learning Center
On-campus early learning facilities are available for children of Fisher students, faculty, and staff. Limited community enrollment is available. The Center is a fully licensed child-care provider, offering a preschool program for children age 18 months through 5 years old. Additionally, the Center offers a before- and after-school program for school-age children through third grade, as well as a summer enrichment program. Both full-time and part-time enrollment is available. For more information, contact the director of the Early Learning Center at (585) 385-8327.

Dining Services
Lackmann Culinary Services is contracted by the College and offers several options for dining on campus. All venues accept board plan/meal equivalency, flex dollars, dining dollars, cash and major credit cards. Special dietary needs are accommodated by contacting the Dining Services director. Current hours of operation, menus, monthly newsletters, and calendars are posted on the Dining Services website: www.sjfc.edu/student-life/dining.

Meal plan participants present their ID cards for each meal transaction. All resident students must participate in a meal plan. In addition, commuter students have the option of purchasing a commuter meal plan.

Commuter students, faculty and staff may use cash, credit cards, or utilize our “dining dollar” declining balance options:

- Purchase 250 dining dollars and receive 5 guest passes. Cost: $250.00
- Purchase 220 dining dollars...10% on us! Cost: $200.00

Meal Plans and Dining Dollars are nontransferable.

Lackmann Dining Facilities:
Ward-Haffey Dining Hall
Open 7 days a week offering dine-in “all-you-care-to-eat” meals. Several stations include soup/salad, Oriental stir-fry, pasta and pizza, hot entrees, deli and desserts.

Murphy Dining Hall
Open 5 days a week offering dine-in “all-you-care-to-eat” breakfast and dinner.

Cyber Café
This trendy café, located in the Golisano Academic Gateway, is a great place to grab a quick bite during a break from class or on your way. The café offers Starbucks coffees, fresh baked pastries, hot breakfast sandwiches, Grab & Go salads and
sandwiches, soups, snacks and who can forget the tempting desserts!

Cardinal Café
Located in Michaelhouse, the Cardinal Café offers a variety of Grab & Go foods with healthy eating in mind, Paninis, smoothies, and fresh baked goods to compliment Seattle’s Best Coffees.

50’s Fishbowl
This diner-style menu offers the perfect place to hang out with friends and enjoy a burger, fries and milkshake. The Fishbowl, located in Michaelhouse, is a student fave for late night study breaks!

Pioch Commons Café
The Café Coffee Cart offers a convenient Grab & Go location featuring Finger Lakes Coffees, and favorites from Cyber and Cardinal Cafés.

Poster & Sign Studio
The Poster & Sign Studio, located on the 2nd floor of Birmingham Cottage, offers large format (poster) printing and vinyl sign services to clients on-campus as well as off-campus.

Vinyl services include promotional/event signs, vehicles, glass windows and doors, and banners. Wide format printing includes photo quality color and B&W prints on a variety of substrates, including outdoor/waterproof prints in sizes up to 42” wide. Files can be submitted for printing via email in PDF, Publisher, Power Point, and InDesign.

Contact us at 585-385-8400 or by email at posterandsignstudio@sjfc.edu for more information.

Print Center
The Print Center is an on-campus full services printing, duplication and finishing center located in Kearney Hall. Part of the Auxiliary Services department, the Print Center offers both black and full color printing and copying with the ability to scan to electronic file formats. Some of the finishing services available are binding (comb and tape), laminating, cutting and gluing. Templates, setup services and photo printing are available on a limited basis. Orders can be place at the Print Center window or website.

Website: www.sjfc.edu/campus-services/print
Email: printcenter@sjfc.edu
Phone: (585) 385-8130

Campus Mailroom
Campus Mailroom is located in the lower level of Haffey Hall and coordinates all campus mail and packages for all resident students. For more information, please contact us at 385-8300 or email campusmailroom@sjfc.edu.

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Student Affairs and Diversity Initiatives

The Office of the Vice President for Student Affairs and Diversity Initiatives has the primary responsibility of promoting and maintaining a campus atmosphere that supports the fundamental educational mission of the College and has overall responsibility for non-academic aspects of student life. The vice president, in collaboration with faculty and administrative colleagues, plans and implements a broad range of social and cultural activities for the College community. In conjunction with other College officials, the vice president assists in promoting the intellectual, social, cultural, spiritual, and physical development of all students*. The vice president acts as an informal advisor to the Student Government Association, representing and advocating for students’ needs, and is responsible for providing educational experiences and challenges that will allow student leaders to develop. The Office of the Vice President for Student Affairs and Diversity Initiatives is located on the second floor of the Campus Center, Room 210, and can be reached at (585) 385-8229.

* The Vice-President serves as the College's Chief Title IX Officer.
Wellness Center

**Mission:** We believe that it is our mission to create a confidential atmosphere that is warm, caring, and nonjudgmental - where all students feel safe to address their physical and mental health needs.

We help students identify health-related behaviors that promote balance in their lives and that lead to optimum physical, intellectual, emotional, spiritual, occupational, and community wellness. We encourage students to be self-directed and well-informed consumers of health care.

The Wellness Center is located in the Wegmans School of Nursing building. Health Services and reception’s office hours are Monday through Friday from 10:00 a.m. until 6:00 p.m. during the fall and spring semesters. The full-time staff consists of the director/family nurse practitioner, an R.N., and an office manager. In addition to the full-time staff, there is a physician who is on campus for one hour four days a week to see students; a part-time family nurse practitioner, and a part-time receptionist. In addition, the New York Chiropractic College provides chiropractic health care to students. Appointments with the health care providers are encouraged, but walk in appointments may also be available. If the office is closed and there is an on campus emergency, students should contact Security at (585) 385-8111. If it is an off-campus emergency students should call 911. Students can also call FONE MED at (877) 799-6838, which is an on-call triage service (on-call R.N.) that is available to answer non-emergency medical concerns that may arise when the Wellness Center is not open. FONE MED is free to the students who pay the College's health fee, for all other students there is a fee per call of $16.95.

Counseling Services offers on-campus mental health counseling and referral services to all undergraduate and graduate students. Students can schedule up to six sessions per semester with one of our two mental health counselors. The visits are confidential and can be arranged by contacting the Wellness Center at (585) 385-8280 between the hours of 10 a.m. and 6 p.m.

Services provided by the Wellness Center are intended as supplemental to the services received from your primary care physician/provider and include health care for common, uncomplicated medical illnesses, health education, health promotion, and health maintenance. Dental care is not available. An annual Wellness Fair and other educational health programs are offered throughout the year. More information about the Wellness Center is available at [www.sjfc.edu/campus-services/wellness](http://www.sjfc.edu/campus-services/wellness).

The Wellness Center does not provide medical excuses for classes missed due to temporary illnesses. Students who will be absent from classes for three days or more due to extenuating circumstances such as illness or family emergency should contact the Office of Academic Affairs 585-385-8034 or email [academicaffairs@sjfc.edu](mailto:academicaffairs@sjfc.edu) for an official notification to be sent to the student’s instructors. The student should follow up with his/her instructors as soon as possible.

All medical and mental health records are strictly confidential. Information can be released only with the student’s written permission.

Students with questions and concerns may e-mail Maureen Niche, F.N.P.-B.C., M.S., R.N., director of the Wellness Center, at [mniche@sjfc.edu](mailto:mniche@sjfc.edu), or Michael Herzbrun, Ed.D., L.M.H.C., coordinator of Mental Health Counseling, at [mherzbrun@sjfc.edu](mailto:mherzbrun@sjfc.edu), for a confidential response.

**Student Health Insurance**

The College-sponsored insurance plan complements the services available at the Wellness Center and is effective August 1 through July 31 of the following calendar year. It is nonrefundable and can be used at home or while traveling. Students are responsible for services not provided by the Wellness Center (lab costs, x-rays, prescriptions, etc.) if the services are not covered by their own insurance or by the College-sponsored health insurance plan. See the Wellness Center website at [www.sjfc.edu/campus-services/wellness](http://www.sjfc.edu/campus-services/wellness).
**Mandatory Health Requirements**

New York State Public Health law requires post-secondary students taking six or more credit hours enrolled in colleges within New York State to provide proof of immunity against measles, mumps, and rubella and to complete and sign a Meningitis Response form indicating whether they have had the meningitis vaccine or have made a decision not to have it. Students born prior to January 1, 1957, still need to complete and sign the Meningitis Response form but are exempt from the measles, mumps, and rubella requirements except for students enrolled in programs requiring clinical rotations in a healthcare facility (e.g., nursing, pharmacy, and mental health students). If a student fails to submit the required proof of immunizations within 30 days after the start of classes, he or she will be withdrawn from classes until proof of immunity is submitted. A fee of $300 will be assessed for reinstatement to classes. In addition to measles, mumps, and rubella immunizations, the American College Health Association strongly RECOMMENDS that students entering college be vaccinated against tetanus, diphtheria, polio, varicella (chickenpox), hepatitis B, and meningitis.

**Drug and Alcohol Educational/Programming Support**

As part of the College’s effort to promote the health and safety of its community members and in support of its educational mission, the College offers programs and services to inform the Fisher community about the health risks associated with drugs and alcohol. In addition to New Student Orientation, as well as ongoing Wellness, Campus Life, Residential Life, and Athletics Department programming, these efforts also include the following: formal programming during National Collegiate Alcohol Awareness Week, Safety and Security Department initiatives, training of students and professional staff members, information posted on the College’s website, and various other office and committee activities.

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Academic Support Services

St. John Fisher College offers a variety of services to support students' academic work. All of these services exist to serve you and help ensure that you are successful in your college career. Fisher's Academic support services provide you with many resources to help you develop and improve the skills necessary to arow academically, personally, and professionally.
Office of Academic Affairs

The Office of Academic Affairs is a team of professional advisors/counselors who help students set individual learning goals and who provide accurate information and guidance about academic programs, services, and college expectations as a means of achieving those goals.

We provide initial advising for all new students through analysis of their academic record, recommendations for first-semester classes, and assistance with long-range planning based on their choice of major. We are equally committed to advising returning students, under-prepared students, undeclared majors, and students in academic difficulty.

Disability Services

St. John Fisher College is committed to assisting students with documented disabilities who are otherwise qualified for admission to the College, in compliance with Section 504 of the 1973 Federal Rehabilitation Act and Title III of the 1990 Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA). Students with documented disabilities (physical, learning and/or psychological) who may need academic accommodations are advised to refer to the disability services information at www.sjfc.edu/campus-services/academic-affairs/disability. For additional information, students may call or make an appointment with the coordinator of disability services in the Office of Academic Affairs, Kearney 202, at 585-385-8034.

Accommodations for Students with Disabilities

Requests for accommodations must be made in a timely manner, be supported by appropriate documentation/diagnosis, and be determined reasonable by St. John Fisher College. Students with disabilities must meet the standard academic requirements to be considered for admission and must also attain the same competencies in all courses as all other students. The objective is to accommodate the functional limitations of the student’s disability while maintaining the integrity of the College’s courses and programs. Disability information provided to the College is shared only with College personnel who work together in a cooperative effort to provide reasonable accommodations to students with documented disabilities. Final determination for providing reasonable accommodations rests with St. John Fisher College, based on the relevant documentation/diagnosis information submitted by the student.

In the event that a student wishes to appeal a College decision in response to a request for a reasonable accommodation, the student must submit a written appeal to the Office of Academic Affairs indicating the basis for the appeal within 20 calendar days of notification of the initial decision. The appeal will be forwarded to the appropriate College officer (the appropriate school dean for academic-related requests; the vice president for student affairs for non-academic-related requests). The Office of Academic Affairs will forward to the College officer receiving the appeal all documentation and related information submitted to the College in support of the request. The officer hearing the appeal may request additional information from the student, as well as seek expert opinion from sources outside the College. The student must cooperate if the opinion of an additional expert is sought. The officer hearing the appeal will meet with the student to discuss the request and may interview other individuals who have information relevant to the request. After reviewing the documentation and meeting with the student, the officer hearing the appeal may modify or sustain the original decision regarding the request for accommodation. The decision regarding the appeal will be made within 30 calendar days of receipt of the appeal.

Additional information about the College’s policy and procedures for compliance with Section 504 of the 1973 Federal Rehabilitation Act and Title III of the 1990 Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA) can be obtained from the Office of Academic Affairs in Kearney Hall.

International Student Advising

International students are advised to contact the Office of Academic Affairs for matters relating to their immigration status, academic, social, and personal adjustments to a new culture, and practical matters related to their stay at Fisher. All international students are required to report to the Office of Academic Affairs when arriving at Fisher and must bring along
their I-20, passport, visa, and I-94 card. For additional information, please contact the Office of Academic Affairs at (585) 385-8034.

Study Skills and Tutoring

Students needing assistance with study skills such as note-taking, exam preparation, and time management may meet with any of the counselors. Peer tutoring in most introductory (100- and 200-level) courses is available at no charge.
Career Center

The Career Center provides matriculated students with resources to explore the choice of majors, career options, and career opportunities through diverse assessments, credit course offerings (ITDY 109), internship support, networking events, and job opportunities. The Career Center also provides support to recent alumni in career transition.

Students and alumni should visit www.sjfc.edu/campus-services/careers or contact the Career Center directly at (585) 385-8050 or by e-mail at career@sjfc.edu.

Career Counseling and Search Resources

Choice of Major or Career

Individual counseling is available to help students determine, refine, or affirm a chosen career path through personal assessments including the Strong Interest Inventory® and the Myers-Briggs Type Indicator®.

Job Search Skills Development

Professional résumé editing is provided to create an individual, professional document that best reflects individual skills and experience. Junior- and senior-level students are encouraged to enroll in ITDY 109, a credit-bearing course on career development and advanced search techniques. In addition, workshops are offered on a regular basis on networking, interviewing, negotiation strategies, and other relevant topics.

Fisher Connects

This resource is an alumni mentoring database through the “CareerZone.” These dedicated professionals are available to assist students with career exploration, internships, and job search activities through shadowing, résumé review, mock interviews, and other networking activities.

Online Resources

Our website provides resources to students including:

- Research links
- Resources on search techniques, interviewing, cover letters, references, and sample résumés
- Upcoming events and on-campus recruiters
- Job postings

Events

Etiquette Dinners

Formal dinners with alumni mentors and a facilitator to discuss business, dining, and social etiquette in the professional world.

Graduate School Fair

Enables students to explore graduate school options, learn about the admissions process and academic expectations, and meet recruiters from diverse graduate programs.

Job Fairs
Fisher hosts annual fairs for careers and internships, Accounting, Nursing and Teaching and also participates in local college consortiums that pool resources to host targeted job fairs, such as Teacher Recruitment Day, and large job fairs at local convention centers.

**Internship Support**

In conjunction with many academic departments, counselors support the sourcing and obtaining of internships to provide practical work experience, build credentials, and provide affirmation of career path choices.

**On-Campus Recruiting**

The Career Center solicits and hosts on-campus recruiters who are targeting Fisher graduates and provides private interview spaces and targeted skills workshops for students throughout the process.

**Job Postings**

Job postings are solicited from employers for full-time career opportunities, internships, work-study positions, part-time on-and off-campus positions, and meaningful summer jobs. All postings are available through the CareerZone on the Career Center website.
Laboratories

Biology

The Biology Department maintains teaching and undergraduate research laboratories that provide students hands-on experience with equipment and techniques that are of fundamental importance to the field of biology. We have state-of-the-art molecular biology capabilities, cell and bacterial culture equipment, and field work opportunities. To support our teaching and research efforts we have an indoor greenhouse, a Zebrafish housing unit, and other relevant equipment (compound fluorescent microscope, a transmission electron microscope, and dissecting & compound microscopes) that allow us to provide our students hands-on practical experience to achieve competence and confidence in a laboratory setting. Additionally, we have designated faculty and student research space and many of our students pursue independent research projects in areas of faculty expertise.

Chemistry

The Department of Chemistry occupies the first floor of the Joseph S. Skalny Science Center and consists of six class-size laboratories for courses or research, two instrumentation laboratories, and a computer laboratory. The department's modern, research-grade instrumentation includes: infrared and ultraviolet-visible spectrophotometers, a multinuclear magnetic resonance spectrometer, a gas chromatograph-mass spectrometer, an atomic absorption spectrometer, differential scanning calorimeters, and vapor-phase and high-performance liquid chromatographs.

Physics

The Physics Department has four well-designed laboratories and a room with well-equipped benches, computers, and storage space for individual research. Among the modern instruments in these laboratories are: e/m apparatus, Franck Hertz apparatus, x-ray diffraction apparatus, precision optical bench, and portable six-inch reflecting telescopes.

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The Charles J. Lavery Library meets the information needs of 21st-Century students. A blend of traditional and electronic resources covering a broad range of subjects is available to the Fisher community. The library’s print collection is complemented by an extensive offering of online scholarly resources available at: [www.sjfc.edu/library](http://www.sjfc.edu/library).

Information resources include 228,740 volumes; 8,588 audiovisual items; and access to approximately 50,000 print and electronic periodical titles.

The library provides a variety of study venues. Individual and group study areas, a computer lab, and a floor designated for quiet study make the library a popular spot on campus for research, meetings, and instruction. It is also a great place to relax with comfortable furniture; popular books, magazines, and DVDs; and well-stocked vending machines.

Professional librarians welcome students to the library Help Desk during day and evening hours. There is also a 24/7 online chat reference service. Our librarians are information specialists committed to the academic success of all students. Individual research guidance is available by appointment.

The Learning Commons supports student learning, research, and use of technology. This state-of-the-art facility enables students to conduct research and produce projects in one location, steps away from a Help Desk staffed by technology students and Librarians. In the Learning Commons, students have access to 32 PC workstations, 5 Macintosh multimedia workstations, and 3 group workstations. Throughout the library there are 38 additional PC workstations as well as Wi-Fi. Students may also borrow laptops at the Information and Checkout Desk for short-term use in the library.

Geared toward educators and pre-service educators at all levels, the Curriculum Center occupies 1,250 square feet on the Lower Level of Lavery Library. The Center simulates the typical K-12 school library, and offers a range of fiction, non-fiction, school textbooks, and lesson-planning resources all aligned with NYS Standards. Ample work space, combined with ready access to materials and the professional assistance of the Education Librarian, provides an ideal environment for project and lesson development.

Librarians welcome opportunities for instructing groups or individuals and offer current instruction in the use of all types of information sources. Classes in information literacy are taught in all subject areas using hands-on techniques and active learning.

Lavery Library Interlibrary Loan is a free service provided to the Fisher community. The library is a member of the Rochester Regional Library Council, which represents a collection of more than 3,400,000 titles, as well as the IDS Project, which represents the collections of over 65 academic libraries in New York State. Lavery Library works within these two associations to swiftly provide quality resources not owned by this library. Lavery Library’s Interlibrary Loan service also extends beyond the region to obtain resources from national and international libraries.
Math Center

The Math Center at St. John Fisher College assists students with the development of their mathematical understanding. It is a supportive learning environment that is committed to helping students become confident and independent learners of mathematics.

The Math Center offers tutors for mathematics and related courses as well as other resources. Resources include textbooks for all math courses, tutorial handbooks for many areas of mathematics, basic skills practice books, and handouts on math study skills. College networked computers provide access to the Internet, as well as to many software applications used in various current mathematics, science, and computer science courses.

Hours vary by semester. Math Center services are free of charge to all Fisher students. Students do not have to be taking a math course to use our facility. The Math Center is located on the third level of the Golisano Gateway. More information about the Math Center is available at [www.sjfc.edu/campus-services/mathcenter](http://www.sjfc.edu/campus-services/mathcenter).

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The Media Center has a full-color television studio, sound recording facilities, and film production and editing facilities, as well as a complete range of the standard equipment used for audiovisual support and production.
Nursing Learning Resource Center

The Nursing Learning Resource Center has three specialized labs to provide students with hands-on experiences to learn technical, assessment, and critical thinking skills that prepare them for the competencies required for patient care in clinical practice sites:

- An 8-bed fundamentals lab simulates an acute in-patient hospital setting with medium fidelity manikins and equipment to provide students with a safe high tech setting to master a wide variety of skills
- A health assessment lab with six exam tables replicate provider or out-patient settings where students learn to complete comprehensive health histories and perform complete head-to-toe physical exams
- A state-of-the-art high fidelity simulation lab with two adult simulators, a child simulator and an obstetric simulator with newborn provides students with opportunities to master advanced level clinical skills using state of the art technology to demonstrate critical thinking, decision-making, and communication skills critical to patient safety and high quality patient care outcomes.

The full-time Learning Resources Coordinator and full-time Simulation Lab Director coordinate learning activities and provide a safe, caring environment for students to learn skills and practice evidence-based patient care.

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Office of Information Technology

The Office of Information Technology (OIT) provides technical support for the College. This includes managing and maintaining the computer labs, Instructional Technology Enhanced Classrooms (ITEC), multimedia equipment, faculty and staff computers, printers, and software on campus. OIT also supports the College’s telephone and network infrastructure, servers, and administrative applications.

Help Desk

The OIT Help Desk is available to assist you with your technology questions and is the primary contact for all support issues. Contact via:

E-mail: helpdesk@sjfc.edu
Web: www.sjfc.edu/oit
Phone: (585) 385-8016

The Help Desk is located in the basement of Kearney Hall in K-053. Available for walk-up assistance during office hours, current hours are posted on the OIT website. The OIT website (www.sjfc.edu/oit) is designed as a resource for the Fisher community with information about accessing technology resources at St. John Fisher College.

Computer Labs

Each lab offers access to a variety of software, including productivity and academic applications, and a variety of hardware, including PCs, printers, and scanners.

The Kearney Academic Computing Lab is available 24-hours-a-day, 7-days-a-week via card-swipe access when the College is open. Help Desk assistants are on duty throughout the week. The hours are: Monday through Friday 8 a.m. to 10 p.m., Saturday 8 a.m. to 5 p.m., and Sundays 12 p.m. to 6 p.m.

Media Services

The OIT Media Services supports the St. John Fisher College Community, which includes current faculty, staff, and students.

The OIT Media Services provides support for ITEC (Instructional Technology Enhanced Classroom) equipment, audio/visual support for on-campus events, media duplication and media transfer, assistance with using media equipment on campus, and media equipment loans.

To reserve equipment or learn more about the services that Media Services provides, please visit the OIT website at: www.sjfc.edu/campus-services/oit/media.

Web-Based Services

The College provides several high-quality computerized and web-based services designed to enhance student learning and improve the college experience. The most common and heavily used services are described below. Other services provided include admission applications, library catalog, and other databases.

Blackboard

Blackboard is a comprehensive and flexible web-based course management system that is used by many faculty members.
It can be used to provide course materials in a variety of formats, allowing students to use the materials at their own pace and in their own time. For more information about Blackboard, visit www.sjfc.edu/campus-services/oit/training/blackboard.dot.

**Student Gmail**

Student Gmail is the College's student email system. All students are assigned St. John Fisher College email accounts and are expected to monitor those accounts for important communications from College offices. Notifications sent by email include, but are not limited to, course cancellations, deadlines, registration and billing information, and changes in College policies.

**Fish ‘R’ Net**

Fish ‘R’ Net is the College’s web-based student information system where students register for and withdraw from classes, and view their class schedule, final grades, transcript, transfer credits, and other academic information. The site also allows students to view and pay their tuition and fee charges and access Atomic Learning, our technology training tool. Information on using Fish ‘R’ Net can be found at www.sjfc.edu/campus-services/registrar.

**Passwords**

Students can pre-register their network credentials (Email, Blackboard, My Computer) so they can reset their own passwords online without visiting the OIT Help Desk in person. To pre-register, visit www.sjfc.edu/campus-services/oit and click on “Forgot your SJFC Password?”

**Computer Privacy**

The Office of Information Technology (OIT) respects the privacy of all users. System administrators monitor systems and network activities to promote performance and integrity. OIT personnel do not routinely monitor an individual’s computer use, examine files, or read email in an individual’s account. Exceptions may be necessary if a use or activity is suspected of disrupting the computing network or facilities; violating local, state, or federal law; or being an inappropriate use of computing resources as described by College policy located in the Student Code of Conduct. A reasonable attempt will be made by OIT personnel to inform a user prior to accessing accounts or files within the limits of the law.
Veterans Affairs

The Veterans Affairs counselor, located in the Registrar’s Office, Kearney 201, provides students with information and assistance relating to veterans’ benefits and concerns. The counselor may be contacted by phone at (585) 385-8031.

For information on educational benefits and eligibility, visit the VA online at: www.gibill.va.gov or call 1 (800) 442-4551.

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Writing Center

Writing Center consultants assist students with writing tasks from all disciplines and during all stages of the writing process. Individualized service and extensive writer participation during tutorials enable students to become more skillful writers.

Resources include a library of style manuals, handbooks, dictionaries, workbooks, and user-friendly handouts. Computers and printers are also available for student use during regular operating hours.

Hours vary by semester. Writing center services are free of charge to all Fisher students. To make an appointment, visit https://tutortrac.sjfc.edu, and choose "Writing" or "Graduate Writing." "Walk-ins" are welcome but subject to tutor availability. The Writing Center is located on the top floor of the Academic Gateway. More information about the Writing Center is available at www.sjfc.edu/campus-services/writingcenter.

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Admissions

St. John Fisher College seeks to admit students whose academic records indicate their willingness and ability to profit from instruction at the College.

St. John Fisher College admits students of either gender, of any age, race, color, creed, national or ethnic origin, or disability.

Categories of Applicants

The types of students considered include, but are not necessarily limited to, the following:

- **High school seniors/graduates** seeking entry into the freshman year
- **Transfer students** from two-year or four-year colleges whose placement is judged solely on the basis of their previous college record
- **Veterans** desiring to begin or to continue their study
- **International students** who have completed the equivalent of a 12th-grade education in their home country
- **Educationally and financially disadvantaged students** from New York State whose records are examined separately and whose studies are to some degree funded through an annual grant from the State Department of Education under the Arthur O. Eve Higher Education Opportunity Program (HEOP)

All of the above-listed categories of students are encouraged to avail themselves of an education at St. John Fisher College, either on a matriculated (those desiring to earn a bachelor’s degree) or non-matriculated basis.

*Transfer students who have completed 24 hours or fewer in college may be required to submit an official high school transcript.*
Campus Visits

Although a personal interview is not required for admission, prospective students are strongly encouraged to visit the campus. Appointments are available Monday through Friday between 9:00 a.m. and 4:00 p.m. and on designated Saturdays. For an appointment, please visit our website at: www.sjfc.edu/admissions/freshman/visit or call us at (800) 444-4640.

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High School Students

The decision of the Office of Freshman Admissions to admit an applicant to St. John Fisher College is based primarily on the following areas of consideration: the high school record, scores on standardized tests (SAT/ACT), extracurricular activities, personal statement/essay, and the high school evaluation of the candidate.

A candidate for admission to the freshman class must be a graduate of an approved secondary school and should present a minimum of 16 units of college preparatory coursework in English, foreign languages, mathematics, and natural and social sciences. An applicant should present a secondary school average of 85 percent or above in these academic subjects. Those students who do not meet this qualification may apply if they are above the college recommending level of the secondary school and can demonstrate the potential to successfully complete a bachelor’s degree.

St. John Fisher College subscribes to the “Candidates Reply Date Agreement” of May 1. Admitted students are expected to submit a $300 enrollment deposit by May 1. Early Decision candidates by March 15.

Required Forms

Seniors/high school graduates must submit the following items:

- Application and application fee of $30. Applicants seeking the Early-Decision Plan must submit these items by December 1.
- A high school transcript, a personal statement/essay, and counselor/teacher recommendation.
- Scores on the Scholastic Assessment Test (SAT) of the College Entrance Examination Board (CEEB) or the American College Test (ACT).
- After acceptance, a final transcript must be submitted at the completion of graduation requirements.
- File the Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA) after January 1 but before our priority filing deadline of February 15.
- Students who apply to St. John Fisher College with a prior criminal conviction and/or disciplinary dismissal or suspension from another institution must provide additional information prior to having their application for admission reviewed. Please contact the Office of Freshman Admissions for details regarding this policy.
- Students must have proof of health insurance.

Note: St. John Fisher College subscribes to a single-choice Early-Decision Plan. This plan assumes that St. John Fisher College is a student’s first choice of college and, if accepted, will withdraw applications that have been initiated with any other colleges. Students may be released from this agreement if they find that a Fisher education is unaffordable after our offer of financial aid.

Juniors seeking early admission at the end of grade 11 submit the same credentials as the seniors/graduates and, in addition:

- Provide a statement of parental permission.
- Have an interview with a College admissions representative.

An application is considered complete when all of the steps listed above have been fulfilled. An admission decision is generally based on these factors.

Students who complete their senior year at the end of the junior year will be admitted as regular senior high school graduates.
Immunization Requirements

All entering full-time undergraduate students are required to provide a completed Health History form with a physical as well as a record of current immunizations. These documents must be presented to the Wellness Center prior to course registration. The New York Public Health Law requires post-secondary students attending colleges and universities to demonstrate proof of immunity against measles, mumps, and rubella. All undergraduate and graduate students taking six credits or more must comply. The law applies to persons born on or after January 1, 1957. Nursing, Pharmacy, and students in the Mental Health program born before January 1, 1957, must show proof of immunity to rubella. Proof of immunity to measles, mumps, and rubella means the following:

- Measles (Rubeola): Two doses of live measles vaccine given on or after the first birthday or physician-documented history of disease or serological evidence of immunity.
- Rubella (German Measles): One dose of live virus rubella vaccine given on or after the first birthday or serological evidence of immunity.
- Mumps: One dose of live mumps vaccine given on or after the first birthday or physician-documented history of disease or serological evidence of immunity.

New York State Public Health Law also requires that all college and university students enrolled for at least six credits complete and return the Meningococcal Meningitis Vaccination Response form.

Note: Proof of immunization compliance is required prior to course registration.
Transfer Students

St. John Fisher College welcomes qualified transfer applicants from other accredited two- and four-year institutions.

Applicants are reviewed when the first two items listed below are on file. The Committee on Admissions makes decisions on a rolling basis. Notifications are mailed to applicants two to three weeks after an application is complete. Transfer Credit Evaluations are mailed to students upon being accepted to the College.

Procedures for admission are:

- Submit application and application fee of $30.
- Submit official transcripts of all previous college work, including official score reports from Advanced Placement, CLEP, International Baccalaureate, if relevant. Once St. John Fisher College receives these transcripts, they become part of the student's official academic record and cannot be released and/or forwarded to any other individual, including the student.
- SAT or ACT scores are not required for students who have completed 24 or more college credits.
- Transfer students who have completed fewer than 24 hours of college credit are required to submit an official high school transcript and SAT/ACT scores.
- Every entering student is required to provide an acceptable health history as well as a record of current immunizations. These documents must be presented to the Wellness Center prior to the start of the semester. Please see Immunization Requirements.

Admissions Requirements

Transfer candidates must have a cumulative GPA of at least 2.00 (4.00 scale) in order to be considered for admission, for some departments, a higher GPA may be required. Exceptions will be reviewed on an individual basis. Students transferring to St. John Fisher College from colleges operating under the quarter system will have their credits evaluated by taking two-thirds of the total number of acceptable hours taken at the other college(s). For example, if a student takes and passes 60 acceptable quarter hours at another college, a total of 40 hours will be transferred to Fisher’s semester-hour system.

Procedures applicable to the various types of transfer students/credits are listed below.

Students With Associate’s Degrees

The College guarantees acceptance of a minimum of 60 credits in transfer to applicants who hold A.S., A.A., or A.A.S. degrees from fully accredited* colleges at the time of transfer, provided the courses are in reasonable conformity with the St. John Fisher curriculum and no Fisher credits were used to earn that degree. Normally, the College does not accept credit for courses with earned grades below “C;” however, in some cases this policy may be waived to ensure that associate’s degree holders receive the minimum 60 credits. In most cases, these associate degree holders will be able to complete their bachelor’s degree in four semesters of full-time study at St. John Fisher College.

*Fully accredited means that a college is accredited by both the State Department of Education and the appropriate regional accrediting association.

Students transferring to the College with an associate’s degree may require more than an additional 60 credits (or more than two academic years) to complete the requirements for a bachelor’s degree.

- In certain majors/programs, state regulations require that a specific number or level of courses be completed either at the upper-division level or at the college conferring the bachelor's degree.
Transfers from an associate’s degree program to one at the bachelor’s degree level may involve a significant change in academic orientation similar to a change in major within the same college (for example, from history to chemistry). Therefore, it may be necessary for the student to enroll in certain prerequisite courses at St. John Fisher College before completing the major requirements.

In certain programs (for example, Education), some courses require a minimum grade of “C” for successful completion. If a course transferred as part of an associate’s degree carried a grade lower than “C,” that particular course must be repeated at St. John Fisher College to satisfy the major requirement. Since credit cannot be awarded twice for the same course, the transfer credit will be lost when the course is repeated at the College. If extra credit exists on the associate’s degree transcript, the lost credit will be replaced with other credit. If no additional credit is available, the student’s transfer total will be reduced.

Students From Two-Year Colleges Without Associate’s Degrees

Students who transfer to the College without an associate’s degree but with coursework from programs which grant A.S., A.A., or A.A.S. degrees will not be able to transfer credit for courses in which grades below “C” are obtained. Regardless of whether the student has an associate’s degree or not, the maximum amount of credit that can be applied to a degree from St. John Fisher College from a two-year college or a combination of two-year colleges will be 66 credits or their equivalent. This limit includes courses taken in the summer, in the evening, or through interinstitutional registration before the student has enrolled at the College, as well as courses the student may take at any two-year college after enrolling at St. John Fisher College. This limit also applies to credits a student may have obtained through sources such as CLEP, IB, and AP.

St. John Fisher College 2+2/Dual Admissions Transfer Agreement

This agreement establishes cooperative degree programs between select community colleges and St. John Fisher College. Students currently enrolled at a participating community college are eligible to be considered for this cooperative degree program. In most cases, students selected for this program will, upon completion of a prescribed sequence of courses leading to an associate’s degree from the participating community college, be able to complete the appropriate bachelor’s degree in two years of full-time study at St. John Fisher College. All coursework must be completed in conformity with St. John Fisher College’s Standards of Academic Progress.

Student Selection

Candidates must present strong records of academic achievement and preparation. Candidates selected for the program will receive a letter of admission from the participating community college.

Participants in the 2+2/Dual Admission cooperative degree program must complete their associate’s degree with a cumulative GPA of at least 2.00. Some agreements may require a higher GPA. In addition, they must complete the prescribed sequence of courses for their designated academic program.

Program Selection

2 + 2/Dual Admission agreements are available in various major areas, including: Education, Management, Communication/Journalism, Nursing, Accounting, Sport Management, and most of the liberal arts and sciences majors.

A complete list of 2 + 2/Dual Admission agreements and the participating community colleges is available by contacting the Office of Transfer Admissions at (585) 385-8172.

Application Procedures

Students who are applying for admission into a 2 + 2/Dual Admission agreement are initially required to file only the community college application for admission. Formal application to Fisher is necessary for students participating in the 2 + 2/Dual Admission program. Participants are required to submit the St. John Fisher College Application for Transfer Admission (available online at www.sjfc.edu/transfer) the semester prior to enrolling at St. John Fisher College. The application fee will be waived for 2+2/Dual Admission students.

Transfer Students From Four-Year Colleges

For transfer of credit, courses must be in reasonable conformity with the curriculum of St. John Fisher College and a grade of at least “C” must have been earned in these courses. There is no limit to the number of credits that can be transferred from four-year institutions; however, students must be aware of the St. John Fisher College residency requirements.

Credit From Non-Collegiate Institutions

The American Council on Education (ACE) and the New York State Education Department (NYSED) evaluate selected educational programs in non-collegiate institutions, such as the armed forces, industries, the Chartered Life Underwriters
CLU), and American Institute of Banking (AIB) programs. ACE and NYSED recommend appropriate baccalaureate credit; St. John Fisher College accepts these recommendations in awarding transfer credit, provided that the courses are compatible with the character of the College.

Credit Through Correspondence Courses
Credit for correspondence courses will only be given when it is obtained through accredited institutions. The maximum number of correspondence course credits is nine, and credit will not be accepted for correspondence courses taken in a student's major.

Maximum Transfer Credits
The maximum transfer credit awarded for any combination of associate’s degree, Advanced Placement (AP), Excelsior College Examinations (ECE), International Baccalaureate (IB), College-Level Examination Program (CLEP), and ACE and NYSED recommendations for credit based on study in non-collegiate institutions will be 66 credit hours or their equivalent. This limit includes courses and examinations taken through interinstitutional registration before the student has enrolled at St. John Fisher College, as well as courses or examinations taken after enrolling at the College.

Residency Requirement
Every student must complete a minimum of 30 credits in residence at the College and take a minimum of one-half of the major courses in residence. All students must complete 30 of their last 36 credits in residence at the College.
Policy for Admissions Review Involving Prior Convictions, Pending Criminal Charges, and Prior Suspensions/Dismissals

St. John Fisher College recognizes its role in maintaining a safe community for its students and College employees. As part of this effort, applicants for admission to the College (undergraduate or graduate) are required to disclose any prior criminal convictions or pending criminal charges (felony or misdemeanor, with the exception of any proceedings involving “youthful offender adjudication” as defined in NYS Criminal procedure Law Section 720.35 or any conviction sealed pursuant to NYS Criminal procedure Law Sections 160.55 or 160.58) as well as any past disciplinary suspensions or dismissals from higher educational institutions. Additional review may be required for those applicants seeking admission to programs in the Wegmans School of Nursing, the Wegmans School of Pharmacy, or the Ralph Wilson School of Education.

Prior criminal or disciplinary actions are not an automatic bar to admission. The College recognizes that automatically depriving past offenders of an education may not be in the best interest of the individual, the educational mission of the College, or society at large. However, this recognition must be balanced against the College’s need to carefully evaluate and determine the possibility that admission or presence of the student on campus poses an undue risk to the safety, security or welfare of the College or the College community, or is otherwise, on balance, not in the College Community’s best interest. While the Committee will exercise its judgment in a thoughtful, rational manner, in the end, the decision of the Committee as to whether or not to recommend admission is in the Committee’s absolute and sole discretion.

In all cases in which an applicant to the College has a criminal conviction, pending criminal charges, or has been suspended or expelled from an institute of higher education, additional information will be requested and reviewed by the Admissions Special Review committee.

Continued Self-Disclosure

After being admitted and prior to matriculation, any pending charges in any state or country or the conviction of a crime (felony or misdemeanor, with the exception of any proceedings involving “youthful offender adjudication” as defined in NYS Criminal procedure Law Section 720.35 or any conviction sealed pursuant to NYS Criminal procedure Law Sections 160.55 or 160.58) must be reported to the College. This requirement continues throughout the period of enrollment at St. John Fisher College (including between semesters.)

Penalty for Failure to Self Disclose

Failure of the applicant to self-disclose criminal convictions, pending charges or suspensions/dismissals from a higher educational institution on the admissions application or during any period of enrollment (including between semesters) is a falsification of the record. Upon discovery of such failure to report, the following actions will take place:

• If the applicant is not yet enrolled, the offer of admission to the College may be rescinded;
• If enrolled, the student will be subject to the student conduct process which may include an interim student conduct action and other penalties up to and including expulsion.
International Students

International students who wish to apply for admissions to St. John Fisher College must submit the required documents for freshman or transfer admissions, depending on their status. Please refer to the appropriate section of this Undergraduate Catalog, in addition to the information below.

Students from abroad must present original copies of their official records at least four months in advance of the semester in which they plan to enroll. All documents should be accompanied by certified translations if they are presented in a language other than English. In addition to the general admission requirements of the College, students whose native language is not English must complete the Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL), administered by the Educational Testing Service, Princeton, NJ 08454. Applicants with permanent resident status are encouraged to take the TOEFL if English is not their native language. International applicants are not required to take the TOEFL if they have earned an associate’s degree or higher from a U.S. institution.

To be considered for admission, a student must achieve a minimum TOEFL score of 550 (paper-based), 213 (computer-based), or a 80 on the internet based examination for undergraduate study. Applicants must also submit proof of financial support in order to obtain the appropriate student visa. If an offer of acceptance into the undergraduate program is made, the student’s transcript will be sent to either the World Education Service (WES)* or the American Association of Collegiate Registrars and Admissions Officers (AACRAO)* for a course-by-course evaluation.** Transfer credit will not be awarded without this evaluation. Credit will be awarded only for courses directly applicable to the degree program at St. John Fisher College in keeping with the standards used for evaluation of credit from U.S. institutions.

*Details on credential evaluation can be found at the following websites: World Education Service (www.wes.org) and American Association of Collegiate Registrars and Admissions Officers (www.aacrao.com).

**If an evaluation has been done previously, the applicant may submit the original evaluation report with the application. This report will be copied by the College and returned to the student.
Academic Amnesty

In recognition of the various paths students take in pursuit of their undergraduate degrees, St. John Fisher College has developed a policy of academic amnesty that provides eligible students with the opportunity to renew their studies at Fisher by beginning their cumulative averages anew. The program is available to all students who attend Fisher in matriculated status for a period of time, then do not take Fisher classes, either matriculated or non-matriculated, for a period of four consecutive calendar years (eight academic semesters). Not every student will be served well by selecting to participate in the academic amnesty program.

For those students who do elect to take part, credit will be lost for every previous Fisher course taken in which a grade below “C” was obtained. Credits earned in courses in which grades of “C” or above were obtained will be retained as “Previous Fisher Credit” and will be treated the same as transfer credit. No courses or grades will be removed from the transcript of participating students; however, their Fisher cumulative GPA will begin “anew” upon their return.

Each student requesting academic amnesty will be required to complete at least 30 credits in residence at Fisher after returning to the College. Academic honors will be based on at least 60 credits for grades taken at Fisher after the student returns with academic amnesty.

Students who elect academic amnesty will have a statement placed on their transcripts indicating that academic amnesty was requested and granted. Students will have until the end of the Drop/Add period of the second consecutive semester they are in attendance at Fisher, after their return, to apply for the amnesty program. Once the student completes the form to request academic amnesty, the request cannot be revoked.

Questions regarding academic amnesty should be directed to the Registrar’s Office.

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Instant Sophomore Program

A student who earns a total of 30 credits through the Advanced Placement program, the International Baccalaureate program, the Excelsior College Examinations, the College-Level Examination Program, or a combination of these programs may become an instant sophomore. If a student earns fewer than the 30 credits needed for sophomore status, the credits will still be applied toward his or her degree. Thus, the student can still reduce the time needed to achieve his or her undergraduate degree by taking summer courses or a course overload during the academic year.
Servicemembers Opportunity Colleges (SOC)

St. John Fisher College is a member of Servicemembers Opportunity Colleges, a consortium of over 1,300 institutions pledged to be reasonable in working with servicemembers and veterans trying to earn degrees even while pursuing demanding, transient careers. As an SOC member, St. John Fisher College is committed to easing the transfer of relevant course credits, providing flexible academic residency requirements, and crediting learning from appropriate military training and work experiences. SOC is sponsored by 15 national higher education associations, with the military services, the National Guard Bureau, and the Office of the Secretary of Defense serving as cooperating agencies.

For further information, contact:

Senior Vice President for Enrollment Management and Planning
St. John Fisher College
3690 East Avenue
Rochester, New York 14618
Phone: (585) 385-8064
Toll Free: (800) 444-4640

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Arthur O. Eve Higher Education Opportunity Program (HEOP)

Eligibility
The Arthur O. Eve HEOP is an academic program designed to assist residents of New York State who possess the academic potential and motivation to successfully complete college-level coursework, yet whose high school or secondary preparation would not ordinarily allow admission. Applicants must meet New York State Education Department-approved academic eligibility requirements and NYSED economic eligibility requirements. These latter requirements describe family income or benefits and household sizes or special situations. Applicants are selected without regard to sex, age, ethnicity, race, disability, or religious background.

Application Process
To apply, an applicant must complete an undergraduate admissions application and check the HEOP box, provide academic and financial documentation, and schedule an HEOP interview and HEOP testing. A transfer applicant must have participated previously in a special program (i.e., HEOP, EOP, SEEK) in New York State. The Office of Undergraduate Admissions will send an official letter of acceptance to successful candidates.

Academic Policies
Freshmen must attend a five-week academic Pre-Freshman Summer Program. All students are required to pursue their studies on a full-time basis and are required to utilize academic support services such as advisement, counseling, and tutoring.

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Credit by Examination

A student may not receive credit for the successful completion of any examination if he or she has taken and passed the same course (or its equivalent) or a course in the same subject area at a higher level.

**Note:** Students may not register for a course for which they have received equivalent college credit through CLEP, Advanced Placement (AP), International Baccalaureate (IB), or any other proficiency examination, unless the student requests that the examination credit be waived. Such requests should be submitted to the Registrar’s Office.

Only students enrolled in a degree program at St. John Fisher College will have AP, CLEP, ECE, IB, and/or other credit-by-examination credits applied to their academic records.

**Advanced Placement (AP)**

St. John Fisher College recognizes the Advanced Placement program and will grant standing and college credit for courses in harmony with the College curriculum to students who complete the Advanced Placement Test with a grade of 3 or higher. Generally, a grade of 4 or higher is required on exams in chemistry, modern languages, computer sciences, and physics, for courses in those subject areas.

A grade of 4 or higher on the biology exam results in liberal arts elective credit only, not credit in biology.

**College-Level Examination Program® (CLEP)**

St. John Fisher College participates in the College-Level Examination Program of the College Entrance Examination Board. The College accepts subject tests, which measure mastery of college level, and introductory course content in a range of disciplines. Through CLEP subject tests, individuals can earn credit and advanced academic standing in areas that conform to the curriculum of the College if they earn a minimum score of 50. Credit is not awarded for the CLEP General Exams.

**Excelsior College Examinations (ECE)**

St. John Fisher College is a participating member of the Excelsior College Examinations program, sponsored and administered by the New York State Education Department and the American College Testing Program. Applicants who successfully complete examinations approved by the College with the recommended score or higher will be granted college credit and advanced standing in the academic areas in which they have demonstrated proficiency and that conform to the curriculum of St. John Fisher College.

**International Baccalaureate (IB)**

St. John Fisher College recognizes the International Baccalaureate organization. Equivalent college credit, in harmony with the College curriculum, will be granted to those students who complete the International Baccalaureate high school curriculum and exams, according to policies (including scores) developed by individual St. John Fisher College departments.

**Credit by St. John Fisher College Examination**

In specific courses or academic disciplines in which standardized examinations are not available, students may obtain credit for the St. John Fisher College course by satisfactorily completing a testing procedure developed by the appropriate department of the College. Faculty may accommodate students with a specific need for this type of testing but are under no obligation to do so. Examinations are written tests but may also involve oral examination, laboratory demonstration, or the satisfactory completion of a major essay.
These are not placement examinations but are designed to provide students with the opportunity to demonstrate knowledge gained outside of the traditional classroom environment. This program is not meant to alter the traditional educational orientation of the College. Therefore:

- Only matriculated students who have earned 30 credits in residence may apply for credit by a St. John Fisher College examination.
- Credit for the examination will count toward meeting the residence requirement. The examination grade will appear on the transcript at the end of the semester in which the examination is taken.
- An unsuccessful attempt will be recorded as an “F” grade and will be calculated into the GPA until the examination is repeated and passed or the course is taken. If unsuccessful, the examination may be repeated once, after a six-month waiting period.
- The fee for the examination for one three-to-four-credit-hour course will be the equivalent of the current charge for one undergraduate credit and must be paid prior to taking the examination.

Completion of the Application for Undergraduate Credit by St. John Fisher College Examination is required at least two weeks before the exam may be taken. The form requires verification by the Registrar; documentation of fee payment; and approval of the examiner, the chair of the department in which the examination will be taken and the appropriate school dean.

A student may not receive credit for successful completion of an examination if he or she has taken and passed the same examination or course (or its equivalent) or a higher-level course in the same subject area or has ever audited or enrolled in the course at St. John Fisher College. Exceptions may be made at the discretion of the chair of the department in which the exam is to be taken.

Credit for a maximum of two courses may be earned by St. John Fisher College examination. Exceptions to this limit require approval of the Provost or the Provost’s designee.

**Note:** Students who have studied successfully in a school where primary instruction was conducted in a language other than English will not receive credit by examination in that language at the 101/102 level. Exceptions may be made at the discretion of the Department of Modern Languages and Cultures.
Summer Semester

The summer semester at St. John Fisher College offers a variety of courses to meet the needs of students. A number of programs offer courses during the summer to provide majors with additional options, as well as the opportunity for making timely progress through the program. Students may consult with their academic advisors for information about summer offerings. The summer schedule is available in March, with registration beginning in April.
Financial Information for 2012-2013

Tuition and Basic Fees Per Academic Year

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Per Semester</th>
<th>Per Year</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Full-Time</strong>*</td>
<td>$13,405</td>
<td>$26,810</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Comprehensive Fee</td>
<td>$250</td>
<td>$500</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

|                          |              |          |
| **Part-Time**            | $730/credit hour |          |
| **Comprehensive Fee (Part-time)** | $10/credit hour |          |

|                          |              |          |
| **R.N./B.S. Cohort**     | $555/credit hour |          |
| **Comprehensive Fee (R.N./B.S.)** | $10/credit hour |          |

*This rate applies to undergraduate students registered for 12–19 credits. Students enrolled in more than 19 credits will be billed per credit for each additional credit at the part-time rate.

Room and Board

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Per Semester</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Room</td>
<td>$3,475</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Platinum Meal Plan - 272 meals</td>
<td>$2,265</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gold Meal Plan -190 meals</td>
<td>$1,885</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Silver Meal Plan - 165 meals</td>
<td>$1,725</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bronze Meal Plan - 140 meals</td>
<td>$1,505</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Copper Meal Plan (commuter only) - 74 meals</td>
<td>$800</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Residence Hall Activities Fee¹</td>
<td>$30</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Miscellaneous Charges
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Fee</th>
<th>Cost</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Student Health Insurance (Voluntary enrollment)</td>
<td>$1445/year</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Application Fee</td>
<td>$30.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Foreign Studies Program Fee(^2)</td>
<td>$350/term abroad</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Late Course Change Fee(^3)</td>
<td>$50.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Late Payment Fee</td>
<td>$200.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Late Registration Fee(^4)</td>
<td>$200.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Registration Fee (Billed in term admitted to College)</td>
<td>$300.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reinstatement Fee</td>
<td>$300.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Returned Check Fee</td>
<td>$25.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tuition Deposit (First semester only)</td>
<td>$300.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Commuter Vehicle Registration Fee</td>
<td>$50/year</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Resident Vehicle Registration Fee</td>
<td>$75/year</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

All rates are subject to change.

1. The Residence Hall Activities fee is charged to all resident students to support their programs.
2. The Foreign Studies Program fee will be assessed to all students studying abroad in the fall and spring semesters. These students will have their tuition charges adjusted to cover all program costs as dictated by each program.
3. The Late Course Change fee is a processing fee associated with the approved requests for course changes (add/drop/withdraw) that occur after the published calendar deadlines.
4. The Late Registration fee is charged to all continuing students who register after classes begin.

**Note:** Courses taken on an audit basis are billed as credit courses. Since no academic credit will be earned for an audited course, student eligibility for financial aid may be affected. Please note: ACCT 310 earns no credit hours but is billed at one credit hour.
Payment Policy

All student accounts must be settled by the date established by the College each semester. An account is considered settled when it reflects a credit or zero balance. This can be achieved by any combination of the following: establishing adequate financial aid, setting up a payment plan, paying the balance in full, submitting the Payment/Reimbursement from Employer Plan (PREP) form, or utilizing the direct billing options noted below. Students will receive a financial aid deferment of the amount they are borrowing once their loan approvals are received by the Financial Aid Office.

Students whose bills are not settled may not be allowed to drop or add classes, move into residence halls, participate in College-sponsored activities, obtain an e-mail account or ID card, use the library, access their meal plan account, access the Student Life Center, or work or park on campus. Additional restrictions may also be imposed.

The College reserves the right to transfer past due accounts to an external collection agency when internal efforts have been exhausted. Collection costs and other legal fees incurred will be billed to the student account and will become the responsibility of the student.

Penalties

The College reserves the right to deny admission or registration to any person who has not paid in full all outstanding financial obligations to the College. The College may, at its sole discretion:

- Refuse to admit or register the student
- Cancel the student’s registration
- Bar the student from attending class
- Remove the student from residence housing and stop access to meal plan
- Withhold the student’s transcripts and diploma

Payment Plan

St. John Fisher College allows students to finance their balance over the course of the semester. Students/families that choose to establish a payment plan must enroll online and set up automatic deductions from a checking account, savings account, MasterCard, Discover Card, or an American Express Card. VISA is not accepted. There is a $40 enrollment fee per semester. A 2.7% convenience fee will be charged to those who choose to pay by credit/debit card.

Payment/Reimbursement from Employer Plan (PREP)

The Payment/Reimbursement from Employer Plan, or PREP, enables students to defer the amount of tuition and fees the employer indicates it will pay.

Students who qualify to use PREP to defer their tuition will not be required to submit payment until the semester has ended and grade reports are available. PREP is only available to students in good financial standing with the College and who receive payment of their tuition from their employers. If the Bursar’s Office does not receive payment for the balance in full by the deadline, a late fee of $25 per credit hour will be added to the account.

St. John Fisher College reserves the right to rescind or refuse this payment option if the College is notified that the student is no longer eligible to receive tuition benefits and/or the balance is not paid by the deadline. Failure to earn a required minimum grade in order to receive payment from an employer and/or withdrawal from a class does not excuse the student from being charged all applicable tuition and fees for that semester.

Direct Billing to Your Employer
Your balance may be deferred if your employer will pay the College in full upon receipt of a bill. To obtain this deferment, submit a letter from your employer stating this, and a bill will be generated directly to your employer for payment.

**Forms**

Visit our website for further details and access to downloadable forms at [www.sjfc.edu/campus-services/bursar](http://www.sjfc.edu/campus-services/bursar). You may also call us at **(585) 385-8061** or e-mail us at **bursar@sjfc.edu**.

**Tuition Overpayment**

An overpayment refund is processed only when there is an actual credit balance on a student account. If the application of loans, scholarships, grants, or any other payment creates a credit balance, a refund for this overpayment will be generated. Students will be notified of this via e-mail and will be informed when and where the refund will be available.
Refund Policy

A student who is considering withdrawing from the College or dropping a class is strongly encouraged to discuss implications with his/her advisor. A student who decides to withdraw from the College (drop all courses) must complete the Withdrawal from College form and submit it to the Registrar’s Office. Students may drop individual courses in Fish ‘R’ Net under the Registration tab. Please note that a student may not drop all courses online as this constitutes a withdrawal from College (see above).

Students who withdraw (from all courses or from an individual course) will be charged tuition on a proportionate basis according to the schedules below based on the part of term for the course. The term “refund” below refers to the percentage of the tuition reduction. Fees are not refundable. As such, the percentage of any payment and/or aid that may be returned to you (if any) may be different.

For refunding purposes, the 1st week is defined as the first 7 calendar days in the term. Ex: If classes start on a Tuesday, the first week runs from Tuesday through Monday of the following week.

Refund Schedule—Full Term

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Withdrawal Period</th>
<th>Refund Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Withdrawal in the 1st Week</td>
<td>100% Refund</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Withdrawal in the 2nd Week</td>
<td>80% Refund</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Withdrawal in the 3rd Week</td>
<td>60% Refund</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Withdrawal in the 4th Week</td>
<td>50% Refund</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Withdrawal in the 5th &amp; 6th Week</td>
<td>20% Refund</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Withdrawal after the 6th Week</td>
<td>0% Refund</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note: Foreign Study Programs are excluded from this policy as refund amounts vary by destination. Contact the Director of Foreign Study for information.

Refund Schedule for Weekend Courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Withdrawal Before Meeting</th>
<th>Refund Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Withdrawal before 2nd meeting</td>
<td>100% Refund</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Withdrawal before 3rd meeting</td>
<td>75% Refund</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Withdrawal before 4th meeting</td>
<td>50% Refund</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Withdrawal before 5th meeting</td>
<td>25% Refund</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Withdrawal after 5th meeting</td>
<td>0% Refund</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Refund Schedule for Other Courses (7 week, 6 week and other courses offered in nonstandard format)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Withdrawal in the 1st week</th>
<th>100% Refund</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Withdrawal in the 2nd week</td>
<td>75% Refund</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Withdrawal in the 3rd week</td>
<td>50% Refund</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Withdrawal in the 4th week</td>
<td>25% Refund</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Withdrawal after the 4th week</td>
<td>0% Refund</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Center for Community Engagement

The Center for Community Engagement’s website contains the current Certificate in Nonprofit Management refund policy.

Return of Title IV* Funds Upon Withdrawal

The Federal Government specifies how St. John Fisher College determines the amount of Title IV program assistance a student earns when they withdraw from the College. The Title IV programs that are covered by this law are: Federal PELL Grants, TEACH Grants, Stafford Loans, PLUS Loans, Federal Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grants (FSEOGs) and Federal Perkins Loans.

When a student who is a Title IV Fund recipient withdraws, the amount of Title IV funds earned is based on the amount of time the student spent in academic attendance. Up through the 60% point in each payment period or period of enrollment, a pro rata schedule is used to determine the amount of Title IV funds the student has earned at the time of withdrawal. After the 60% point in the payment period of enrollment, a student has earned 100% of the Title IV funds.

For complete details on the return of Title IV funds when a student withdraws, please review our Return of Title IV Funds Policy [pdf].

Title IV fund recipients who are withdrawing from classes that are offered in modules (i.e. 6 week and 7 week courses) should review our Part of Term Withdrawal Policy [pdf].

*Stafford Loans, PELL Grant, SMART Grant, ACG, SEOG, Perkins Loans, PLUS Loans, and TEACH Grant.

Return of Non-Title IV Funds Upon Withdrawal

When a student withdraws who has paid using non-Title IV funds, any credit balance resulting from refund calculations will be returned to the student.
Financial Aid

The financial aid programs at St. John Fisher College have been developed to assist students with financing their education. Eligibility is based primarily on need and/or merit. Since the family and the student bear the primary responsibility for a student’s education, each student and family are expected to make a reasonable effort to provide sufficient funds to enable the student to complete his or her education. The Financial Aid Office has prepared a realistic budget that is based on the current tuition and fees and on probable miscellaneous expenses.

The following is intended to give basic information about the financial assistance that is available. Often, financial aid packages will consist of a combination of the forms of aid described in this section. Sources of aid awarded at the discretion of St. John Fisher College are not available for summer study, even if the student enrolls in a full-time course load during summer semesters.

Forms Required for Applying

The Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA) is required for every need-based financial aid program administered by St. John Fisher College (e.g., St. John Fisher College Grants, private scholarships, Federal Perkins [formerly NDSL] Loans, Federal Pell Grants, Federal Supplemental Education Opportunity Grants, Federal College Work-Study, Federal Direct Student Loans and TEACH Grants). The priority deadline for filing the FAFSA is February 15 for all new students and April 1 for all returning students. After these dates, institutional need-based funds will be awarded on a funds-available basis.

In order to apply for financial aid from programs not administered by the College (e.g., state grants), different application forms and deadlines are required, as indicated in the program descriptions.

Academic Progress Requirements

Most sources of financial assistance, especially New York State and federally funded aid programs, require specified progress toward a degree during each academic term for which aid is received. Progress is measured in the number of credits earned and the grade point average achieved. Failure to meet these standards can result in the loss of some, or all, financial assistance in subsequent academic periods. It is each student’s responsibility to become aware of, and comply with, these standards if continued receipt of financial assistance is desired. The academic progress requirements for New York State, federal, and institutional aid are detailed in Standards of Academic Progress for Financial Aid Recipients.

Consortium Agreements

A consortium agreement is a written agreement between two schools which allows a Fisher student to take courses at another institution and count those courses toward his or her degree at St. John Fisher College. A consortium agreement allows the St. John Fisher College Financial Aid Office to count courses at both institutions when determining a student’s enrollment level for the purposes of awarding aid. However, the courses taken at the host institution must be applicable toward the student’s degree in order to be counted at St. John Fisher. Consortium agreements can be done on a limited appeal basis based upon mitigating circumstances. The student must contact the Financial Aid Office to complete the Request for Financial Aid to take Course(s) at Another Institution form.

Renewal of Financial Aid

Financial aid is reviewed annually and requires you to file the Free Application of Federal Student Aid (FAFSA) each year that aid is requested. The FAFSA filing deadline for returning Fisher students is April 1 of each year. Late filers will be considered for aid renewal on a funds-available basis. An award is continued if the student is making satisfactory progress toward a degree, is in need of financial assistance, and meets academic requirements of merit scholarships. Substantial adjustments in aid from year to year are seldom made unless there is a major change in family financial need.
Change from Full-Time to Part-Time Status

Part-time students are not eligible for many forms of financial aid. Students who drop to fewer than 12 credits within the first four weeks of the semester will be considered part-time students. Therefore, any student contemplating a change from full-time to part-time status should consult with the Financial Aid Office before finalizing any change in registration.

Loan Exit Interviews

A student who drops below half-time status or graduates is required by the federal government to complete loan exit counseling if he or she borrowed a Federal Direct Student Loan, a Federal Perkins Loan, and/or received the Federal TEACH Grant. Exit counseling is required for each type of loan. Federal Direct Student Loan and TEACH grant, if applicable, exit counseling can be done at www.nslds.ed.gov. Federal Perkins Loan borrowers will be contacted by our loan servicer, ECSI, to complete the exit counseling. Failure to do so may result in withholding of the diploma and/or academic transcripts.

Special Circumstances

Changing economic conditions today call for a careful re-evaluation of financial need. Parents and students with altered family situations must notify the Financial Aid Office for consideration.

Director of Financial Aid
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Rochester, New York 14618
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Standards of Academic Progress for Financial Aid Recipients

State Financial Aid Awards

Criteria of Program Pursuit and Satisfactory Academic Progress for Recipients of State Financial Aid Awards

In addition to all other criteria, students must be in “good academic standing” in order to establish eligibility for New York State awards. “Good academic standing” consists of meeting the following state-approved minimum standards of “program pursuit” and “satisfactory academic progress.”

These criteria apply only to the establishment of eligibility for state awards. They are not the general College criteria of good academic standing and are not used in determining the academic status of students. Since the College standards are generally higher than these state-approved standards, students may be required to withdraw from the College for academic reasons, even if their academic record is above the minimum state standards.

The requirements that students must “pursue a program of study” and make “satisfactory academic progress” toward the completion of academic requirements will apply to all students receiving their first state awards in the fall of 1981 or thereafter.

Standards of Program Pursuit for State Awards

State regulations define “program pursuit” as receiving a passing or failing grade in a certain percentage of a full-time course load. The standards are as follows:

- In each semester of study in the first year for which an award is made, the student must receive a passing or failing grade in at least six semester hours (i.e., 50 percent of the minimum full-time load).
- In each term of study in the second year for which an award is made, the student must receive a passing or failing grade in at least nine semester hours (i.e., 75 percent of the minimum full-time load).
- In each term of study in the third and each succeeding year for which an award is made, the student must receive a passing or failing grade in at least 12 semester hours (i.e., 100 percent of the minimum full-time load).

Generally, the state will accept as a passing or failing grade the grades “A” through “F” and any grade that indicates that the student (1) attended the course for the entire semester and (2) completed all the assignments. The grades of “S” (satisfactory) and “P” (passing) are acceptable. The grade of “I” is acceptable only if it automatically changes to a standard passing or failing grade before completion of the next term of studies. The grade of “W” does not constitute a grade that may be used to meet the requirement of program pursuit.

Standards of Satisfactory Academic Progress for State Awards

In addition to the above standards of “program pursuit,” students generally must meet the standards of satisfactory academic progress outlined on the chart below unless they have special circumstances. The progress of students with special circumstances, such as those who have transferred from another institution or who have used their waiver (see explanation in waiver procedures), is monitored on an adjusted schedule. See description of special circumstances.

“C” Average Requirement for State Awards

Students who have received two annual payments of state-funded financial aid must have a cumulative “C” average or its equivalent (2.00 grade point average) in order to continue receiving payment in subsequent semesters. This requirement is in addition to the standard of satisfactory academic progress.
Waiver Procedures

The standards of satisfactory academic progress for state student financial aid awards may be waived once for an undergraduate student and once for a graduate student if an institution certifies and maintains documentation that such a waiver is in the best interests of the student. A student must submit a written request for a waiver to the Director of Financial Aid. The granting of a waiver is at the discretion of the institution.

The waiving of standards of good academic progress will require documentation by the student of extraordinary circumstances such as illness or death in the student’s family, serious illness of the student, or academic hardship. Use of the waiver option must be requested and agreed to in writing by the student.

Transfer Student Eligibility

Transfer students (and students readmitted after a period of absence from college) will be subject to procedures slightly different from those applied to students in continuing status. For example, when a student transfers from a TAP-eligible program at one institution to another TAP-eligible program at a second institution, the receiving institution (in this case, St. John Fisher College) must make a determination, based upon an evaluation of the student’s academic and, to the extent possible, financial aid record, that the transfer student is able to benefit from and is admissible to the new program of study. The receiving institution will assign a certain number of transfer credits it is willing to accept from the student’s previous study, and on the basis of this assessment, the student will be placed either at the appropriate point on the chart of satisfactory academic progress (below) that corresponds to the number of transfer credits accepted or at the point that corresponds to the number of payments previously received by the student, whichever is more beneficial to the student.

Special Circumstances

An applicant for the state financial aid awards covered by these regulations must be enrolled full-time. However, upon presentation of satisfactory medical evidence to substantiate that serious illness or mental or physical disability precludes attendance on a full-time basis, work performed during two or more terms of study may be approved as equivalent to a regular term for scholarship, tuition assistance program, or other benefits.

Loss and Reinstatement of Student Eligibility

The penalty for not meeting state-approved criteria of good academic standing (i.e., criteria of “program pursuit” and “satisfactory academic progress”) is suspension of a student’s New York State financial aid award.

The award will remain suspended until the student is restored to good academic standing by either:

- Pursuing for a period of one semester the program of study in which he or she is enrolled and “making satisfactory progress” toward the completion of his or her program’s academic requirements.

  OR

- Establishing in some other way, to the satisfaction of the Commissioner of Education, evidence of his or her ability to successfully complete an approved program.

In general, students who lose their awards must seek reinstatement as noted above.

The second bullet above provides a way for students who have lost their awards and who either are transferring to another institution or who wish to return to college after an absence of at least a year to achieve good standing and thus to regain their awards. For such students, the detailed record of a student’s readmission to the institution, or admission to another institution, will be accepted as evidence of his or her ability to successfully complete an approved program.

If you have a question concerning these regulations, please contact the Director of Financial Aid.

Satisfactory Academic Progress for New York State Aid

Before being certified for this payment of state aid, a student must have accrued at least this many semester credit hours.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Semester</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
<th>Minimum GPA</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1st</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0.00</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
*Education law requires that no undergraduate student shall be eligible for more than four academic years (eight semesters) of state awards or five academic years if the program of study normally requires five years. Students in the Higher Education Opportunity Program are permitted five years (ten semesters) of eligibility.

Federal and College-Funded Financial Aid Awards

The following minimum standards of satisfactory academic progress apply to all federally funded and College-funded assistance:

For purposes of determining satisfactory academic progress, the time frame for completion of an undergraduate program cannot exceed 150 percent of the published program length for a full-time student; that is, for a 120-credit-hour (four-year) program, the maximum time frame is set to 180 attempted hours. This method does not consider the length of time each student spends in the program, so that the same maximum number of attempted hours is used for all students regardless of full-time or part-time enrollment status. All credit hours attempted, whether or not they are completed or passed, are counted toward the maximum time-frame limit.

A student who exceeds the 150 percent time-frame limit is ineligible for all types of federal programs (Pell Grants, Perkins Loans, College Work-Study, Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grants [SEOG], Direct Student Loans [subsidized and unsubsidized], Parent Loans for Undergraduate Students [PLUS], TEACH Grants and College-funded financial aid).

In addition to the above standards, all full-time students must earn twenty (20) credit hours during each academic year and must have at least the following cumulative grade point average (GPA):

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Semester Hours Earned Toward Degree</th>
<th>Cumulative Grade Point Average At or Above</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0–35</td>
<td>1.50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>36–50</td>
<td>1.65</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>51–65</td>
<td>1.80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>66–80</td>
<td>1.90</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>81–92</td>
<td>1.95</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>93+</td>
<td>2.00</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Students placed on warning or probation status, as defined in this bulletin, can continue to receive financial aid provided they
are maintaining the academic standards outlined above.

**APPEALS**

Policy stipulates that you are not eligible to receive your financial aid until you are in compliance with academic requirements. However, you have the right to appeal this policy if you feel that unusual mitigating circumstances were a factor in your academic performance (i.e., an injury, illness, death of a relative etc.). All appeals must be submitted in writing to the Director of Financial Aid, stating the mitigating circumstance, supporting documentation, and a plan for academic success. Students will be notified of the appeal decision.

Students will be placed on a probation status upon approved appeal. If after the probation period of one semester of receiving federal and College funds it is seen that a student will not meet Satisfactory Academic Progress (SAP) standards for the year, they will not receive an additional payment of financial aid. Students will be notified of this decision.

**REGAINING ELIGIBILITY**

If an appeal is denied, students will not continue to receive federal and/or College funded assistance. Eligibility may be reinstated by successfully completing coursework that improves a student’s cumulative GPA and/or overall credits earned without receiving the assistance of federal and/or College funds. The Financial Aid Office should be informed of the student’s intention to do so, and supplied with a transcript of grades after the completion of courses. Remember that only courses taken at St. John Fisher College will affect a student’s GPA. Repeat courses which have been previously passed will not be counted.

**REPEATED COURSEWORK**

Recent federal regulations change the way enrollment status is determined for students who are repeating coursework in which they previously received a letter grade of D- or higher. Fisher may pay a student one time for retaking previously-passed coursework. To determine a student’s enrollment status (full-time vs. part-time), Fisher cannot include more than one repetition of a previously passed course.

*Note: Repeated courses that a student has passed will not count toward this requirement.*

Please note that New York State Tuition Assistance Program (TAP) awards are subject to different requirements. See Tuition Assistance Program for more information.

**Part-Time Matriculated Students**

A student taking at least six credit hours but fewer than 12 credit hours during the semester is defined as part-time. All part-time students must maintain a GPA comparable to that required of a full-time student with the same number of credit hours accumulated toward a degree (see above chart).

**Appeals**

Policy stipulates that students will not be eligible to receive financial aid until they are in compliance with academic requirements. However, students have the right to appeal this policy if they feel that unusual mitigating circumstances were a factor in their academic performance (i.e., undue hardship resulting from the death of a relative, the divorce or separation of a parent/spouse, an injury, or an illness). All appeals must be submitted in writing with documentation (medical letter, death certificate, divorce decree) to the director of Financial Aid by the date indicated in a student’s notice of loss of aid.

**Summer Semester**

Students who lose eligibility for financial aid as a result of an insufficient GPA and/or number of credit hours at the end of an academic year can make up the deficiency by attending summer school at their own expense. Only courses taken at St. John Fisher College will affect a student’s GPA.

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New York State Grants

Recipients must be in good academic standing in accordance with the commissioner’s regulations and must not be in default of a loan guaranteed by the New York State Higher Education Services Corporation.

Note: Where any question of eligibility exists, the student or prospective student should contact the Financial Aid Office.

- Tuition Assistance Program (TAP)
- Veterans Tuition Awards
- Higher Education Opportunity Program (HEOP)
- New York State Aid for Part-Time Study Programs (APTS)
- New York State Scholarships

Tuition Assistance Program

Application Procedures

All applicants must file the Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA) annually at www.fafsa.gov in order to determine eligibility for the Tuition Assistance Program (TAP) grant. Students must also complete a separate application at www.tapweb.org. The application deadline is May 1 of the award year for which aid is requested. The Higher Education Services Corporation determines the applicant’s eligibility and mails an award certificate directly to the applicant indicating the amount of the grant. The post-secondary institution may defer payment based on the receipt of the award certificate.

Selection of Recipients and Allocation of Awards

The Tuition Assistance Program is an entitlement program. There is neither a qualifying examination nor a limited number of awards. The applicant must: (1) be a New York State resident and a U.S. citizen or permanent resident alien; (2) be enrolled full-time and matriculated at an approved New York State post-secondary institution; (3) have, if dependent, New York State net taxable family income below $80,000 or, if independent and single with no tax dependents, a net taxable income below $10,000; and (4) be charged tuition of at least $200 per year.

The current definition of independent status* for TAP is as follows:

- 35 years of age or older on June 30 of the award year or honorably discharged from the armed forces of the United States and not claimed as a dependent by either parent on their state or federal income tax returns for the prior and current calendar years.

- 22 years of age or older on June 30 of the award year and not:
  - A resident in any house, apartment, or building owned or leased by parents for more than six weeks in the prior, current, and upcoming calendar years.
  - Claimed as a dependent by parents on their federal or state income tax returns for the prior and current calendar years.
  - A recipient of gifts, loans, or other financial assistance in excess of $750 from parents in the prior, current, and upcoming calendar years.

- Under 22 years of age on June 30 of the award year and meeting all other requirements of (3) above and, in addition, able to meet at least one of the following requirements:
  - Both parents deceased, disabled, or incompetent.
  - Receiving public assistance other than Aid to Dependent Children (ADC) or food stamps.
  - Ward of court.
Rendered financially independent due to the involuntary dissolution of applicant’s family, resulting in relinquishment of parental responsibility and control.

Undergraduate students may generally receive TAP awards for four years of study. Students enrolled in approved five-year programs, or in a state-sponsored opportunity program, may receive undergraduate awards for five years. No student, including opportunity students, may receive awards for more than a total of eight years of undergraduate and graduate study.

*Independent status under the state definition does not necessarily ensure independent status for federal aid programs.

**Award Schedule**

The amount of the TAP award is scaled according to the number of TAP payments previously received, tuition charge, and New York State net taxable income. The income measure is the family’s (for independent students) net taxable income from the preceding tax year plus certain non-taxable income and (for dependent students) support from divorced or separated parents. This income is further adjusted to reflect other family members enrolled full-time in post-secondary study.

**New York State Scholarships**

For eligibility requirements, application process and award information on the following:

- Flight 3407 Memorial Scholarship
- Flight 587 Memorial Scholarship
- Military Service Recognition Scholarship (MSRS)
- NYS Math and Science Teaching Incentive Scholarship
- NYS Memorial Scholarships for Families of Deceased Firefighters, Volunteer Firefighters, Police Officers, Peace Officers, and Emergency Medical Workers
- NYS World Trade Center Memorial Scholarship
- NYS Aid to Native Americans
- NYS Regents Awards for Children of Deceased and Disabled Veterans
- Segal AmeriCorps Education Award

For more information please visit [http://www.hesc.com/content.nsf/SFC/Grants_Scholarships_and_Awards](http://www.hesc.com/content.nsf/SFC/Grants_Scholarships_and_Awards)

**Veterans Tuition Awards**

Veterans Tuition Awards (VTA) are awards for full-time or part-time study for eligible veterans matriculated at an undergraduate or graduate degree-granting institution or in an approved vocational training program in New York State.

**Amounts**

- For full-time study, veterans shall receive an award of up to the full cost of undergraduate tuition for New York State residents at the State University of New York, or actual tuition charges, whichever is less. Full-time study is defined as 12 or more credits per semester (or the equivalent) at a degree-granting institution, or 24 or more hours per week in a vocational training program.
- For part-time study, awards will be prorated by credit hour. Part-time study is defined as 3–11 credits per semester (or the equivalent) at a degree-granting institution, or 6–23 hours per week in a vocational training program.

If a Tuition Assistance Program (TAP) award is also received, the combined academic year award cannot exceed tuition. Thus, the TAP award will be reduced accordingly.

**Study Requirements**

**Full-Time Study**

- Undergraduate Degree-Granting Programs: Awards are available for up to eight semesters (four years) of undergraduate study. Awards can be made available for up to ten semesters of undergraduate study for enrollment in a five-year program or for enrollment in an approved program of remedial study.
- Graduate Degree-Granting Programs: Awards are available for up to six semesters (three years) of graduate study.
- Vocational Training Programs: Awards are available for up to a maximum of eight semesters (four years) of part-time study in an approved vocational training program.
Part-Time Study

- Undergraduate Degree-Granting Programs: Awards are available for up to 16 semesters (eight years) of part-time undergraduate study. Awards can be made available for up to 20 semesters of undergraduate study for enrollment in a five-year program or for enrollment in an approved program of remedial study.
- Graduate Degree-Granting Programs: Awards are available for up to 12 semesters (six years) of part-time graduate study.
- Vocational Training Programs: Awards are available for up to a maximum of 16 semesters (eight years) of part-time study in an approved vocational training program.

Approved programs are defined as undergraduate degree, graduate degree, diploma, and certificate programs at degree-granting institutions or non-credit vocational training programs of at least 320 clock hours specifically approved by the New York State Commissioner of Education for Veterans Tuition Awards.

Eligible Veterans

New York State residents discharged under other than dishonorable conditions from the U.S. armed forces and are:

- Persian Gulf veterans who served in the Persian Gulf on or after August 2, 1990.
- Afghanistan veterans who served in Afghanistan during hostilities on or after September 11, 2001.

These students must also:

- Establish eligibility by applying to NYSHESC on or before September 1, 2010.
- Be New York State residents.
- Be matriculated full- or part-time at an undergraduate or graduate degree-granting institution in New York State or in an approved vocational training program in New York State.
- Have applied for the Tuition Assistance Program and Federal Pell Grant awards for full-time study or for a Federal Pell Grant award for part-time undergraduate study or enrollment in a vocational training program.

How To Establish Eligibility

- Obtain a Veterans Tuition Award Supplement from a school or college financial aid office, a veterans’ office, or contact NYSHESC at 1-888-697-4372.
- Questions regarding eligible service or how to document service can be answered by calling or visiting a local office of the New York State Division of Veterans’ Affairs and/or a local County Veterans’ Service Agency.

How To Apply For Payment

- Undergraduate and Graduate Full-Time Study: Complete a Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA) and an Express TAP Application (ETA).
- Undergraduate Part-Time Study: Complete a FAFSA and a Veterans Tuition Award Supplement.
- Graduate Part-Time Study: Complete only the Veterans Tuition Award Supplement.

All applications must be completed by June 30 of the academic year for which an award is sought.

New York State Aid for Part-Time Study Program (APTS)

New York State provides grants ranging up to $2,000 for part-time students enrolled in a degree program. Recipients must meet several requirements, including New York State residency and income qualifications. Information and applications are available at the Financial Aid Office.

Arthur O. Eve Higher Education Opportunity Program (HEOP)

Application Procedures

Application is through the independent institution of higher education at which the applicant is enrolled.

Selection of Recipients and Allocation of Awards
Recipients must be HEOP-sponsored students at this College. The total possible amount of each individual grant is determined by factors such as other available funds, NYSED-HEOP Bureau guidelines, student financial need, NYS-legislated appropriations, and a joint decision by the HEOP director and the Financial Aid director.

Criteria of Program Pursuit and Satisfactory Academic Progress for Recipients of State Financial Aid Awards (HEOP)

HEOP students must meet the same criteria as recipients of the Tuition Assistance Program (TAP). There are special considerations that are restricted to HEOP students. For further information, contact Fisher’s HEOP office: www.sjfc.edu/campus-services/aopo/heop/index.dot.
Federal Grants

- Pell Grants
- Federal Supplemental Education Opportunity Grants (FSEOG)
- Teacher Education Assistance for College and Higher Education (TEACH Grant)
- U.S. Bureau of Indian Affairs Aid to Native Americans Higher Education Assistance Program
- Native Americans Adult Vocational Training Program

Pell Grants

**Application Procedures**

Students may apply for the federal Pell Grant by filing a Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA) form at [www.fafsa.gov](http://www.fafsa.gov). A Student Aid Report will be sent to the applicant. Based on the Expected Family Contribution (EFC) from the FAFSA, the amount of the applicant's Pell Grant award is determined by the financial aid officer at the post-secondary institution attended. Upon enrollment, funds are credited to the applicant's institutional account.

**Method of Selection of Recipients and Allocation of Awards**

Eligibility and award amount are based on need rather than academic achievement. The applicant must be enrolled for a degree as an undergraduate student in an approved post-secondary institution and must need financial assistance to continue his or her education.

Financial need is determined by a formula applied to all applicants. It was developed by the U.S. Office of Education and is reviewed annually by Congress. Students may only receive a maximum of 12 semesters (or equivalent) of the Pell Grant.

**Award Schedule**

Current scheduled annual awards range from $575 to $5,550 per year but not more than one-half the total cost of attendance. The amount of the award will be affected by costs of attendance and enrollment status.

**Rights and Responsibilities of Recipients**

The student must continue to make satisfactory academic progress in the program in which he or she is enrolled. The student must not owe any refunds on Pell Grants or other awards paid, or be in default on repayment of any student loan.

Federal Supplemental Education Opportunity Grants (FSEOG)

**Application Procedures**

Application is through the institutional financial aid office, which is responsible for determining who receives a Supplemental Grant and the amount.

**Selection of Recipients and Allocation of Awards**
The applicant must be enrolled at St. John Fisher College, be a PELL Grant recipient, and demonstrate financial need.

**Award Schedule**

The award may range from $100 to $4,000 yearly, depending on the availability of funds. A student may continue to receive the grant until completion of the requirements for the first undergraduate degree.

**Rights and Responsibilities of Recipients**

The student must continue to make satisfactory academic progress.

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**TEACH Grant**

This federal grant program awards up to $4,000 per year to eligible students who intend to teach and fulfill a required service agreement. The award is prorated for part-time students. Recipients must be enrolled in an eligible education major or TEACH Grant-eligible program, agree to meet specific requirements and sign the Agreement to Serve (ATS). For more information and the application to apply, visit [www.sjfc.edu/financialaid](http://www.sjfc.edu/financialaid).

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**U.S. Bureau of Indian Affairs Aid to Native Americans Higher Education Assistance Program**

**Application Procedures**

Application forms may be obtained from the Bureau of Indian Affairs Office. An application is necessary for each year of study. An official needs analysis from the College Financial Aid Office is also required each year.

Each first-time applicant must obtain tribal enrollment certification from the Bureau agency or tribe that records enrollment for the tribe.

**Selection of Recipients and Allocation of Awards**

To be eligible, the applicant must: (1) be at least one-fourth American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut; (2) be an enrolled member of a tribe, band, or group recognized by the Bureau of Indian Affairs; (3) be enrolled in or accepted for enrollment in an approved college or university, pursuing at least a four-year degree; and (4) have financial need.

**Rights and Responsibilities of Recipients**

For grants to be awarded in successive years, the student must make satisfactory progress toward a degree and show financial need. Depending on availability of funds, grants may also be made to graduate students and summer semester students. Eligible married students may also receive living expenses for dependents.

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**Native Americans Adult Vocational Training Program**

**Application Procedures**

The Vocational Training Program is for short-term vocational training (up to two years).

**Selection of Recipients and Allocation of Awards**

To be eligible, the applicant must: (1) be at least one-fourth American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut; (2) be an enrolled member of a tribe, band, or group recognized by the Bureau of Indian Affairs; (3) reside on a reservation; (4) be enrolled in or accepted for enrollment in an approved training school; and (5) have financial need.

**Rights and Responsibilities of Recipients**

For grants to be awarded the following year, the student must make satisfactory progress toward a degree and show financial need.
College and Private Scholarships/Grants

St. John Fisher College offers a generous academic scholarship program that is based on the high school average, strength of curriculum, and SAT or ACT results. The Office of Admissions automatically notifies students who are eligible for academic scholarships. Prospective students should contact the Office of Admissions for specific scholarship program information.

Transfer Achievement Scholarships

Transfer Achievement Scholarships are awarded to full-time students who have a minimum cumulative grade point average of 2.75 from all previously attended institutions. The Transfer Achievement Scholarship amounts range from a minimum of $5,000 to a maximum of $8,500 per year.

Phi Theta Kappa Scholarships are awarded to full-time students who are participating members of the Phi Theta Kappa International Honor Society. This scholarship is $2,500 per year for each year a student attends St. John Fisher College.

Fisher Service Scholars Program

The Fisher Service Scholars Program embodies the spirit of community and caring that is the hallmark of the Fisher experience.

The program recognizes and rewards high school seniors who demonstrate an ongoing interest in serving the needs of others through a commitment to community service. This scholarship program provides up to 36 students each year with awards equal to one-third of the total yearly cost of Fisher’s tuition, fees, and room and board for four years. The Service Scholarship may not be combined with other merit-based scholarship programs available at the College.

Recipients of the Fisher Service Scholarship will be high school seniors who plan to attend St. John Fisher College directly from high school. They will have performed a minimum of 50 hours of community service per year to their community, school or church. Applications are available in mid-September through the Office of Freshman Admissions. Once enrolled at Fisher, Service Scholars are expected to continue their involvement in community service work. Upon graduation, students will have a degree in their major field of study and a certificate in Service Leadership, which prepares them to play a leadership role within their community.

First Generation Scholarship Program

The Fannie and Sam Constantino First Generation Scholarship Program is designed to provide financial and academic assistance to high school students who exhibit a high degree of motivation and academic potential and are the first in their families to attend a post-secondary institution. Applications are available in mid-September through the Office of Freshman Admissions. Recipients of the First Generation Scholarship will receive yearly awards ranging from $5,000 to one-half of resident student costs, depending on demonstrated financial need. They will also work with a faculty mentor throughout their four years, enroll in a freshman seminar course, and participate in an academic mentoring program in the Rochester community.

The First Generation Scholarship may not be combined with other merit-based scholarship programs at the College.

Honors and Science Scholars Programs

Students who qualify for the top two tiers of Fisher’s merit scholarships are considered for either the Honors Program or the Science Scholars Program. Both programs require an invitation from the Program Director and completion of a separate scholarship application, which will automatically be sent to eligible students.
The Honors Program provides students with the opportunity to expand their thinking and personal limits through the study and exchange of ideas with other scholars. The Science Scholars Program is designed for students who intend to major in Biology, Chemistry, Physics, Computer Science, or Mathematics.

**Foreign Language Scholarship**

Two scholarships are available to high school seniors with proficiency in French, German, Italian, or Spanish, and a minimum 1000 SAT or 22 ACT composite score. To apply, a student must be nominated by a teacher or counselor. Scholarship recipients will receive $3,000 annually over four years if they complete two foreign language courses during their first year at Fisher, maintain a minimum 3.00 cumulative GPA, and full-time status.

**Rochester Urban League Black Scholars Scholarships**

St. John Fisher College offers scholarships to the best qualified applicants from the Black Scholars Program of the Rochester Urban League.

Scholarships may be renewed up to three years for full-time recipients demonstrating satisfactory academic progress toward their degrees.

**Basilian Fathers Scholarship**

Each year, one or two incoming Catholic freshmen will be selected to receive the Basilian Fathers Scholarship. This selection will be based on a combination of academic ability, community involvement, and demonstrated financial need. The scholarships are funded by an endowment from the Basilian Fathers of the College.

**Privately Funded Scholarships**

The generosity of alumni, community organizations, and friends of the College has provided funds for these special scholarships. These awards are offered to students in good academic standing who meet the specific criteria designated by the donor(s) of the scholarship. If you are eligible for any of these scholarships, you will be notified and asked to fill out the proper paperwork. All scholarships that require an application are marked with an asterisk. For those that do not require an application, the College will match an applicant’s qualifications to those of the award. Because of funding fluctuations, not all scholarships are available in any given year. A complete listing of privately funded scholarships can be found at: [www.sjfc.edu/alumni/support/scholarships.dot](http://www.sjfc.edu/alumni/support/scholarships.dot). Further information regarding the scholarships can be found in the Financial Aid Office, (585) 385-8042, or Alumni/Development Office, (585) 385-8006.

**Tuition Scholarships for Employees of St. John Fisher College and Immediate Dependents**

Information on these scholarships is available in the [Employee Handbook](http://www.sjfc.edu/alumni/support/scholarships.dot).

**St. John Fisher College Grants**

These grants are awarded to students on the basis of financial need as determined through the Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA) and, to a lesser extent, the academic achievement of the applicant. Awards are made on a funds-available basis. Filing the FAFSA by February 15 for all new students and April 1 for all returning students is recommended.
Loans

Federal Direct Student Loan Program

Application Procedures
The Financial Aid Office, based upon the information provided on the Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA), will determine the student’s Direct Student Loan eligibility. Instructions for applying for this loan are on the Financial Aid Office website www.sjfc.edu/financialaid. The student must sign an electronic master promissory note at www.studentloans.gov. The student’s FAFSA PIN will be needed to complete the e-sign process.

An online loan counseling session may be required. Loan entrance counseling can be completed at www.studentloans.gov. For the school year funds may not be disbursed earlier than ten days prior to the start of classes.

Selection of Recipients and Allocation of Awards
To be eligible for a Direct Student Loan, a student must be: (1) a U.S. citizen or permanent resident alien; and (2) admitted as a matriculated student, student at an approved college, university, or other post-secondary institution, anywhere in the United States or in a foreign country, and (3) be attending at least half-time.

Loan Schedule
A dependent undergraduate student may borrow up to $5,500 for the first year of study, $6,500 for the second year, and up to $7,500 for the remaining two years in subsidized and unsubsidized loans, to a maximum of $31,000. Additional loan funds are available to borrowers who are independent of parent by Department of Education Standards or whose parents have received a PLUS loan denial ($4,000 for first and second year students, $5,000 for third and fourth year students). The loans have a fixed rate of 6.8 percent. Up to a 1 percent origination fee will be deducted from the loan proceeds prior to disbursement. A 0.5 percent fee rebate is offered to all borrowers in anticipation of on-time payment for any loans disbursed prior to July 1, 2012.

Rights and Responsibilities of Recipients
A student may borrow at a relatively low interest rate with no repayment as long as he or she remains enrolled at least half-time and for six months after he or she ceases to be at least a half-time student. Payment of principal may further be deferred during study under a graduate fellowship program approved by the U.S. Commissioner of Education, during rehab training, during up to three years of active U.S. armed forces service, during up to three years as a full-time Peace Corps or VISTA or similar national program volunteer, if you are teaching in a designated shortage area, during economic hardship, or during up to 24 months of unsuccessful search for full-time employment.

Effective October 1, 1992, students without demonstrated financial need may borrow under the unsubsidized Direct Student Loan program. Unlike the subsidized Direct Student Loan, in which the federal government pays the interest on the loan while the student is in school at least half-time, with the unsubsidized loan, the student is responsible for paying the interest that accrues while in school or deferring the interest until the start of repayment.

Federal loan repayment options, loan consolidation, deferment and forbearance information can be found at:
www.sjfc.edu/campus-services/financial-aid/loan-repayment.dot

Federal Perkins Loans
A Federal Perkins Loan is a low-interest (5 percent) loan for matriculated students with financial need. St. John Fisher College is the lender. The loan is made with government funds and the College contributes a share. Because funds under this program are limited, the awards typically range from $200 to $1,000 a year. Federal Perkins Loans carry a 5 percent
interest rate beginning nine months after a student ceases half-time enrollment. This loan is repaid to the College. The Financial Aide Office determines eligibility based on a student's financial need. Entrance counseling and a Master Promissory Note must be completed at: www.ecsi.net/promz2.

**Federal Direct Parent Plus Loans**

Parents of a dependent undergraduate student may apply for this federal loan. Instructions for applying for this loan are available on the Financial Aid Office website www.sjfc.edu/financialaid. The parent must complete the PLUS Loan Request (credit check), and first-time borrowers must sign an electronic master promissory note at www.studentloans.gov. Loans may be made up to a maximum of the cost of attendance minus any financial aid received per year for each financially dependent student. The loan has fixed interest rate of 7.9 percent. Repayment usually begins 60 days after the final loan disbursement is received. A 4 percent fee is charged. A 1.5 percent fee rebate is given to those who have a loan period disbursing prior to July 1, 2012.

**Private Student Loan Programs**

Private student loans are unique because the student can borrow this additional loan. However, students who have not established a credit history will be asked to apply with a co-signer. Although interest accrues while the student is in school, the payments on the loan may be deferred until the student ceases enrollment. The private student loan may provide enough funds to enable the student to attend and pay for the college of their choice. The annual loan limits are the cost of attendance minus other financial aid. Private student loans frequently have a higher interest rate (usually variable), so the student may want to consider this option only after exhausting all other financial aid options such as government loans and scholarships.

**Federal College Work-Study Program (FWS)**

The Federal College Work-Study Program provides on-campus jobs for students with financial need. Positions are posted on the Career Center’s website and are available on a first-come, first-served basis. It is the student’s responsibility to find an employment position. Students earn at least the current federal minimum wage, but the amount might be higher depending on the type of work and skills required. Students are paid every two weeks for hours worked. Because they receive direct payment, FWS wages are not credited to a student’s semester bill.

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Other Sources of Assistance

New York State Programs

Vocational and Educational Services for Individuals with Disabilities (VESID)

This program is designed to develop, improve, and restore a disabled person's ability to work. The New York State office serves the emotionally, mentally, and physically disabled. Any resident of New York State who has a substantial emotional, mental, or physical disability who can become employable may apply for assistance through VESID. Recipients in a college are reviewed annually on an individual basis. Individuals should contact the local VESID office regarding application procedures.

Other State Financial Aid Programs

A number of additional state programs exist that may be of interest to relatively smaller groups of students and prospective students than those described in this catalog. For detailed information, contact:

The New York State Education Department
Division of Educational Testing
Albany, NY 12234

Federal Programs

Department of Veterans Affairs (VA) Educational Benefits

Application forms are available at all VA offices, active duty stations, and American embassies. Completed forms are submitted to the nearest VA office.

The Veterans Affairs Counselor, located in the Registrar’s Office, provides students with information and assistance relating to veterans’ benefits and concerns.

Rights and Responsibilities of Recipients:

The VA on request will provide educational and vocational counseling.

A program of education outside the United States may be pursued at an approved institution of higher learning.

Institutions are required to report promptly to the VA interrupted attendance or termination of study on the part of students receiving benefits.

Chapter 30 Benefits (Montgomery GI Bill)

Those eligible for the Montgomery GI Bill would have first entered active duty after June 30, 1985, and enrolled in the Montgomery GI Bill while in service. Also, anyone entitled to Vietnam-era GI Bill benefits with active duty service after October 19, 1984, may have potential eligibility for benefits.

Chapter 31 Benefits (Vocational Rehabilitation)

Vocational rehabilitation is for disabled veterans. These disabled veterans go through a testing process to determine if they are eligible for the benefit.
Chapter 33: Post-9/11 Veterans Educational Assistance Act of 2008

Veterans who served at least 90 days on active duty after September 10, 2001, are entitled to these benefits. Those who served at least 36 months on active duty are entitled to the maximum benefit, while those who served less time are eligible for a percentage of the full benefit based on length of service.

St. John Fisher College has elected to participate in the Yellow Ribbon Program (YRP) and provide up to $5200 in additional funding annually to eligible Chapter 33 veterans. The VA matches the College’s YRP contribution and issues payment directly to the College to be applied toward the student’s tuition and fees.

Chapter 35 Benefits (Child/Spouse of Veteran)

Children, spouses, and survivors of veterans whose deaths or permanent total disabilities were service-connected, or who are listed as missing in action, may be eligible for post-secondary education benefits under the same conditions as veterans.

Chapter 1606 Benefits (Selected Reserve)

Eligibility for the Educational Assistance for Selected Reserve requires enlistment, re-enlistment, or extended enlistment for a six-year period after June 30, 1980, two years active duty followed by four years in Selected Reserve. Must be honorably discharged after completing required active duty service.

Chapter 1607 REAP

This education benefit is designed to provide educational assistance to members of the Reserve components called or ordered to active duty in response to a war or national emergency (contingency operation) as declared by the President or Congress. This program makes certain reservists who were activated for at least 90 days after September 11, 2001, are either eligible for education benefits or eligible for increased benefits.

Other Federal Programs

There are also a large number of different special-purpose federal programs: direct aid, scholarships, loans, traineeships. Many are administered through specific institutions for post-secondary education, and for this reason the Financial Aid Office is the single best source of information on the subject.

Most of these dozens of programs would be of interest to relatively small numbers of students and prospective students, by virtue of need, special interest, or both. Some are available only to graduate or professional students in certain fields. Some carry with them periods of obligated service.

Additional information on federal financial aid programs may be found at the U.S. Department of Education website (www.ed.gov) or at the Student Gateway to the U.S. Government site (www.students.gov).

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Academic Programs

School of Arts and Sciences

Overview:
David S. Pate, Dean


The School of Arts and Sciences offers degrees and minors in over 20 undergraduate academic disciplines along with interdisciplinary minors and scholarship programs. The School also offers master's degrees in International Studies and Mathematics/Science/Technology Education.

In addition, the academic programs in the School of Arts and Sciences are primarily responsible for the College’s Core Curriculum, the component of the undergraduate curriculum that affirms the centrality of the liberal arts in the academic experience of all undergraduate students.

Mission Statement

The programs of the School of Arts and Sciences, serving both as a foundational component of the Fisher educational experience and as fields of specialized study, cultivate intellectual and ethical judgment and habits of thinking that prepare students to lead lives of integrity and thoughtful engagement in both the public and private spheres. By striving to provide an environment characterized by respect for individual potential, high expectations, and open and critical inquiry, we develop the capacities of our students, ourselves, and our communities.

Philosophy

Guiding Principles

- Study in the Arts and Sciences is both pragmatic and enlightening.
- Engagement in the community and application of knowledge are essential to the development of the capacity for critical inquiry.
- Faculty members and students are jointly responsible for the educational experience, a collaboration guided by the words of William Butler Yeats: “Education is not the filling of a pail but the lighting of a fire.”
- Teaching, scholarship, and learning are enriched in an environment that encourages intellectual curiosity and explores social justice.

The School of Arts and Sciences, in partnership with the other schools that make up St. John Fisher College, provides educational experiences that are rooted in the liberal arts and that prepare students to lead lives of intellectual, professional and civic integrity. This is accomplished by:

- Providing opportunities for undergraduate and graduate students to develop proficiency in one or more of the major
fields of study housed in the School.

- Providing undergraduate students opportunities to develop in-depth knowledge in a field of study outside of the major through the pursuit of a minor.
- Providing an educational foundation for all undergraduate students through a core curriculum that is intentional and reflective of the breadth of perspectives that characterizes the liberal arts at St. John Fisher College.
- Promoting the engagement of students, faculty members, and professional staff within a learning environment that creates high expectations along with the support for all to achieve their full potential.
Academic Programs

African American Studies

Overview

Arlette Miller Smith (English), Program Director

David Baronov (Sociology), Mark Rice (American Studies), Jennifer Rossi (American Studies),* Carolyn Vacca (History), James Wood (Education)*

*On leave, Spring 2013

The minor in African American Studies offers a multidisciplinary perspective on African American life and culture. The program invites students to explore the contributions of African Americans and to understand the holistic circumstances of their lives. The minor, therefore, includes courses that address social, political, literary, and economic issues confronting people of African descent, particularly those who live in the United States. The African American Studies minor not only gives students a scholarly perspective on the lives and accomplishments of African Americans, it educates students to be positive and productive citizens of a transnational world.

Declaring a Minor in AFAM

A student should first contact one of the program co-directors to discuss course selection. The minor must be formally declared on an Academic Change form through the Office of Academic Affairs. A periodic check is recommended to ensure that the AFAM requirements are being fulfilled.

Program Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Requirement</th>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Notes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ONE introductory course</td>
<td>AFAM 150D</td>
<td>P5 Introduction to African American Studies</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>ONE course in African American Historical Foundations</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AFAM 219D</td>
<td>Retracing the Black Past I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AFAM 220D</td>
<td>Retracing the Black Past II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST 103D</td>
<td>P3 The United States to 1865</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST 104D</td>
<td>P3 The United States Since 1865</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>TWO courses in African American Cultural Expressions</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AFAM 205P</td>
<td>From Bebop to Hip Hop</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AFAM 240</td>
<td>LC The Struggle for Civil Rights*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AFAM/REST 280D</td>
<td>The Black Church in America</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AFAM/REST 282P</td>
<td>Contemporary Issues and Challenges in the 21st Century Black Church</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AFAM 305P</td>
<td>Black Thought in the 20th/21st Century</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AMST 237P</td>
<td>P3 Hope, Survival and Human Spirit: Theories of Resistance</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Course Code</td>
<td>Course Title</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENGL 220D</td>
<td>P1 Modern African American Literature</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 261C</td>
<td>Topics in Sexuality and Literature**</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 262P</td>
<td>CC Topics in Ethnicity and Literature**</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 263C</td>
<td>P1 Topics in Literature and the Arts**</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 264D</td>
<td>P5 Topics in Literature and Politics**</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 335</td>
<td>Studies in African American Literature</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 337</td>
<td>Ethnicities in/and Literature</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REST/HIST 272P</td>
<td>CC Martin and Malcolm</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**ONE elective course chosen from the following (if not used in a prior category) (3)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AFAM/REST 280D</td>
<td>The Black Church in America</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AFAM/REST 282P</td>
<td>Contemporary Issues and Challenges in the 21st Century Black Church</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AFAM 290D</td>
<td>Stride Toward Freedom: Afro-Rochester Leaders</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AFAM 304P</td>
<td>African American Images in Film</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AMST 273P</td>
<td>P5 Social Justice in America: Service Learning</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 220D</td>
<td>P1 Modern African American Literature</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 261C</td>
<td>Topics in Sexuality and Literature**</td>
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<td>ENGL 262P</td>
<td>CC Topics in Ethnicity and Literature**</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 263C</td>
<td>P1 Topics in Literature and the Arts**</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 264D</td>
<td>P5 Topics in Literature and Politics**</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 379</td>
<td>The Rhetoric of Social Movements</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 381</td>
<td>The Rhetoric of Hate and Social Justice</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST 103D</td>
<td>P3 The United States to 1865</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST 104D</td>
<td>P3 The United States Since 1865</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ITDY 150P</td>
<td>P5 “Word Up!” Communicating in the 21st Century</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ITED 422P</td>
<td>Diversity in American Society</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REST/HIST 272P</td>
<td>CC Martin and Malcolm</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOCI/WGST 211C</td>
<td>Ethnicity and Race</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**ONE Senior Seminar (3)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AFAM 450</td>
<td>Risking Contact: Seminar on African American Culture</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
*AFAM 240 is currently offered only as a freshman Learning Community course.

**May be applicable depending on topic; consult with AFAM program co-directors for approval.

Note: Courses may not be used for credit in the student’s major and the AFAM minor without permission of the minor program co-directors.

A grade point average of 2.00 is required for all courses taken in residence that may be applied to the minor.

Courses

**AFAM-150D P5 Int AfricanAmer Studies**
This course addresses the social, political, and economic issues confronting people of African descent, particularly in the United States. The course is comparative and focuses on Black history and contributions as essential perspectives within world history and development. The course exposes students to the formation, development, and persistence of the Black experience over time and space; establishes the scholarly, intellectual basis for the study of African American life and culture; and highlights various perspectives and modalities for the study of Black life. We review events, trends, and biographical materials that reflect how African Americans view themselves, as well as how they have been regarded by society. Developing an appreciation for the African American experience as a pivotal and central experience within the American mosaic assists students to become positive and productive citizens in a multicultural world.

**Attributes:** AMSS P5 YLIB

**AFAM-199C RW Research-Based Writing**
Students learn the basics of writing an academic research paper in this discipline. Emphasis is on elements of persuasive argumentation, the inclusion of more than one perspective on an issue, the proper use and documentation of sources, and revision. Students also learn how to make an effective oral presentation of their research. Department-determined topic may change from semester to semester and is likely to include literary texts as primary materials. Restricted to freshmen and transfers. Note: 199C courses may not be taken for credit more than once.

**Attributes:** RW YLIB

**AFAM-205P From Bebop to Hip Hop**
This course offers a concentrated focus on several popular music genres in the African American secular tradition. Using a substantial range of readings, the class explores the influences of hip hop and jazz on American history, popular culture, music, literature, and visual art. Class discussions examine hip hop representations of race, gender, sexuality, and class. Students read literary works, study the work of well-known jazz lyricists, and closely examine the raps and rhythms of significant hip hop lyricists. The class also screens films and studies soundtracks that feature interviews, documentaries, and Hollywood representations of jazz and hip hop music.

**Attributes:** AFCE AMHU YLIB

**AFAM-219D Retracing Black Past I**
This course introduces students to the African American historical experience, from the colonial era and chattel slavery in the Americas to the Civil War and emancipation from slavery in 1865. The course spans some four centuries, while touching on the principal developments in the history of African Americans as recorded on American soil. Themes explored include African cultures and traditions; the economic effects of slavery and emancipation; the importance of religion to enslaved and free blacks; and survival strategies in the face of challenging odds. Emphasis is placed on Rochester's rich tapestry of art, music, and historical sites.

**Attributes:** AFHF AMUS YLIB

**AFAM-220D Retracing Black Past II**
The second of a two-semester sequence, this course chronicles the history of African Americans from the emancipation from slavery in 1865 through the modern civil rights era. Thematically, the course includes, but is not limited to, the creation of an American identity from African roots; the patterns of migration that have defined this transplanted population; and the social, psychological, economic, and historical struggles that oftentimes bound African American leaders within their invisible sphere of influence. A comprehensive anthologized text, a packet of additional required readings, and a list of applicable films constitute the primary materials to be used. Recommended prerequisite: AFAM 219D.

**Attributes:** AFHF AMUS YLIB

**AFAM-240 LC Struggle for Civil Rights**
The struggle for civil rights is one important dimension of the general African American quest for equality in political, social,
and economic terms. This course is meant to pass on the lessons from this period in our social history to the next generation of Americans in the protracted struggle for equality and civil rights.

**Attributes:** CC YLIB

**Restrictions:** Including: -Class: Freshman

**AFAM-240 CC Struggle Civil Rights**
The struggle for civil rights is one important dimension of the general African American quest for equality in political, social, and economic terms. This course is meant to pass on the lessons from this period in our social history to the next generation of Americans in the protracted struggle for equality and civil rights.

**Attributes:** CC YLIB

**Restrictions:** Including: -Class: Freshman

**AFAM-280D The Black Church**
A survey course that introduces students to the African American Christian religious tradition. This course covers the exploration of the lives, words, and deeds of its most influential builders, from the colonial period to the present. Cross-listed with REST 280D.

**Attributes:** AFCE AFGE AMHU YLIB

**AFAM-282P Black Church Issues**
Students explore views of the black church on contemporary social issues and challenges (homosexuality, gender equity, race relations) faced in reference to church doctrine, traditions, and beliefs. Cross-listed with REST 282P.

**Attributes:** AFCE AFGE PSJ WGST YLIB

**AFAM-290D Afro-Rochester Leaders**
Freedom is the theme of this course. Students investigate why freedom as a founding principle of the United States is never free. Evidence of the forward progress of African Americans since the beginnings of the Atlantic slave trade is posited as strides toward freedom. Through readings and audiovisual presentations, reinforced with reenactments and oral discourse, students are guided in evaluating and assessing parallels in the lives of the following Rochester 19th-century African American leaders: Frederick Douglass, Thomas James, and Austin Steward and their contemporaries. Students discuss, role-play, and create character journals which examine autobiographies, timelines of major events, legislative acts, and public policy as documentation of the African American quest for freedom. Students also participate in one of the Rochester-Monroe County Freedom Trail Commission's efforts to interpret the Underground Railroad era as living history.

**Attributes:** AFGE AMSS PSJ YLIB

**AFAM-302P Topics: AFAM**
An opportunity to examine an issue or area not regularly offered.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**AFAM-304P African Amer Images: Film**
This course explores historical and contemporary images of African Americans in Hollywood film. We analyze these images, engage in debates about racial authenticity, and examine significant innovations in the history of African American filmmaking. The class screens a large number of films but also reads a selection of books, articles, and film reviews that address some of the thematic and technical interests of the class, such as issues in race, whiteness, gender, sexuality, and class; film language and cinematic metaphors; film narrative technique and visual rhetoric; and uses of African American music in film.

**Attributes:** AFGE WGST YLIB

**AFAM-305P Black Thought:20thC/21stC**
This course introduces students to African America's economic, social, political, religious, gender, racial, and ethnic backgrounds through an exploration of the lives, words, and deeds of the most influential minds within the race. Scholars, religious leaders, and community activists guided the largest U.S. racial minority through segregation to the present participation in political and economic institutions. Their struggle inspired freedom movements throughout the world. The course promotes an understanding of multidisciplinary learning, self-examination, and intercultural unity. The long-term goal is that pupils understand the cycle of racial oppression in the United States and how African Americans have worked to break it.

**Attributes:** AFCE AMSS PSJ YLIB
AFAM-450 African American Culture
Participants conduct comparative research on the customs and mores of the social environments in communities of color in the greater Rochester area. The research methodology should infuse a deeper understanding of how factors such as poverty or race shape human lives. Students spend at least two hours weekly in the classroom and two hours on-site, interacting or working with a community-based organization. Through classroom and community activities, participants are guided to develop a comprehensive report that compares and contrasts the cultural environments.

Attributes: YLIB

Prerequisites: AFAM-150P D- OR AFAM-150T D-
Academic Programs

American Studies

Overview

Mark Rice, Chair

Jennifer Rossi*

*On leave, Spring 2013

American Studies courses give students the opportunity to better understand the cultures of the United States through the study of literature, arts, history, politics and social movements. Interdisciplinary by nature, American Studies encourages students to approach intellectual problems from a variety of perspectives and to understand that different disciplinary approaches can complement each other and may result in more creative answers to questions of both historical and contemporary interest.

The American Studies major offers a balanced educational experience in the humanities and social sciences. The major prepares students to live meaningful lives as informed citizens, aware of their rights and responsibilities in an increasingly complex global environment. The American Studies department supports and encourages majors to consider taking advantage of one of the many study abroad opportunities offered by the College.

Through the study of various dimensions of past and present American society and culture, American Studies majors:

• Understand interdisciplinary approaches to the study of American culture.
• Develop the ability to conduct research in areas in the general scope of American Studies and communicate the results of such research.
• Become qualified and prepared for advanced study in American Studies and related fields, as well as for careers in professions such as education, law, public administration, and business.

Teaching Certification

The American Studies major provides both the content and the habits of mind necessary for students to become dynamic teachers. American Studies is an approved content major for Childhood Education and for Adolescence Social Studies Teaching Certification.

Other Career Opportunities

American Studies graduates can find careers in a wide range of fields that depend on knowledge of American culture, as well as on the critical thinking and communication skills that are developed through the American Studies curriculum. American Studies graduates from St. John Fisher College have found work as newspaper reporters, as urban planners, as attorneys, in law enforcement, in corporate settings, and in the social services. Graduates have also continued their studies in graduate programs in American Studies and in related disciplines.


American Studies majors may avail themselves of The Washington Experience, a semester in Washington, D.C. Please refer to The Washington Experience for details.

Program Requirements

American Studies Major Requirements
**Note:** There are additional specific requirements for American Studies majors who are also majoring in Inclusive Education - Adolescence. Please refer to these specific course requirements in the box below under Additional Requirements for Students Seeking Adolescence Teaching Certification in Social Studies.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Core courses in American Studies (which must be taken at Fisher)</th>
<th>(12)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AMST 210P</td>
<td>P3 The American Experience</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AMST 300D</td>
<td>P1 Reading American Culture</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AMST 370</td>
<td>American Studies: Discipline and Theory</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AMST 470</td>
<td>Senior Research Seminar</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Electives</th>
<th>(24)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Eight American Studies electives*</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total** | (36) |

*Elective courses are drawn from Areas A, B, and C. At least two courses are required from each area as listed below, and at least two of these courses must be taken at St. John Fisher College.*

For students majoring in American Studies, all courses designated AMST and all courses chosen from Areas A, B, and C that may apply to the major are included in the determination of the grade point average in the major.

**Area A (American History)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HIST 103D</td>
<td>P3 The United States to 1865*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST 104D</td>
<td>P3 The United States Since 1865*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AMST 101P</td>
<td>P3 American Identities</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AMST 233D</td>
<td>P1 American Memory</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AFAM 219D</td>
<td>Retracing the Black Past I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AFAM 220D</td>
<td>Retracing the Black Past II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST 205D</td>
<td>CC American Social History: The Family</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST 242D</td>
<td>P3 Women in American History</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST 280P</td>
<td>CC E Pluribus Unum? The Asian American Experience</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST 281D</td>
<td>Native American and United States Relations</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST 305</td>
<td>American Intellectual History</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST 310D</td>
<td>The New Republic, 1783–1829</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST 320</td>
<td>The Crisis of the Union, 1829–1877</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST 330C</td>
<td>Populist and Progressive Era, 1877–1918</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST 340D</td>
<td>America Between the Wars, 1918–1941</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
*HIST 103D and HIST 104D are required of all American Studies majors. If you choose to take only two courses from this area, you must take HIST 103D and HIST 104D. If you choose to take more than two courses from this area, you must include HIST 103D and HIST 104D.

**Area B (Social Sciences)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AMST 110P</td>
<td>Issues in Contemporary American Society</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AMST 190C</td>
<td>Work in America</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AMST 199C</td>
<td>RW Research-Based Writing**</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AMST/WGST 216</td>
<td>P2 Feminist Theory</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AMST 220</td>
<td>P3 Ranking America</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AMST 273P</td>
<td>P5 Social Justice in America: Service Learning</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AFAM 150D</td>
<td>P5 Introduction to African American Studies</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AFAM 290D</td>
<td>Stride Toward Freedom: Afro-Rochester Leaders</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AFAM 305P</td>
<td>Black Thought in the 20th Century</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 105C</td>
<td>P3 Introduction to Microeconomics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 106C</td>
<td>P3 Introduction to Macroeconomics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 110P</td>
<td>CC Gender and Race in the American Workplace</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 208D</td>
<td>Economics of Social Issues</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST 300</td>
<td>The Modern World: Geography and Politics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POSC 110P</td>
<td>CC Politics and Identity</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POSC 111C</td>
<td>P3 Introduction to American Government</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POSC 204C</td>
<td>P3 Urban Politics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REST 286D</td>
<td>P2 Crime and Justice in America</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOCI/WGST 211C</td>
<td>Ethnicity and Race</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOCI/WGST 234P</td>
<td>Social Power and Society</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOCI/WGST 257D</td>
<td>Genders and Society</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPST 225P</td>
<td>P3 Sport and American Culture</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WGST 101C</td>
<td>CC Introduction to Women and Gender Studies</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Course Code</td>
<td>Course Title</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-----------------</td>
<td>------------------------------------------------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AMST 170</td>
<td>LC Americans Abroad</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AMST 180D</td>
<td>CC “Indians” in American Culture</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AMST 199C</td>
<td>RW Research-Based Writing**</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AMST/ARTS 201C</td>
<td>P1 Picturing the Past</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AMST 203C</td>
<td>P1 Hollywood Film Genres</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AMST 204P</td>
<td>P1 Film, Television, and Visual Culture</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AMST 205D</td>
<td>P1 Literature and Film of the Vietnam War</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AMST 214P</td>
<td>P1 Contemporary Latina/o Fiction</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AMST 217</td>
<td>P1 American Crime Narratives</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AMST 230</td>
<td>P1 Surveillance Society</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AMST 231</td>
<td>P3 Conspiracy Theories</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AMST 234D</td>
<td>P1 Promised Land: Narratives of Exile and Migration</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AMST/WGST 237P</td>
<td>P3 Hope, Survival, and Human Spirit: Theories of Resistance</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AMST/ARTS 320C</td>
<td>P1 Culture and Art in America</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AMST/ARTS 321P</td>
<td>P1 Culture and Art in America II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AFAM 205P</td>
<td>From Bebop to Hip Hop</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AFAM/REST 280D</td>
<td>Black Church in America</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AFAM 304P</td>
<td>African American Images in Film</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARTS 102C</td>
<td>P1 Encounter with the Arts</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARTS 109D</td>
<td>CC Film and Society</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARTS 203D</td>
<td>P1 Art History: 1700–Present</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 220D</td>
<td>P1 Modern African American Literature</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 230D</td>
<td>P1 The American Dream</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 236D</td>
<td>CC The American Dream</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 261C</td>
<td>Topics in Sexuality and Literature**</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 262P</td>
<td>CC Topics in Ethnicity and Literature**</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL/ARTS 263C</td>
<td>P1 Topics in Literature and the Arts**</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 297</td>
<td>P1 The Emergence of American Literature</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 298</td>
<td>P1 Modern American Literature</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 215C</td>
<td>P2 American Philosophy</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Additional Requirements for Students Seeking Adolescence Teaching Certification in Social Studies (Major in American Studies)

American Studies provides an outstanding foundation for Adolescence Teaching Certification in Social Studies. Students pursuing this certification must complete the requirements for an American Studies major AND the following additional and/or specific requirements:

- **Inclusive Education - Adolescence Major:** (56)  
  The major includes Education courses, field experiences, student teaching, and courses for Certification in Students with Disabilities (7–12). See [Inclusive Education - Adolescence](#) for details.

- In addition to the four required American Studies courses for the major, the following requirements must be met as part of the eight electives for the American Studies major: **three** courses from Area A, including HIST 103D and HIST 104D, **three** courses from Area B, including HIST 300, POSC 111C, and either ECON 105C or ECON 106C.

- **Two** additional history courses chosen from:
  - HIST 101D P3 Western Civilization: Europe and the World, 1500-1815
  - HIST 102D P3 Western Civilization: Europe and the World Since 1815
  - HIST 291D P3 Japan in the World, 1800-2000
  - HIST 292D P3 China in the World, 1800-2000
  Students must choose at least one of HIST 291D or HIST 292D.

**Note:** These requirements add only six additional credits to the content area of the American Studies major.

As early as possible, students should consult with an Education advisor to set up a program leading to certification.

**Minor:**

American Studies Minor Requirements

The minor in American Studies requires:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AMST 210P</td>
<td>P3 The American Experience</td>
<td>(3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AMST 300D</td>
<td>P1 Reading American Culture</td>
<td>(3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Four courses chosen from at least two of the approved American Studies areas</td>
<td>(12)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td>(18)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Note:** Only one course applied to a student’s major may also be used to satisfy a requirement in the American Studies minor. A grade point average of 2.00 is required for all courses taken in residence that may be applied to the minor.

**Recommended Progression**

**B.A. American Studies**

Recommended progression of courses **required** for the **B.A. American Studies major**. Please note that if you are also seeking Adolescence Teaching Certification in Social Studies, there are specific area courses and additional requirements which must be met in the American Studies major. Refer to [Additional Requirements for Students Seeking Adolescence Teaching Certification in Social Studies](#) for these requirements. Students should also consult [Core Requirements](#) for a complete description of the College’s Core.
Courses

**AMST-101P P3 American Identities**
Covers how the diverse identities of Americans are constructed, defined, and explained. Introduces a variety of methods and approaches that constitute the field of American Studies. Through a range of sources, including history, fiction, film, and music, it explores individual, family, community, class, gender, ethnic, and racial identities in relation to regional and national identities as they have been defined in the post-World War II era.

Attributes: AMUS P3 YLIB

Restrictions: Including: -Class: Freshman, Sophomore

**AMST-110P Issues:Ctmp Amer Soc**
Serves as a course introducing students to the analysis of contemporary American society and culture. The discipline of American Studies is concerned with multiple dimensions of American culture, both historical and modern. Students learn to think critically about some of the issues that are of greatest concern for Americans today. This contributes to their growth as engaged and informed citizens and residents of the United States.

Attributes: AMSS YLIB

**AMST-150D Cultural Conflict Amer**
This course examines cultural interactions and resulting conflicts between three distinct groups who inhabited the territory that became the United States: native peoples, African slaves, and white settlers of European descent. The course considers how each group understood and articulated its place on the continent and how different understandings of such fundamental cultural concepts as land ownership, religion, race, law, and gender led to profound and at times violent conflicts between different peoples.

Attributes: YLIB

**AMST-170 Americans Abroad**
In this course, students will discover the various ways that Americans encounter the world and the world encounters Americans. Topics covered may include: American travel narratives; American popular culture in a global context; encounters between Americans and citizens of other countries; or the global impact of American politics and economics.

Attributes: AMHU YLIB

**AMST-180D CC Indians in Amer Culture**
This course is concerned with the presence of Native Americans in American culture. This "presence" is understood in terms of the actual presence of Native Americans (historically as well as in the present day) and in the persistence of ideas about Native Americans as crucial to the development of an American national identity. The class approaches the topic from a variety of directions. In addition to the explorations of cultural ideas via novels, films, and historical studies of American ideas about the "Indian," historical and contemporary social and political topics are also addressed.

Attributes: AMHU CC PSJ YLIB

**AMST-190C Work in America**
This course explores work in America via three major units: nature and meaning of work; historical work experiences among different cultures; and contemporary workplace issues (living wage, overwork, underemployment, paid and unpaid labor). Students investigate differing notions of "work" in America from a range of disciplinary perspectives including oral history,
sociology, literature, film, and the arts.

**Attributes:** AMSS YLIB

**AMST-199C RW Research-Based Writing**
Students learn the basics of writing an academic research paper in this discipline. Emphasis is on elements of persuasive argumentation, the inclusion of more than one perspective on an issue, the proper use and documentation of sources, and revision. Students also learn how to make an effective oral presentation of their research. Department-determined topic may change from semester to semester and is likely to include literary texts as primary materials. Restricted to freshmen and transfers. Note: 199C courses may not be taken for credit more than once.

**Attributes:** RW YLIB

**Restrictions:** Including: -Class: Freshman, Sophomore

**AMST-201C P1 Picturing the Past**
This course is intended to introduce students to the potentials and perils of using photography as a source of historical knowledge. Beginning with an assumption that our understanding of much of American history has been shaped by the photographic images we have been exposed to (for instance, Matthew Brady's Civil War photographs and the FSA record of the Great Depression), the course explores the ways that photographs have been used to understand the past and examines the inherent contradictions of photographs being both "objective" facts and subjective expressions, thereby revealing the pitfalls of expecting photographs to tell the truth. Cross-listed with ARTS 201C.

**Attributes:** AMHU MUST P1 YLIB

**AMST-203C P1 Hollywood Film Genres**
Hollywood has a long history of being one of the centers of the global motion picture industry. In this course, students learn about one of the most important approaches to understanding Hollywood films: genre theory. In any given semester, students will study one or more major film genres (film noir, westerns, romantic comedies, teen movies, etc.) and engage with some of the critical texts pertinent to that genre.

**Attributes:** AMHU P1 YLIB

**AMST-204P P1 Film, TV & Visual Culture**
This course introduces students to a range of perspectives on contemporary film, television, and visual culture, using a substantial range of readings and weekly screenings to explore ideas of how we understand visual media, visual literacy, and visual culture. This course is intended to help shift the cultural positions of students from being simple spectators to being informed insiders of American visual culture.

**Attributes:** AMHU P1 YLIB

**AMST-205D P1 Lit & Film Vietnam War**
This course examines the responses to and the representations of the trauma of the Vietnam War through narrative films and texts. It considers the impact of the war on soldiers and civilians both on and off the battlefield. In addition, it explores the continuing legacy of the war in American society and culture.

**Attributes:** AMHU P1 YLIB

**AMST-210P P3 American Experience**
The United States is premised on the ideals of democracy and equality, but the realities of the nation's past show that the United States has sometimes fallen short of those ideals. In this course, we consider the ways that race, gender, and class have helped shape "the American experience." We use fiction, film, autobiography, photography, and the mass media to explore these themes.

**Attributes:** P3 PSJ YLIB

**AMST-214P P1 Contemp Latina/o Fict**
This course covers representative writings of that segment of the U.S. population that sociologists and politicians have been crediting as responsible for the "browning" of America. Although primarily written in English, several works include segments in both Spanish and "Spanglish."

**Attributes:** AMHU P1 YLIB

**AMST-215C Gangster & Detective**
This course investigates the figures of the gangster and the detective in 20th-century America by exploring fictional representations of these figures in films and novels. In deciphering these texts, we explore the myths of gangsterdom, the recurring situation of the blurred line between the good guys and the bad guys, and the role of the detective in re-establishing the status quo. We base our discussions of these texts and issues within their socioeconomic context (the Roaring Twenties, the Depression, postwar America, the counterculture of the Sixties and the early Seventies, and the Reagan years).
Ultimately, we explore the ways in which writers and directors use the metaphor of crime as a means of social critique and commentary.

Attributes: YLIB

AMST-216 P2 Feminist Theory
This course explores historical foundations of American feminisms and charts three waves of feminist movements, discussing the evolution of feminist theories from 19th through 21st century America. We discuss how other social movements, such as the abolitionist movement, have informed and contributed to American feminisms. Contemporary themes include multicultural feminism, Black feminism, youth activism, and feminist teaching theories. Cross-listed with WGST 216.
Attributes: AMSS P2 WGST YLIB

AMST-217 P1 Amer Crime Narratives
This course will ask students to closely examine the function of the crime narrative in American culture. We will be reading and viewing a variety of texts (e.g. The Postman Always Rings Twice, The Godfather (I and II), and New Jack City.) At the heart of the course will be the contention that crime narratives are never only about the crime committed but instead also embody larger cultural debates. These debates center around such issues as race and class and gender, but also around notions such as the American Dream, the role of religion in our culture, and our faith in empiricism and our ability to explicate human behavior.
Attributes: AMHU P1 YLIB

AMST-220 P3 Ranking America
In this course, which is based on the well-regarded blog, “Ranking America,” students will learn how to locate and analyze economic, environmental, quality-of-life, and political data about the United States in comparison to other countries and how to make sense of that data. Students will write commentary pieces making use of the data and will be encouraged to submit their pieces for publication.
Attributes: AMSS P3 YLIB

AMST-230 P1 Surveillance Society
This course explores issues of privacy and individual freedom in relation to the rise of the ‘surveillance society’ in the twentieth and twenty-first centuries. The course examines literature (novels, plays, and short stories) and films, and considers such creative expressions through multiple political, ethical, economic, and philosophical lenses.
Attributes: AMHU P1 YLIB

AMST-231 P3 Conspiracy Theories
From UFOs to JFK to 9/1, conspiracy theories surrounding major events continue to emerge within contemporary culture. We tell ourselves stories about shadowy conspiracies through film, television, music, visual art, and literature. What recurrent themes can be found within them? What do such stories reveal about societies collective hopes, fears, securities, and vulnerabilities? How are they constructed, by whom and why? What fundamental beliefs and belief structures do these stories challenge? What evidence, if any, do they use to do so? Alternately, how are they 'debunked' or argued against? How have works within the conspiracy genre informed and shaped our perceptions? Why has conspiracy theory continued to be a topic of fascination within popular culture? We will ask these questions and attempt to formulate answers within this course.
Attributes: AMHU P3 YLIB

AMST-233D P1 American Memory
How does memory work? This course investigates American memory as a cultural “site,” examining the place of memory in the identity, writing, and history of individuals and cultures. We examine representations of memory in different forms, including public and private memory; reading and writing memory; and buried and recovered memory. We use autobiography, memoir, essays, and history to explore these themes. Authors may include Tobias Wolff, Joan Didion, Rebecca Walker, Maxine Hong Kingston, James Frey.
Attributes: AMUS P1 YLIB

AMST-234D P1 Promised Land
We're the "land of milk and honey," with gold-paved streets. To immigrants, America can represent the ideals of freedom, refuge, education or success. This class examines the conflicting realities of immigrants’ experiences, by reading immigrant literature from the early twentieth century to the present. Our discussions include close literary analysis, as well as broader examination of the the literature, in historical and cultural contexts. We explore themes like exile and migration, home and belonging, old and new traditions, assimilation and pluralism.
Attributes: AMHU P1 YLIB

AMST-237P P3 Hope, Survival & Spirit
This course examines theories of resistance as they apply to three areas of identity: nation, race, and gender. We examine interlocking systems of power and investigate institutions that have historically oppressed the "Other." We read a range of
texts (fiction, history, essays) on issues like the following: universality and difference, patriotism and nationalism, prison and torture, struggle and survival, hope and human spirit, language and culture, and writing and activism. Julia Alvarez calls fiction "a way to travel through the human heart," so we analyze how fiction creates space for us to re-imagine history and apply theory. Cross-listed with WGST 237P.

Attributes: AFCE AMSS P3 WGST YLIB

**AMST-260C Topics in AMST**

Various topics of interest in the field of American Studies are explored. Past topics have included “Progress and Nostalgia in American Culture.”

Attributes: AMHU YLIB

**AMST-273P P5 American Social Justice**

In this service-learning course, students identify genuine needs in Rochester area communities, and work to address these needs through service projects. In this discussion-based class, we examine social institutions and social change from a cultural studies perspective, including topics like site analysis, reflective writing, and working in unfamiliar communities. We put theory into practice, using an interdisciplinary approach to make meaningful contributions to social justice and/or social change.

Attributes: AFGE AMSS P5 YLIB

**AMST-299 Film Screening Lab**

This course provides an introduction to a range of perspectives on contemporary film, television, and visual culture. Students screen films and videos, keep a notebook for screening notes, and articulate issues of rhetorical form and visual literacy in film. Must be taken with film-intensive AMST courses.

Attributes: YLIB

**AMST-300D P1 Reading Amer Culture**

In this course, students are introduced to methods for analyzing a wide range of primary source materials relevant to the study of American culture. In any given semester, students may examine issues related to the myth of the frontier, immigration, the politics of race and/or gender, popular culture; all of which are central topics in the field of American Studies. The materials examined in any given semester may include literature, photography, art, magazines, films, political documents, etc. Analytical skills are foregrounded over theoretical models. For American Studies majors, this course serves as preparation for more advanced study of American culture.

Attributes: P1 YLIB

**AMST-310D P3 Readings: Amer Culture**

This course introduces students to primary source materials that American Studies scholars routinely investigate. This course involves a number of topic areas that are frequently examined by scholars of American Studies: the frontier, transcendentalism, race, immigration, gender, the city, popular culture, Native Americans, labor, republicanism, and so on. Each year, the instructor chooses three or four topic areas and engages students in a study of the variety of primary source materials that lead to a better understanding of the topic: novels, photography, census records, art, architecture, magazines, legislation, advertising, movies, and so on. Although theoretical and methodological approaches to such material are introduced, they are de-emphasized in favor of student engagement in the rich array of cultural artifacts at their disposal.

Attributes: P3 YLIB

**AMST-320C P1 Culture&Art in America**

This course looks at the intersections of art and culture in the United States from the middle of the 19th century to the middle of the 20th. In addition to considering painting, photography, film, and other visual arts, students explore the significance of influential exhibitions and publications. Students examine the ways in which cultural, political, economic, social, and scientific concerns were literally "envisioned" from the Victorian era into the modern era. Cross-listed with ARTS 320C.

Attributes: AMHU P1 YLIB

**AMST-321P P1 Culture&Art America II**

A study of art and culture in the U.S. from 1945 to the present. Students will examine how works of art produced during this time express and help determine the changing ideologies and realities within America. Topics covered will include the emergence of an American Avant-Garde; Abstract Expressionism and the Cold War; Pop Art and 1960s; the Vietnam War, the Civil Rights Movement, and the art of protest; feminist art and the sexual revolution of the 1970s. In addition, some consideration will be given to the way in which American culture was shaped by popular forms of entertainment such as television, movies and music. Cross-listed with AMST 321P.

Attributes: AMHU P1 YLIB

**AMST-370 AMST: Discipline & Theory**

In this course, students trace how the theoretical and methodological approaches to some of the key questions in American Studies have changed over the years, leading students to an understanding of both the contingency of knowledge and the
Students are asked to examine how other scholars have approached some of the material they encountered in AMST 310D, and students begin to enter into a dialogue with other practitioners of American Studies.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**Prerequisites:** AMST-300D D- OR AMST-310D D-

**AMST-470 Senior Research Seminar**
This capstone course is a research-intensive seminar in which students will engage in research projects of their own choosing. The beginning of the semester includes exercises in research methodology and identification of appropriate research topics. The second half of the semester includes class presentations and research paper workshop exercises. Cross-listed with WGST 470.

**Attributes:** WGST YLIB

**Prerequisites:** AMST-370 D-

**Restrictions:** Including: -Class: Junior, Senior

**AMST-475 Washington DC-Internship**
Washington Experience semester is offered through The Washington Center. Permission of the advisor, the department chair and TWC liaison (Dr. Monica Cherry) is required to register.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**Prerequisites:** AMST-476 Y D-

**AMST-476 Washington DC-Seminar**
Washington Experience semester is offered through The Washington Center. Permission of the advisor, the department chair and TWC liaison (Dr. Monica Cherry) is required to register.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**Prerequisites:** AMST-477 Y D-

**AMST-477 Washington DC-Forum**
Washington Experience semester is offered through The Washington Center. Permission of the advisor, the department chair and TWC liaison (Dr. Monica Cherry) is required to register.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**AMST-490 Internship**
These courses allow qualified students to gain work experience in a variety of settings related to their major. Internships are graded S/U and are applied as electives. Permission of the department chair is required to register.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**Restrictions:** Including: -Major: American Studies, American Studies -Class: Junior, Senior

**AMST-496 Independent Study - AMST**
This course is intended to allow upper-division majors to explore specific topics of special interest not covered in the regular American Studies curriculum. Working with a faculty advisor, the student prepares a written proposal that is submitted to the department chair for approval. Completion of the Independent Study/Tutorial Authorization form is required.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**Restrictions:** Including: -Major: American Studies, American Studies -Class: Junior, Senior
Academic Programs

Anthropology

Overview

Barbara Rockell, Program Director

David E. Bell

The Anthropology Department strives to provide its students with a broadly comparative and comprehensive approach to the study of humanity. This generalist approach fulfills the College's mission as a liberal arts institution which, among other things, emphasizes an understanding and appreciation of the value of human diversity. By preparing students in biological anthropology, archaeology, linguistics, and ethnology, the department provides them with the broad perspective necessary to deal with complex human issues.

Anthropology is divided into four sub-disciplines:

- **Biological Anthropology** — human origins, evolution, and biological variation.

- **Archaeology** — excavation, interpretation, and reconstruction of past human cultures, and cultural evolution.

- **Ethnology** — description and comparison of contemporary cultures and the organization of human culture and society.

- **Linguistics** — description and comparison of the development, structure, and function of human languages.


Anthropology majors may avail themselves of The Washington Experience, a semester in Washington, D.C. Please refer to The Washington Experience for details.

Fast Track to Master of Science in International Studies

Students majoring in Anthropology are eligible for a Fast Track to a Master of Science in International Studies at St. John Fisher College. Fast Track approval requires acceptance into the graduate program and a meeting with the assigned graduate advisor. The advisor and student will discuss program options. If deemed appropriate by the advisor and approved by the Department Chair, the student may register for up to two graduate courses during the senior year. These courses will carry graduate-level credit only and will be taken in addition to those required to earn the baccalaureate degree.

Program Requirements

Anthropology Major Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Core</th>
<th>(18)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ANTH 201D</td>
<td>P4 The Human Animal</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANTH 202D</td>
<td>P3 Archaeology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANTH 203D</td>
<td>P3 Studying World Cultures</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANTH 204D</td>
<td>P5 Studying Language: Linguistics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Course Code</td>
<td>Course Title</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-------------</td>
<td>--------------------------------------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANTH 303</td>
<td>Seminar in Paleoanthropology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANTH 305</td>
<td>Seminar in Cultural Anthropology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Electives</strong></td>
<td><strong>(12)</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Four Anthropology (ANTH) electives*</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td><strong>(30)</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*ANTH 490, 493, and/or 496 are recommended.

Each major is strongly encouraged to study a foreign language in depth, take a course in statistical methods, and spend appreciable time experiencing another culture. This may be done by attending college in a foreign country for a semester or year, taking part in a summer research or study program, or traveling. Students should discuss the possibilities of such work with their departmental advisor.

Each major is also strongly encouraged to complete a departmental internship or to take part in a fieldwork course.

For students majoring in Anthropology, all courses designated as anthropology (ANTH) that may be applied to the major are included in the determination of the grade point average in the major.

**Course Offerings are Divided into Three Categories**

**Introductory and General Courses**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ANTH 100D</td>
<td>P3 Introduction to Anthropology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANTH 475</td>
<td>Washington Experience: Internship</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANTH 476</td>
<td>Washington Experience: Seminar</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANTH 477</td>
<td>Washington Experience: Forum</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANTH 490</td>
<td>Internship</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANTH 493</td>
<td>Fieldwork</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANTH 496</td>
<td>Independent Study</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Topical Courses**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ANTH 106D</td>
<td>P5 Cross-Cultural Interaction</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANTH 201D</td>
<td>P4 The Human Animal</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANTH 202D</td>
<td>P3 Archaeology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANTH 203D</td>
<td>P3 Studying World Cultures</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANTH 204D</td>
<td>P5 Studying Language: Linguistics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANTH 221C</td>
<td>P4 Bones, Bodies, and Detection</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANTH 226</td>
<td>P2 Anthropology of Law</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANTH 227</td>
<td>P3 Anthropology of Sex</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
ANTH/ARTS 228D P3 Introduction to Museum Studies
ANTH/ARTS 229D P3 This Old House: Historic Site Administration
ANTH 231C P4 The Primates
ANTH 232 P3 Anthropology and SciFi
ANTH 240 P2 Magic Witch & Religion
ANTH 241D P3 Medical Anthropology
ANTH 251D P4 Race and Human Variation
ANTH 303 Seminar in Paleoanthropology
ANTH 305 Seminar in Cultural Anthropology

Area Courses
ANTH 207D P3 Peoples of Africa
ANTH 208D P3 Peoples of China

Minor:
Students who wish to minor in anthropology must select one of the following options:

Archaeology
ANTH 100D P3 Introduction to Anthropology (3)
ANTH 202D P3 Archaeology (3)
ANTH 303 Seminar in Paleoanthropology (3)
Three ANTH electives (ANTH 221C and 493 are recommended) (9)
Total (18)

Biological Anthropology
ANTH 100D P3 Introduction to Anthropology (3)
ANTH 201D P4 The Human Animal (3)
ANTH 303 Seminar in Paleoanthropology (3)
Three ANTH electives (ANTH 221C and 227 are recommended) (9)
Total (18)

Ethnology
ANTH 100D P3 Introduction to Anthropology (3)
ANTH 203D  P3 Studying World Cultures  (3)

Choose two:

ANTH 106D P5 Cross-Cultural Interaction  (6)
ANTH 207D P3 Peoples of Africa  (6)
ANTH 208D P3 Peoples of China  (6)

Two ANTH electives (ANTH 226, 227 and 232 are recommended)  (6)

Total  (18)

General Anthropology

Choose three:

ANTH 201D P4 The Human Animal  (9)
ANTH 202D P3 Archaeology  (9)
ANTH 203D P3 Studying World Cultures  (9)
ANTH 204D P5 Studying Language: Linguistics  (9)

Three ANTH electives  (9)

Total  (18)

Note: Only one course applied to a student's major may also be used to satisfy a requirement in the Anthropology minor. For students minoring in Anthropology, a grade point average of 2.00 is required for all courses designated as anthropology (ANTH) and taken in residence that may be applied to the minor.

Recommended Progression

B.A. Anthropology

Recommended progression of courses required for the B.A. Anthropology major. Students should consult Core Requirements for a complete description of the College Core.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>FALL</th>
<th>SPRING</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>FR</strong></td>
<td><strong>SO</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANTH 100D* (3)</td>
<td>ANTH 201D (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANTH 203D (3)</td>
<td>ANTH 203D (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANTH Elective** (3)</td>
<td>ANTH Elective (3)</td>
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<td>ANTH Elective (3)</td>
<td>ANTH Elective (3)</td>
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<tr>
<td>ANTH 305 (3)</td>
<td>ANTH 305 (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANTH Elective (3)</td>
<td>ANTH 303 (3)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Introductory courses; recommended, but not required.
**Anthropology majors should consider using this course for an independent study or internship experience; majors should also consider using part or all of their junior or senior year for The Washington Experience program (ANTH 475-477) or a Study Abroad program.**

## Courses

**ANTH-100D P3 Intro to Anthropology**
The broadest of all disciplines, anthropology covers the several million years of human biological and cultural development, the organization of human societies around the world, and the content and structure of distinctive forms of human expression from language, government, and marriage to child care, education, and religion. This course surveys the fields of physical anthropology, archaeology, linguistics, and cultural anthropology.

**Attributes:** P3 YLIB

**ANTH-106D P5 Cross-Cultural Interact**
This course examines how cultural differences affect intercultural understanding and cooperation in areas such as business, communications, and foreign aid.

**Attributes:** P5 YLIB

**ANTH-199C RW Research-Based Writing**
Students learn the basics of writing an academic research paper in this discipline. Emphasis is on elements of persuasive argumentation, the inclusion of more than one perspective on an issue, the proper use and documentation of sources, and revision. Students also learn how to make an effective oral presentation of their research. Department-determined topic may change from semester to semester and is likely to include literary texts as primary materials. Restricted to freshmen and transfers. Note: 199C courses may not be taken for credit more than once.

**Attributes:** RW YLIB

**ANTH-201D P4 The Human Animal**
The study of the human species as a kind of animal and the implications of human biological characteristics on human culture and behavior. Topics include the evolution of humanity, sexuality and gender, life cycle, human cognition and "race," disease and mortality, and the relative significance of heredity and environment.

**Attributes:** HHHD P4 YLIB

**ANTH-202D P3 Archaeology**
This course covers the nature of archaeology, its history and development; archaeology as anthropology; techniques of gathering and interpreting archaeological data; and a brief survey of world archaeology.

**Attributes:** P3 YLIB

**ANTH-203D P3 Studying World Cultures**
This course provides a comparative analysis of the cultures of the world. Selected societies from the major geographical and cultural regions are studied and compared to understand their differences and similarities. Topics for comparison include: subsistence and economic organization, family and social life, religion, authority and government, and the life cycle.

**Attributes:** P3 YLIB

**ANTH-204D P5 Studying Language**
This course addresses the nature and structure of human languages. The methods and theories of linguistics are used to study patterns of sound, grammar, and meaning in human speech communication. Applications of linguistics to human history, language acquisition and second language learning, and the role of language in human society are discussed.

**Attributes:** P5 YLIB

**ANTH-207D P3 Peoples of Africa**
This course covers a general survey of African cultures and culture history. Selected societies are examined in detail and compared with economic, religious, social, and political institutions across the continent. Geographic features of Africa, human diversity and evolution, and the impact of European colonialism are discussed. The emphasis is on sub-Saharan Africa.

**Attributes:** ISRS P3 YLIB

**ANTH-208D P3 Peoples of China**
This course covers a general survey of Chinese culture and cultural history. The emphasis is on the development of Chinese civilization and its distinctive political, social, religious, economic, and language institutions. Traditional village life, geographic features, and human diversity and evolution in East Asia are discussed.

**Attributes:** ISRS P3 YLIB
ANTH-221C P4 Bones, Bodies & Detection
The principles and methods of biological anthropology can be used to provide crucial evidence in the investigation of past deaths. Identification of individuals, time, and cause of death may be determined from an analysis of skeletal and, where available, soft tissue remains. Topics include homicides, genocide, battlefield casualties, cannibalism, and disease as mortality agents for human groups from the recent to the very distant past. Actual cases by forensic anthropologists are discussed.
Attributes: P4 YLIB

ANTH-226 P2 Anthropology of Law
This course examines the operation of law as an important part of cultural systems, especially systems of religion and morality. Using a cross-cultural approach, the topics will examine different kinds of outcomes (dispute settlement, retribution of wrongs, property ownership, divorce, succession and inheritance), as well as different aspects of legal procedure (venue, evidence, testimony, oaths and ordeals, reasoning, and judiciaries). In each of these areas, the main focus will be on the close relationship between the ideas of jurisprudence and morality. Students will learn that while law is a human universal, jurisprudence can take many forms across cultures and can be related in different ways to ideas of the supernatural and beliefs in moral behavior. Prior coursework in anthropology or a social science is recommended.
Attributes: LEST P2 PLAW YLIB

ANTH-227 P3 Anthropology of Sex
This course explores human sexuality from an anthropological holistic perspective that seeks to understand human sexual behavior from a number of approaches: how sexuality relates to different areas of human experience; how sexuality has varied with regard to human cultural and biological evolution; how sexuality varies among cultures with different systems of belief, societal roles, and statuses (using cross-cultural comparisons); how sexuality varies within cultures according to concepts of gender and individual behavior; and how sexuality is related to aspects of human anatomy and physiology. Each of these topics will include references to the different theoretical and methodological orientations that anthropology has taken toward studying sexuality. Students will gain a greater sense of diversity of human cultural beliefs and practices about sexuality in the United States and around the world. Prior coursework in anthropology or a social science is recommended.
Attributes: P3 YLIB

ANTH-228D P3 Intro to Museum Studies
Museums are repositories of world knowledge in all its formats (oral, textual, and artifactual) and are significant disseminators of this knowledge. These dual roles of preservation and presentation require that modern museums draw upon a wide range of disciplines and seek creative and non-traditional strategies to effectively serve their communities. The purpose of this course is to introduce the students to the nature, operation, and purpose of museums. Field trips to area museums and preparation of exhibits in the department's display cases are scheduled throughout the semester and are a required part of the course. Cross-listed with ARTS 228D.
Attributes: P3 YLIB

ANTH-229D P3 This Old Hse-Hist Sites
This course will look at the many aspects of operating and maintaining a historic site (house museums, battlefields, villages etc.) Topics covered will include preservation, restoration, cyclical maintenance, interpretation, staffing, governance, housekeeping, disaster planning and funding. The course will emphasize the social and cultural significance of historic sites, their role in the larger community, and the importance of appropriate interpretive activities in fulfilling their cultural missions. Cross-listed with ARTS 229D.
Attributes: MUST P3 YLIB

ANTH-231C P4 The Primates
They come in all shapes, sizes, and colors and yet their behavior and biology remind us of ourselves. This course examines the diverse primate order from the most primitive prosimians to the clever monkeys and apes. This course studies the evolution of the primates, their behavioral and biological characteristics, and the current state of primates around the globe. Comparisons with human behavior and biology and the effect of humans on primate communities is discussed. Special topics include: how the study of primates can contribute to a better understanding of human behavior, the conservation and protection of non-human primate communities, and the use of primates in medical research and media productions.
Attributes: P4 YLIB

ANTH-232 P3 Anthropology & SciFi
This course seeks to expand our vision of humanity by examining either parts of our world that we know little about (in the case of anthropology) or other worlds that only exist in our fantasies or imaginations (in the case of science fiction). This course examines how anthropological concepts and methods allow us greater insights via fiction, sampling from classic gothic works such as "Frankenstein" to contemporary series and films such as "Star Trek" and "The X-men" to new wave sci-fi genres such as cyberpunk and steampunk. The course involves reading and analyzing texts and discussion of the "anthropology of science fiction" (i.e., the analysis of these writings using anthropological concepts and tools) as well as the "science fiction of anthropology" (i.e., instances of the creation of science fiction involving anthropological subjects and
material). Prior coursework in anthropology or a social science is recommended.

**ANTH-240 P2 Magic Witch & Religion**
This course consists of a comparative examination of religion in world cultures, and the various approaches toward it as a subject of study in Anthropology. Different orientations toward supernatural power are considered including magic and witchcraft. Religious beliefs and practices will be examined as well as various kinds of human specialists who deal with the supernatural. The role of religion in human life including ritual and myth will be considered.

**Attributes:** P2 YLIB

**ANTH-241D P3 Medical Anthropology**
Medical anthropology explores health and medical issues from a cross-cultural and evolutionary perspective, highlighting the diverse ways in which different cultures deal with human conditions of illness and disease. The focus is on the intersection between culture and biology. Topics include traditional healing practices, social epidemiology, relationships between humans and other primates, and the effects of globalization on disease transmission and treatment.

**Attributes:** HHCF P3 YLIB

**ANTH-251D P4 Race & Human Variation**
This course considers ways of understanding human biological variation with particular reference to the race concept. Topics covered in the course include the history of the race concept in anthropology, mechanisms of inheritance and population genetics, distribution of simple and complex traits, and the relationship between biology and culture with regard to specific topics, such as IQ and sexual orientation. This course is not recommended for freshman.

**Attributes:** HHHD P4 YLIB

**ANTH-303 Sem:Paleoanthropology**
Two major areas of anthropological investigation are primarily concerned with processes and developments throughout the several-million-year history of the genus Homo: biological anthropology (the study of the evolution of the human species) and archaeology (the study of the development and evolution of human culture). This seminar provides an opportunity for advanced students to explore the theories and methods which these fields have employed for their research into the human past.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**Prerequisites:** ANTH-201D D- OR ANTH-201T D- OR ANTH-202D D- OR ANTH-202T D-

**Restrictions:** Including: -Class: Junior, Senior

**ANTH-305 Sem:Cultural Anthropology**
An examination of the development of anthropological science from the 19th century to the present. The course focuses primarily on trends in cultural anthropology. The theoretical and methodological contributions of important anthropologists are critically examined. The nature and operation of theory and data collection in anthropology are emphasized.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**Prerequisites:** ANTH-203D D- OR ANTH-203T D- OR ANTH-204D D- OR ANTH-204T D-

**Restrictions:** Including: -Class: Junior, Senior

**ANTH-475 WashDC Experience-Intern**
Washington Experience semester is offered through The Washington Center. Permission of the advisor, the department chair and TWC liaison (Dr. Monica Cherry) is required to register.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**Prerequisites:** ANTH-476 Y D-

**ANTH-476 WashDC Experience-Sem**
Washington Experience semester is offered through The Washington Center. Permission of the advisor, the department chair and TWC liaison (Dr. Monica Cherry) is required to register.
**ANTH-477 WashDC Experience-Forum**

Washington Experience semester is offered through The Washington Center. Permission of the advisor, the department chair and TWC liaison (Dr. Monica Cherry) is required to register.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**Prerequisites:** ANTH-477 Y D-

**ANTH-490 Internship**

This course allows anthropology majors to take part in anthropologically related work of a local organization such as a museum, business, or government agency. Internships may be paid or unpaid. Students must submit a written application detailing the internship work to the relevant faculty member. This must be submitted to the department chair with the signature of the faculty member to obtain the written approval of the department chair. A three-credit internship will normally consist of 10 hours per week at the internship site; additional credits may entail more hours and/or more responsibilities. Permission of the department chair is required to register.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**Restrictions:** Including: -Class: Junior, Senior

**ANTH-493 Fieldwork**

A fieldwork course, which may consist of an intensive three- to eight-week field experience or a combination of classroom instruction and field experience. Instruction is under the guidance of a member of the St. John Fisher College faculty. Inquiry should be made well in advance of the start of the term in which the course is offered. Meets off campus. Students provide their own transportation and lodging if necessary. Permission of the department chair is required to register.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**ANTH-496 Independent Study**

Advanced students may initiate and carry out a proposal for independent work under the supervision of a member of the department. Completion of the Independent Study/Tutorial Authorization form is required.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**Restrictions:** Including: -Class: Junior, Senior
Academic Programs

Applied Information Technology

Overview

Ryan Gantner, Chair

Bruce Blaine, Daniel Cass, Carol Freeman, Kris H. Green, Nadine Hanebutte, Scott Harrison, Erica Johnson, Elizabeth Leboffe, Mark McKinzie, Donald L. Muench, Bernard Ricca, Rebecca Tiffin, Gerald Wildenberg, Erik Winarski

Majors will no longer be accepted into the Applied Information Technology major following the fall 2011 semester. APIT courses for students currently enrolled in the major and for courses servicing the Informational Technology minor will continue to be offered by the Department of Mathematical and Computing Sciences.

The Applied Information Technology major lies within the Department of Mathematical and Computing Sciences at St. John Fisher College. This administrative department and its majors emphasize critical thinking, problem-solving and communication while stressing interdisciplinary learning.

The Applied Information Technology major focuses on the application of communication, information, and system technologies in a student-chosen application area called a “second discipline.” It is designed especially for students with an interest in technology but with passions in other areas to which information technology can be applied. Students emerge from the program prepared to pursue a rewarding career or graduate education in a disciplinary or interdisciplinary field.

Graduates of the St. John Fisher College Applied Information Technology program have the ability to:

- Use and apply current technical concepts and practices, databases, and web technologies to analytical and problem-solving projects and tasks.
- Analyze, identify, and define requirements and then design and integrate an effective IT-based solution via the creation of an effective project plan.
- Identify and evaluate current and emerging technologies and discuss their applicability to help solve fundamental business issues.
- Analyze the impact of technology on individuals, organizations, and society, including ethical, legal, and policy issues.
- Demonstrate independent critical-thinking and problem-solving skills along with the ability to collaborate in teams and communicate effectively and efficiently with clients and peers both orally and in writing, using appropriate terminology.
- Recognize the need for continued learning throughout their career.

Requirements for the B.S. in Applied Information Technology include the completion of the Applied Information Technology courses and the courses required for the second discipline. A student can pursue a double major, such as in Applied Information Technology and Mathematics, subject to the approval of the student's advisor, respective department chairs, and the Applied Information Technology major committee.

Program Requirements

Requirements for the B.S. in Applied Information Technology

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Foundational</th>
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</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CSCI 152</td>
<td>P4 Introduction to Programming with Visual Basic</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>APIT 200</td>
<td>Web Technologies</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSCI 155</td>
<td>P4 Foundations of Information Technology</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
For students majoring in Applied Information Technology, all courses required for the major are included in the determination of the grade point average in the major. At least half of these credits must be taken at St. John Fisher College.

Second Disciplines

Each student is required to select a second discipline from: Anthropology, Biology, Communication/Journalism, Economics, or Mathematics. Students must officially declare their second discipline before registering for their first semester junior year. At least half of these credits in the second discipline must be taken at St. John Fisher College. A grade point average of 2.00 is required of all courses taken in residence that may be applied to the second discipline.

Anthropology

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Required courses</th>
<th>(27)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ANTH 100D</td>
<td>P3 Introduction to Anthropology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Choose one:</td>
<td>ANTH 201D P4 The Human Animal –OR– ANTH 202D P3 Archaeology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Choose one:</td>
<td>ANTH 203D P3 Studying World Cultures –OR– ANTH 204D P5 Studying Language: Linguistics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANTH 228D</td>
<td>P3 Introduction to Museum Studies</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
ANTH 303  Seminar in Paleoanthropology
ANTH 305  Seminar in Cultural Anthropology
ANTH 490  Internship
ANTH 493  Fieldwork
ANTH 496  Independent Study

Total (27)

Biology

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Required courses</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 120C  P4 General Biology: Genes, Cells, Evolution</td>
<td>(18)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 127L  General Biology Lab</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 128C  SQ General Zoology</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 214  Microbiology</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 311  Cell Biology</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 311L  Techniques in Cell Biology</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 349  Junior Seminar</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The three upper-division electives chosen from the six biology course offerings are intended to match a student's interests and career goals.

Alternate 300- and 400-level biology courses may be considered pending approval of the student's advisor or the advisor and the chair of the Biology Department.

Please note that some of the required biology courses, as well as some upper-level electives, may have chemistry prerequisites.
### Communication/Journalism

| Required courses |  
|------------------|---
| COMM 100         | Introduction to Mass Communication  
| COMM 301         | Journalism I: News Writing and Reporting  
| COMM 367         | Emergent Media & Web Culture  
| **Six electives chosen from the following** | **(18)**  
| COMM 231         | Introduction to Video Production  
| COMM 263         | Digital Media. Social Media  
| COMM 264         | History of TV and Radio  
| COMM 309         | Design and Publishing  
| COMM 332         | Television Production  
| COMM 334         | Photography for the Media  
| COMM 347         | P3 International Communication and Media  
| COMM 431         | Advanced Video Production  
| **Total**        | **(27)**  

### Economics

| Required courses |  
|------------------|---
| ECON 105C        | P3 Introduction to Microeconomics  
| ECON 106C        | P3 Introduction to Macroeconomics  
| ECON 201C        | Microeconomic Theory  
| ECON 221         | SQ Statistics I  
| ECON 301C        | Money and Banking  
| ECON 314         | Introduction to Econometrics  
| **Three electives chosen from the following** | **(9)**  
| ECON 202         | Macroeconomic Theory  
| ECON 224         | The Economics of Health Care  
| ECON 230C        | The Economics of the Voluntary Sector  
| ECON 302         | Public Sector Economics  
| ECON 310         | Labor Economics and Labor Relations  
| **Total**        | **(27)**  

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ECON 340C</td>
<td>International Economic Policy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 402</td>
<td>Advanced Economics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 404</td>
<td>Financial Economics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td>(27)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Mathematics**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Required courses</th>
<th>(30)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MATH 120C</td>
<td>P4 Calculus I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 122C</td>
<td>P4 Calculus II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 221C</td>
<td>Calculus III</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 232</td>
<td>Linear Algebra</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 301</td>
<td>SQ Mathematical Statistics I</td>
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<tr>
<td>MATH 302</td>
<td>Mathematical Statistics II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 391C</td>
<td>Numerical Analysis I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 392</td>
<td>Numerical Analysis II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH elective at the 300-level or higher</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td>(30)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Course Descriptions**

Course descriptions for required CSCI, COMM, ENGL, MATH, and MSTI courses, as well as all second discipline courses, may be found under appropriate academic department sections.

**Courses**

**APIT-200 Web Technologies**

This course provides a fundamental understanding of web technologies and their uses in establishing an effective web presence in profit or nonprofit organizations. Topics include: fundamental processes relative to the virtual transfer of information; business intelligence and data warehousing; web systems analysis and design (rudimentary data flow and "requirements" analysis); and web system integration. Basic understanding of various technologies and architectural concepts include: XHTML, JavaScript, XML, ASP, browsers, and server architecture such as client-server and multitier design.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**Prerequisites:** APIT-155 C AND CSCI-152 C

**APIT-309 Professional Development**

The goal of this course is two-fold: (1) prepare the student for the professional world of information technology, and (2) provide a platform for the initiation and continued development of a showcase of expertise in the application of information technology to the chosen second discipline. Included in this dual goal is: development of an e-portfolio, information technology career path exploration (current and future), evaluation and applications of current technologies, explorations of new and emerging technology, information technology usability studies, industry case study round-table discussions,
development of an online internship profile, and individual and group presentations.

Attributes: NLIB

Prerequisites: APIT-155 C AND COMM-250 D- AND CSCI-152 D- AND ENGL-255 D-

Restrictions: Including: -Major: Applied Information Technology -Class: Junior

**APIT-369 Web Design**

Students design and develop sites for the World Wide Web. The course focuses on HTML, cascading style sheets, and digital imaging with Adobe Photoshop®. Students learn to integrate social media within web pages. Graphic design theory, information architecture, and search engine optimization methods also are discussed throughout the semester. Cross-listed with COMM 369.

Attributes: MUST YLIB

**APIT-400 Special Topics in APIT**

This course presents a special topic in information technology, such as data mining or cloud computing, which would not be offered regularly. This course may be repeated with different topics.

Attributes: YLIB

Prerequisites: CSCI-150 D- AND CSCI-260 D-

**APIT-401 Organizing IT - Global Age**

This course presents a special topic in information technology that would not regularly be offered. Permission of the instructor is required to register.

Attributes: NLIB

Prerequisites: CSCI-150 C OR CSCI-155 C

**APIT-480 Senior Project**

This course involves the application of formal design, development, usability, and architecture technique to the inception and installation of a large industry-based information technology project. Each student produces a non-trivial functional system, discusses the project and implementation options with a client, presents his or her accomplishments and progress, and documents the product and its development process throughout the semester.

Attributes: NLIB

Restrictions: Including: -Major: Applied Information Technology -Class: Senior

**APIT-490 Internship**

The student accepted into this course spends 10 to 15 hours per week as an intern with an organization in the Rochester area. The student performs tasks assigned by the supervisor in the organization with the goal of participating meaningfully in real-world information technology applications and/or research. Permission of the instructor is required to register.

Attributes: NLIB

Prerequisites: GPA >=3.00

Restrictions: Including: -Major: Applied Information Technology -Class: Junior, Senior

**APIT-496 Independent Study**

Well-qualified junior or senior AIT major or Information Technology minor students may initiate and carry out a proposal for independent, advanced work under the supervision of a member of the department. Completion of the Independent Study/Tutorial Authorization form is required.

Attributes: NLIB
Prerequisites: CSCI-152 D- AND CSCI-155 D-

Restrictions: Including: -Major: Applied Information Technology -Class: Junior, Senior
Academic Programs

Arts: Visual and Performing Arts

Overview

M. J. Iuppa (English), Program Director

Kathleen Costello (Modern Languages), Mark Rice (American Studies), John Roche (Economics), Jeremy Sarachan (Communication/Journalism)

The Arts program at St. John Fisher College aims to provide students with the opportunity to take courses in arts-related subjects and to experience exhibitions and performances of the work of artists from the greater Rochester area and surrounding region.

The program’s campus activities are supported by a generous grant from Herbert and Joan Vanden Brul and are planned in collaboration with area arts professionals.

The Minor in Visual and Performing Arts

The minor in Visual and Performing Arts enables students to explore their interest in the arts and the impact of the arts on culture. The interdisciplinary focus of the arts minor encourages students to view creativity as a multidimensional human attribute and to explore a variety of arts-related fields. By taking introductory courses in visual art and culture, music, and theater, students discover what these forms of expression have in common and which one they would like to explore in greater depth. The independent study or capstone course gives students the opportunity to create their own projects to be shared with the entire College community.

Program Requirements

Arts Minor Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Required introductory course</th>
<th>(3)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ARTS 102C P1 Encounter with the Arts</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FOUR electives, at least two of which must be at or above the 200 level, chosen from</td>
<td>(12)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARTS 103 Beginning Painting: Appreciation and Experience</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARTS 105 Beginning Drawing: Appreciation and Experience</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>ARTS 108C P1 Understanding Music</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>ARTS 109D CC Film and Society</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>ARTS 111 Acting for Beginners</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>ARTS 112D Digital Art</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>ARTS 120 Basic Music Theory</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>ARTS 150 P1 Introduction to Dance</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>ARTS 160C Shakespeare Live!</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Course Code</td>
<td>Course Title</td>
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<tr>
<td>-------------------</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARTS 165</td>
<td>The Photographer's Eye</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARTS 170</td>
<td>Documentary Photography</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARTS/AMST 201C</td>
<td>P1 Picturing the Past</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARTS 202C</td>
<td>P1 Composers and Their World</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARTS 203D</td>
<td>P1 Art History: 1700 to Present</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARTS 209</td>
<td>Studio Arts: Appreciation and Experience</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARTS 210D</td>
<td>P1 Acting Out America</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARTS 212</td>
<td>P1 Acting Out Ireland</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARTS 215D</td>
<td>P1 Music in America</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARTS/LSPN 220D</td>
<td>P1 Art of the Hispanic World</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARTS/ANTH 228D</td>
<td>P3 Introduction to Museum Studies</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARTS/ANTH 229D</td>
<td>P3 This Old House: Historic Site Administration</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARTS 235</td>
<td>Art in America: 20th Century</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARTS/ENGL 263C</td>
<td>P1 Topics in Literature and the Arts</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARTS/AMST 320C</td>
<td>P1 Culture and Art in America</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARTS/AMST 321P</td>
<td>P1 Culture and Art in America II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 212C</td>
<td>P1 Shakespeare at the Movies</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 251</td>
<td>P1 Introduction to Creative Nonfiction</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 253</td>
<td>P1 Introductory Creative Writing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 371</td>
<td>Creative Writing: Fiction</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 372</td>
<td>Creative Writing: Poetry</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 374</td>
<td>Creative Writing: Drama</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REST 299C</td>
<td>P1 Biblical Themes in Opera</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>ONE of the following or any Arts-related 400-level course</strong></td>
<td>(3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Choose one:</td>
<td>ARTS 490 Internship</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>ARTS 496 Independent Study</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total** (18)

**Note:** Only one course applied to a student's major may also be used to satisfy a requirement in the ARTS minor. A grade point average of 2.00 is required for all courses taken in residence that may be applied to the minor.

**Note:** Students may also register for a limited number of art courses at Nazareth College, as well as at other area colleges.
Courses

ARTS-102C P1 Encounter with the Arts
This course aims to give students a firsthand experience of their cultural world through participation in such forms as cinema, photography, theater, painting, sculpture, music, poetry, dance, and architecture. Whenever possible, artistic events in the Rochester area, as well as classroom presentations by area artists, are incorporated. Additional fees apply.
Attributes: AMHU P1 YLIB

ARTS-103 Painting: Apprec & Exper
This course introduces the student to basic water media painting techniques, focusing on the properties and possibilities of watercolor and acrylic paint for still life and landscape subjects. Individual as well as group instruction is given with an emphasis on composition, color, and personal expression. Works from traditional and contemporary artists are studied. Initial cost of supplies should not exceed $40.
Attributes: YLIB

ARTS-105 Drawing: Apprec & Exper
This course introduces the student to the basic drawing techniques of line, form, and shading. Using pencil, charcoal, and ink, we develop skills and increase visual perception. The goal of the course is to work toward a creative approach to expressive drawing of the figure, still life, and landscape. Works from traditional and contemporary artists are studied. Students receive a materials list. Cost of supplies should not exceed $20.
Attributes: YLIB

ARTS-108C P1 Understanding Music
This course provides students with an understanding of music on various levels: music as a language with its own unique symbols; music as an expressive and creative art form; music as a skill, a talent; and music as an element of everyday life and a ritual in societies in every time and place. Students examine the development of the elements of music (pitch, rhythm, harmony, tone, color), the history of music in Western society, and the role of music in everyday life and in the ritual of other human communities. Students learn how to listen critically to all kinds of music. Field trips to performances give students exposure to the art of listening.
Attributes: P1 YLIB

ARTS-109D CC Film & Society
Students study the language of film and develop skills in film analysis. With that foundation, the course examines how films portray our multicultural society and how filmmakers create movies that reflect their own cultural identities. The course includes both American and foreign narrative and documentary films and explores the social as well as aesthetic dimensions of this art form.
Attributes: AMHU CC YLIB

ARTS-111 Acting for Beginners
Basic acting techniques (including Shakespeare) for stage, TV, film, and commercial performance, with a concentration on diction, physical movement, improvisation, scene study, and written character analysis. Coursework can be applied to many fields beyond acting, such as public relations, marketing, advertising, and public speaking.
Attributes: YLIB

ARTS-112D Technology & Visual Culture
The course introduces students to techniques of using the computer as an artist's tool. Some familiarity with Adobe Photoshop is helpful but not necessary. Project work will explore a variety of digital effects possible and will focus on helping students gain an understanding of important style and art movements of the past. Consideration will be given to developing a basic understanding of related technical issues such as: image capture, file formats, color management, output options and creating works for print or digital display. Course emphasis will be on generating works that reflect a fine art aesthetic.
Attributes: YLIB

ARTS-112D Digital Art
The course introduces students to techniques of using the computer as an artist's tool. Some familiarity with Adobe Photoshop is helpful but not necessary. Project work will explore a variety of digital effects possible and will focus on helping students gain an understanding of important style and art movements of the past. Consideration will be given to developing a basic understanding of related technical issues such as: image capture, file formats, color management, output options and creating works for print or digital display. Course emphasis will be on generating works that reflect a fine art aesthetic.
**ARTS-120 Basic Music Theory**
This course is designed to teach students the basics of music theory, including reading, writing and studying how elements of music (notation, harmony, rhythm) are put together to create musical works. Specific musical compositions will be listened to and analyzed. The main musical grammatical areas that will be covered are: notation (history and development); harmony (traditional triadic harmony); Rhythm (traditional rhythmic notation) and score reading (classical to popular forms of music). The course will focus on a selection of musical examples, ranging from medieval to contemporary music. This course in addition to ARTS 108: Understanding Music will prepare students for Arts 202: Composers and Their World and ARTS 215: Music in America.

**ARTS-150 Introduction to Dance**
An introduction to the world of dance as an artistic discipline. This course is comprised of experiential studio classes and lectures including topics on dance technique, dance history, improvisation, composition, and world/folk/social dance styles. Through movement exploration, observation, discussion, reflection, and reading and writing assignments, students will develop literacy as it relates to dance and the creative process.

**ARTS-150 P1 Introduction to Dance**
An introduction to the world of dance as an artistic discipline. This course is comprised of experiential studio classes and lectures including topics on dance technique, dance history, improvisation, composition, and world/folk/social dance styles. Through movement exploration, observation, discussion, reflection, and reading and writing assignments, students will develop literacy as it relates to dance and the creative process.

**ARTS-160C Shakespeare Live!**
This course invites students to explore the plays of Shakespeare as documents of living theater. A selection of plays is studied as texts for performance in their own time as well as our own. Students stage and act scenes for an audience, and they evaluate other theatrical and film productions of the plays.

**ARTS-165 The Photographer's Eye**
This is a course in how to make the most out of your camera, while training your mind to see photographically. Students will learn to photograph with an open and receptive mind, being observant and sensitive to light, and to the ever-changing world in front of the camera. We will explore a range of photographic styles and subject matter, and we will study and discuss the work of other photographers, both current and from an historical context. Students will maintain a journal and write critical responses to photos they see and create. Each student will write two short critical essays, three to five pages in length, that focus on a particular photographer's work as well as his or her own creative process. Our goal will be to make images that rise above the mundane, move the viewer, and further inspire the student to explore the world of photography. Each student should have a digital camera by the first class session. A digital SLR is highly recommended, but point-and-shoot cameras are acceptable as long as they allow for exposure compensation. There will be no need to purchase a textbook, so it is recommended that students bring the best camera they can afford for this class.

**ARTS-170 Documentary Photography**
Since the second half of the 19th century, photographic images have been used to express the photographer's feelings and concerns about the human condition. Subject matter has included workers' conditions, child labor, war and conflict, as well as more positive, joyous aspects of life. This is a hands-on course with an historical context. Students will examine the work of important documentary photographers (19th-21st centuries) and will make images of their own to be shared and discussed in the classroom. They will maintain a journal and write critical responses to photos they see and create, and they will write two short critical essays, three to five pages, that focus on particular documentary photographers' process and their own creative process. Emphasis will be placed on how to see photographically, with an observant and receptive mind and conscious of how light, composition, and subject matter interact. Guest photographers will show and discuss their work. Each student must own a DSLR or point-and-shoot digital camera and have at least a basic understanding of its use.

**ARTS-201C P1 Picturing the Past**
This course is intended to introduce students to the potentials and perils of using photography as a source of historical knowledge. Beginning with an assumption that our understanding of much of American history has been shaped by the photographic images we have been exposed to (for instance, Mathew Brady's Civil War photographs and the FSA record of the Great Depression), the course explores the ways that photographs have been used to understand the past and examines the inherent contradictions of photographs being both objective facts and subjective expressions, thereby revealing the
pitfalls of expecting the photographs to tell the truth. Cross-listed with AMST 201C.

**Attributes:** AMHU MUST P1 YLIB

**ARTS-202C P1 Composers & Their World**
This course is designed to introduce the liberal arts major to the lives and works of the great composers of the western world. Five major composers are discussed in terms of biographical detail, their work, and their relationships with their audiences and the public. One of these composers represents the 21st century and the latest trends in Internet-based technology. In each of the five units, the basics of the composer's life and work are presented. Further exploration will delve into the relationship each composer developed (or did not develop) with his employers and public.

**Attributes:** P1 YLIB

**Prerequisites:** ARTS-108C D- OR ARTS-120 D-

**ARTS-203D P1 Art Hist: 1700-Present**
Offers a chronological and thematic survey of major developments in global art (art of Europe, Asia, Africa, and the Americas) from the mid-18th century through the beginning of the 21st century. The course is designed to introduce visual culture from a contextual perspective with a view toward understanding issues of the arts as they relate to their historical settings. Beginning with an introduction to Enlightenment philosophies of art that originated modern ideas about the periodization of art, the notion of the "universal museum," and new interactions among artists and their patrons/publics, the course moves on to explore the relationships of the arts to political and industrial revolutions and to nationalism, colonialism, and imperialism. Works by female and non-Western artists are discussed throughout, and the course devotes special attention to the consideration of the role of art as a site for the articulation of value systems (including race, class, and gender). Class readings, lectures, and discussions are regularly supplemented by visits to local art museums and galleries and with presentations by local artists.

**Attributes:** AMHU P1 YLIB

**ARTS-209 Studio Arts: Appr & Exper**
This course encourages personal expression through drawing, painting, collage and mixed media. Students gain appreciation of art through the study of artists, methods, and materials. The processes and practices of historical and contemporary artists are explored in the studio with watercolor, pastel, charcoal, and pencil. Explore watercolor following Winslow Homer. Discover line from Kathe Kollwitz and Leonardo da Vinci. Experience pastel studying Mary Cassatt and Edgar Degas. Permission of the instructor is required to register.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**ARTS-210D P1 Acting Out America**
This course provides students with an opportunity to examine American culture through analyzing and performing dramatic works from the 20th century. Drama helps to distance oneself from one's contemporary culture and then approach the modern or postmodern culture with a deeper understanding. Students will study the development of character, socioeconomic trends, and historical events surrounding the selected plays in order to produce well-researched and well-rehearsed scenes. The plays that will be considered will be: "12 Angry Men", "The Lottery," "Our Town," "To Kill A Mockingbird," and "It's A Wonderful Life."

**Attributes:** P1 YLIB

**ARTS-212 P1 Acting Out Ireland**
This course provides students with the opportunity to examine Irish culture through analyzing and performing dramatic works from the 20th century. Drama helps to distance oneself from one's contemporary culture and then approach the modern or postmodern culture with a deeper understanding. Students will study the development of character, socioeconomic trends, and historical events surrounding the selected plays in order to produce well-researched and well-rehearsed scenes. The plays that will be considered will be: "Da," "Playboy of the Western World," "Spreading the News," "Juno and the Paycock," among others.

**Attributes:** P1 YLIB

**ARTS-215D P1 Music in America**
A course where students can experience the wealth of music that has been imported as well as developed in America. The music will be studied in conjunction with historical events that have shaped our country and in conjunction with sociocultural trends and developments in society. Music will be traced from its foreign roots and special emphasis will be given to the unique musical contributions of American composers, as well as the rise of jazz and other contemporary forms of music that have taken hold over the past 100 years. The course will cover not only genres of music such as jazz, ragtime, classical, rock and roll, R&B, bebop, hip hop, and others but will highlight the most significant composers, as well as the development of music for the stage and screen.
**ARTS-220D P1 Art of Hispanic World**
This introduction to the arts of the Spanish-speaking world provides an appreciation and understanding of the cultural variations and diversity of the arts of Spain, Latin America, and the Caribbean. We explore the historical and cultural interrelationships that enrich the aesthetic creativity of these many nations as well as their impact on the arts in the U.S. The course is taught bilingually. Cross-listed with LSPN 220D.

**Attributes:** P1 YLIB

**ARTS-228D P3 Intro to Museum Studies**
Museums are repositories of world knowledge in all its formats (oral, textual, and artifactual) and are significant disseminators of this knowledge. These dual roles of preservation and presentation require that modern museums draw upon a wide range of disciplines and seek creative and non-traditional strategies to effectively serve their communities. The purpose of this course is to introduce the students to the nature, operation, and purpose of museums. Field trips to area museums and preparation of exhibits in the department's display cases are scheduled throughout the semester and are a required part of the course. Cross-listed with ANTH 228D.

**Attributes:** P3 YLIB

**ARTS-229D P3 This Old Hse-Hist Sites**
This course will look at the many aspects of operating and maintaining a historic site (house museums, battlefields, villages etc.) Topics covered will include preservation, restoration, cyclical maintenance, interpretation, staffing, governance, housekeeping, disaster planning and funding. The course will emphasize the social and cultural significance of historic sites, their role in the larger community, and the importance of appropriate interpretive activities in fulfilling their cultural missions. Cross-listed with ANTH 229D.

**Attributes:** MUST P3 YLIB

**ARTS-235 Art in America: 20th Cent**
This studio class will explore the works of twenty 20th century American artists by using materials and techniques similar to their methods to understand how they created the artworks that reflect their times. We will consider Nature, urban life, and the industrial landscape, and look at society's daily life, social conflict, and how we see ourselves in figurative work and portraits. Our form and content will address realism, expressionism, and abstraction, as well as a sense of place, signs, symbols, and mapping the American landscape. Some of the artists will be: Winslow Homer and the watercolors of the Adirondacks, Joseph Cornell; collage and construction; and Georgia O'Keeffe, painting and personal expression.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**ARTS-263C P1 Topics: Lit & the Arts**
Summer 2011 Focus: Twice-told Tales The course will focus on films that remake classic American Literature texts. Spring 2012 Focus: Hollywood History. Feature films of historical events and people form a significant genre in Hollywood films. Historical films are such a staple of the Hollywood industry--and feature films are such a staple of American entertainment--that some critics argue that films are Americans' main source of historical "education." In this class we will focus on the debate between the need for historical accuracy in historical films and the basic cinematic need for drama to analyze feature films based on real events and people. Summer 2012 Focus: Twice-told Tales The course will focus on films that remake classic American Literature texts. Cross-listed with ARTS 263C.

**Attributes:** AMHU P1 YLIB

**ARTS-320C P1 Culture&Art in America**
This course looks at the intersections of art and culture in the United States from the middle of the 19th century to the middle of the 20th. In addition to considering painting, photography, film, and other visual arts, students explore the significance of influential exhibitions and publications. Students examine the ways in which cultural, political, economic, social, and scientific concerns were literally "envisioned" from the Victorian era into the modern era. Cross-listed with AMST 320C.

**Attributes:** AMHU P1 YLIB

**ARTS-321P P1 Culture&Art America II**
A study of art and culture in the U.S. from 1945 to the present. Students will examine how works of art produced during this time express and help determine the changing ideologies and realities within America. Topics covered will include the emergence of an American Avant-Garde; Abstract Expressionism and the Cold War; Pop Art and 1960s; the Vietnam War, the Civil Rights Movement, and the art of protest; feminist art and the sexual revolution of the 1970s. In addition, some consideration will be given to the way in which American culture was shaped by popular forms of entertainment such as television, movies and music. Cross-listed with AMST 321P.

**Attributes:** AMHU P1 YLIB

**ARTS-490 Internship**
**ARTS-490 Internship**
The internship program in Arts allows eligible students to earn academic credit for supervised off-campus work in an arts-related business or nonprofit organization. No more than three credits earned in an internship will be counted towards the minor. Permission of the program director is required to register.

Attributes: YLIB

**ARTS-496 Independent Study**
Eligible students may pursue independent study under the direction of a given instructor. The student submits a written proposal approved by the instructor to the program director and writes a final paper. The student presents an oral version of the project to a student conference at the end of the semester. Completion of the Independent Study/Tutorial Authorization form is required.

Attributes: YLIB

Restrictions: Including: -Class: Junior, Senior
The mission of the Biology Department at St. John Fisher College is to provide a foundation in the biological sciences for Biology majors, students in other departments whose degree requirements include Biology, and students who utilize Biology to satisfy elements of the College Core. Within the context of a liberal arts education and with strong emphasis on hands-on experience and personalized instruction, the Biology Department seeks to help all students think about and analyze the world from a “biological perspective.” We prepare students for graduate studies in the natural sciences and health professions and/or a wide variety of careers in industry, business, and the public sector.

The department offers both the B.A. and the B.S. degrees in Biology.

**B.A. Biology**

The Bachelor of Arts in Biology allows a student more time to study other areas of the liberal arts as well as an opportunity to pursue a double major. The B.A. is less concentrated in terms of science requirements, though the Biology Core courses taken are identical to those taken for the Bachelor of Science degree. The B.A. degree may be of special interest to persons who want to combine another major such as Chemistry, Management, or Education with their Biology major. If a second major is not pursued, the student is required to complete a minor program in another area of study.

**B.S. Biology**

The Bachelor of Science in Biology is recommended for students who want a concentrated biological sciences program. Students pursuing a B.S. degree may complete a minor program, but are not required to do so.

**Health Professions**

The Pre-Health Professions Program is for students interested in medicine, pharmacy, dentistry, optometry, podiatry, veterinary medicine, chiropractic medicine, physical therapy, occupational therapy, public health, and health care-related careers other than nursing. Students interested in nursing should refer to the Wegmans School of Nursing. A degree in Biology is not required for admission to medical, pharmacy, and other health professional schools, but certain science courses are required for admission and in preparation for standardized admissions tests. Students contemplating careers in the health professions should consult with the Health Professions advisor as early in their college careers as possible.

**Program Requirements**

**B.A. Biology Requirements**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Biology core</th>
<th>(41)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 120C</td>
<td>P4 General Biology: Genes, Cells, Evolution 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 127L</td>
<td>General Biology Lab 1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### BIOL 128C
- **General Zoology**
- Credit: 4

### BIOL 213
- **Plant Biology**
- Credit: 4

### BIOL 214
- **Microbiology**
- Credit: 4

### BIOL 311
- **Cell Biology**
- **Techniques In Cell Biology**
- Credit: 3

### BIOL 311L
- **Techniques In Cell Biology**
- Credit: 2

### BIOL 349
- **Junior Seminar**
- Credit: 1

### BIOL 440
- **Senior Seminar**
- Credit: 1

### CHEM 103C
- **P4 General Chemistry I**
- **General Chemistry Lab I**
- Credit: 3

### CHEM 103L
- Credit: 1

### CHEM 104C
- **General Chemistry II**
- **General Chemistry Lab II**
- Credit: 3

### CHEM 104L
- Credit: 1

### CHEM 201
- **SQ Organic Chemistry I**
- **Organic Chemistry Lab I**
- Credit: 3

### CHEM 201L
- Credit: 2

### CHEM 202
- **Organic Chemistry II**
- **Organic Chemistry Lab II**
- Credit: 3

### CHEM 202L
- Credit: 2

#### Biology electives
- **(9–12)**
  - Three 3- or 4-credit Biology courses at the 300-level or higher, excluding BIOL 490, 496, 498 and SSCH 498

#### One course chosen from
- **(3–4)**
  - Calculus I (MATH 120C), Calculus II (MATH 122C), Mathematical Modeling (MATH 170), Statistics (MATH 260 or ECON 221 or PSYC 201), or a Programming course (CSCI 152, CSCI 161)

### Total
- **(53–57)**

In addition, as per the College Core requirements, B.A. students in Biology must take two foreign language courses in sequence in the same language.

### B.S. Biology Requirements

#### Biology core requirements
- **(41)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credit</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 120C</td>
<td>P4 General Biology: Genes, Cells, Evolution</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL 127L</td>
<td>General Biology Lab</td>
<td>1</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL 128C</td>
<td><strong>General Zoology</strong></td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL 213</td>
<td><strong>Plant Biology</strong></td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL 214</td>
<td><strong>Microbiology</strong></td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL 311</td>
<td><strong>Cell Biology</strong></td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL 311L</td>
<td><strong>Techniques In Cell Biology</strong></td>
<td>2</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL 349</td>
<td><strong>Junior Seminar</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL 440</td>
<td><strong>Senior Seminar</strong></td>
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<td>Course Code</td>
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<tr>
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<td>CHEM 103L</td>
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<tr>
<td>CHEM 104C</td>
<td>General Chemistry II</td>
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<tr>
<td>CHEM 104L</td>
<td>General Chemistry Lab II</td>
<td>1</td>
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<td>CHEM 201</td>
<td>SQ Organic Chemistry I</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>CHEM 201L</td>
<td>Organic Chemistry Lab I</td>
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<td>CHEM 202</td>
<td>Organic Chemistry II</td>
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<tr>
<td>CHEM 202L</td>
<td>Organic Chemistry Lab II</td>
<td>2</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHYS 121C</td>
<td>P4 Introductory Physics I</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHYS 122C</td>
<td>P4 Introductory Physics II</td>
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**Physics requirement**

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<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 121C</td>
<td>P4 Introductory Physics I</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 122C</td>
<td>P4 Introductory Physics II</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**Biology electives**

Five 3- or 4-credit Biology courses at the 300-level or higher, excluding BIOL 490, 496.

**Note:** BIOL 498, if taken for 3 credits, or SSCH 498, if taken for 3 credits, and supervised by a Biology faculty member, may be used as one of the five 3-credit Biology electives.

**Mathematics requirement**

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Choose one</th>
<th>Credit</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Math 120C P4 Calculus I</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>MATH 170 P4 Mathematical Modeling</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**AND** the other course listed above or one of: Statistics (MATH 260 or ECON 221 or PSYC 201), Calculus II (MATH 122C), or a Programming course (CSCI 152, 161)

**Total**

(70–77)

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**Tailoring a Course of Study in Biology**

Biology is a broad field of study. The range of Biology elective courses offered permits students to tailor their academic program to meet their individual needs and interests. Additionally, students should be aware that graduate and professional programs may have specific science, math, computer science, statistics, or humanities requirements for admission. Students are encouraged to consult with their academic advisors or with the Chair of the department for guidance regarding the selection of Biology electives and other courses.

One-half of all Biology credits taken to meet degree requirements must be completed at St. John Fisher College.

**For students majoring in Biology, all courses designated as Biology courses (BIOL) that may be applied to the major are included in the determination of the grade point average in the major.**

**Note:** SSCH 498 may be used in the calculation of the B.S. Biology major's GPA if the course is worth three credits and is supervised by a Biology faculty member.

**Students Seeking Adolescence Teaching Certification in Biology**

Students who complete the St. John Fisher College major requirements in the B.A. Biology program also satisfy the content area requirements for Adolescence Teaching Certification in Biology.

In addition to the content area requirements, students pursuing Adolescence Teaching Certification must also complete:
• Inclusive Education - Adolescence Major (56)

The major includes Education courses, field experiences, student teaching, and courses for Certification in Students with Disabilities (7–12). See Inclusive Education: Adolescence for details.

Note: As early as possible, students should consult with an Education advisor to set up a program leading to certification.

Minor:

Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
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<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 120C</td>
<td>P4 General Biology: Genes, Cells, Evolution</td>
<td>(3)</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL 127L</td>
<td>General Biology Lab</td>
<td>(1)</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL 128C</td>
<td>SQ General Zoology</td>
<td>(4)</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Three Biology elective courses, one of which must be at the 200 level or beyond</td>
<td>(9)</td>
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<td>Total</td>
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<td>(17)</td>
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Note: A grade point average of 2.00 is required for all courses taken in residence that may be applied to the minor.

Recommended Progression

Biology Core

In addition to the courses noted below, students are expected to complete other requirements previously listed for either the B.A. or B.S. degree and the undergraduate College Core. Students should consult Core Requirements for details.

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<td>FR</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL 120C, 127L (4)</td>
<td>BIOL 128C (4)</td>
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<tr>
<td>CHEM 103C, 103L (4)</td>
<td>CHEM 104C, 104L (4)</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL 213—OR—BIO 214* (4)</td>
<td>BIOL 213—OR—BIO 214* (4)</td>
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<td>CHEM 201, 201L (5)</td>
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<td>BIOL 311, 311L (5)</td>
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<td>BIOL 349 (1)</td>
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<td>BIOL 440** (1)</td>
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*Both BIOL 213 and BIOL 214 are required, but student may choose the semester in which to enroll in each course based on schedule and availability.

**One semester of BIOL 440 (Seminar) is required and may be taken during either the fall or spring semester of the senior year.

B.A. Biology

Recommended progression of courses required for the B.A. Biology major. In addition to the courses noted below, students are expected to complete the undergraduate College Core. Students should consult Core Requirements for details.

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B.S. Biology

Recommended progression of courses required for the B.S. Biology major. In addition to the courses noted below, students are expected to complete the undergraduate College Core. Students should consult Core Requirements for details.

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<td>BIOL 120C, 127L (4)</td>
<td>BIOL 128C (4)</td>
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<tr>
<td>CHEM 103C, 103L (4)</td>
<td>CHEM 104C, 104L (4)</td>
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<td>BIOL 213—OR—BIOL 214 (4)</td>
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<td>CHEM 201, 201L (5)</td>
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<td>MATH/CSCI or STATS (3/4)</td>
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<td>BIOL 311, 311L (5)</td>
<td>BIOL Elective (3/4)</td>
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<td>BIOL Elective (3/4)</td>
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<td>BIOL 440 (1)</td>
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Courses

**BIOL-101C P4 Environmental Issues**
The environmental issues that challenge our planet must be addressed by our global society. In this course, we will survey the science, ethics, policy, and technology relevant to these issues. Further, we will explore an array of issues including, but not limited to, overpopulation, biodiversity, pollution, global climate change, renewable and nonrenewable energy, and ocean conservation.
Attributes: P4 YLIB

**BIOL-102C P4 Biology in Society**
A study of the biological principles underlying selected issues currently facing mankind and demanding a moral, legal, social, and, above all, educated response: in vitro fertilization and other new reproductive options, genetic engineering, AIDS, and others. The relationship between scientists and the general public and the nature of science as a distinctive way of knowing are also explored.
Attributes: P4 YLIB

**BIOL-104C P4 Biology in Sci Fiction**
Science fiction authors speculate on the future based upon science currently known in the present time. Some of their
speculation is indeed grounded in sound scientific principles that predict a possible future outcome. Other speculation is more fantasy than truly scientific. As a result, science fiction can be either an educational tool useful for presenting science to a non-scientist public or a purveyor of misinformation. This course covers science fiction themes that draw their subject matter from the science of biology. Topics to be covered are future outcomes of genetic engineering, artificial life, alien life, and non-corporeal life. The biological themes presented are anatomy, physiology, and the ecology of living systems as presented in science fiction literature, film, and art.

Attributes: P4 YLIB

**BIOL-105C P4 Human Anatomy**
A basic course dealing with the gross and microscopic structure of the human body. Medical applications are included. In the laboratory, students will dissect the cat and also examine other mammalian materials. Lab sections are non-graded.

Attributes: P4 YLIB

Restrictions: Including: -Major: Nursing

**BIOL-106C SQ Human Physiology**
This course is an introduction to the functions of tissues, organs, and organ systems in the human body. Medical applications are included. Must also register for non-graded lab section.

Attributes: SQ YLIB

Restrictions: Including: -Major: Nursing

**BIOL-107C SQ Microbes & Disease**
A study of basic principles and laboratory procedures of microbiology, with special attention to the bacteria, viruses, protozoa, and fungi of medical importance, as well as to the functioning of the human immune system. Must also register for non-graded lab section.

Attributes: SQ YLIB

Restrictions: Including: -Major: Nursing

**BIOL-108C P4 Fund of Nutrition**
A basic introduction to the classification, digestion, absorption, and ultimate use of nutrients. Includes aspects such as sources, consequences of deficiencies and excesses, energy production, and vitamin and mineral utilization. Discussions of contemporary problems, fad diets, and an individual evaluation of dietary intake are undertaken.

Attributes: P4 YLIB

Restrictions: Including: -Major: Nursing

**BIOL-109C P4 Human Genetics**
This course provides a basic background in genetics and stresses the relevance of genetic knowledge to daily living. Topics include: Mendel's principles, sex determination and linkage, pedigree analysis, DNA structure and function, recombinant DNA, inherited diseases, immunity, cancer, and genetic counseling.

Attributes: P4 YLIB

**BIOL-116C P4 Fungi: Rotting Our World**
This course is an exploration of the natural and technical world of fungi. These biological life forms are most closely related to animals, but constitute their own kingdom. This course investigates the role of fungi throughout history and how these powerful organisms influence life as we know it. As the ultimate recyclers, we will examine the good, bad, and ugly sides of these creatures (and other fungi-like organisms). Topics include: the Irish potato famine, mycotoxins, mycoses, medicinal molds, symbioses, biological control, edible and poisonous fungi.

Attributes: P4 YLIB

**BIOL-117 P4 Forensics: CSI Science**
Have you ever wondered how forensic investigators solve a crime? This course throws you behind the scenes of CSI (crime scene investigation). Through the use of the scientific method, math, and technology, students will sharpen their observational skills and learn about different aspects of forensic testing. This interactive course involves working in small
groups to design and investigate simulated crime scenes to help students explore forensic science and gain an appreciation of the work of crime scene investigators and laboratory technicians.

Attributes: P4 YLIB

BIOL-120C P4 General Biology
This course examines the essential concepts on which the contemporary biological sciences are based and relates them to specific historical and contemporary developments. Major areas include scientific inquiry, cell structure and function, principles of heredity, and the processes and mechanisms of evolution. This course illustrates how the broad field of biology is constantly changing as a result of new technology and explores the application of biology which is usually interdisciplinary in nature. General Biology provides a foundation for advanced courses in biology.

Attributes: P4 YLIB

BIOL-127L General Biology Lab
This introductory laboratory experience is required of all Biology majors. Students begin to work with the tools of biology including published literature, database analysis, spectrophotometry, protein gel electrophoresis and analysis, microscopy, analysis of genetic crosses, enzymatic manipulation of DNA and nucleic acid gel electrophoresis. Basic observational and experimental skills are developed through an inquiry-based approach.

Attributes: YLIB

Prerequisites: BIOL-120C Y D-

BIOL-128C SQ General Zoology
This course examines the development, structure, function, and diversity of animals. Additionally, the ecological relationships among animals are considered with particular emphasis on populations and behaviors. These topics are evaluated from a cell, molecular, and organismal viewpoint and build upon the topics of BIOL 120C. The lab portion of this course requires each student to observe and dissect animals from diverse invertebrate phyla as well as dissect a cat and specific organs from other large mammals. Must also register for non-graded lab section.

Attributes: SQ YLIB

Prerequisites: BIOL-120C D-

BIOL-199C RW Research-Based Writing
Students learn the basics of writing an academic research paper in this discipline. Emphasis is on elements of persuasive argumentation, the inclusion of more than one perspective on an issue, the proper use and documentation of sources, and revision. Students also learn how to make an effective oral presentation of their research. Department-determined topic may change from semester to semester and is likely to include literary texts as primary materials. Restricted to freshmen and transfers. Note: 199C courses may not be taken for credit more than once.

Attributes: RW YLIB

Restrictions: Including: -Class: Freshman, Sophomore

BIOL-206 SQ The Science of Aging
This course will explore the theories of aging. The physiological changes that occur on the molecular, cellular, and whole body levels with aging will be discussed. Students will learn how scientists study aging using model organisms and evaluate the therapies that are being rapidly developed to combat aging. We will consider how people make health care choices based on media reports of scientific discoveries.

Attributes: SQ YLIB

BIOL-213 Plant Biology
Plant biology is an in depth examination of aspects of botanical life (algae, fungi, and plants). Emphasis is placed on plant structure and function and the relevance of plants to humanity and the global environment. Upon completion of this course, students will better understand the physiological, biochemical, and structural features of plants, how plants survive, their roles in the environment, and the impacts of plants on humans. The lab portion of this course focuses on morphology and experimental manipulation of plant systems. Must also register for non-graded lab section.

Attributes: YLIB
**Prerequisites:** BIOL-120C D-

**BIOL-214 Microbiology**
Explores the major groups of microbes and their relationships with one another, other organisms, and their environment. Emphasis is placed upon the study of bacteria and viruses. Archaea, protozoa, fungi, algae, and prions are also examined. Microbial genetics, environmental microbiology, infectious disease, and host defenses are some of the areas considered. Non-Biology majors who are interested in or require a microbiology course but who lack the prerequisites for BIOL 214 should enroll in BIOL 107 Microbes and Disease. Must also register for non-graded lab section.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**Prerequisites:** BIOL-127L D- AND BIOL-128C D- AND CHEM-104C D- AND CHEM-104L D-

**BIOL-310 Reproductive Biology**
This course familiarizes the student with the comparative strategies of various forms of sexual reproduction in the animal kingdom. It investigates the molecular, cellular, and behavioral aspects of reproduction amongst various classes of organisms. Gametogenesis, the effect of hormones and pheromones, fertilization, embryogenesis, pregnancy, and parturition are covered.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**Prerequisites:** BIOL-311 Y D-

**Restrictions:** Including: -Class: Junior, Senior

**BIOL-311 Cell Biology**
The traditional separation among the subdisciplines in biology is vanishing. Fundamental experimental approaches have unified the pursuit of understanding how life works. The central position of the cell in the hierarchy of biology makes it of fundamental importance in understanding everything else. This course lays out the questions, approaches, experimental systems, historical observations, and current understanding of cellular mechanisms.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**Prerequisites:** BIOL-127L D- AND BIOL-128C D- AND CHEM-201 D-

**BIOL-311L Cell Biology Techniques**
The union between problem-solving skills and technology drives our understanding of biological principles and processes. This laboratory course introduces a range of modern cell biological techniques, including epigenetic inhibition of protein function in the model organism *C. elegans*, molecular cloning, light microscopy, immunocytochemistry and immunofluorescence microscopy, protein expression, and protein interaction analysis. The scientific method of problem-solving, the various aforementioned techniques, and Internet biological databases/tools provide a framework for an independent project.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**Prerequisites:** BIOL-311 Y D-

**BIOL-313 Medical Ethnobotany**
The multidisciplinary study of ethnobotany aims to document, describe, and explain complex relationships between cultures and (uses of) plants. The primary focus is on how plants are used, managed, and perceived across human societies. This course specifically emphasizes the impact of plants on human cultures, medicine, ethics, and intellectual property.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**Prerequisites:** BIOL-213 D- AND CHEM-201 D-

**BIOL-314 Animal Physiology**
This course examines the study of animal functions at the tissue, organ, and organ-system levels of organization.
Consideration is given to the regulatory and integrative mechanisms and to the similarities and differences in physiological processes that have enabled animals to adapt to a variety of habitats. Must also register for non-graded lab section.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**Prerequisites:** BIOL-311 D-

**BIOL-315 Invertebrate Zoology**

This course examines the study of the biology and systematics of the invertebrate Metazoa.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**Prerequisites:** BIOL-128C D-

**BIOL-316 Plant Physiology**

This course examines the general physiology of seed plants, including cell structure and function, nutrition, metabolism, growth, and development.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**Prerequisites:** BIOL-213 D- AND BIOL-311 D-

**BIOL-317 Animal Behavior**

Animal behavior is the study of what animals do. This class approaches this topic in two fashions: how animals do these behaviors (the proximate or mechanistic perspective) and why animals do things (the ultimate, or evolutionary perspective). The class discusses animals from all taxa. Topics include: nature vs. nurture, learning, the role of hormones in behavior, how sensory systems influence behavior, predator/prey interactions, mating systems, and altruism. Students will also read articles from the primary literature and conduct a few simple experiments on animals. A significant component of the course involves designing experiments in class to test specific behaviors.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**Prerequisites:** BIOL-120C D- AND BIOL-127L D- AND CHEM-202 Y D-

**BIOL-318 Genetics**

This course examines the most significant findings in classical and modern genetics. Emphasis is given to the methods of logical analysis required for problem-solving. Topics include Mendelian principles, DNA structure and function, genetic variation and mutation, molecular techniques, and the use of Internet databases and tools for the analysis of genetic information.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**Prerequisites:** BIOL-120C D- AND BIOL-127L D- AND CHEM-202 Y D-

**BIOL-319 Histology**

Histology is the study of the tissues of the body and how these tissues are arranged to constitute organs. This course explores the relationship between structure and function at the cell, tissue and organ level through a combination of class discussion and observation of prepared slides.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**Prerequisites:** BIOL-311 D-

**BIOL-319 Histology**

Histology is the study of the tissues of the body and how these tissues are arranged to constitute organs. This course explores the relationship between structure and function at the cell, tissue and organ level through a combination of class discussion and observation of prepared slides.
**BIOL-320 Comparatv Chordate Anatomy**
This course examines the structure and evolution of vertebrate organs and organ systems, with special attention to gross functional anatomy and to morphological adaptations for aquatic and terrestrial habitats. Laboratory observations provide the perspective of hands on dissection of animals and organs from various taxa. Evolutionary relationships are stressed in lecture and laboratory, in order to give students a deeper appreciation for the evolutionary history behind modern form. Must also register for non-graded lab section.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**Prerequisites:** BIOL-320 Comparatv Chordate Anatomy

**BIOL-322 Neurobiology**
This course examines the structure and function of the nervous system. Information in the brain is considered at the molecular, cellular, and circuit levels of organization. Disorders of the nervous system are also explored.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**Prerequisites:** BIOL-322 Neurobiology

**BIOL-330 Cell and Organ Culture**
This lab-oriented course deals with experimental methods in each of the major areas of investigation involving the isolation and culture of plant and animal cells, including: sterile techniques, media preparation, establishment of cell lines, cell line maintenance, and somatic fusion and isolation. These methods are employed in many different disciplines, from the basic sciences of cell and molecular biology to the rapidly developing areas of biotechnology. Permission of the instructor is required to register.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**Prerequisites:** BIOL-330 Cell and Organ Culture

**BIOL-335 Exercise Physiology**
This course explores the acute and chronic response to exercise. Emphasis is placed on neuromuscular, cardiorespiratory and endocrine response mechanisms from the cellular to the whole body level.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**Prerequisites:** BIOL-335 Exercise Physiology

**BIOL-349 Junior Seminar**
This course is designed to help students identify and explore different career opportunities and gain an understanding of the training requirements of specific careers. Particular emphasis will be placed upon preparing to apply for graduate and professional studies leading to careers in science and the health professions. Topics will include choosing a career, researching training programs, investigating the application process, financing advanced education, exploring entrance exams for professional schools, interviewing skills, creating resumes and portfolios, and considering professional etiquette. Oral and written communication skills will be emphasized throughout and special attention will be given to the practice of effective scientific communication. Permission of the Professor required to register.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**Restrictions:** including: -Major: Biology & Adolescence Educ, Biology -Class: Junior, Senior

**BIOL-403 Developmental Biology**
This course examines the principles of development at the body plan, organ, tissue, cell, molecular, and genetic level. This course is devoted to the study of animal development and concerned with the causal basis of developmental events. Topics
include: embryonic organization, the role of genes in development, inductive interactions, morphogenesis, and pattern formation. A selection of laboratory techniques commonly applied to developmental questions including immunocytochemistry and fluorescent light microscopy reinforces these topics.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**Prerequisites:** BIOL-311 D- AND BIOL-311L D-

**BIO-405 Evolution**
"Nothing in biology makes sense except in the light of evolution." (T. Dobzhansky) This course explores evolution, the central, unifying theme of the biological sciences, in some depth. Particular attention is paid to classical Darwinism and other ideas in the history of evolutionary thought, the genetics and ecology of populations, speciation, molecular evolution, and extinction theory.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**Prerequisites:** BIOL-127L D- AND BIOL-128C D-

**BIO-406 Vertebrate Natural History**
The biodiversity, life histories, and social behavior of vertebrates are studied in this course, with special attention to reptiles, birds, and mammals. Consideration is given to their phylogenetic systematics, zoogeography, and mating systems.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**Prerequisites:** BIOL-128C D-

**BIO-408 Ecology**
Ecology is the study of the distribution and abundance of organisms and the interactions that influence that distribution and abundance. In this course, we will study the ecology of organisms across all scales of biology, from individuals to ecosystems, from a theoretical and empirical perspective.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**Prerequisites:** BIOL-127L D- AND BIOL-128C D- AND BIOL-213 D- AND CHEM-104C D- AND CHEM-104L D-

**BIO-414 Microbial Ecology**
Microbial diversity is key to the operation of the biosphere. This course will examine the evolution and speciation of microorganisms, microbial life on land and in the sea, species that inhabit extreme environments (i.e., hot springs and polar sea ice), bacterial communication and biofilm formation, and symbiosis between microorganisms and plants, animals, and humans. Timely topics, such as microbes in space, microbial bioremediation, and biodegradation, will also be addressed. This course will include critical analyses of primary and secondary scientific literature and will incorporate a semester-long research project within the scheduled course time.

**Prerequisites:** BIOL-127L D- AND BIOL-128C D- AND BIOL-214 D-

**Restrictions:** Including: -Major: Biology & Adolescence Educ, Biology

**BIO-416 Biological Imaging**
This course provides an exploration of imaging in modern biology and medicine, including imaging physics, instrumentation,
image processing, and the various applications of imaging technology. Practical experience in light microscopy, digital image analysis, and electron microscopy is provided through a series of laboratories.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**Prerequisites:** BIOL-311 D- AND BIOL-311L D-

**BIOL-418 Immunology**

This course explores the genetic and cellular basis of immunity, regulation of the immune system, and the effector mechanisms that provide protection or result in autoimmune disease.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**Prerequisites:** BIOL-311 D-

**BIOL-422 Biopharmacology**

This course provides an introduction to the field of pharmacology from a biological perspective. Topics of study include the history of drugs, drugs of abuse, drug design, routes of administration, and pharmacokinetics. Special attention will be given to examining how different diseases disrupt the normal physiology of particular organ systems and then identifying the mechanisms of action for a variety of therapeutic drugs.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**Prerequisites:** BIOL-311 D-

**BIOL-425 Endocrinology**

This course involves the study of hormonal principles and actions in vertebrates. Emphasis is on neuroendocrine relationships, feedback control systems, regulation of physiologic systems, and mechanisms of hormone action. This course includes lectures, group work, and the reading and interpretation/critique of scientific literature. Courses in Cell Biology and Physiology are highly recommended for the successful completion of Endocrinology.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**Prerequisites:** BIOL-127L D- AND BIOL-128C D- AND BIOL-311 D-

**Restrictions:** Including: -Class: Junior, Senior

**BIOL-440 Seminar**

Students present lectures on research findings currently being published in the field of biology. One semester of seminar is required of all seniors majoring in biology.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**Restrictions:** Including: -Major: Biology & Adolescence Educ, Biology -Class: Senior

**BIOL-490 Internship in Biology**

Biology majors undertake an experimental learning project in an off-campus setting designed to complement the class and laboratory experiences already a part of the biology degree program. The intent is to blend the theoretical material from college coursework with the practical skills developed in the application of biology in the "work world." Placements are coordinated by a faculty member from the department and may involve work in the healthcare community, research community, for-profit sector, or other suitable service learning opportunities. Permission of the department chair is required to register.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**BIOL-496 Independent Study**

This course provides the opportunity for investigation of a special topic or project of interest to a student and a supervising faculty member. It may involve a literature search and/or a lab/field study. Completion of the Independent Study/Tutorial Authorization form is required.
Attributes: YLIB

Restrictions: Including: -Class: Senior

**BIOL-498 Research**

Students spend from one to three semesters researching some biological problem under the guidance of one of the department faculty members. Upon completion of the project, the results are presented in the form of a research report. Completion of the Independent Study/Tutorial Authorization form is required.

Attributes: YLIB

Prerequisites: -

Restrictions: Including: -Class: Junior, Senior
Academic Programs

Catholic Heritage

Overview

Fr. William Graf, Chair

Faculty Advisors: David Baronov (Sociology), Robert Brimlow (Philosophy), Frederick Dotolo (History), Theresa Nicolay (Coordinator, Center for Academic Excellence)

Saint John Fisher, Bishop of Rochester (England) and Chancellor of Cambridge University, is the patron of the College. Erasmus described him as “one man at this time who is incomparable for uprightness of life, for learning, and for greatness of soul.” The Basilian Fathers have as their motto lines from Psalm 119, “Teach me goodness, discipline and knowledge.” John Fisher embodied these qualities as a man of integrity, a scholar rooted in the liberal arts, and one who chose to make a difference in his service to others. As Chancellor, he was committed to the liberal arts (e.g., rhetoric, philosophy, sciences) as tools to best prepare students for further work in theology (religious studies) and careers of service and transformation. John Fisher employed Erasmus as a professor of languages and his own tutor in the same languages so he and the students could better read documents/resources that would help support and articulate reasoned arguments and further discussion.

The minor in Catholic Heritage utilizes the talents of the various departments/schools, especially in the liberal arts, to honor John Fisher by exploring in depth the rich heritage that he fostered as Chancellor to promote the mission of Cambridge University. The minor encourages students to realize various intellectual underpinnings for their intentional choices in the service of others. The interdisciplinary approach to the study of Catholic heritage mutually strengthens the students’ understanding of the Roman Catholic religion as well as its articulation in the arts and sciences.

The minor also concretely reflects the spirit of the Concise Mission Statement of the College. The minor will maintain a deliberate focus on the interdisciplinary study of the Catholic heritage beyond the Religious Studies Department’s minor which concentrates on Roman Catholic Theology. This will support the students to become academically well-rounded and learn to approach problems from a multidisciplinary perspective by directing them to broader interests and perspectives in a structured and intentional way.

Learning Outcomes

Specific Goals of the Catholic Heritage Minor

• Identify and articulate some common themes in the Catholic heritage (e.g., faith and reason as a basis for understanding the teachings of the Roman Catholic tradition; the use of imagination in the study of theology; etc.).
• Recognize and articulate some of these common themes as expressed in the arts, humanities, and physical and social sciences. One of the main purposes of the minor in Catholic Heritage is to demonstrate intellectually and practically how the arts and sciences play a key role in the Catholic’s daily life (e.g., a pedagogy that encourages schools/colleges/universities to assist the students “to discover God in all things”).
• Articulate reasons for studying one’s Catholic heritage in a college like Saint John Fisher which is rooted in the Roman Catholic tradition. After the two required courses in Religious Studies, the student signs a contract with the department outlining his or her course of studies to complete the Catholic Heritage minor with a tentative proposal for how and when the capstone seminar/project/guided study would be completed.
• Explore at least one of the themes/reasons in a capstone paper or project that would be interdisciplinary. A suitable mentor (from the Religious Studies Department or, if desired, a willing mentor from another department) would guide this key element of the minor.

Program Requirements
### Required Courses in the Catholic Heritage Minor

Courses are selected in consultation with a mentor from the Department of Religious Studies.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Foundational courses</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>REST 102C</td>
<td>P2 Introduction to Roman Catholicism</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REST 262C</td>
<td>P5 Christian Scriptures</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>THREE courses from at least two of the following departments</strong></td>
<td><strong>(9)</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Philosophy</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 221C</td>
<td>P2 Metaphysics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 222P</td>
<td>P2 Philosophy of Religion</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 312C</td>
<td>P2 Medieval Philosophy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 350C</td>
<td>P2 Renaissance Seminar</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>English</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 170</td>
<td>LC Fantasy and/in History (Only offered as part of a Learning Community)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 293</td>
<td>P1 Early English Literature</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>History</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST/REST 250C</td>
<td>P2 History of the Papacy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST 333</td>
<td>European Catholic Historical Thought</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Sociology</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOCI 490</td>
<td>Internship (in Catholic facilities e.g., Catholic charities, Catholic schools, Catholic family center, Catholic media, etc.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Capstone Seminar Project: A Reflection on Catholic Heritage</strong></td>
<td><strong>(3)</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REST 496</td>
<td>Independent Study</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td><strong>(18)</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Note:** A grade point average of 2.00 is required for all courses taken in residence that may be applied to the minor.

Please refer to the appropriate department for descriptions of the above courses.
Academic Programs

Chemistry

Overview

Kristina Lantzky-Eaton, Chair

Angela Amoia, Kimberly Chichester, Thomas Douglas, Alexey Ignatchenko, Irene Kimaru, Bradley Kraft, Kermin Martinez-Hernandez, Robert Niger, Daniel Piccolo,* Michael Walczak

*On leave, Fall 2012

The objectives of the Department of Chemistry are to prepare students for graduate work in chemistry or biochemistry, for professional schools (e.g., medical, dental, pharmacy, veterinary, law), for positions in the chemical industry, or for positions in secondary education, as well as to provide the introduction to chemistry that is required of students of other disciplines for success in their respective professions.

Students majoring in Chemistry may earn the degree of Bachelor of Science or Bachelor of Arts. These differ in the number of required courses in mathematics and chemistry. Because of the great diversity that exists in the field of chemistry, even at the undergraduate level, the B.S. candidate may choose either the traditional degree program or a program which concentrates in biochemistry.

Students seeking Adolescence Teaching Certification in Chemistry follow a degree plan leading to a B.S. in Inclusive Education: Adolescence: Chemical Education.

The Department of Chemistry has been approved by the Committee on Professional Training of the American Chemical Society. The student who earns either the Bachelor of Science degree in Chemistry or the Bachelor of Science degree in Chemistry with a concentration in Biochemistry is certified to the Society as having met its standards for professional training in Chemistry at the bachelor’s level.

Program Requirements

The introductory course sequence, CHEM 103C, 103L, 104C, 104L, is intended to prepare students for all subsequent chemistry courses. The Department of Chemistry strongly recommends that a student enrolling in CHEM 103C has a minimum Scholastic Aptitude Test score of 500 on the mathematics section of the test, a minimum ACT score of 21 on the mathematics section of that test, or a mathematical background that has prepared the student for MATH 119C or a higher-level mathematics course. If the student does not meet any of these criteria, the department advises that the student delay entering CHEM 103C and take sufficient mathematics to prepare for enrolling in MATH 119C.

For students majoring in Chemistry, all courses that are required for the major program are included in determination of the grade point average in the major.

B.S. Chemistry Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Course Description</th>
<th>Units</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 103C</td>
<td>P4 General Chemistry I</td>
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<tr>
<td>CHEM 103L</td>
<td>General Chemistry Lab I</td>
<td>1</td>
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<td>CHEM 104C</td>
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<td>CHEM 104L</td>
<td>General Chemistry Lab II</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 201</td>
<td>SQ Organic Chemistry I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 201L</td>
<td>Organic Chemistry Lab I</td>
<td>2</td>
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<tr>
<td>CHEM 202</td>
<td>Organic Chemistry II</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>CHEM 202L</td>
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<tr>
<td>CHEM 250</td>
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<td>Course Code</td>
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<tr>
<td>CHEM 315</td>
<td>Analytical Chemistry I</td>
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<td>CHEM 315L</td>
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<td>CHEM 316</td>
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<td>CHEM 316L</td>
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<td>CHEM 365</td>
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<td>CHEM 365L</td>
<td>Physical Chemistry Lab I</td>
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<td>CHEM 366</td>
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<td>CHEM 408</td>
<td>Biochemistry I</td>
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<tr>
<td>CHEM 412</td>
<td>Advanced Topics</td>
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<td>CHEM 431</td>
<td>Spectroscopic Identification</td>
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<td>MATH 120C</td>
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<td>MATH 122C</td>
<td>P4 Calculus II</td>
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<td>MATH 221C</td>
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<td>MATH 222</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHYS 131C</td>
<td>P4 General Physics I*</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 132C</td>
<td>P4 General Physics II*</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td>(77)</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

*The Department of Chemistry strongly recommends that majors take PHYS 131C and 132C, Calculus-based Physics, to satisfy their college Physics requirement.

**B.S. Chemistry with a Concentration in Biochemistry Requirements**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Name</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 103C</td>
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<tr>
<td>CHEM 202</td>
<td>Organic Chemistry II</td>
<td>(3)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Course Code</td>
<td>Course Title</td>
<td>Units</td>
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<tr>
<td>CHEM 202L</td>
<td>Organic Chemistry Lab II</td>
<td>(2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 250</td>
<td>Sophomore Seminar</td>
<td>(1)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 315</td>
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<td>(3)</td>
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<tr>
<td>CHEM 315L</td>
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<td>CHEM 316</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL 120C</td>
<td>P4 General Biology: Genes, Cells, Evolution</td>
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<td>BIOL 311</td>
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<td>PHYS 131C</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHYS 132C</td>
<td>P4 General Physics II*</td>
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**Recommended**

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 431</td>
<td>Spectroscopic Identification</td>
<td>(3)</td>
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</table>

**Total** (79–82)

*The Department of Chemistry strongly recommends that majors take PHYS 131C and 132C, Calculus-based Physics, to satisfy their college Physics requirement.

**B.A. Chemistry Requirements**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
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<tr>
<td>CHEM 103C</td>
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<tr>
<td>Course Code</td>
<td>Course Title</td>
<td>Units</td>
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<td>CHEM 103L</td>
<td>General Chemistry Lab I</td>
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<td>CHEM 104C</td>
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<td>CHEM 201</td>
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<tr>
<td>CHEM 250</td>
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<td>CHEM 366L</td>
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<td>CHEM 449</td>
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<tr>
<td>MATH 120C</td>
<td>P4 Calculus I</td>
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<td>MATH 122C</td>
<td>P4 Calculus II</td>
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<tr>
<td>Choose one</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td>(59–60)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*The Department of Chemistry strongly recommends that majors take PHYS 131C and 132C, Calculus-based Physics, to satisfy their college Physics requirement.*

**Students Seeking Adolescence Teaching Certification in Chemistry**

Students seeking Adolescence Teaching Certification in Chemistry follow a degree plan which results in a Bachelor of Science in Inclusive Education - Adolescence: Chemical Education. This degree path is only taken by students also pursuing the Inclusive Education - Adolescence major.

In addition to the Chemistry content requirements, students pursuing Adolescence Teaching Certification must also complete:

- **Inclusive Education: Adolescence Major (56)**

The major includes Education courses, field experiences, student teaching and courses for Certification in Students with Disabilities (7–12). See [Inclusive Education: Adolescence](#) for details.
# B.S. Chemistry with a Concentration in Chemical Education Requirements

(Only for students also pursuing the Inclusive Education - Adolescence Major.)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
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<tr>
<td>CHEM 103C</td>
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<tr>
<td>CHEM 201</td>
<td>SQ Organic Chemistry I</td>
<td>(3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 201L</td>
<td>Organic Chemistry Lab I</td>
<td>(2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 202</td>
<td>Organic Chemistry II</td>
<td>(3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 202L</td>
<td>Organic Chemistry Lab II</td>
<td>(2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 250</td>
<td>Sophomore Seminar</td>
<td>(1)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 300</td>
<td>Practicum in Laboratory Development</td>
<td>(3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 315</td>
<td>Analytical Chemistry I</td>
<td>(3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 315L</td>
<td>Analytical Chemistry Lab I</td>
<td>(2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 365</td>
<td>Physical Chemistry I</td>
<td>(3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 365L</td>
<td>Physical Chemistry Lab I</td>
<td>(2)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Choose one:

- CHEM 316 Analytical Chemistry II (3)
- CHEM 366 Physical Chemistry II (3)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 408</td>
<td>Biochemistry I</td>
<td>(3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 441</td>
<td>Advanced Inorganic Chemistry</td>
<td>(3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 449</td>
<td>Seminar Preparation</td>
<td>(0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 450</td>
<td>Seminar</td>
<td>(1)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 120C</td>
<td>P4 Calculus I</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 122C</td>
<td>P4 Calculus II</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 131C</td>
<td>P4 General Physics I*</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 132C</td>
<td>P4 General Physics II*</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total** (58)

As early as possible, a student should consult with an Education advisor to set up a program leading to certification.

*The Department of Chemistry strongly recommends that majors take PHYS 131C and 132C, Calculus-based Physics, to satisfy their college Physics requirement.*

**Minor:**
Requirements

The minor in Chemistry consists of:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Description</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 103C and 103L P4 General Chemistry I and Lab</td>
<td>3,1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 104C and 104L General Chemistry II and Lab</td>
<td>3,1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 201 and 201L SQ Organic Chemistry I and Lab</td>
<td>3,2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 202 and 202L Organic Chemistry II and Lab</td>
<td>3,2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>One CHEM lecture course with the corresponding lab courses at or beyond CHEM 315</td>
<td>3,1 or 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(CHEM 410 is the corresponding lab for CHEM 408; CHEM 435 is the corresponding lab for CHEM 431)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>22-23</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note: A grade point average of 2.00 is required for all courses taken in residence that may be applied to the minor.

Recommended Progression

B.S. Chemistry

Recommended progression of courses required for the B.S. Chemistry major. Students should consult Core Requirements for a complete description of the College’s Core.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>FALL</th>
<th>SPRING</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FR</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 103C, 103L (4) MATH 120C (4)</td>
<td>CHEM 104C, 104L (4) MATH 122C (4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SO</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 201, 201L (5) MATH 221C (4) PHYS 131C (4)</td>
<td>CHEM 202, 202L (5) MATH 222 (3) PHYS 132 (4) CHEM 250 (1)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JR</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 365, 365L (5) CHEM 315, 315L (5)</td>
<td>CHEM 366, 366L (5) CHEM 316, 316L (5)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SR</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 412 (3) CHEM 431 (3) CHEM 435 (1) CHEM 449 (0)</td>
<td>CHEM 436 (1) CHEM 441 (3) CHEM 450 (1) CHEM 408 (3)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

B.S. Chemistry with a Concentration in Biochemistry

Recommended progression of courses required for the B.S. Chemistry major, with a concentration in Biochemistry. Students should consult Core Requirements for a complete description of the College’s Core.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>FALL</th>
<th>SPRING</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FR</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 103C, 103L (4) BIOL 120C, 127L (4)</td>
<td>CHEM 104C, 104L (4) MATH 120C (4)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### B.A. Chemistry

**Recommended progression of courses** required for the **B.A. Chemistry major**. Students should consult [Core Requirements](#) for a complete description of the College’s Core.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>FALL</th>
<th>SPRING</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>FR</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 103C, 103L (4)</td>
<td>CHEM 104C, 104L (4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 120C (4)</td>
<td>MATH 122C (4)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| **SO** | |
| **FR** | |
| CHEM 201, 201L (5) | CHEM 202, 202L (5) |
| PHYS 131C (4) | PHYS 132C (4) |
| MATH 221C | CHEM 300 (3) |
| –OR– | CHEM 316 –OR– 366 (3) |
| **SR** | |
| CHEM 315, 315L (5) | CHEM 450 (1) |
| CHEM 449 (0) | CHEM 441 (3) |

### B.S. Chemistry with a Concentration in Chemical Education

**Recommended progression of required courses** for a **B.S. Chemistry Major with a concentration in Chemical Education**. Students should consult [Core Requirements](#) for a complete description of the College’s Core.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>FALL</th>
<th>SPRING</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>FR</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 103C, 103L (4)</td>
<td>CHEM 104C, 104L (4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 120C (4)</td>
<td>MATH 122C (4)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| **SO** | |
| **FR** | |
| CHEM 201, 201L (5) | CHEM 202, 202L (5) |
| PHYS 131C (4) | PHYS 132C (4) |
| CHEM 250 (1) | CHEM300 (3) |
| –OR– | CHEM 316 –OR– 366 (3) |
| **SR** | |
| CHEM 315, 315L (5) | CHEM 450 (1) |
| CHEM 449 (0) | CHEM 441 (3) |

(Student Teaching Semester)
Note: As early as possible, students should consult with an Education advisor to set up a program leading to certification.

Courses

**CHEM-100 Chemistry Workshop**
This course will review topics in math that are essential to the study of chemistry. Scientific reasoning skills will also be developed to support success in chemistry courses.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**Prerequisites:** CHEM-103C Y D-

**CHEM-103C P4 Gen Chemistry I**
This course introduces the fundamental principles of chemistry. Emphasis is placed on theoretical concepts and descriptive inorganic chemistry. Topics include the mole concept, gas laws, atomic and molecular structure, stoichiometry, the chemical bond, and thermochemistry.

**Attributes:** P4 YLIB

**CHEM-103L General Chemistry I Lab**
This laboratory, which complements CHEM 103C, introduces students to basic techniques of the chemistry laboratory. The experiments include observation of chemical phenomena, physico-chemical measurements, syntheses, and chemical analysis.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**Prerequisites:** CHEM-103C Y D-

**CHEM-104C General Chemistry II**
This course introduces the fundamental principles of chemistry. Emphasis is placed on theoretical concepts and descriptive inorganic chemistry. Topics include solutions, acids and bases, kinetics and chemical equilibria, electrochemistry, and thermodynamics.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**Prerequisites:** CHEM-103C D-

**CHEM-104L General Chem II Lab**
This laboratory, which complements CHEM 104C, introduces the student to the basic techniques of the chemistry laboratory. The experiments include observation of chemical phenomena, physico-chemical measurements, syntheses, and chemical analysis.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**Prerequisites:** CHEM-103L D- AND CHEM-104C Y D-

**CHEM-120C P4 Intro Chemistry**
A one-semester course for nursing majors or for students seeking an introduction to chemistry. Topics from general chemistry, organic chemistry, and biochemistry are covered, with emphasis on applications to health professions.

**Attributes:** P4 YLIB

**CHEM-120L Intro to Chemistry Lab**
This course complements CHEM 120C and introduces the student to some basic techniques in the chemistry laboratory. The experiments include observation of chemical phenomena, chemical analysis, and syntheses.
CHEM-130C P4 Geology & You
A general survey course designed to introduce the student to the major processes within the earth and upon its surface. The impact of these processes and their effect upon humans and the environment is studied, and salient features of earth history are presented.
Attributes: P4 YLIB

CHEM-199C RW Research-Based Writing
Students learn the basics of writing an academic research paper in this discipline. Emphasis is on elements of persuasive argumentation, the inclusion of more than one perspective on an issue, the proper use and documentation of sources, and revision. Students also learn how to make an effective oral presentation of their research. Department-determined topic may change from semester to semester and is likely to include literary texts as primary materials. Restricted to freshmen and transfers. Note: 199C courses may not be taken for credit more than once.
Attributes: RW YLIB

CHEM-201 SQ Organic Chemistry I
The principles of the chemistry of carbon compounds are developed with emphasis on nomenclature, physical properties, structure, reactions, mechanisms, and synthesis.

Attributes: SQ YLIB

CHEM-201L Organic Chemistry I Lab
This laboratory complements CHEM 201 by introducing the basic organic laboratory techniques of synthesis, isolation, and analysis, including chromatography.

Attributes: YLIB

CHEM-202 Organic Chemistry II
The basic principles of the chemistry of carbon compounds are developed with emphasis on nomenclature, physical properties, spectroscopy, structure, reactions, mechanisms, and synthesis.

Attributes: YLIB

CHEM-202L Organic Chemistry II Lab
This laboratory complements CHEM 202 by introducing the basic organic laboratory techniques of synthesis, isolation, and analysis, including chromatography, infrared and nuclear magnetic resonance spectroscopy, and mass spectrometry. Students are encouraged to work more independently as the semester progresses.

Attributes: YLIB

CHEM-214C P4 Biochemical Systems
This is a science content course. In this course, students study the fundamental nature of chemistry and biology by investigating how basic chemical principles are manifested in living systems. After acquiring the fundamental concepts of matter, energy, and chemical processes, students study how these principles are integrated into systems such as respiration, photosynthesis, nutrition, and exercise. Students investigate contemporary applications of these topics through research reports. Laboratory work is incorporated into the class in the form of guided inquiry activities.
Attributes: P4 YLIB
**CHEM-250 Sophomore Seminar**

This spring course is required for all chemistry majors (B.S. and B.A.) and provides an opportunity for the chemistry faculty and students to discuss topics of importance to chemistry majors. Topics include graduate school, professional schools (medical, veterinary, dental, law school, etc.), industrial positions, literature searching, and research opportunities within and outside the Department of Chemistry. Also includes seminars by outside speakers from academic, private, and industrial laboratories and seminars by the senior chemistry majors. Attendance is required. Graded S/U.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**CHEM-300 Practicum Lab Development**

Introduction to tasks important for high school chemistry teachers, including laboratory experimental design and preparation, chemicals and laboratory acquisition and storage, safety in the laboratory, waste disposal, and the literature of chemical education.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**Prerequisites:** CHEM-202 D- AND CHEM-202L D-

**CHEM-315 Analytical Chemistry I**

This course covers topics in quantitative chemical analysis, including statistics, equilibria, gravimetric and volumetric analysis, and electrochemistry.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**Prerequisites:** CHEM-104C D- AND (MATH-119C D- OR MATH-120C D-)

**CHEM-315L Analytical Chem I Lab**

Laboratory course designed to complement CHEM 315. This course covers gravimetric, volumetric, and electrochemical analysis.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**Prerequisites:** CHEM-104L D- AND CHEM-315 Y D-

**CHEM-316 Analytical Chemistry II**

This course covers the quantitative aspects of modern instrumental analysis, including electronics, electrochemistry, spectroscopy, and chromatography.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**Prerequisites:** CHEM-315 D-

**CHEM-316L Analytical Chem II Lab**

Laboratory course designed to complement CHEM 316. This course covers electrochemistry, spectroscopy, and chromatography.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**Prerequisites:** CHEM-315L D- AND CHEM-316 Y D-

**CHEM-341 Special Topics**

Designed for students who wish to pursue advanced specialized topics or wish to study a topic beyond the undergraduate level. A program may be individually designed by a student for his or her own particular needs and interests. Completion of the Independent Study/Tutorial Authorization form is required.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**CHEM-365 Physical Chemistry I**

The principles of thermodynamics are developed and applied to a study of gases, phase equilibria, and chemical equilibria.
Cross-listed with PHYS 365.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**Prerequisites:** CHEM-104C C AND (MATH-122C C AND PHYS-132C C) OR (PHYS-122C C AND MATH-122C C AND MATH-221C Y C)

**CHEM-365L Physical Chemistry I Lab**
The semester is devoted to traditional physical chemical experiments, most of which are related to thermodynamics. Cross-listed with PHYS 365L.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**Prerequisites:** CHEM-365 Y D-

**CHEM-366 Physical Chemistry II**
The semester covers chemical kinetics and quantum chemistry, plus elements of kinetic theory and spectroscopy.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**Prerequisites:** CHEM-366 Y D-

**CHEM-366L Physical Chemistry II Lab**
The experiments in this course are chosen to illustrate or to apply the principles studied in CHEM 366.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**Prerequisites:** CHEM-365L D- AND CHEM-366 Y D-

**CHEM-408 Biochemistry I**
An introduction to the basic principles of biochemistry. Among the topics covered are: structure and function of proteins; energetics, kinetics, and mechanisms of biochemical reactions; carbohydrates; properties of membranes; and intermediary metabolism, including oxidative phosphorylation.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**Prerequisites:** CHEM-202 D-

**CHEM-409 Biochemistry II**
A continuation of Biochemistry I. Among the topics covered are: a continuation of intermediary metabolism; biosynthesis; integration and hormonal regulation of metabolism; and storage and utilization of genetic information.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**Prerequisites:** CHEM-408 D-

**CHEM-410 Biochemistry Lab**
A laboratory course for junior/senior students majoring in chemistry, biology, and/or pursuing a concentration in biochemistry. Designed to provide a modern and complete experience in experimental biochemistry. Important general techniques to be covered are error and statistical analysis of experimental data, spectroscopic methods, electrophoretic techniques, chromatographic separations, and isolation of biological materials. Examples of some selected additional techniques are enzyme kinetics, peptide isolation, and peptide sequencing.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**Prerequisites:** CHEM-202 D- AND CHEM-202L D- AND CHEM-408 Y D-
CHEM-412 Advanced Topics: Chemistry
Advanced topics in chemistry will be covered according to specialty area of faculty.

Attributes: YLIB

Prerequisites: CHEM-316 D- AND CHEM-366 D-

CHEM-417 Quantum Chemistry
This course serves as an advanced study of quantum mechanics, statistical mechanics, and molecular thermodynamics.

Attributes: YLIB

Prerequisites: CHEM-417 D- AND MATH-221C D-

CHEM-431 Spectroscopic Identificatn
Spectroscopic methods, such as mass spectrometry, infrared spectroscopy, and nuclear magnetic resonance spectroscopy (both 1-D and 2-D techniques and multinuclear NMR), are applied to the characterization of substances.

Attributes: YLIB

Prerequisites: CHEM-202 D- AND CHEM-202L D- AND CHEM-366 D-

CHEM-432 Advanced Organic Chemistry
The emphasis in this course is placed on either 1) the study of mechanisms of organic reactions, including such topics as electronic theory, kinetics, orbital symmetry, reactive intermediates, and stereochemistry, or 2) the study of the synthesis of complex molecules, including such topics as the development of a retrosynthetic plan, synthetic strategies toward specific chirality using modern catalytic methods, the analysis of mechanism and kinetics of a reaction to enhance stereoselectivity, stereospecificity, regioselectivity, or regiospecificity.

Attributes: YLIB

Prerequisites: CHEM-202 D- AND CHEM-202L D-

CHEM-435 Advanced Laboratory I
Devoted to the separation of mixtures and their identification and to the synthesis, purification, and characterization of organic compounds using more advanced procedures than those found in CHEM 201L and 202L.

Attributes: YLIB

Prerequisites: CHEM-202L D- AND CHEM-431 Y D-

CHEM-436 Advanced Laboratory II
At least two-thirds of this course is devoted to the syntheses and characterization of inorganic compounds. For the remainder of the course, the student selects advanced experiments from one or more areas, such as biochemistry, spectroscopy, instrumental methods, polymer chemistry, or inorganic chemistry.

Attributes: YLIB

Prerequisites: CHEM-202L D- AND CHEM-366 Y D- AND CHEM-441 Y D-

CHEM-441 Adv Inorganic Chemistry
This course is concerned primarily with atomic structure, periodic properties of the elements, reaction mechanisms, structure and bonding in the solid state, acid-base theory, symmetry and group theory, coordination compounds, and organometallic chemistry.

Attributes: YLIB
**Prerequisites:** CHEM-202 D- AND CHEM-366 Y D-

**CHEM-444 Intro Polymer Science**
The science of polymer chemistry is discussed, including the preparation of polymers on small and large scales, the properties of polymers on a macroscopic and a molecular level, and the analysis of polymers.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**Prerequisites:** CHEM-202 D- AND CHEM-366 Y D-

**CHEM-449 Seminar Preparation**
This course will prepare students for presenting their senior seminar. The course will include discussion of selection of seminar topic, background research, and presentation preparation. Graded S/U.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**Prerequisites:** CHEM-365 Y D-

**CHEM-450 Seminar**
Each student presents a seminar on a current research topic in chemistry.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**Prerequisites:** CHEM-366 D-

**CHEM-496 Independent Study**
An opportunity for a student to engage in research or study in an area or topic not regularly covered in the program. Completion of the Independent Study/Tutorial Authorization form is required.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**CHEM-498 Research**
Research on an original problem in chemistry is carried out under the direction of a department faculty member. Training in research methods, use of the scientific literature, and evaluation of data are emphasized. A student may register for 1 to 4 credit hours in a given semester. At least once during the course of the project, the student will report orally on his or her work before the department faculty and students. Upon completion of the project, the results will be presented in the form of a written research report. Completion of the Independent Study/Tutorial Authorization form is required.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**CHEM-498 Research**
Research on an original problem in chemistry is carried out under the direction of a department faculty member. Training in research methods, use of the scientific literature, and evaluation of data are emphasized. A student may register for 1 to 4 credit hours in a given semester. At least once during the course of the project, the student will report orally on his or her work before the department faculty and students. Upon completion of the project, the results will be presented in the form of a written research report. Completion of the Independent Study/Tutorial Authorization form is required.

**Attributes:** YLIB
Academic Programs
Communication/ Journalism

Overview

Jack Rosenberry, Chair

Douglas Bicket, Mary Lorporcaro, Miri Pardo, Thomas Proietti, Kyle F. Reinson, Jeremy Sarachan, Todd Sodano, Lauren A. Vicker

St. John Fisher College’s Communication/Journalism program features a hands-on curriculum based in convergent media that educates students to become communication professionals in a rapidly changing world.

The program combines communication theory with practical experience as students learn how to create messages in a variety of forms and also study how the media have affected the history and development of society. Students learn how to research and write effectively across various media platforms; how to produce messages using multimedia skills; and how to prepare and deliver effective oral presentations as preparation for a wide variety of careers.

For students who are interested in traditional careers such as radio and television broadcasting, print and online news, or public relations and advertising work, Fisher offers outstanding preparation. Every major broadcast station and newspaper in Rochester has recent Fisher C/J graduates working as news reporters, copy editors, sports writers, anchors, producers, sales representatives, and promotions executives. Advertising and public relations agencies, corporations, hospitals, colleges, and non-profit organizations in Rochester and around the country have recent Fisher C/J graduates working as account executives, copy writers, sports information specialists, special events coordinators, and communication specialists.

But the contemporary world has many job prospects for Communication/Journalism graduates that go well beyond these traditional careers. Some recent graduates are working in local, regional and national organizations using their skills in social media management, digital media production, and Web-based presentation. Fisher’s C/J program has kept pace with the developing digital environment to prepare students for this exciting new work as well as the more traditional jobs.

Outside of the classroom, Communication/Journalism students build their skills with a wide range of extracurricular and co-curricular activities including the award-winning Cardinal Courier, our campus newspaper and online news site; Cardinal Television, an on-campus closed-circuit broadcast station; Public Relations Student Society of America (PRSSA); PRIMA Connections (a student-run marketing communications firm); and Lambda Pi Eta, a national speech communication honor society.

Another important part of the Communication/Journalism major is the internship experience. The department has one of the largest, most active, and most effective internship programs in the region. Fisher interns are placed at local television and radio stations, newspapers, public relations firms, advertising agencies, corporations, and non-profit public service organizations. Internships allow students to gain valuable experience and build a portfolio, while making contact with leading professionals.

Students may double-major by combining Communication/Journalism with another academic discipline or elect to have a minor in Communication/Journalism. Such pairings can open the door to communications careers in specialized fields.

Transfer students are welcome and are easily acclimated to the department and the program.

The major in Communication/Journalism leads to a B.A. degree.


Communication/Journalism majors may take advantage of The Washington Experience, a semester in Washington, D.C. Please refer to The Washington Experience for details.

Program Requirements
Communication/Journalism Major Requirements

The Communication/Journalism major at Fisher has a liberal arts focus plus major requirements that provide depth and flexibility. The program is writing-based, yet also requires students to develop skills in oral communication, critical thinking/critical analysis, and proficiency with emerging digital technology. A flexible curriculum allows students to tailor their programs closely to their interests.

Program requirements include a departmental “core” of three academic courses and a 1-credit career exploration seminar, along with area-selection courses that address oral presentation skills, visual production skills, and media operations/impacts from a variety of perspectives as follows:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Communication/Journalism Core</th>
<th>(10)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>COMM 100 Introduction to Mass Communication</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMM 295 Multimedia Writing</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMM 322 COMM Careers Seminar (1)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMM 420 Senior Seminar</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Oral Presentation Course</th>
<th>(3)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Choose one*: COMM 250 Speech Communication</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Choose one*: COMM 353 Public Speaking</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Choose one*: COMM 354 Interviewing</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Media Perspectives Course</th>
<th>(3)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Choose one*: COMM 205 P3 Media Issues in Contemporary Culture</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Choose one*: COMM 264 P1 History of Television and Radio</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Choose one*: COMM 270 Introduction to Public Relations</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Choose one*: COMM 281 Introduction to Advertising</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Choose one*: COMM 326 Media Literacy</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Choose one*: COMM 346 Media Law</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Choose one*: COMM 347 P3 International Communication &amp; Media</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Choose one*: COMM 367 Emergent Media &amp; Web Culture</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Visual Presentation Course</th>
<th>(3)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Choose one*: COMM 231 Introduction to Video Production</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Choose one*: COMM 263 Digital Media.Social Media</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Choose one*: COMM 309 Design &amp; Publishing</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Choose one*: COMM 332 Television Production</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Choose one*: COMM 334 Photography for the Media</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
COMM 369 Web Design
COMM 431 Advanced Video Production
COMM 468 Advanced Web Design

**COMM Elective Courses** (18)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Choose six:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Any six courses from a wide selection of conceptual and skills-based courses, including additional courses from the area requirement lists, may be chosen. Students with well-defined career interests in a traditional media area may elect to concentrate among courses in advertising, broadcasting/media production, journalism, or public relations. However, formal paths or concentrations are not required and students, in consultation with an academic advisor, should select a set of electives best tailored to their career goals. Students are strongly encouraged to complete at least one internship (COMM 490) for elective credit.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total** (37)

*After the particular area requirement is met from among listed courses, other courses in that area may be taken as electives.*

**For students majoring in Communication/Journalism, all courses designated as communication (COMM) that may be applied to the major are included in the determination of the grade point average in the major. At least one half of the courses applied to the C/J major—a minimum of six courses—must be taken in residence at St. John Fisher College.*

Even though all Communication majors are encouraged to enroll in experiential coursework, transfer students who apply four to six transfer courses toward major requirements are strongly recommended to complete their remaining COMM courses at Fisher and may NOT apply COMM 314 Newspaper Practicum or any coursework numbered 490 or above to their major requirements.

**Other Experiences**

Students also should participate in campus organizations that relate to their career interests and, where appropriate, develop a professional portfolio. Students who plan to study abroad should consult with the department chair prior to completing their planned course selections. Generally, C/J majors may take no more than two electives toward the major during their study-abroad semester.

**Minor:**

**Communication/Journalism Minor Requirements**

The Communication/Journalism Department offers four different minors, one that is general with a flexible approach similar to the major, and three that are more specifically tailored toward career interests in journalism, strategic communication, and video production. All of the minors are 18 credits.

**Minor in General Communication**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>COMM 100</th>
<th>Introduction to Mass Communication (3)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Choose one:</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>COMM 250 Speech Communication</td>
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<td></td>
<td>COMM 353 Public Speaking</td>
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<td></td>
<td>COMM 354 Interviewing</td>
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<tr>
<td>Four additional Communication/Journalism courses, with at least two taken at or above the 300-level. (12)</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Note: Only one course applied to a student's major may also be used to satisfy a requirement in the General Communication minor. A grade point average of 2.00 is required of courses taken in residence in the minor.

### Minor in Journalism

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>COMM 100</td>
<td>Introduction to Mass Communication</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMM 301</td>
<td>Journalism I: Newswriting &amp; Reporting</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMM 302</td>
<td>Journalism II: Advanced Newswriting &amp; Reporting</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Choose three:</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>COMM 304 Magazine Writing</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>COMM 305 Newspaper Copy Editing &amp; Design</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>COMM 308 Feature Writing</td>
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<td></td>
<td>COMM 310 Sports Reporting</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>COMM 311 Magazine Writing for Publication</td>
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<td>COMM 314 Newspaper Practicum</td>
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<td>COMM 334 Photography for the Media</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>COMM 366 Broadcast Journalism II</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Total (18)

### Minor in Strategic Communication

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>COMM 270</td>
<td>Introduction to Public Relations</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMM 472</td>
<td>Advanced PR Programs &amp; Management</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(taken as a capstone experience near the end of the program)</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Choose four:</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>COMM 231 Introduction to Video Production**</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>COMM 250 Speech Communication</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>COMM 253 Business Communication*</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>COMM 263 Digital Media.Social Media**</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>COMM 281 Introduction to Advertising**</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>MKTG 221 Introduction to Marketing*</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>COMM 346 Media Law</td>
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<td></td>
<td>COMM 347 International Communication &amp; Media</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Total (18)
COMM 372 Public Relations Case Studies
COMM 376 Advanced PR/Integrated Marketing Communications
COMM 377 Advanced Media Relations
COMM 383 Creative Ad Writing: Print
COMM 384 Creative Ad Writing: Electronic
COMM 431 Advanced Video Production

Total (18)

*Students who take both COMM 253 and MkTG 221 as major requirements toward Accounting, Corporate Finance, Human Resources, Management, Marketing, or Sport Management programs may apply only one course toward the Strategic Communications minor.

**At least one of these courses must be among the selections in this grouping.

Note: Only one course applied to a student’s major may also be used to satisfy a requirement in the Strategic Communication minor. A grade point average of 2.00 is required of courses taken in residence in the minor.

Minor in Video Production

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>COMM 231</td>
<td>Introduction to Video Production</td>
<td>(3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMM 220</td>
<td>P1 Visual Communication</td>
<td>(3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMM 332</td>
<td>Television Production</td>
<td>(3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AMST 203</td>
<td>Hollywood Film Genres</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>AMST 204</td>
<td>Film, TV &amp; Visual Culture</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMM 264</td>
<td>P1 History of Television and Radio*</td>
<td>(6)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMM 265</td>
<td>Cable and Cutting-Edge TV*</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 268</td>
<td>P1 Fundamentals of Film</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Choose two:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>COMM 261 P1 Documentary Film</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>COMM 263 Digital Media.Social Media</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>COMM 431 Advanced Video Production</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total (18)

*Students must choose one of these two courses in order to satisfy this area.

Note: Only one course applied to a student’s major may also be used to satisfy a requirement in the Video Production minor. A grade point average of 2.00 is required of courses taken in residence in the minor.

Recommended Progression
**B.A. Communication/Journalism**

Recommended progression of courses **required** for a **B.A. Communication/Journalism major**. Students should consult **Core Requirements** for a complete description of the College’s Core.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>FALL</th>
<th>SPRING</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>FR</strong></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>COMM 100 (3)</td>
<td>Media Perspectives Course (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>SO</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMM 250, 353 –OR– 354 (3)</td>
<td>Visual Presentation Course (3)</td>
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<tr>
<td>COMM 295 (3)</td>
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<td><strong>JR</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>COMM Elective (3)</td>
<td>COMM Elective (3)</td>
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<td>COMM 322 (1)</td>
<td>COMM Elective (3)</td>
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<td><strong>SR</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>COMM Elective (3)</td>
<td>COMM Elective (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMM 420 (OR Elective)* (3)</td>
<td>COMM Elective* (OR 420) (3)</td>
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<tr>
<td>COMM Elective (3)</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>COMM Elective (3)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*It is strongly suggested that students choose a for-credit internship (COMM490) as one of the required six electives in the program; however completing an Internship is not mandatory.*

**Courses**

**COMM-100 Intro Mass Communication**

Media in the 21st century have undergone tremendous change as a result of the growth of the Internet and the rising popularity of social media and mobile technologies. In this course, students will study audiences as users and producers of content, the changes occurring within media industries, and political and legal influences within the areas of strategic communication (public relations, advertising and social media marketing), entertainment (television, video games, books, radio and music), and journalism (online, print and broadcast). At the conclusion of the course, students will be able to analyze the decisions made by media executives and policy makers while understanding how media have become more interactive and collaborative.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**COMM-199C RW Research-Based Writing**

Students learn the basics of writing an academic research paper in this discipline. Emphasis is on elements of persuasive argumentation, the inclusion of more than one perspective on an issue, the proper use and documentation of sources, and revision. Students also learn how to make an effective oral presentation of their research. Department-determined topic may change from semester to semester and is likely to include literary texts as primary materials. Restricted to freshmen and transfers. Note: 199C courses may not be taken for credit more than once.

**Attributes:** RW YLIB

**Restrictions:** Including: -Class: Freshman, Sophomore

**COMM-205 Media Issues Contemp Cult**

Students examine how all media, including video games and social networks, impact and influence the culture. Patterns of human behavior are explained and interpreted through the analysis of gathered data. The importance of the economic imperative, media theories, ethical standards, and developing new media comes under scrutiny as students determine the impact of these issues on American culture, and specifically, American democracy which depends on informed citizens.

**Attributes:** CJMP P3 YLIB

**Prerequisites:** -

**COMM-205 P3 Media Issue Contmp Cult**

Students examine how all media, including video games and social networks, impact and influence the culture. Patterns of
human behavior are explained and interpreted through the analysis of gathered data. The importance of the economic imperative, media theories, ethical standards, and developing new media comes under scrutiny as students determine the impact of these issues on American culture, and specifically, American democracy which depends on informed citizens.

Attributes: CJMP P3 YLIB

Prerequisites: -

**COMM-220 P1 Visual Communication**
This course provides an introduction to visual literacy by considering how the fundamentals of visual communication can be used to enhance understanding of broader communication processes. The methods, practicalities, and ethics of visual communication will be explored by analyzing examples and applications in a variety of digital forms, including print, graphics, illustrations, photographs, motion pictures, and computer imagery. The goal is to prepare students for advanced study in communication, with particular attention given to preparation for courses in print, video and web production.

Attributes: P1 PROD YLIB

**COMM-231 Intro to Video Production**
Students will learn the basics of digital video production, a skill that is growing more popular across many disciplines. They will learn how to craft narratives (short-form and long-form) with digital video and edit with Final Cut Pro. In some semesters, students may have the opportunity to make videos through collaborations with classmates from other courses.

Attributes: CJVP PROD STCO YLIB

**COMM-250 Speech Communication**
An introduction to the field of human communication. Topics include interpersonal communication, small group communication, and public speaking. Equal emphasis is placed on acquiring a theoretical body of knowledge related to each topic and on practicing skills in the form of presentations, speeches, and group discussions. Not available as an audited course.

Attributes: CJOP SPCH STCO YLIB

**COMM-253 Business Communication**
This course develops students' abilities to improve the effectiveness of their business writing and business presentation skills. Students learn a systematic writing and editing process and apply that process to business documents, including memos, e-mail, letters, and reports. Students also learn to prepare and deliver effective business presentations, with topics including organization, audience analysis, improving delivery skills, and the use of presentation software. Not available as an audited course.

Attributes: STCO YLIB

**COMM-261 P1 Docu & Nonfiction Film**
Students study various styles of documentary film, focusing on both the narrative content and aesthetic qualities of the art form, and learn how documentaries may educate, inform, persuade and coerce an audience. In addition to viewing and writing about a film each week, students also will complete an editing project (political remix or historical narrative) and create their own short documentary. Note: this course is primarily a film studies course, rather than a production course.

Attributes: P1 YLIB

**COMM-261 P1 Documentary Film**
Students study various styles of documentary film, focusing on both the narrative content and aesthetic qualities of the art form, and learn how documentaries may educate, inform, persuade and coerce an audience. In addition to viewing and writing about a film each week, students also will complete an editing project (political remix or historical narrative) and create their own short documentary. Note: this course is primarily a film studies course, rather than a production course.

Attributes: P1 YLIB

**COMM-263 Digital Media&Communities**
In this course, students will practice a variety of creative and technical skills necessary to communicate with social media and mobile technologies. Digital stories will be created using video/image/voice/text leading to the production of blogs, podcasts, videos profiles and multimedia narratives. Students also will create several mobile apps. Finally, students will study professional uses of various social media sites and online advertising as a way to promote businesses, non-profits and one's personal brand. Students with credit for COMM 260 may not take this course.

Attributes: CJVP PROD STCO YLIB

**COMM-263 Digital Media.Social Media**
In this course, students will practice a variety of creative and technical skills necessary to communicate with social media and mobile technologies. Digital stories will be created using video/image/voice/text leading to the production of blogs, podcasts,
videos profiles and multimedia narratives. Students also will create several mobile apps. Finally, students will study professional uses of various social media sites and online advertising as a way to promote businesses, non-profits and one's personal brand. Students with credit for COMM 260 may not take this course.

**Attributes:** CJVP PROD STCO YLIB

**COMM-264 History of TV and Radio**
From broadcasting to narrowcasting, this course takes students on a historical journey through the television and radio industries. It examines the technological, commercial, and artistic influences of these broadcast media through artistic, political, social, economic, and regulatory lenses. Students will analyze television's long-lasting influences from I Love Lucy to Lost, sports broadcasting's technological developments and bombastic personalities, the debatable hypocrisies of the broadcasting industry's indecency policy, the growing acceptance of post-9/11 comedy, and the unrealized potential for diversity despite increasingly fragmented niche audiences.

**Attributes:** BCST CJMP P1 YLIB

**COMM-264 P1 History of TV and Radio**
From broadcasting to narrowcasting, this course takes students on a historical journey through the television and radio industries. It examines the technological, commercial, and artistic influences of these broadcast media through artistic, political, social, economic, and regulatory lenses. Students will analyze television's long-lasting influences from I Love Lucy to Lost, sports broadcasting's technological developments and bombastic personalities, the debatable hypocrisies of the broadcasting industry's indecency policy, the growing acceptance of post-9/11 comedy, and the unrealized potential for diversity despite increasingly fragmented niche audiences.

**Attributes:** BCST CJMP P1 YLIB

**COMM-265 Cable and Cutting-Edge TV**
Surveys different forms of recent television programming: broadcast, basic cable, premium cable, and new media. The course focuses on programs since the turn of the century and looks at various influences in their production, distribution, and consumption. Students will critically examine representations of diversity on television in this post-network era and understand today's TV socially, economically, politically, artistically, and televisually. They will also make educated predictions as to what the future of television might look like. In this class we will examine shows such as "The Sopranos", The Wire", "Glee", "Mad Men", "Friday Night Lights", and more.

**Attributes:** BCST YLIB

**Restrictions:** Including: -Class: Freshman

**COMM-270 Intro to Public Relations**
Examines the history and scope of the public relations industry, along with contemporary issues and criticisms. The course includes techniques of research, writing, planning, communication, and evaluation in the public relations process.

**Attributes:** CJMP PR YLIB

**COMM-281 Intro to Advertising**
A survey of the history, organization, operation, and regulation of the advertising industry. Emphasis is on the economics of advertising, the structure of the business, and the creation and evaluation of advertising.

**Attributes:** ADVE CJMP STCO YLIB

**COMM-290 Special Topics**
This course presents a special topic in communication and journalism that would not regularly be offered. This course may be repeated once with a different topic.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**Prerequisites:** COMM-100 D- OR COMM-263 D-

**COMM-301 Journalism I-News W&R**
Students learn what makes events newsworthy, practice basic research and reporting skills, and gain practical experience in journalistic-style writing. In the course of discussing the reporting process, students examine the role of a free press in society and are introduced to legal and ethical concerns for journalists.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**Prerequisites:** COMM-100 Y D-

**Restrictions:** Excluding: -Class: Freshman

**COMM-302 Journalism II: Adv News W&R**
This course emphasizes practice in news reporting and writing with a strong emphasis on computer-assisted multimedia reporting skills. The course covers beat reporting, including police, courts, and local government.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**Prerequisites:** COMM-301 D-

**COMM-304 Magazine Writing**
Seminar workshops in magazine-style reporting and writing. The basic skills for researching and writing magazine articles are emphasized. Writers use creative skills in producing content to appeal to specific audiences. Students learn if they have the talent, desire and dedication for a career in magazine writing.

**Attributes:** JRNL YLIB

**Prerequisites:** -

**COMM-305 Newspaper Copy Edit&Design**
This course introduces students to techniques used in copy editing, including use of correct grammar, punctuation, and style, as well as revising and improving news and feature stories. Students also learn about headline writing, photo editing and caption writing, and the basics of page design.

**Attributes:** JRNL YLIB

**Prerequisites:** COMM-301 D-

**COMM-308 Feature Writing**
Examines enterprise reporting and writing techniques used in developing entertainment features and news features. Students write profiles; columns, editorials, and reviews; and news enterprise stories.

**Attributes:** JRNL YLIB

**Prerequisites:** COMM-301 D-

**COMM-309 Desktop Publication Dsgn**
Students will learn about graphic design by utilizing its elements and principles while working in the software application Adobe InDesign?. Students will learn the creative process, as well as the mechanical process in order to communicate general concepts and specific messages. An emphasis on typography, color, alignment, balance and unity will teach students how to recognize and create successful page architecture and other design basics, such as logos, business cards, advertisements and brochures. Students will gain an appreciation for how the visual world surrounds them in everyday life. Instruction includes design theory, lecture/demonstration, and a lab component. Students should have basic familiarity with Mac OS X operations.

**Attributes:** CJVP PROD YLIB

**COMM-309 Design & Publishing**
Students will learn about graphic design by utilizing its elements and principles while working in the software application Adobe InDesign?. Students will learn the creative process, as well as the mechanical process in order to communicate general concepts and specific messages. An emphasis on typography, color, alignment, balance and unity will teach students how to recognize and create successful page architecture and other design basics, such as logos, business cards,
advertisements and brochures. Students will gain an appreciation for how the visual world surrounds them in everyday life. Instruction includes design theory, lecture/demonstration, and a lab component. Students should have basic familiarity with Mac OS X operations.

**Attributes:** CJVP PROD YLIB

**COMM-310 Sports Reporting**
A course in sports journalism that emphasizes interviewing and reporting. Coursework includes several out-of-class assignments and some deadline, in-class assignments. Guest speakers "professionals in the field" discuss various aspects of sports reporting. Students study differences in writing for print and on-line environments.

**Attributes:** JRNL YLIB

**Prerequisites:** COMM-301 D-

**COMM-311 Magazine Write for Publicat**
This course helps students develop skills needed for freelance magazine article writing. In addition to an overview of magazine writing techniques, students are guided through handling submissions and dealing with contractual agreements. They also use the Internet as a research, writing, and marketing source.

**Attributes:** JRNL YLIB

**Prerequisites:** ENGL-251 D-

**COMM-314 Newspaper Practicum**
Students work in a laboratory setting to write and produce the campus newspaper. May be taken for credit twice, earning a total of 6 credits.

**Attributes:** JRNL YLIB

**Prerequisites:** COMM-301 D-

**COMM-322 COMM Careers Seminar**
This course will provide junior Communication/Journalism majors and minors the opportunity to explore the myriad career options in the field of communications and the media. Particular emphasis will be placed on the impact of a liberal arts curriculum and new media on searching for internships and professional positions after graduation. The course will include resumes and personal branding, informational interviews, Career Center resources, and visits from C/J alumni and career professionals.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**Restrictions:** Including: -Major: Communication/Journalism -Class: Junior, Senior

**COMM-326 Media Literacy**
This course focuses on developing the ability to access, analyze, evaluate, and deconstruct information through a variety of mass media forms and technologies. Media literacy is explored by learning to isolate social cliches, differentiate analysis from propaganda, identify a stereotype, distinguish fact from "hype", and identify important news from routine coverage. Critical-thinking skills involving media presentations are developed through a practical hands-on approach, research, and past analysis by media scholars.

**Attributes:** CJMP YLIB

**COMM-332 Television Production**
This course builds on the video production techniques taught in COMM 231 and applies them to one of the most popular and pervasive media: television. Students will learn the various forms of prime time television production, including multiple-camera, single-camera, and hybrid. At the beginning of the semester, students will critically analyze their favorite shows and then re-create scenes from them. Then they will then pitch their own original television program and produce episodes in which they will write, cast, direct, shoot, perform, and edit. In different semesters, students may have the opportunity to manage social media for an academic conference in New York City, where they will also network with industry professionals and explore career opportunities.
**COMM-334 Photography for the Media**
This course explores the use of photography and photographic images in the mass media. In addition to basic composition and design concepts, the emotional and visual elements that make for interesting photos will be explored. This is accomplished by taking photographs, and viewing classmate's work and the portfolios of established photographers. A commitment to participate in class discussions in order to increase understanding is required. Playful exploration and curious observation will be encouraged. Students shoot assignments during the semester using a digital camera (which must be provided by the student). The course includes instruction in Photoshop and an exploration of the use of photos in digital media.

**Attributes:** CJV PROD YLIB

**Prerequisites:** COMM-231 D-

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**COMM-346 Media Law**
Provides students with an overview of the law as it applies to mass media and with related ethical issues that face professional communicators, with emphasis on the First Amendment, libel and privacy, newsgathering, copyright, commercial speech doctrine, and broadcast and new-media regulation. Lecture and discussion highlight application of the law and ethical principles from a practitioner's viewpoint. Case studies focus on media professionals facing legal and/or ethical decisions in ways that take into account all stakeholders' concerns, with a special emphasis on cases from print and broadcast journalism, public relations, and advertising.

**Attributes:** CJVP JRNL PROD YLIB

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**COMM-347 P3 Internat'l Comm & Media**
This course provides an introduction to international and global communication in the modern age. It introduces students to the external influences on, and the internal structures of, various global media systems and selected industries (e.g., newspapers, television, government communications, the Internet). Attention is given to the impact of newspapers, radio, television, film, and new media on global society. The course also examines a variety of issues that transcend national boundaries, such as discrepancies in information and entertainment flow among nations, globalization of the culture industries, the role of media in war and peace, and the tensions between commercial and non-commercial broadcasting.

**Attributes:** CJMP LEST PLAW STCO YLIB

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**COMM-352 Group Dynamics**
A theoretical and practical course that examines the nature and functions of task-oriented groups in a variety of settings. Topics studied from a communication-based perspective include: group formation, goals, norms, process analysis, leadership, conflict, satisfaction, and productivity. Not available as an audited course. Cross-listed with PSYC 352.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**Restrictions:** Including: -Class: Junior, Senior

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**COMM-353 Public Speaking**
This course develops a student's ability to research, prepare, and deliver effective presentations before a variety of groups, particularly in educational, business, and professional settings. Students study rhetorical theory, prepare and present their own speeches, use presentation software, deliver team presentations, and evaluate the presentations of others. Not available as an audited course.

**Attributes:** CJOP SPCH YLIB

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**COMM-354 Interviewing**
This course provides an in-depth study of the interviewing process, from the perspective of both the interviewer and the interviewee. Students study effective interviewing techniques and participate in a variety of interviews, including informational interviews, employment interviews, and appraisal interviews. This course is applicable to students in all fields of study. Not available as an audited course.

**Attributes:** CJOP SPCH YLIB

**Restrictions:** Including: -Class: Junior, Senior

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**COMM-365 Broadcast Performance**
This course concentrates on the written and vocal skills and techniques of radio and television announcing and overall performance before the microphone and camera along with the writing, reporting, and delivery of news for radio and television from a field-reporting perspective. Students participate in the preparation and production of radio and television
news packages.

**Attributes:** BCST YLIB

**Prerequisites:** COMM-100 D- AND COMM-295 D-

**COMM-365 Broadcast Journalism I**
This course concentrates on the written and vocal skills and techniques of radio and television announcing and overall performance before the microphone and camera along with the writing, reporting, and delivery of news for radio and television from a field-reporting perspective. Students participate in the preparation and production of radio and television news packages.

**Attributes:** BCST YLIB

**Prerequisites:** COMM-100 D- AND COMM-295 D-

**COMM-366 Broadcast Journalism**
This course extends and builds upon the broadcast journalism field reporting techniques covered in COMM 365 and adds a production component in which students will learn how create a studio-based newscast.

**Attributes:** BCST JRNL YLIB

**Prerequisites:** COMM-365 D-

**COMM-366 Broadcast Journalism II**
This course extends and builds upon the broadcast journalism field reporting techniques covered in COMM 365 and adds a production component in which students will learn how create a studio-based newscast.

**Attributes:** BCST JRNL YLIB

**Prerequisites:** COMM-365 D-

**COMM-367 Intro to the New Media**
Interactivity, collaboration, and content creation by formerly passive audiences are leading to profound changes in the experience of media and the nature of human communication. In this course, students examine how media industries have altered their economic strategies and their means of reaching audiences, with some emphasis on the growing significance of gaming in both recreational and professional settings. Students also study the effects of emerging media technologies on governments, political movements and practices in K-16 education. Finally, the class explores sociological and psychological issues surrounding online identity, redefinitions of gender and race in virtual environments, cyborg theories, and new definitions of private and public spaces.

**Attributes:** CJMP YLIB

**Restrictions:** Excluding: -Class: Freshman

**COMM-367 Emergent Media & Web Culture**
Interactivity, collaboration, and content creation by formerly passive audiences are leading to profound changes in the experience of media and the nature of human communication. In this course, students examine how media industries have altered their economic strategies and their means of reaching audiences, with some emphasis on the growing significance of gaming in both recreational and professional settings. Students also study the effects of emerging media technologies on governments, political movements and practices in K-16 education. Finally, the class explores sociological and psychological issues surrounding online identity, redefinitions of gender and race in virtual environments, cyborg theories, and new definitions of private and public spaces.

**Attributes:** CJMP YLIB

**Restrictions:** Excluding: -Class: Freshman
COMM-369 Web Design
Students design and develop sites for the World Wide Web. The course focuses on HTML, cascading style sheets, and digital imaging with Adobe Photoshop. Students learn to integrate social media within web pages. Graphic design theory, information architecture, and search engine optimization methods also are discussed throughout the semester. Cross-listed with APIT 369.
Attributes: CJVP MUST PROD YLIB

COMM-372 PR Case Studies
A study of the functions, processes, and problems in the practice of organizational public relations, paying particular attention to media relations. Students learn about creating successful public relations campaigns through a combination of hands-on research with local companies and a review of national programs.

Attributes: PR STCO YLIB

Prerequisites: COMM-270 D-

COMM-374 The Nonprofit Organization
American philanthropy, special event planning, cause-related marketing, and current issues facing nonprofits are explored. Students focus on critical reading, speaking, listening, and professional writing skills in addition to the creative and budgeting processes of event planning and fundraising in a nonprofit setting. Students design a hierarchy of giving leading to a fundraising strategy based on a socioeconomic model. Corporate perspectives and individual motivations for giving are also examined.

Attributes: PR YLIB

Prerequisites: COMM-270 D- OR COMM-375 D-

Restrictions: Including: -Class: Junior, Senior

COMM-375 Public Relations in Sports
Examines how and why sports fans make connections to favorite sports, teams, athletes and experts through social media at all levels. Historical, sociological and geographical relationships are examined via readings, lectures, seminar discussions and computer lab work analyzing emerging trends. Course includes the practical application of social media in promoting athletes, coaches and teams through the creation of a student e-portfolio. Cross-listed with SPST 375.

Attributes: PR SPHR YLIB

Prerequisites: COMM-253 Y D- OR COMM-270 Y D-

Restrictions: Excluding: -Class: Freshman

COMM-375 Sport and Social Media
Examines how and why sports fans make connections to favorite sports, teams, athletes and experts through social media at all levels. Historical, sociological and geographical relationships are examined via readings, lectures, seminar discussions and computer lab work analyzing emerging trends. Course includes the practical application of social media in promoting athletes, coaches and teams through the creation of a student e-portfolio. Cross-listed with SPST 375.

Attributes: PR SPHR YLIB

Prerequisites: COMM-253 Y D- OR COMM-270 Y D-

Restrictions: Excluding: -Class: Freshman

COMM-376 Adv PR/IMC Writing
This course is designed to prepare students for the practice of public relations within an Integrated Marketing Communications (IMC) setting. Students are challenged to consider how they would deliver the best return on investment with a communication budget and to think managerially and tactically to produce positive communication outcomes with various tools ranging from traditional press releases, special events, and advertisements to emerging web-based applications of IMC. Recommended prerequisite: COMM 301.
COMM-377 Advanced Media Relations
Students gain a working knowledge regarding the intricacies of media relations. Research, identification of key publics, database development, pitching, and evaluation of the media relations process and program are studied. Students work with actual cases to learn the importance of relationship-building to develop their media-relations skills.

Attributes: PR STCO YLIB

Prerequisites: COMM-270 D- AND COMM-281 D-

COMM-383 Creative Ad Writing-Print
This course covers the basic concepts, principles and techniques of writing and designing for advertising, including creative strategy, preparation of copy, and basic construct for all print ads, including billboard, magazine, newspaper, and guerilla (kiosks, buses, etc.,) formats. Students prepare a portfolio of their work consisting of 12 to 15 print ads and campaigns.

Attributes: ADVE STCO YLIB

Prerequisites: COMM-270 D-

COMM-384 Creative AdWrit:Electronic
This course covers advanced copywriting techniques and emphasizes work in the broadcast media. Students write several advertisements for their portfolios. This course, which is intended for students seriously interested in advertising careers, emphasizes development of creative strategy as well as specific practical skills.

Attributes: ADVE STCO YLIB

Prerequisites: COMM-100 D-

COMM-420 Senior Seminar
In this capstone course, students examine the nature and function of communication theory as it applies to the study of mass communication. Emphasis is placed on the study of theories and models, the process of communication research, the applications of theory, mass media law, media economics, media ethics, and media careers.

Attributes: YLIB

Prerequisites: -

Restrictions: Including: -Major: Communication/Journalism -Class: Senior

COMM-431 Advanced Video Production
Students will build on what they have learned from their prior production courses and tell stories with digital video in more "real world" contexts. Some semesters may offer collaborations with students from classes in other departments, a professional development trip to New York City in which students will network with industry professionals and manage social media for an academic conference, and service-learning opportunities to produce videos for community partners with digital media needs. Students will edit short-form videos, which include movie trailers, commercials, and public service announcements, and produce demo reels that they can use to as a portfolio for securing jobs and internships.

Attributes: CJVP PROD STCO YLIB

Prerequisites: COMM-231 D-

COMM-464 Broadcast Programming
A comprehensive examination of the programming strategies employed in the radio and television industries. Special emphasis is placed on program acquisition, scheduling, financing, and the role of first-run and off-network television syndication.
**Attributes:** BCST YLIB

**Prerequisites:** COMM-264 D-

**COMM-468 Advanced Web Design**
Students study methods of creating complex visual designs for both the traditional web and mobile devices. Students also learn to design interactivity with jQuery and process forms using server-side scripting.

**Attributes:** ADVE CJVP PROD YLIB

**Prerequisites:** APIT-369 B OR COMM-369 B

**COMM-469 Canadian Media & Internet**
Students prepare a group presentation to be given at the Horseshoe Alliance Student Conference at Brock University. Permission of the instructor is required to register.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**Prerequisites:** COMM-367 D-

**COMM-470 IMC Firm Practicum**
Students who are selected to run the College's IMC firm will produce original work for clients in the Greater Rochester area in order to gain practical experience. The number of for-credit enrollments is limited, but this one-credit course can be repeated up to three times for credit. Graded S/U. Permission of the instructor is required to register.

**COMM-472 Advanced PR Programs&Mgmt**
This course covers the application of advanced public relations theories and concepts to the practice of public relations. It also covers the use of basic research methods in developing public relations and advertising campaigns. Students focus on the concepts and skills of developing relationships with public relations clients and professionals.

**Attributes:** PR YLIB

**Prerequisites:** COMM-270 D- AND (COMM-372 D- OR COMM-375 D- OR COMM-376 D- OR COMM-377 D-)

**COMM-475 Washington DC-Internship**
Washington Experience semester is offered through The Washington Center. Permission of the advisor, department chair, and TWC liaison (Dr. Monica Cherry) is required to register.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**Prerequisites:** COMM-476 Y D-

**COMM-476 Washington DC-Seminar**
Washington Experience semester is offered through The Washington Center. Permission of advisr, department chair and TWC liaison (Dr. Monica Cherry) is required to register.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**Prerequisites:** COMM-477 Y D-

**COMM-477 Washington DC-Forum**
Washington Experience semester is offered through The Washington Center. Permission of the advisor, department chair, and TWC liaison (Dr. Monica Cherry) is required to register.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**COMM-489 Speech Practicum**
This one-credit speech consultant practicum is available for students who are selected as speech consultants staffing the Presentation Assistance Service (PAS) peer tutoring center. The number of for-credit enrollments is limited, but the course may be repeated up to three times for credit. Permission of instructor required to register. Graded S/U.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**COMM-490 Internship**
This course allows qualified students to gain professional experience in the field of Communication/Journalism. The department maintains a list of internships in the Rochester area, or students may find their own internships. Interns generally work 10 to 12 hours a week and complete additional departmental requirements. Summer and out-of-town internships are also offered. More information is available from the internship director. Students are limited to a maximum of two internships for credit. Not open to first-semester transfer students. Permission of the internship coordinator is required to register.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**Restrictions:** Including: -Major: Communication/Journalism -Class: Junior, Senior

**COMM-492 Television Practicum**
An independent study that enables students to produce weekly television programming for the Campus Cable Network. Students work independently to produce various programming with assistance from faculty advisors. May be repeated for a total of three credits. Permission of the instructor is required to register.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**COMM-495 College Newspaper Mgmt**
This one-credit course is offered to students who assume the responsibilities of managing editor of the student newspaper, The Cardinal Courier. Students periodically meet with the instructor to discuss newspaper design, layout, editing, use of photos and graphics, and the logistics of college newspaper production. Not to be used as a major elective. May be taken up to three times for credit. Graded S/U. Permission of the department chair is required to register.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**COMM-496 Adv College Newspaper Mgmt**
This one-credit course is offered to students who assume the responsibilities of editor-in-chief of the student newspaper, the "Cardinal Courier." Students periodically meet with the instructor to discuss newspaper design, layout, editing, use of photos and graphics, and the logistics of college newspaper production. Graded S/U. Permission of the instructor is required to register.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**COMM-497 Independent Study**
Under faculty direction, qualified students may undertake an in-depth study of particular communication topics. Completion of the Independent Study/Tutorial Authorization form is required.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**Restrictions:** Including: -Major: Communication/Journalism
Academic Programs

Computer Science

Overview

Ryan Gantner, Chair

Bruce Blaine, Daniel Cass, Carol Freeman, Kris H. Green, Nadine Hanebutte, Scott Harrison, Erica Johnson, Elizabeth Leboffe, Mark McKinzie, Donald L. Muench, Bernard Ricca, Rebecca Tiffin, Gerald Wildenberg, Erik Winarski

The Computer Science major lies within the Department of Mathematical and Computing Sciences at St. John Fisher College. This administrative department and its majors emphasize critical thinking, problem-solving, and communication while stressing interdisciplinary learning.

The Computer Science major aims to:

- Provide training in the theoretical and practical aspects of computer science. With attention to applications in science and business, the major directs students toward future graduate study or employment.
- Provide its majors with a general education in computer science and an advanced knowledge of systems and software security through a combination of specialized and general courses.

The major in Computer Science leads to a B.S. degree.

Program Requirements

Requirements for a Major in Computer Science

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Basic Computer Science Component</th>
<th>(21)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CSCI 161</td>
<td>P4 Foundations of Computer Science I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSCI 162</td>
<td>Foundations of Computer Science II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSCI 231</td>
<td>Data Structures and Algorithms</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSCI 251</td>
<td>Introduction to Computer Security</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSCI 290</td>
<td>Theory of Computation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSCI 303/304/306</td>
<td>C/Visual BASIC®/C++ Module</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Advanced Computer Science Component</th>
<th>(24)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CSCI 342</td>
<td>Operating Systems</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSCI 351</td>
<td>Secure Software Development</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSCI 353</td>
<td>Database Structures</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSCI 451</td>
<td>Applied Security Techniques</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Course Code</td>
<td>Course Title</td>
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<tr>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSCI 461</td>
<td>Programming Language Concepts</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSCI 470</td>
<td>Computer Networks and Internets</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSCI 475</td>
<td>Software Engineering</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSCI 480</td>
<td>Senior Project</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Advanced Applications: Two courses**  
(6)

Choose CSCI courses numbered 310 or greater. At least one course must be chosen from:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
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</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CSCI 310</td>
<td>Advanced C and System Programming</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSCI 313</td>
<td>UNIX® Shell Programming</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSCI 365</td>
<td>Computer Graphics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSCI 375</td>
<td>Programming the World Wide Web</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSCI 395</td>
<td>Artificial Intelligence</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSCI 452</td>
<td>Database Applications</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Mathematics Component**  
(6)

<table>
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<th>Course Code</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MATH 150C</td>
<td>Elementary Discrete Mathematics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 200C</td>
<td>Discrete Structures</td>
</tr>
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**Speech and Communication Component**  
(6)

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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>COMM 250</td>
<td>Speech Communication</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 255</td>
<td>Introduction to Professional Writing</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total**  
(63)

For students majoring in Computer Science, required courses from all disciplines and all CSCI courses that may be applied to the major are included in the determination of the grade point average in the major.

Students contemplating a major in Computer Science should take MATH 150C in their first year.

Computer Science majors are expected to demonstrate a serious attitude toward the College’s liberal arts [Core Requirements](#) and to select their elective courses with care.

**Minor:**

**Computer Science Minor**

The minor in computer science consists of:

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### Advanced Courses

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</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
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<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total:** (18)

**Note:** A grade point average of 2.00 is required for all courses taken in residence that may be applied to the minor.

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**Courses**

**CSCI-130 Cyber Law**

Legal regulation inside the Internet appears to require a different approach than the physical world, since most of traditional entities like boundaries and property do not apply in the same way. In addition, simple assumptions do not hold anymore. In the virtual world, a person (at least his or her online presence) can actually be in multiple places at the same time. The Internet has only recently become a place where everyone has some type of online presence (if only an e-mail account) and a forum to gather and exchange data and information. As such, many legal questions are still unanswered. The class will provide an overview of legal issues that arise within the use of networked computing services, among them: virtual jurisdiction, freedom of speech on the Internet, virtual search and seizure and trespassing, copyright and hacking/cracking and the rights and responsibilities of software developers and users. The class encompasses the study of regulations and case law, as well as an introduction to the workings of computing equipment.

**Attributes:** LEST PLAW YLIB

**CSCI-140C P2Computer/Internet Ethics**

This course will cover a wide variety of issues of ethics in the areas of technology, Internet, and computers in society. Among these will be information privacy, codes of ethical behavior, the cost of not doing the job right, the use and misuse of creativity, and more.

**Attributes:** P2 YLIB

**CSCI-150 P4 Intro High Technology**

With the rapid advance in Internet and PC-based software and hardware, technologies have undergone tremendous changes over the past few years. Students are introduced to a variety of computer-based technological skills being used in businesses. Among these are PC Windows applications (graphical with PowerPoint, spreadsheets with Excel); web page authoring; virtual enhancement and presentation tools (such as graphic editors and presentation streaming software); and audio/video capture and delivery devices. May not be taken as audited course.

**Attributes:** P4 YLIB

**CSCI-152 P4 Intr Prog Visual BASIC**

This course uses Visual BASIC to introduce the beginning programmer to problem-solving in a computer language. Topics covered are: events, I/O, numbers, strings, use of functions and procedures, relational and logical operators, IF statements, repetition (DO loops, FOR NEXT loops), arrays, sequential files, and Visual BASIC controls.

**Attributes:** P4 YLIB

**CSCI-155 P4 Foundations of IT**

What is IT? Within this course, the various areas that comprise IT are explored. The course begins with an exploration of the history of IT from the first computer to the Internet. By learning about the past history of IT, students are able to use the past to "think about the future." Students then learn about the wide variety of subject areas and ways in which IT is applied. The course also assesses how IT affects the world and society as a whole from both a societal and ethical context.

**Attributes:** P4 YLIB
CSCI-158 Intro Media Computing
In order to better understand the connections between technology and culture, this course will focus on such topics as computer graphics, manipulating images and video, data visualization, physical and wearable computing, and social media-related applications. Students will learn the common syntax and problem-solving skills necessary for computer programming with an emphasis on efficient programming and practical, media-related uses. Cross listed with DIGC 158.
Attributes: YLIB

CSCI-161 P4 Found of Comp Sci I
This course is an introduction to the problem-solving and programming methodologies that are fundamental to the study of computer science. Problem-solving follows both procedural and introductory object-oriented paradigms. An appropriate programming language is used to support these paradigms and facilitates an introduction to the concept of classes and objects. Students gain considerable experience with fundamental language constructs and types (classes), such as expressions, decisions, iteration, functions, structures, and strings. User-defined classes are introduced as a part of the problem-solving approach. The course includes a two-hour formal, scheduled laboratory.
Attributes: P4 YLIB
Prerequisites: -

CSCI-162 Found of Comp Sci II
In this course, there is a further emphasis on object-oriented design and data abstraction as problem-solving strategies. A major part of the course is an introduction to fundamental data structures such as linked lists, stacks, and queues. These structures are implemented in an appropriate object-oriented language. The pointer concept is used, and recursion is used as a fundamental problem-solving tool. The course includes a two-hour formal, scheduled laboratory. The course is conducted in a UNIX environment.
Attributes: YLIB
Prerequisites: CSCI-161 C AND MATH-150C C

CSCI-170 P4 Internet Resources
This course examines the history and overall structure of the Internet. Topics include: current scope and future direction of the Internet; resources and tools used in the methodical approach to gathering virtual information; and virtual trends relative to tools used in compiling information gathered from the Internet and the use of those tools. Basic understanding of HTML and CSS technologies.
Attributes: P4 YLIB
Prerequisites: CSCI-150 C OR CSCI-155 C

CSCI-220 P4 Media Technologies
This course is an overview of media technologies applications in profit and nonprofit organizations and media authoring. Topics include: the principles of current trends in media; application and implication of media hardware and software as it relates to convergence; current and new media technologies to create and meet industry purposes. Basic understanding of various technologies and concepts include: podcasting, webcasting, animation, video, virtual tours, JavaScript, PowerPoint, freeware or shareware programs for audio manipulation and editing, low-bandwidth movie tools.
Attributes: P4 YLIB
Prerequisites: CSCI-150 C OR CSCI-155 C

CSCI-231 Data Structures&Algorithms
This course covers a variety of algorithms and their analyses, using some of the mathematical tools. Complex linked structures such as B-trees, tries, graphs, hashing, searching, and sorting are implemented and analyzed.
Attributes: YLIB
Prerequisites: CSCI-162 C
**CSCI-241 Computer Architecture**
This course deals with the following topics: discussion of computer organization, registers, addressing, use of stacks, relocatability, subroutines, macros, the assembly process, linking, loading. This course also gives an understanding of how computers are organized, including performance issues, processor design, pipelining, memory hierarchies, peripheral interfacing, and multiprocessing. This course is focused on a RISC-based architecture, using a RISC-based language.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**Prerequisites:** CSCI-162 Y C

---

**CSCI-251 Intro to Computer Security**
In this course, students will learn the fundamentals of computer security. Topics to be covered include: authentication, cryptography, steganography, methods of digital eavesdropping, wireless security, access control, exploits, denial of service attacks, intrusion detection and prevention, social engineering, and security policies.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**Prerequisites:** CSCI-152 C OR CSCI-161 C

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**CSCI-260 Int Databases & Applications**
This course presents an overview of database organization and management. Topics include database organization, querying techniques, data extraction and manipulation, and application development and design. Students work with databases in multiple environments, including PCs, networks, and the WWW, and design and develop a database application using Microsoft Access.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**Prerequisites:** CSCI-150 C OR CSCI-155 C

---

**CSCI-290 Theory of Computation**
An elementary treatment of abstract computer modeling, including such topics as finite automata, languages, regular expressions, context-free grammars, and Turing machines.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**Prerequisites:** MATH-200C Y C

---

**CSCI-300 Networking**
This course provides a fundamental understanding of networks as communication systems. Emphasis is placed on computer networks and how computer networks and distributed computing are used to solve customer problems. Throughout the course, students explore the telecommunications and networking industry, as well as the basic concepts inherent to the application of data communications and computer networks in a digital age.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**Prerequisites:** CSCI-150 C OR CSCI-155 C

---

**CSCI-303 C Module**
This course is a rapid but thorough study of the syntax of C. Aimed at the Computer Science major, this course provides the experienced programmer with a working knowledge of this popular high-level language, widely used in systems programming.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**Prerequisites:** CSCI-162 C

---

**CSCI-304 Visual BASIC Module**
This course is a rapid but thorough study of the syntax and features of Visual BASIC from an advanced standpoint. Aimed at the Computer Science major, this course provides the experienced programmer with a working knowledge of this important high-level language.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**Prerequisites:** CSCI-162 C

---

**CSCI-306 C++ Module**

This course is a rapid but thorough study of the syntax and features of C++. Aimed at the Computer Science major, this course provides the experienced programmer with a working knowledge of this important high-level language.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**Prerequisites:** CSCI-162 Y C

---

**CSCI-310 Advanced C&System Program**

This course covers topics in the C programming language beyond those covered in an elementary course. Among the topics covered are: the preprocessor, pointers, command line arguments, and unions. The interface of C to the operating system is seen in the discussion of system calls, process creation, exec, fork, and pipes, among others. Some of the C libraries are covered. Prerequisite may be waived if a course in C programming language has been successfully completed.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**Prerequisites:** CSCI-310 Advanced C&System Program

---

**CSCI-313 UNIX Shell Programming**

Operating systems such as UNIX have a command line interpreter called a shell which acts as an interface between the user and the operating system. Effective use of this interface requires knowledge both of the utilities available and the syntax and semantics of the shell. In this course, both the C shell and the Bourne shell families are examined. Useful utilities such as awk and sed are also discussed.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**Prerequisites:** CSCI-162 C

---

**CSCI-342 Operating Systems**

This course explores operating systems concepts and concurrent programming using Java. Discussed are multithreaded programming, synchronization, classic synchronization problems and their solutions, and distributed programming.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**Prerequisites:** CSCI-231 C AND CSCI-241 C

---

**CSCI-351 Secure Software Dev**

Students learn advanced techniques in secure software development. This course covers classification of secure software development within different techniques for protecting software from exploitation. The material focuses on a set of software problems, including overflows, access control, rate conditions, and input validation, and examines the reasons for their introduction with respect to the software development process, as well as the techniques and methods that can be used to avoid the introduction of such security problems. Operating systems concepts and concurrent programming using Java are also explored. Discussed are multithreaded programming, synchronization, classic synchronization problems and their solutions, and distributed programming.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**Prerequisites:** CSCI-231 C AND CSCI-251 C AND CSCI-303 C

---

**CSCI-353 Database Structures**
This course focuses on the internal, conceptual, and external views of modern database structures. The relational model is studied with specific attention to the theory and application of various query languages including Oracle SQL, QBE, and Ingres. Additional topics include: data integrity, relational algebra, relational calculus, object-oriented databases, security issues, and concurrency issues.

Attributes: YLIB

Prerequisites: CSCI-231 Y C

**CSCI-365 Computer Graphics**
This course is an introduction to graphics hardware and software. Topics include vector and raster graphics, viewing and window coordinates, segmenting, two-dimensional and three-dimensional transformations, clipping, hidden surface algorithms, and graphics packages and systems. Students do extensive programming in developing a graphics package.

Attributes: YLIB

Prerequisites: CSCI-231 C

**CSCI-375 Programming World Wide Web**
This course focuses on the WWW and the various languages and technologies used to provide interactivity and dynamic content to web pages. Markup languages (HTML, XHTML, XML) and scripting languages (JavaScript, PHP, Perl) are studied. Additional topics include: client/server databases, multimedia (Flash), browser and web server technologies. Students build and maintain a web site and complete several programming projects using available technologies.

Attributes: YLIB

Prerequisites: CSCI-162 C

**CSCI-375 Programming the WWW**
This course focuses on the WWW and the various languages and technologies used to provide interactivity and dynamic content to web pages. Markup languages (HTML, XHTML, XML) and scripting languages (JavaScript, PHP, Perl) are studied. Additional topics include: client/server databases, multimedia (Flash), browser and web server technologies. Students build and maintain a web site and complete several programming projects using available technologies.

Attributes: YLIB

Prerequisites: CSCI-162 C

**CSCI-395 Artificial Intell**
Fundamental concepts used in computer implementation of processes, which imitate human cognition are studied. Topics include knowledge representation, logical deduction and problem-solving, natural language understanding, knowledge bases, and expert systems. Students complete several programming projects. Completion of PHIL 240C Symbolic Logic is recommended before taking this course.

Attributes: YLIB

Prerequisites: CSCI-231 C

**CSCI-400 Special Topics**
This course presents a special topic that would not regularly be offered, such as compiler construction. May be taken only once.

Attributes: YLIB

Restrictions: Including: -Major: Applied Information Technology, Computer Science -Class: Junior, Senior

**CSCI-451 Applied Security Technique**
Students learn advanced concepts of computer attacks and defenses in an intensive, hands-on setting. Students learn the
details of various exploits, including buffer overruns and forma string attacks. Other specific attack techniques, such as Man-In-The-Middle, Denial of Services, Worms, Viruses, and Trojan Horses are examined. Students then learn to craft defenses to these attacks from both a host-based and network-based point of view.

Attributes: YLIB

Prerequisites: CSCI-231 C AND CSCI-251 C AND CSCI-303 C

CSCI-452 Database Applications
Relational database design and implementation are studied within the context of the Oracle database management system. Students design and implement a menu-driven application using Oracle and PL/SQL. Topics include: database and application design principles, including data normalization, data integrity, entity-attribute-relationship methodology, UML, and human-computer interactions.

Attributes: YLIB

Prerequisites: CSCI-353 C

CSCI-461 Programming Language Concepts
This course is a study of the general principles of programming language design and implementation. Central concepts of syntax, semantic structures, and run-time representations are discussed. Several programming languages are studied to compare and contrast their design, rather than to master one particular language.

Attributes: YLIB

Prerequisites: CSCI-231 C AND CSCI-290 C

CSCI-470 Computer Network & Internet
This course discusses the basic concepts and technologies of data communications, computer networks, and the Internet. Data transmission techniques, communication codes and protocols, and data communication hardware are discussed. Networking topics include: topologies in LANs and WANs, interconnection hardware, addressing and routing techniques, and wireless networks protocols. Several Internet protocols and applications are studied including: TCP/IP, ICMP, ARP, TELNET, HTTP, FTP, SMTP, and MIME.

Attributes: YLIB

Prerequisites: CSCI-241 C

CSCI-475 Software Engineering
The course covers topics in the development of software systems, including software life models, requirements definition, design, verification and validation, and project management techniques. Each student then applies this knowledge in an individual software design project.

Attributes: YLIB

Restrictions: Including: -Major: Computer Science -Class: Senior

CSCI-480 Senior Project
This course involves the application of formal design technique to the development of a large software project performed by students working in teams. Each team produces a non-trivial software system, discusses the project and implementation options with a client, presents their accomplishments and progress, as well as documents the product and its development process throughout the semester. Permission of the professor is required to register.

Attributes: YLIB

Restrictions: Including: -Major: Computer Science -Class: Senior

CSCI-490 Internship
The student accepted into this course spends 10 to 15 hours per week as an intern with an organization in the Rochester area. The student performs tasks assigned by the supervisor in the organization with the goal of participating meaningfully in real-world computer applications or research. Completion of at least one upper-level CSCI course and a minimum GPA of 3.00 or higher is recommended before registering for this course. Permission of the internship coordinator is required to register.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**Restrictions:** Including: -Major: Applied Information Technology, Computer Science -Class: Junior, Senior

**CSCI-496 Independent Study**

Well-qualified seniors may initiate and carry out a proposal for independent, advanced work under the supervision of a member of the department. Completion of the Independent Study/Tutorial Authorization is required.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**Restrictions:** Including: -Class: Senior
Academic Programs

Digital Cultures and Technologies

Overview

Jeremy Sarachan (Communication/Journalism), Program Director

Monica Hodis (Management/Marketing), Elizabeth Leboffe (Mathematical and Computing Sciences), Farrokh Mamaghani (Accounting/Finance), Todd Sodano (Communication/Journalism)

Digital Cultures and Technologies equally embraces visual design (web, video, photography, data visualization), writing, and programming as crucial skills for creative media work, simultaneously embracing social media, information technology, the web, and locative media as venues for artistic expression, communication, and persuasion.

Specifically, the major in Digital Cultures and Technologies prepares students to analyze the changes that have arisen from the growth of digital technologies across artistic, sociological, psychological, economic, political, ethical, and legal disciplines, as well as how digital tools and social networks have altered written, oral, and visual communication. Students learn to use social media strategically and develop skills in producing digital media, including the creation of mobile applications, interactive web-based media, websites, computer games, and video.

Digital Cultures and Technologies students are prepared to apply the concepts of digital cultures and the study of information to a second discipline. To fulfill this objective, all DCT majors are required to complete a second major in another area in any school at the college. This prepares students for work in their chosen careers and prepares them to become leaders in applying technology to those areas. Students are also prepared to enter a variety of graduate programs, including communication, media study, information technology, information science, interactive telecommunications, video game design, law, and business.

The major in Digital Cultures and Technologies leads to a Bachelor of Arts degree.

Program Requirements

Digital Cultures and Technologies Major Requirements

In addition to the seven required Core courses, each DCT major chooses one four-course track in Content Creation, Social Media Analytics, Computer Science, Information Technology, or Learning Technologies. A substantial senior project is also required to use as a portfolio piece for a resume or graduate school application.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Core Courses</th>
<th>(18)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>COMM 263</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Choose one</strong> Programming Course:</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSCI/DIGC 158 Introduction to Media Computing</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSCI 161 P4 Foundations of Computer Science I</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Choose three</strong> Perspectives and Practices Courses:</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>APIT/COMM 369 Web Design</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMM 468 Advanced Web Design</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 361 Writing for New Media</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 380 Visual Rhetoric</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
DIGC 265 P1 Special Topics in Digital Cultures –OR–
DIGC 267 Special Topics in Digital Technologies

Choose one Theory Course:
- COMM 367 Emergent Media and Web Culture
- ENGL 382 Digital Literacies

Digital Cultures and Technologies Tracks (12)

Choose one:
- Computer Science
- Content Creation
- Information Technology
- Learning Technologies
- Social Media Analytics
- Special Topics

Required Senior Project (3)

DIGC 490 Senior Project

Total (33)

Digital Cultures and Technologies Tracks

Computer Science Track

Required Courses (6)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MATH 150</td>
<td>Elementary Discrete Mathematics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSCI 162</td>
<td>Foundations of Computer Science II*</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Electives (6)

Choose two:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CSCI 231</td>
<td>Data Structures</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSCI 251</td>
<td>Computer Security</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSCI 303/304/306</td>
<td>C/Visual Basic/C++</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSCI 310</td>
<td>Advanced C &amp; System Programming</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSCI 313</td>
<td>Unix Shell Programming</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSCI 353</td>
<td>Database Structures</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSCI 365</td>
<td>Computer Graphics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSCI 375</td>
<td>Programming the World Wide Web</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSCI 395</td>
<td>Artificial Intelligence</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total (12)
*Presumes CSCI 161 taken for major core.

**Note:** Students should carefully consider prerequisites when planning for the two upper-level Computer Science classes.

### Content Creation Track

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Required Course</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>COMM 231</td>
<td>Introduction to Video Production</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Electives** (9)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Choose one:</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AMST 201/ARTS 201 P1 Picturing the Past</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AMST 204 P1 Film, Television, and Visual Culture</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMM 261 P1 Documentary Film</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 266 Writing as Social Practice</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 268 P1 Fundamentals of Film</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| AMST 220 P3 Ranking America |
| ARTS 112 Digital Art |
| ARTS 165 The Photographer’s Eye |
| ARTS 170 Documentary Photography |
| COMM 220 P1 Visual Communication |
| COMM 295 Multimedia Writing |
| COMM 431 Advanced Video Production |
| PSYC 282 Cognitive Processes |

**Total** (12)

### Information Technology Track

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Required Course</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CSCI 155</td>
<td>P4 Foundations of Information Technology</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Electives** (9)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Choose three:</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>APIT 400 Special Topics: Data Mining</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSCI 130 Cyber Law –OR– CSCI 140C P2 Computer and Internet Ethics</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSCI 220 P4 Media Technologies</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSCI 260 Introduction to Databases and Applications</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
CSCI 300 Networking

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MSTI 131</td>
<td>Introduction to Instructional Technology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MSTI 260</td>
<td>Understanding Adaptive Technology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MSTI 231</td>
<td>Educational Computing</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MSTI 331</td>
<td>Classroom Computing</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 282</td>
<td>Cognitive Processes</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Learning Technologies Track

Electives

Choose two:
- MSTI 231 Educational Computing
- MSTI 331 Classroom Computing
- PSYC 282 Cognitive Processes

Total (12)

Social Media Analytics Track

Electives

Choose one:
- ECON 221 SQ Statistics I
- STAT 160 P4 Data Analysis for Social Research

Choose one or two:
- APIT 400 Special Topics: Data Mining
- COMM 363 Web Analytics
- COMM 270 Introduction to Public Relations
- COMM 281 Introduction to Advertising

Choose one or two:
- CSCI 260 Introduction to Databases and Applications
- MKTG 221 Introduction to Marketing
- MKTG 418 Internet Marketing

Total (12)

Special Topics Track

A student wishing to combine courses from the above tracks may propose prior to the first semester of the junior year a sequence of four courses that allows him or her to pursue an academic interest and/or professional career goal. Students are expected to write a 500-750 word proposal outlining the rationale behind the proposed track. (12 credits)

Notes on Major Requirements

- Only one of DIGC 265 or DIGC 267 may be used in the major core.
- When appropriate, unused core courses may substitute for track courses with permission of the DCT Program Director.
The rule of only one course overlapping between the two majors will be strictly enforced.
Computer Science majors cannot choose the Computer Science track. Marketing and Management majors choosing Social Media Analytics will “double count” ECON 221 and take non-MKTG courses for the other selections.
Communication/Journalism and English: Writing majors must choose their track selections to take, at most, only one overlapping course with the approval of that discipline's Department Chair. As a result, they may take additional courses in their major department than is normally required by the major.

A grade point average of 2.00 is required for all courses taken in residence that may be applied to the major.

**Minor:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Core Courses</th>
<th>(9)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Choose three:</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMM 263 Digital Media. Social Media</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMM 367 Emergent Media &amp; Web Culture</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSCI 220 P4 Media Technologies</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 382 Digital Literacies</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Electives</th>
<th>(9)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Choose three:</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AMST 220 P3 Ranking America</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AMST 230 P1 Literature and Film of the Surveillance Society</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANTH 106D P5 Cross-Cultural Interaction</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANTH/ARTS 228D P3 Introduction to Museum Studies</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>APIT/COMM 369 Web Design</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARTS 112D Digital Art</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMM 100 Introduction to Mass Communication</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMM 270 Introduction to Public Relations</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMM 363 Web Analytics</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMM 468 Advanced Web Design</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSCI 130 Cyber Law</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSCI 140C P2 Computer and Internet Ethics</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSCI 155 P4 Foundations of Information Technology</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSCI/DIGC 158 Introduction to Media Computing</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSCI 161 P4 Foundations of Computer Science I</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DIGC 265 P1 Special Topics in Digital Cultures</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DIGC 267 Special Topics in Digital Technologies</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 361 Writing with New Media</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Notes on Minor Requirements

- Only one course from the student’s major may also be used to satisfy a requirement in the Digital Cultures and Technologies minor.
- No more than three courses from any one department may be applied to the minor.
- The minor may include no more than two courses at the 100 level and must include at least two courses at the 300 or 400 level.
- Students may select four core courses and choose two electives.

A grade point average of 2.00 is required for all courses taken in residence that may be applied to the minor.

Recommended Progression

B.A. Digital Cultures and Technologies

Recommended progression of courses **required** for a *B.A. Digital Cultures and Technologies major*. Please note that a second major is required. Students should consult Core Requirements for a complete description of the College’s Core.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>FALL</th>
<th>SPRING</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FR</td>
<td>Perspectives and Practices Course (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SO</td>
<td>Perspectives and Practices Course (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Track Course (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JR</td>
<td>Programming Course (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Track Course (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SR</td>
<td>Theory Course (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>DIGC 490 (3)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Courses

**DIGC-158 Intro Media Computing**
In order to better understand the connections between technology and culture, this course will focus on such topics as computer graphics, manipulating images and video, data visualization, physical and wearable computing, and social media-related applications. Students will learn the common syntax and problem-solving skills necessary for computer programming with an emphasis on efficient programming and practical, media-related uses. Cross listed with CSCI 158.
**Attributes:** YLIB

**DIGC-199C Research-based Writing**
Students learn the basics of writing an academic research paper in this discipline. Emphasis is on elements of persuasive
argumentation, the inclusion of more than one perspective on an issue, the proper use and documentation of sources, and revision. Students also learn how to make an effective oral presentation of their research. Department-determined topic may change from semester to semester and is likely to include literary texts as primary materials. Restricted to freshmen and transfers. Note: 199C courses may not be taken for credit more than once.

Attributes: RW YLIB

Restrictions: Including: -Class: Freshman, Sophomore

**DIGC-265 P1 Tpc: Digital Cultures**
This course will cover topics not otherwise offered in the interdisciplinary field of digital cultures, with a focus on artistic production. Courses topics will vary, and may include Videogame Theory, Virtual Performance, and Video Art and Installation. This course may be repeated with a different topic. Previously offered as ITDY 265. Fall 2012 Topic: Learning Technologies This course focuses on understanding and studying the use of emerging technologies as they are used for learning. Students will explore a variety of technologies in both business and academic organizations. These technologies include social networking, learning management systems, online classroom spaces, mobile technology and gaming.
Attributes: P1 YLIB

**DIGC-267 Tpc: Digital Technologies**
This course will cover topics not otherwise offered in the interdisciplinary field of digital technologies. Courses topics will vary, and may include Cognitive Science and Learning Technologies, Remix Production and Mobile Application Programming. This course may be repeated with a different topic.
Attributes: YLIB

**DIGC-370 Computer Game Design**
Students will learn to create computer games for the web and mobile devices. Applying game design techniques with newly developed programming skills, students will produce games for both entertainment and education.

Attributes: YLIB

Prerequisites: APIT-369 D- OR COMM-369 D-

**DIGC-490 DIGC Senior Project**
Seniors will develop an individual or group project in collaboration with a client or with an entrepreneurial focus. Students will work with one or more professors to develop a significant proposal and then see it through to completion. The work may involve creation of a mobile app, an online/computer game, a substantial and interactive website, an educational multimedia program, a video/photography online portfolio, or a social media marketing plan. When appropriate, students should relate the client/topic to their second major.

Attributes: YLIB

Prerequisites: COMM-263 D- AND (DIGC-158 D- OR CSCI-158 D-) OR CSCI-161 D- OR DIGC-370 D-

Restrictions: Including: -Class: Senior
Academic Programs

Economics

Overview
Gary Maggs, Chair
Lauren Calimeris, Monica Cherry, Sean Pearson, John Roche, Clair Smith

Economics as a liberal arts discipline emphasizes the study of analytical and critical skills. Such skills are in heavy demand in today’s fast-changing work world, and newly graduated economics majors will find that their flexibility, global perspectives, and analytical abilities are great assets for whatever career choices are made. As evidence of the way in which an economics background builds analytical ability, studies have shown that economics majors score among the highest on the Law School Admission Test. Furthermore, economics majors are also highly valued in education, business, government, finance, and human services. Therefore, career possibilities for economics majors are almost limitless and are projected to further improve as a significant number of baby boomers begin to retire and vacate senior positions in all sectors of the economy.

Economics majors may avail themselves of The Washington Experience, a semester in Washington, DC. Please refer to The Washington Experience for details.

Fast Track to Master of Science in International Studies
Students majoring in economics are eligible for a Fast Track to a Master of Science in International Studies at St. John Fisher College. Fast Track approval requires acceptance into the graduate program and a meeting with the assigned graduate advisor. The advisor and student will discuss program options. If deemed appropriate by the advisor and approved by the department chair, the student may register for up to two graduate courses during the senior year. These courses will carry graduate-level credit and will be taken in addition to those required for the baccalaureate degree.

Program Requirements

Requirements for a Major in Economics

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credit</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ECON 105C</td>
<td>P3 Introduction to Microeconomics</td>
<td>(3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 106C</td>
<td>P3 Introduction to Macroeconomics</td>
<td>(3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 201C</td>
<td>Microeconomic Theory</td>
<td>(3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 202</td>
<td>Macroeconomic Theory</td>
<td>(3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 221</td>
<td>SQ Statistics I</td>
<td>(3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 317C</td>
<td>History of Economic Thought</td>
<td>(3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 416</td>
<td>Seminar in Economics</td>
<td>(3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON Electives*</td>
<td></td>
<td>(15)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td>(36)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Electives are chosen from the Economics course offerings to match a student’s interests and career goals. The range of electives includes courses such as the Economics of Sports, Gender and Race, and the Economics of the European Union. Students can also choose to do an internship as an elective, and a well-chosen program can give excellent experience and useful contacts in their chosen career fields.
A careful choice of minor will further allow majors to follow their interests and develop a marketable set of skills. For example, minors in Finance, International Studies, Sociology, and Management will help equip students for a range of different career paths. Students should work closely with departmental advisors to determine which Economics electives and minors will best achieve their goals.

For students majoring in Economics, all courses designated as economic courses (ECON) are included in the determination of one’s grade point average within the major.

**Minor:**

**Minor in Economics**

Students from other majors who minor in economics will take:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ECON 105C</td>
<td>P3 Introduction to Microeconomics</td>
<td>(3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 106C</td>
<td>P3 Introduction to Macroeconomics</td>
<td>(3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Choose one:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>ECON 201C Microeconomic Theory</td>
<td>(3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>ECON 202 Macroeconomic Theory</td>
<td>(3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>ECON 301C Money and Banking</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Three additional ECON electives</td>
<td></td>
<td>(9)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td>(18)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Note:** Only two courses taken to meet major requirements may also be applied to the Economics minor. A grade point average of 2.00 is required for all courses taken in residence that may be applied to the minor.

Further information can be obtained from any member of the Economics Department.

**Recommended Progression**

**B.A. Economics**

Recommended progression of courses required for a B.A. Economics major. Students should consult Core Requirements for a complete description of the College Core.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>FALL</th>
<th>SPRING</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FR</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 105C (3)</td>
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<td>ECON 221 (3)</td>
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<td>JR</td>
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<tr>
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<td>ECON Elective (3)</td>
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<tr>
<td>ECON 317C (3)</td>
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<tr>
<td>ECON Elective (3)</td>
<td>ECON Elective (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON Elective (3)</td>
<td>ECON 416 (3)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Courses**
**ECON-105C P3 Intro Microeconomics**
This is the first course of two that comprise an introduction to economics. Together, they provide the student with a solid grounding in economic principles and familiarize him or her with the institutions and policies that influence economic activity. For those who elect to major in economics, they also provide the base upon which subsequent courses will build.

Introduction to Microeconomics studies the economy from the perspective of individual consumers and producers who interact in a market setting. It shows how their choices influence the production and distribution of goods and services and considers the criteria that can be used to assess these outcomes. The course also studies how government intervention can affect the behavior of consumers, producers, and workers and alter market outcomes.

**Attributes:** AMSS P3 YLIB

**ECON-106C P3 Intro Macroeconomics**
This course complements ECON 105C and studies the economy from an aggregated rather than an individual perspective. Students learn how the overall levels of income and production and the rates of inflation and unemployment are determined; they consider how economic activity is affected by the federal government's taxing and spending policies and by the Federal Reserve's monetary policy practices. These topics are covered in order to develop the students' understanding of U.S. economic performance in light of an increasingly integrated world economy.

**Attributes:** AMSS P3 YLIB

**ECON-110P CC Gender & Race Workplace**
The overall economic well-being of Americans is primarily determined by how much they are paid. In this course, the student comes to understand the subtle and significant reasons why some groups are paid more than others. Only by understanding the causes of differences can one seriously consider policy options (as diverse as Head Start, anti-discrimination and affirmative action legislation, the earned income tax credit, and social security) that seek to change income outcomes.

**Attributes:** AMSS CC HHHD PSJ WGST YLIB

**ECON-120C Econ of Social Choices**
This course introduces students to the economic way of thinking by applying economic analysis to a wide variety of societal issues. The focus of the course and analysis is on individual decision making. Issues covered reflect topics of current interest that may include product safety, drugs and alcohol, the environment, healthcare, crime and justice, discrimination, sports, education, along with more traditional areas of interest such as international trade.

**Attributes:** PSJ YLIB

**ECON-201C Microeconomic Theory**
This course is a rigorous analysis of economic theory as it relates to the individual firm and the individual consumer. It considers the more technical aspects of price and distribution theory, including indifference curves, production functions, nature and behavior of costs, price determination under various market concepts, and theories of distribution and factor pricing.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**Prerequisites:** ECON-105C D-

**ECON-202 Macroeconomic Theory**
This course develops the theoretical frameworks of the Classical and Keynesian schools of thought and contrasts their views of GDP, employment, inflation, and interest rate determination. The behavior of important macroeconomic aggregates such as consumption, investment, government spending, and the balance of trade will be modeled in each school and then synthesized to provide a broader understanding of the causes of recession, inflation and, in general, observed fluctuations in the U.S. economy. Historical macroeconomic data will serve to both support and challenge traditional macroeconomic ideology.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**Prerequisites:** ECON-106C D-

**ECON-207C Current Economic Issues**
This course investigates a number of economic issues of current importance to the United States. Topics covered vary in line with their importance that semester but are likely to include healthcare, social security, the trade deficit, de-industrialization, and government policies and programs. Students have the opportunity to apply economic theory to actual events in the
news. Significant use is made of the Internet as a source of up-to-date economic information and data.

**Attributes:** ISFS PSJ YLIB

**Prerequisites:** -

**ECON-208D Econ of Social Issues**
This course considers a number of social issues facing communities, including poverty, family structures, education attainment, work patterns, health status, and crime. In studying these phenomena, we consider the impact of and interactions among individual behaviors, economic conditions, and cultural influences. This course includes a service-learning component.

**Attributes:** AMSS PSJ YLIB

**Prerequisites:** -

**ECON-221 SQ Statistics I**
This course provides an introduction to descriptive and inferential statistics. Primary descriptive topics include the treatment of frequency distributions, measures of central tendency, and the measures of variability. Inferential topics such as probability theory, the binomial distribution, the normal distribution, the t-distribution, sampling distributions, estimation, and hypothesis testing are also investigated in the context of real-world applications.

**Attributes:** HHSM SQ YLIB

**ECON-222 Applied Statistics**
This course provides students with the opportunity to use statistical tools of analysis that generate information used in the planning and evaluative processes of organizations. Topics covered include: chi-square analysis; analysis of variance; regression and correlation analysis; time series analysis; index numbers; and decision making under uncertainty.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**Prerequisites:** ECON-221 D-

**ECON-222 Nonparametric Statistics**
This course provides students with the opportunity to use statistical tools of analysis that generate information used in the planning and evaluative processes of organizations. Topics covered include: chi-square analysis; analysis of variance; regression and correlation analysis; time series analysis; index numbers; and decision making under uncertainty.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**Prerequisites:** ECON-221 D-

**ECON-224 Economics of Health Care**
This course is an introduction to the American health care system with emphasis placed on using economics to analyze various problems. Topics covered include the demand for medical services; medical insurance (Medicare, Medicaid, and private insurance); the markets for hospital, physician, and nursing services; current developments; and the future of this sector of the economy. The course includes a consideration of proposals for health care reform and comparisons with the health care systems of other countries.

**Attributes:** HHCF YLIB

**Prerequisites:** ECON-105C D-

**ECON-230C Econ of Voluntary Sect**
This course considers the impact of the voluntary sector upon the American economy. It examines the history of philanthropy and voluntarism in the United States and their role in present-day society. It describes the institutions and organizations that make up the voluntary sector and the relationships that exist among the voluntary sector and the private (business) sector and the public (government) sector. It considers the relationship of the individual to the voluntary sector; in particular, it examines how altruistic behavior can be incorporated into the consumer choice model of economics. This course includes a service-learning component.
ECON-250 Law & Economics
This course is an introduction to the economic analysis of law. The course studies the ways in which economics has had or could have an influence on the development of law. Through discussion, the course explores the impact of economics on legal concepts and how economics can be further used as an aid to resolving legal issues. Four substantive areas of common law, namely property, contracts, torts, and criminal law, are analyzed using tools learned in microeconomic theory.

Attributes: LEST PLAW YLIB
Prerequisites: -

ECON-301C Money and Banking
This course considers the theoretical and empirical aspects of money and credit in the American economy, along with an analysis of domestic depository institutions. Attention is also given to the various aspects of the Federal Reserve System that have an impact on the banking environment and to the measurement and interpretation of key macroeconomic variables, such as inflation, interest rates, unemployment, and GDP. International aspects of our banking system are also discussed.

Attributes: YLIB
Prerequisites: ECON-106C D-

ECON-302 Public Sector Economics
This course examines the role of government in a mixed economy. Concepts of efficiency and equity that can be used to assess economic performance are developed. The course then examines situations where government intervention in a market economy can potentially result in more efficient and/or equitable outcomes. Topics include pollution control, public goods, government decision-making, cost-benefit analysis, taxation, and welfare programs.

Attributes: YLIB
Prerequisites: ECON-201C D-

ECON-310 Labor Econ&Labor Relations
This course examines the behavior of labor market participants and the results of their interactions in a market setting. The initial focus is on the labor supply and schooling decisions of individuals and households along with the hiring and pay policies of firms. Next, labor turnover, discrimination, and unemployment are discussed. The final topic is labor-management relations. The course is first approached from an institutional perspective with the market outcomes in union and non-union settings then being compared and contrasted.

Attributes: PSJ YLIB
Prerequisites: ECON-105C D-

ECON-314 Intro to Econometrics
This course is an introduction to the statistical and empirical methods used in economics to measure the relationships postulated by economic theory. The main emphasis is on the econometric technique of ordinary least squares and its applications. Extensive use is made of the computer to conduct the empirical analysis.

Attributes: YLIB
Prerequisites: ECON-105C D- AND ECON-106C D- AND ECON-221 D-

ECON-315C Beyond Capitalism
This course examines the continuing debates between those who believe that capitalism is the most desirable economic system and those who believe that socialism is the most desirable economic system. As part of this examination, we
consider the ongoing transformations of socialist economic systems in Russia and Eastern Europe.

**Attributes:** ISFS YLIB

**Prerequisites:** ECON-106C D-

**ECON-316 Economics of Third World**
This course considers the socioeconomic obstacles to the economic development of the Third World. The course also examines and evaluates the various development strategies that have been propounded by economists to encourage economic development in the Third World.

**Attributes:** ISFS PSJ YLIB

**Prerequisites:** ECON-105C D- OR ISPR-100D D-

**ECON-317C History of Econ Thought**
This is a survey of the development of economic ideas from ancient times but more particularly from the 17th century to the present. Special attention is given to the interaction of economic thought, philosophy, and the natural sciences in light of the changing socioeconomic and cultural background. Emphasis is placed on the evolution of English classical and neo-classical doctrines and their criticism by the Marxist and Keynesian schools.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**Prerequisites:** ECON-105C D- AND ECON-106C D-

**ECON-330 Economics of Sport**
This course investigates numerous microeconomic aspects of the sports entertainment industry. Among these are the pricing and allocation of labor, the determination of franchise values, and the role of regulation for this unique industry. In particular, the market for sports is discussed in the context of the well-known professional leagues such as Major League Baseball, the NBA, and the NFL. Lastly, other forms of entertainment, such as the music industry, are analyzed on the basis of structure, pricing, and marketing practices. Cross-listed with SPST 330.

**Attributes:** SPBE YLIB

**Prerequisites:** ECON-105C D-

**ECON-340C International Econ Policy**
This course studies the historical foundation of contemporary evidence in international trade and finance. International trade topics include the Classical and Neoclassical Theories of Trade, comparative advantage, and trade protectionism. International finance topics include the balance of payments, exchange rates, and the role of fiscal and monetary policy. The importance of institutions such as the World Bank and the International Monetary Fund is also discussed.

**Attributes:** ISFS YLIB

**Prerequisites:** ECON-105C D- AND ECON-106C D-

**ECON-350 Managerial Economics**
This course applies microeconomic theory to real-world business decision-making. Three areas of concentration are: analysis of consumer behavior as expressed in demand for products and the revenue implications for firms; analysis of technological constraints on production and the cost implications for firms; and analysis of input and output markets as a means of determining profit-maximizing price and output for products.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**Prerequisites:** ECON-105C D- AND ECON-221 D- AND (MATH-112C D- OR MSTI-130C D-)

**ECON-360 Environmental Economics**
This course will study the economics of the environment and natural resources. Topics include the theory of property rights,
externalities, regulation, and the economics of optimal pollution control. Each topic will be analyzed within the setting of regional and aggregate economic growth, with the primary emphasis being to determine the most efficient solution for balancing the multiple goals of growth and the long-term preservation of limited natural resources and environmental quality. To pursue this, the class relies upon the extensive use of intermediate microeconomic theory.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**Prerequisites:** ECON-201C D-

**ECON-402 Advanced Economics**

This course gives the student a rigorous and detailed look at advanced areas of economic analysis. It covers both pure theory and applications of that theory. The student is exposed to original work by important researchers in economics and has the opportunity to read both classic articles and those dealing with recent developments such as uncertainty, informational economics, and game theory. Strongly recommended for students considering graduate school.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**Prerequisites:** ECON-201C B AND ECON-202 B

**ECON-404 Financial Economics**

This course investigates the various theoretical and empirical aspects of credit instruments, financial markets, and depository institution behavior. Specifically, topics such as money and capital markets, interest-rate determination, regulatory reform, and government policy are considered as they pertain to our monetary economy.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**Prerequisites:** ECON-301C D-

**ECON-416 Seminar In Economics**

This seminar looks at current issues and problems in economics. All majors in economics are required to participate and will be furnished with reading lists in order to participate in written and oral reports on specific topics.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**Restrictions:** Including: -Major: Economics -Class: Senior

**ECON-475 WashDC Experience-Intern**

Washington Experience semester is offered through The Washington Center. Permission of the advisor, department chair, and TWC liaison (Dr. Monica Cherry) is required to register.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**Prerequisites:** ECON-476 Y D-

**Restrictions:** Including: -Major: Economics -Class: Junior, Senior

**ECON-476 WashDC Experience-Sem**

Washington Experience semester is offered through The Washington Center. Permission of the advisor, department chair, and TWC liaison (Dr. Monica Cherry) is required to register.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**Prerequisites:** ECON-477 Y D-

**Restrictions:** Including: -Major: Economics -Class: Junior, Senior

**ECON-477 WashDC Experience-Forum**

Washington Experience semester is offered through The Washington Center. Permission of the advisor, department chair
, and TWC liaison (Dr. Monica Cherry) is required to register.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**Restrictions:** Including: -Major: Economics -Class: Junior, Senior

**ECON-491 Internship**
This course enables students to apply and enhance their understanding of economics through an approved work experience in business or government. Graded S/U. Requires approval of the internship coordinator and the department chair.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**Restrictions:** Including: -Major: Economics -Class: Junior, Senior

**ECON-496 Independent Research**
This is an independent research project under the direction and supervision of a member of the department. Completion of the Independent Study/Tutorial Authorization form is required.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**Restrictions:** Including: -Major: Economics -Class: Senior

**ECON-498H Honors Project**
Required of students who are accepted to the Economics Honors Program. The project must be approved by a faculty supervisor, the department chair, and the Dean of the School of Arts and Sciences. Projects are presented and defended at a colloquium. The intent to develop an honors project must be declared prior to the beginning of the senior year.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**Restrictions:** Including: -Major: Economics -Class: Junior, Senior
Academic Programs

English

Overview

Deborah VanderBilt,** Chair

Melissa Bissonette, James Bowman, Stephen Brauer, Sharon Delmendo, Sarah Freiligh, M. J. Iuppa, Lisa Jadwin,* Arlette Miller Smith, Jill Swiencicki, Deborah Uman, William Waddell

*On leave, Fall 2012
**On leave, Spring 2013

Why Study English at Fisher?

English majors and minors find themselves well prepared for graduate school and careers in business, law, teaching, marketing, public service, non-governmental work, and many other areas.

The department supports experiential learning through internships, service learning, public presentation, independent study, and honors theses.

Courses provide students with practice in reading and writing a rich array of textual forms: fiction, poetry, plays, academic and personal essays, speeches, visual rhetoric, and new media.

English majors and minors develop expertise in critical reading and writing - the ability to engage meaningfully with diverse texts from a range of cultural traditions and historical periods.

The English Major

English majors choose from more than 60 courses in literature, creative writing, rhetoric, composition studies, and professional and technical writing. English majors choose one of two concentrations, literature or writing, but electives within the program invite students to explore both areas and develop a lifelong interest in reading, as well as a versatile set of writing skills. A number of English courses also meet several areas of the College Core.

Literature

The literature concentration focuses on producing critical thinkers and writers, using the study of English, American, and world literature to promote an understanding of how language shapes history and everyday life.

Literature majors develop their skill in:

- Analysis: Explicating literary texts closely in order to interpret accurately;
- Technique: Understanding formal elements such as diction and tone by considering such external influences as biography and culture in their readings of poetry, drama, and prose works;
- Publication: Going public with written work in and out of class;
- Traditions: Knowing major genres and essential texts; understanding the relationship between critical methods and literary theory; connecting literature to individual and social concerns;
- Process: Understanding of and practice in writing processes.

Writing

The writing concentration focuses on producing versatile writers capable of responding to diverse environments and ever-changing landscapes for communication.

Writing majors develop their skill in:
• Analysis: Ability to respond to texts with attention to their strategies, effects, and assumptions;
• Technique: Development of the writer’s craft in a range of genres with attention to purpose, audience, aesthetics, and materials;
• Publication: Going public with written work in and out of class;
• Traditions: Knowledge of rhetoric and its links to various cultural contexts, histories, and theories;
• Process: Understanding of and practice in writing processes, in both cognitive and social dimensions

Program Requirements

Course and Core Requirements

A Learning Community and a 199C Writing and Research course from any department are prerequisites for most English courses. There are no prerequisites for English courses that satisfy any Perspectives Tier category of the College Core. First-year students with AP credit in English may take any 200-level English course concurrently with a Learning Community or 199C.

Major Requirements: Literature Concentration

The requirements for the English major with a literature concentration are:

Note: The requirements for the literature concentration are slightly different for English majors who are also Inclusive Education - Adolescence majors. Please refer to those specific requirements below under Additional Requirements for Students Seeking Adolescence Teaching Certification in English and to the appropriate course progression for B.A. English Literature (Adolescence Education Certification).

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Introductory courses</th>
<th>(3.5)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 200C Literary Analysis</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 201 Sophomore Seminar (.5)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Survey courses</th>
<th>(9)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>*ENGL 293 P1 Early English Literature</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>*ENGL 294 P1 Milton Through the Romantics</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Choose three:</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 295 P1 English Literature: Victorians to the Present</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>*ENGL 297 P1 The Emergence of American Literature</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 298 P1 Modern American Literature</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Two of these courses must be included in the survey course selection.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Additional courses</th>
<th>(24)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>One ethnic American or world literature course</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(See course listings within Additional Requirements for Students Seeking Adolescence Teaching Certification in English below.)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Two additional English courses at or above the 200 level</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Four additional English courses at or above the 300 level</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 420 Senior Literature Seminar</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| Total                                | (36.5)|
Major Requirements: Writing Concentration

The requirements for the English major with a writing concentration are:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Introductory courses</th>
<th>(12.5)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 200C</td>
<td>Literary Analysis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 201</td>
<td>Sophomore Seminar (.5)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Choose one:</td>
<td>ENGL 251 P1 Introduction to Creative Nonfiction –OR– ENGL 253 P1 Introductory Creative Writing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 266</td>
<td>Writing As Social Practice</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 259</td>
<td>Argument and Persuasion</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>FOUR 300-level writing courses</th>
<th>(12)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>One Advanced Practices course</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>One Theories, Contexts, Communities course</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Two additional courses from Advanced Practices –AND/OR– Theories, Contexts, Communities</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>See course listings for categories of writing courses.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Additional courses</th>
<th>(12)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Two literature courses, one at or beyond the 200 level; one at or beyond the 300 level</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>One additional English course at or beyond the 200 level</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 425 Senior Writing Seminar</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| Total                  | (36.5) |

For students majoring in English, all courses designated as English courses (ENGL) that may apply to the major are included in the determination of the grade point average in the major.

Major’s Portfolio

In the course of their studies, English majors in both concentrations develop a Major’s Portfolio. The portfolio represents the student’s skills and interests and should contain those items which best represent the student’s accomplishments in thinking and writing for a broad audience. Some items may be assigned while others may be freely chosen. Students at the 300 and 400 level collect material that demonstrates what they know about writing, what sorts of writing they do for their courses, and what sorts of writing they do on their own. Students may choose work from a variety of genres, including: fiction, poetry, drama, creative nonfiction, literary analysis, cultural analysis, rhetorical analysis, and technical/professional/business writing. The portfolio may also contain a Personal Statement that synthesizes the student’s goals and accomplishments (books read, projects completed, writing-related experiences) and a résumé.

English Courses

English courses are divided into several categories. For a complete listing of these categories and the courses contained within each, refer to Additional Information.
Additional Requirements for Students Seeking Adolescence Teaching Certification
In English

Students seeking Adolescence Teaching Certification must complete the courses outlined for an English major with a literature concentration and must complete the following specific requirements:

- **Inclusive Education - Adolescence Major: (56)**
  The major includes Education courses, field experiences, student teaching and courses for Certification in Students with Disabilities (7-12). See [Inclusive Education - Adolescence](#) for details.

- **ENGL 203C The History of English (3)**
- **ENGL 270C Becoming a Writing Tutor (4)**
- **One ethnic American literature course chosen from: (3)**
  - ENGL 220D P1 Modern African American Literature
  - ENGL 241D CC Asian American Literature
  - ENGL 262P CC Topics in Ethnicity and Literature
  - ENGL 335 Studies in African American Literature
  - ENGL 336 Studies in Native American Literature
  - ENGL 337 Ethnicities in/and Literature

- **One World literature course chosen from: (3)**
  - ENGL 248 P5 World Literature
  - ENGL 347 Studies in Postcolonialism

- **One Shakespeare course: (3)**
  - ENGL 212C P1 Shakespeare at the Movies
  - ENGL 312C P1 Shakespeare

Please refer to the recommended progression for [B.A. English Literature (Adolescence Education Certification)](#) for more information.

**Note:** These requirements may add additional credits to the content area of the English major. As early as possible, students should consult with an Education advisor to set up a program leading to certification.

**Minor:**

**Minor in Writing**

The Writing minor requires 18 credits as follows:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 200C</td>
<td>Literary Analysis</td>
<td>(3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 201</td>
<td>Sophomore Seminar</td>
<td>(.5)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Choose one:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 251 P1</td>
<td>Introduction to Creative Nonfiction</td>
<td>(3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 253 P1</td>
<td>Introductory Creative Writing</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 266</td>
<td>Writing as Social Practice</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 259</td>
<td>Argument and Persuasion</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>One <strong>Advanced Practices</strong> course</td>
<td></td>
<td>(3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>One <strong>Theories, Contexts, Communities</strong> course</td>
<td></td>
<td>(3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Two additional writing electives, at least one of which must be at the 300 level</td>
<td>(6)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td><strong>(18.5)</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Minor in Literature**
The Literature minor requires 18 credits as follows:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 200C</td>
<td>Literary Analysis</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 201</td>
<td>Sophomore Seminar</td>
<td>.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Five additional literature courses beyond the 100 level, at least one of which must focus on British literature and at least two of which must be at the 300 level or beyond (15)

Total (18.5)

Note: Only one course applied to a student’s major may also be used to meet a requirement in the student’s Writing or English Literature minor. A grade point average of 2.00 is required for all courses taken in residence that may be applied to the minor.

Recommended Progression

B.A. English (Literature Emphasis)

Recommended progression of courses required for the B.A. English major with a literature emphasis. Students should consult Core Requirements for a complete description of the College’s Core. There are additional requirements for those literature majors also seeking Adolescence Education Certification.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>FALL</th>
<th>SPRING</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FR</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Learning Community (6)</td>
<td>Any Dept. 199C (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>ENGL Elective* (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SO</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 200C (3)</td>
<td>ENGL Elective (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 201 (.5)</td>
<td>ENGL Survey (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL Elective* (3)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JR</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL Survey (3)</td>
<td>ENGL 300 Elective (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL Survey (3)</td>
<td>ENGL 300 Elective (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SR</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 300 Elective (3)</td>
<td>ENGL 420 (3)</td>
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<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

*Majors should carefully choose English electives that also carry the P1 Core designation to reduce the number of credits needed for program completion.

Note: All English majors must include an experiential learning component in their program. This requirement can be met through one or more of the following: internship, honors thesis, student teaching, Writing Center tutoring, service-learning, or staff work on The Angle.

B.A. English Literature (Adolescence Education Certification)

Recommended progression of courses required for the B.A. English major seeking Adolescence Education Certification. Students should consult Core Requirements for a complete description of the College Core.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>FALL</th>
<th>SPRING</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FR</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Learning Community (6)</td>
<td>Any Dept. 199C (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Ethnic Lit* (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>ENGL 200C (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>---</td>
<td>---------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SO</td>
<td>ENGL 251 or 253 (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JR</td>
<td>ENGL 300 Writing (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SR</td>
<td>ENGL 300 Writing (3)</td>
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*Students need to select all of these courses wisely to maximize course use in meeting requirements. For example, ENGL 293 P1 Early English Literature and ENGL 220D P1 Modern African Amer Literature are also Perspectives in the Arts (P1) core courses. Likewise, one of the 300-level selections in either the Ethnic or World Literature choices may also meet a requirement for a 300-level Literature elective.

**Both World Lit and ENGL 203C are required, but student may choose in which semester to enroll in each course based on schedule and availability.

Note: Student Teaching qualifies as the experiential learning component of the major program.

**B.A. English (Writing Concentration)**

Recommended progression of courses **required** for a B.A. English major with a writing concentration. Students should consult [Core Requirements](#) for a complete description of the College Core.

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<td>FR</td>
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<td>JR</td>
<td>ENGL 300 Writing (3)</td>
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<td>SR</td>
<td>ENGL 300 Writing (3)</td>
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* Majors should carefully choose English electives that also carry the P1 Core designation to reduce the number of credits needed for program completion.

Note: All English majors must include an experiential learning component in their program. This requirement can be met through one or more of the following: internship, honors thesis, student teaching, Writing Center tutoring, service-learning, or staff work on The Angle.

**Academic Opportunities**

**Honors Options in English**

The English Department offers a degree with Honors in English to qualified students who complete a substantial project in literary or rhetorical criticism or creative writing. Students must have at least a 3.50 GPA in English courses and a 3.30 GPA
overall. Candidates must fulfill the following requirements:

- Enroll in ENGL 498H and/or ENGL 499H and receive an “A” on the honors thesis. The paper should display originality and sophistication of thought, as well as stylistic excellence.
- Successfully defend the thesis at an open colloquium. Although anyone from the academic community may attend the colloquium, the student meets primarily with a committee of readers who will decide whether to award honors. The committee is composed of the project director, a second reader from the English department, and the Chair of the department. The colloquium is usually held during the week of final exams.


English majors may avail themselves of The Washington Experience, a semester in Washington, D.C. Please refer to [The Washington Experience](#) for details.

**What English Majors Do After Graduation**

English majors will be prepared for careers in a number of fields. English majors from St. John Fisher are currently employed in advertising, public relations, fundraising and grant writing, publishing, law, technical writing, public administration, and teaching. The work an English major does in his or her courses builds many valuable skills that the student can offer prospective employers, such as:

- Clear, correct, and forceful writing.
- Careful, analytical thinking and a creative approach to problem-solving.
- Research and organizational skills, such as knowing how to find information, how to separate relevant from irrelevant facts and issues, how to synthesize material from varied sources, and how to organize and present material to particular audiences with different expertise and interests.
- The ability to learn new information quickly and to adapt to it, a flexibility that is very important in a working world where technical training is apt to become obsolete in three to five years and where most people change careers several times.

**Additional Information**

**Course Offerings**

English course offerings are divided into the following categories:

**Introductory Courses**

- ENGL 101C College Writing
- ENGL 103 Writing Workshop (1)
- ENGL 104 Writing Workshop (1)
- ENGL 199C RW Research Based Writing

**Literature Courses**

- ENGL 150C P1 Literary Types
- ENGL 152 LC WWI & Modern Literature
- ENGL 170 LC Fantasy and/in History
- ENGL 200C Literary Analysis
- ENGL 201 Sophomore Seminar (1)
- ENGL 203C History of English
- ENGL 207C P1 The Bible as Literature
- ENGL 210 P1 Literature and Healing
- ENGL 212C P1 Shakespeare at the Movies
- ENGL 214D P1 Reading Gender
- ENGL 215C P1 Getting the News from Poems
- ENGL 218C P1 The Play’s the Thing: Introduction to Drama
- ENGL 220D P1 Modern African American Literature
- ENGL 226C P1 Arthurian Legend
- ENGL 230 P1 Literature of Travel
- ENGL 231C P1 Detective and Mystery Narratives
- ENGL 235D P1 Irish Literature
- ENGL 236D CC The American Dream
• ENGL 239D P1 The Development of the Modern Gothic
• ENGL 241D CC Asian American Literature
• ENGL 247C P1 War in Literature
• ENGL 248 P5 World Literature
• ENGL 261C Topics in Sexuality and Literature
• ENGL 262P CC Topics in Ethnicity and Literature
• ENGL 263C P1 Topics in Literature and the Arts
• ENGL 264D P5 Topics in Literature and Politics
• ENGL 268 P1 The Fundamentals of Film

Literature Survey Courses

• ENGL 293 P1 Early English Literature
• ENGL 294 P1 Milton Through the Romantics: Reason and Imagination
• ENGL 295 P1 English Literature: Victorians to the Present
• ENGL 297 P1 The Emergence of American Literature
• ENGL 298 P1 Modern American Literature

Advanced Literature Courses

When any of the following upper-division courses is offered, it will have a specific focus within the general rubric of its catalog title. May be repeated for credit with the permission of the Department Chair, if the focus is different. These courses are designed for English majors. ENGL 200C is a prerequisite for all of the following:

• ENGL 305 Structures of Language
• ENGL 312C P1 Shakespeare
• ENGL 318 English Literary Renaissance
• ENGL 319 Satire
• ENGL 325 The Romantic Tradition
• ENGL 327 Studies in Victorian Literature
• ENGL 335 Studies in African American Literature
• ENGL 336 Studies in Native American Literature
• ENGL 337 Ethnicities in/and Literature
• ENGL 339 American Literatures
• ENGL 341 Studies in Poetry
• ENGL 342 Studies in the Novel
• ENGL 343 Studies in Drama
• ENGL 344 Popular Genres
• ENGL 347 Studies in Postcolonialism
• ENGL 348 Women Writers
• ENGL 349 Major Authors
• ENGL 350 Literary Theory
• ENGL 351 Literature and Other Discourses

Seminar for Literature Majors

• ENGL 420 Senior Literature Seminar

Writing Courses

Assumed prerequisite for all of the following courses is ENGL 101C or its Learning Community equivalent.

• ENGL 251 P1 Introduction to Creative Nonfiction
• ENGL 253 P1 Introductory Creative Writing
• ENGL 255 Introduction to Professional Writing
• ENGL 266 Writing as Social Practice
• ENGL 259 Argument and Persuasion
• ENGL 270C Becoming a Writing Tutor (4)
• ENGL 271 Introduction to Legal Writing
• ENGL 302 Writers as Close Readers

Advanced Practices Writing Courses
The prerequisite for any of the Advanced Practices courses is ENGL 200C. It is strongly recommended that students also have taken at least one of 251, 253, 259, or 266.

- ENGL 355 Professional Writing: Topics
- ENGL 356 Editing and Publishing
- ENGL 361 Writing with New Media
- ENGL 371 Creative Writing: Fiction
- ENGL 372 Creative Writing: Poetry
- ENGL 374 Creative Writing: Drama
- ENGL 376 Creative Writing: Nonfiction
- ENGL 378 Special Topics in Advanced Writing

**Theories, Contexts, Communities Writing Courses**

The prerequisite for any of the Theories, Contexts, and Communities courses is ENGL 200C. It is strongly recommended that students also have taken at least one of ENGL 251, 253, 259, or 266.

- ENGL 352 Rhetorical Theory
- ENGL 353 Rhetorical History and Traditions
- ENGL 370 Gender and Writing
- ENGL 380 Visual Rhetoric
- ENGL 381 The Rhetoric of Hate
- ENGL 382 Digital Literacies

**Seminar for Writing Majors**

- ENGL 425 Senior Writing Seminar

**Special Courses**

- ENGL 490 Internship
- ENGL 496 Independent Study (1-3)
- ENGL 498H Honors in English
- ENGL 499H Honors in English

**Courses**

**ENGL-101C College Writing**

This course requires students to write personal and expository essays in response to texts and class discussion on a range of issues. Its goal is to improve students' writing and critical thinking. Students work toward understanding texts and exploring and communicating ideas, as well as toward mastery of the conventions of written English. The course design encourages active participation and collaborative learning. Students who have taken a Freshman Learning Community may not earn credit for ENGL 101C.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**ENGL-101X LC College Writing**

This course requires students to write personal and expository essays in response to texts and class discussion on a range of issues. Its goal is to improve students' writing and critical thinking. Students work toward understanding texts and exploring and communicating ideas, as well as toward mastery of the conventions of written English. The course design encourages active participation and collaborative learning. Students who have taken a Freshman Learning Community may not earn credit for ENGL 101C.

**Attributes:** LC YLIB

**Restrictions:** Including: -Class: Freshman

**ENGL-103 Writing Workshop**

This course provides additional writing instruction designed to reinforce the student's classroom experience in ENGL 101C. It is intended for those students who are required to or who opt to register for it based on their ENG 101C writing assessment projects. Permission of the Writing Center Director is required for registration.
ENGL-104 Writing Workshop
This course, a continuation of ENGL 103, provides additional writing instruction designed to reinforce the student's classroom experience in any of the 199C courses. It is intended for those students who are required to or who opt to register for it based on their experience in ENGL 101C. Permission of the Writing Center Director is required for registration.
Attributes: YLIB

ENGL-150C P1 Literary Types
This course introduces students, especially those majoring in disciplines other than English, to the principal genres of literature: poetry, drama, and prose fiction. (English majors, minors, and prospective majors should take ENGL 200C.) The course emphasizes the basic elements of literary analysis and interpretation and the imaginative power of language. It offers as well an introduction to seeing literature as a valuable means of understanding particular times, places, and cultures. Students with credit for ENGL 102C or its equivalent may not register for this class.
Attributes: P1 YLIB

ENGL-152 LC WWI & Modern Literature
This course will focus on the literature and culture of World War I, the "War to End All Wars," which transformed the hearts and minds of all those who participated and called into question traditional values of militarism and patriotism. WW1 produced an unprecedented volume of reflective writing, both by participants and onlookers, and these writings capture the spirit of transformation that characterized the second decade of the twentieth century, including the advances in technology and communications that revolutionized the ways in which war was fought and perceived.
Attributes: LC YLIB

ENGL-170 LC Fantasy and/in History
What do cultures value? How do their intellectual perspectives shift as change occurs in politics, religion and industry? What can literary fantasy tell us about these processes? This course examines the intellectual perspective of the Oxford Christians as represented primarily by J. R. R. Tolkien and C. S. Lewis, members of the literary circle known as "The Inklings." These writers responded to the major events of their time, such as WWI and WWII, as well as changes in the physical and cultural landscape of England, by emphasizing the values of an England of days long past.
Attributes: LC RENG YLIB

ENGL-199C RW Research-based Writing
Students learn the basics of writing an academic research paper in this discipline. Emphasis is on elements of persuasive argumentation, the inclusion of more than one perspective on an issue, the proper use and documentation of sources, and revision. Students also learn how to make an effective oral presentation of their research. Department-determined topic may change from semester to semester and is likely to include literary texts as primary materials. Restricted to freshmen and transfers. Note: 199C courses may not be taken for credit more than once.
Attributes: RW YLIB

ENGL-200C Literary Analysis
In this course, designed for English majors and Literature and Writing minors, students develop the ability to explicate literary texts to analyze closely in order to interpret accurately. Students learn to analyze formal elements such as diction and tone and to consider such external influences as biography and culture in their readings of poetry, drama, and prose works. The course also includes an introduction to the relationship between critical methods and literary theory.
Attributes: ENLT HHSM HHUM YLIB

Prerequisites: ENGL-201 Y S

ENGL-201 Sophomore Seminar
The objective of this course is to foster the academic success of students who are beginning the English major at St. John Fisher College. Students will explore career options and career preparation. This course, which meets for five one-hour
sessions during the semester, is required of all students enrolled in ENGL 200C and strongly recommended for all transfer students majoring in English. Graded S/U.

Attributes: YLIB

Prerequisites: ENGL-200C Y D-

**ENGL-203C History of English**
This course has two parts. The first half introduces basic linguistics, exploring language acquisition, morphology, and phonology. The second half traces the development of the English language from its Indo-European roots to its current forms, examining elements such as syntax, grammar, vocabulary, and semantics.

Attributes: ENLT YLIB

**ENGL-207C P1 Bible as Literature**
The English Bible is read and examined as a literary work, with special attention to the themes, structure, and style of biblical narrative. The course considers selected books of both Hebrew and Christian scripture, along with works that adapt biblical materials to modern purposes, demonstrating the ongoing life of biblical texts in our culture.

Attributes: ENLT P1 YLIB

**ENGL-210 P1 Literature & Healing**
This course will examine how creative and analytical writers have addressed issues of health, illness, and healing. Are mind, body, and spirit separate entities, and how are they reflected in literature and affected by self-expression? Texts and discussions may include issues such as cancer, AIDS, and mental illnesses; fertility issues; grief; epidemics and war; drugs and altered states of consciousness; stages of life and death; the ethics of healing; and different cultures' approaches to sickness, health, and healing.

Attributes: ENLT HHC P1 HHUM YLIB

**ENGL-212C P1 Shakespeare and Movies**
Shakespeare wrote his plays to be seen on stage, and many people think if he were alive today he would be making movies. In this class, we spend plenty of time reading Shakespeare's works to understand his use of plot, character, structure, language, and genre, and we also put ourselves in the position of his audience. Viewing multiple film versions of plays such as Hamlet, Macbeth, Twelfth Night, and Henry V, we consider how various interpretations are projected on screen, and we discuss what is gained and lost by close and loose adaptations of Shakespeare's works.

Attributes: ENBL ENLT P1 YLIB

**ENGL-214D P1 Reading Gender**
This course is an introduction to feminist literary theory. Students will learn some of the major schools of feminist thought over the centuries and learn to apply these perspectives to a number of literary works. Major issues will include concepts of authorship and voice, representations of gender roles, and ideas of identity and agency. In addition, students will develop skills in close reading and critical analysis. Cross-listed with WGST 214D.

Attributes: ENLT P1 WGST YLIB

**ENGL-215C P1 News from Poems**
"It is difficult to get the news from poems," wrote American poet William Carlos Williams late in his life, "yet men die miserably every day for lack of what is found there." This course investigates both the kind of news that poems bring "about who we are and what we do; about what we know and what we dream" and the challenges of getting that news. Readings include poems in English reaching back to medieval ballads, but the course emphasizes the work of poets writing the news of our own time and considers forms of poetry ranging from the epic to the popular song. No special prior knowledge of poetry or poetic forms is expected.

Attributes: ENLT P1 YLIB

**ENGL-218C P1 Introduction to Drama**
A number of plays from different theatrical traditions and from different positions within the Western tradition are read in this course. The course also focuses on plays that are, in one way or another, conscious of themselves as drama, or as performance. In some cases, this comes through in an intentionally artificial surface, in others as an overt debt to an earlier play. The course considers cultural and performance histories, self-conscious literary traditions, and the ways a present-day audience might "read" the plays.

Attributes: ENLT P1 YLIB

**ENGL-220D P1 Modern African Amer Lit**
This course explores the range of Black writing in America and its history, its particular sources in African culture, its involvement in and revisions of traditional American culture, and its remarkable vitality. The primary focus of the course will
be on Black writers of the 20th century, including Hughes, Dunbar, Hurston, Wright, Ellison, Brooks, Morrison, Walker, and Walcott.

**Attributes:** AFCE AFGE AMHU ENEA ENLT P1 PSJ YLIB

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**ENGL-223C P1 Marriage in Contemp Lit**

As a structure deeply important in both individual and social realms, marriage provides a rich setting for examining some enduring human concerns. With readings from contemporary literature by male and female writers, the course explores the dynamics of relationships extended over time, the connection between gender identity and personal identity, the evolution of gender roles, and the tension between individual desires and social pressures. Readings include poetry and prose fiction, and sometimes biography and autobiography.

**Attributes:** ENLT P1 PSJ WGST YLIB

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**ENGL-226C P1 Arthurian Legend**

A study of the historical beginnings and literary development of the legend of King Arthur. The course concentrates on medieval literature, the time in which the legend came to have wide popular appeal, but includes some examples of later use of the legend as well. Authors to be studied include Geoffrey of Monmouth, Marie de France, and Sir Thomas Malory. The course explores how elements of the legend appeal to various authors and how that appeal is linked to the cultural contexts in which authors write.

**Attributes:** ENBL ENLT P1 YLIB

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**ENGL-230 P1 Lit of Travel**

Martin Buber said, "all journeys have secret destinations of which the traveler is unaware." In this course, we investigate why humans willingly pull up stakes and travel to unfamiliar places - and write about the experiences. We read fiction and nonfiction narratives that investigate the human desire to leave home, see other lands and people, and learn about the self in the process. We also investigate anthropological theories about travel and its uses. Authors may include Mark Twain, Isabella Bird, Mary McCarthy, Bruce Chatwin, Mary Morris, Jon Krakauer, Andrew Harvey, Douglas Preston, and others.

**Attributes:** ENLT P1 YLIB

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**ENGL-231C P1 Detective & Mystery**

Detective and mystery narratives raise fascinating questions about the process of reading and interpretation; the detective, like the reader/critic, reads "signs" in order to transform chaos into order. Beginning with the Old Testament and ending with The Silence of the Lambs (both novel and film), this course considers detective and mystery narratives by such writers as Poe, Conan Doyle, Collins, Sayers, Christie, Du Maurier, Hillerman, and others. By giving highbrow and lowbrow mysteries equal footing, the course challenges traditional notions of canonicity, including the distinction between literature and film. Students are responsible for applying major theoretical arguments to texts that focus on "reading," while they study the changing cultural implications of "mystery."

**Attributes:** ENLT P1 YLIB

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**ENGL-235D CC The American Dream**

What is the American Dream? What is "American"? This course explores the American Dream - the dream of financial success, independence, tolerance, religious freedom - through the eyes of disparate groups. We emphasize the problem of cultural integration/assimilation alongside attempts to define a diverse culture as "one nation, indivisible."

**Attributes:** AMHU CC ENLT PSJ YLIB

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**ENGL-238D CC Postcolonial Lit**

A study of the writing from former colonies, mainly British, during the 20th century. The course explores the perspectives on their own and on Western culture of African, Caribbean, and Indian writers such as Achebe, Kincaid, Naipaul, Gordimer, Coetzee, Narayan, Walcott, and Rushdie.

**Attributes:** CC ENLT ENWL PSJ YLIB
ENGL-239D P1 Dev of Modern Gothic
A study of the major themes and development of the British and American Gothic, including genre archetypes, connections to the sentimental/domestic genres, its focus on storytelling and narrative making, and its position in the canon. We trace the development of the Gothic from British Romanticism to current popular culture, paying particular attention to the ways in which the genre revises itself. Readings include works by Coleridge, Shelley, Stoker, Louis Stevenson, Poe, Hawthorne, James, Freud, Lovecraft, and Stephen King.
Attributes: ENLT P1 YLIB

ENGL-241D CC Asian American Lit
This course will serve as an introduction to Asian American literature, offering both American perspectives on Asia and Asian perspectives on America. These perspectives will include both naturalized and native-born Asian Americans as well as Asian "aliens." Important themes in the course are the American myths which drew Asians in large numbers as well as their actual experiences on arriving; the American "melting pot" and the related issues of assimilation and acculturation; cultural transmission to the second and ensuing generations; the Asian diaspora; and the "model minority." Course readings will examine the interactions between the peoples of China, Japan, the Philippines, Korea, Vietnam, and India with Americans, and vice versa. Main texts include Amy Tan's Joy Luck Club, John Okada's No-No Boy, F. Sionil Jose's Viajero, and Anh Junghyo's Silver Stallion.
Attributes: CC ENEA ENLT YLIB

ENGL-247C P1 War in Literature
This course examines literary and filmic depictions of U.S. wars (though not always from an American perspective), focusing mainly on the colonial era's "Indian Wars" to the Civil War, World War I, World War II, and finally the Vietnam War. This class takes an inclusive, multifaceted look at our nation at war - at war with racial "Others," at war with itself, at war abroad - and how war has affected not only the men who fight but also women, children, and non-combatants. Because this class focuses on war in literature (whether printed or filmic), we also focus on how form affects content, i.e., how the text's literary form (poem, short story, novel, film, nonfictional prose, or government document) affects the material it relates. Texts include U.S. government-produced guidelines on films produced for the war effort, novels, poems, High Modernism, and "lowbrow" popular war films.
Attributes: ENLT P1 YLIB

ENGL-248 P5 World Literature
This course introduces students to a wide variety of literature from around the world, in translation, with attention to how such literature communicates the values and traditions of the cultures in which the writers live. The course will help students learn to analyze literature through written and oral assignments. Spring 2012 Section 01 Topic: Asian American Encounters This course is an introduction to Asian-American literature, offering both American perspectives on Asia and Asian perspectives on America. These perspectives will include both naturalized and native-born Asian-Americans as well as Asian "aliens." Important themes in the course are the American myths which drew Asians in large numbers as well as their actual experiences on arriving; the American "melting pot" and the related issues of assimilation and acculturation; cultural transmission to the second and ensuing generations, the Asian diaspora, and the "model minority." Course readings will examine the interactions between the peoples of China, Japan, the Philippines, Korea, Vietnam, and India with Americans, and vice versa. Section 02 Topic: Literature of India and Africa This course introduces students to a selection of 20thcc African and Indian fiction in English (short stories and novels), which illuminates the values and traditions of the cultures in which they live. The course will help students develop strong critical writing and thinking skills as they learn to analyze this literature in a variety of written and oral assignments.
Attributes: ENLT ENWL P5 YLIB

ENGL-251 P1 Int Creative Nonfiction
Creative nonfiction is the happy accident of fact and craft at the intersection of journalism and literature. In this class, students will draw on stories from their lives and the larger world to write vivid, compelling prose about people and events as a way of better understanding the world around them. Students read the published work of others and share their own work in small groups with an eye toward improvement.
Attributes: ENWR P1 YLIB

ENGL-253 P1 Intro Creative Writing
Does poetry, fiction, or play-writing light your fire? Would you like to spend a whole semester igniting your imagination and kindling your writing skills? Creative writing will help you to discover and nurture your unique writer?s voice through guided exercises. Students will share their own work in small groups with an eye toward improvement.
Attributes: ENWR P1 YLIB

ENGL-255 Intro Professional Writing
How do professionals deliver bad news, handle delicate negotiations, and explain complicated policies in simple language? What?s the smartest and most effective way to an important message in writing? This course introduces the basics of workplace writing, which include defining and establishing the writing situation, performing an audience analysis, using and
developing effective modes and communication styles, and assessing the effectiveness of the communication. The course explores both traditional written communication as well as digital modes of communication. Class members examine how editing, grammar, structure, tone, and other conventions affect workplace writing. Through their own tasks and projects, writers begin the process of honing an effective professional style.

**Attributes:** ENWR YLIB

**ENGL-258 The Essay and New Media**

This course introduces the history, rhetoric, and art of essayistic discourse, starting with Montaigne, who invented the modern essay, and extending to the present day. After analyzing the essay as a diverse rhetorical form, students produce essays of their own.

**Attributes:** ENWR YLIB

**ENGL-259 Argument and Persuasion**

What persuasive strategies make some people and groups more convincing than others? Have you ever "won" an argument only to lose something larger in the process? Why do we use war metaphors to describe the act of arguing? In this course we will examine our assumptions and experiences with making arguments and explore theories of persuasion from the fields of rhetoric, composition, and literacy studies. We will experiment with using language persuasively to become more aware of the rhetorical situation, including audience, genre, context, and purpose. Emphasis will be given to both raising awareness in students' personal approaches to argument, and also raising awareness of notable moments in the history of persuasion in social, cultural, and political contexts.

**Attributes:** ENWR YLIB

**ENGL-261C Topics: Sexuality & Lit**

This course examines both traditional literary works and works intended to broaden and redefine the canon. Each topic reflects an important component of social formation and is concerned with issues and themes that arise in literary works from various cultures and periods. Past courses include: Queer Closures: The Sexual Politics of Literary Form.

**Attributes:** AFCE AFGE AMHU ENLT WGST YLIB

**ENGL-262P CC Topics: Ethnicity & Lit**

This course examines both traditional literary works and works intended to broaden and redefine the canon. Each topic reflects an important component of social formation and is concerned with issues and themes that arise in literary works from various cultures and periods. Past courses include: American Immigrant Literature and Multicultural Literature.

**Attributes:** AFCE AFGE CC ENEA ENLT YLIB

**ENGL-263C P1 Topic: Lit & the Arts**

Summer 2011 Focus: Twice-told Tales The course will focus on films that remake classic American Literature texts. Spring 2012 Focus: Hollywood History. Feature films of historical events and people form a significant genre in Hollywood films. Historical films are such a staple of the Hollywood industry-- and feature films are such a staple of American entertainment-- that some critics argue that films are Americans' main source of historical "education." In this class we will focus on the debate between the need for historical accuracy in historical films and the basic cinematic need for drama to analyze feature films based on real events and people. Summer 2012 Focus: Twice-told Tales The course will focus on films that remake classic American Literature texts. Cross-listed with ARTS 263C.

**Attributes:** AFCE AFGE AMHU ENLT P1 YLIB

**ENGL-264D P5 Topic: Politics & Lit**

This course examines both traditional literary works and works intended to broaden and redefine the canon. Each topic reflects an important component of social formation and is concerned with issues and themes that arise in literary works from various cultures and periods. Spring 2012: Community & the Politics of Survival in Contested Terrains An imagined community, according to author Benedict Anderson, is one that many of us dream about and believe is an ideal and perfect place to live; yet, many places and spaces we either already occupy or hope to in the future can be defined as contested terrains. Often these spaces are contested because of the existence of fear, invisibility, anxiety and exclusion, rather than our imagined perfection. Drawing on literary, visual and aural texts, English 264: Topics in Politics and Literature examines how community as a contested--- that is, a challenged and challenging--- space, often is transformed. Each topic situates an important element of social location and centers issues and themes that arise in literary works from various cultures, geographic locations and historical periods. Texts may be as wide-ranging and eclectic as Lynn Nottage's Pulitzer Prize winning play, Ruined to Wes Moore's coming- of- age memoir The Other Wes Moore to Kathryn Stockett's controversial best seller, The Help. Contested Terrains negotiates rocky, jagged places where writers, filmmakers and public intellectuals chronicle the politics of survival in the contested terrains of the American South; a Northeastern barrio; a war-infested countryside of an African nation? and beyond.

**Attributes:** AFCE AFGE ENLT P5 PSJ YLIB

**ENGL-266 Writing as Social Practice**

Does developing reading and writing skills as a writer for the college newspaper differ from developing them in a prison writing group? How does your context-- at home, work, school, and play?-- shape your work with texts? This course introduces...
students to some of the most important issues underlying contemporary studies of literacy. Typically, the general public, as well as many teachers and researchers, assumes that to be "literate" an individual has attained a particular level of reading and writing competence. However, since the 1980s "new literacy" research has successfully challenged that view. Literacy—the social practices surrounding texts—and our understanding of it is thoroughly entangled in a complex web of cultural values, beliefs, and practices. The objective of this course is to examine these interconnections and, in doing so, become more purposeful, stronger readers and writers. Note: Beginning Fall 2011, this course replaces ENGL 258 in the English major and Writing minor.

**Attributes:** ENWR YLIB

**ENGL-268 P1 Fundamentals of Film**
This course will begin by defamiliarizing the apparent accessibility of film. It will acquaint students with the basic tenets of film studies, including the technical aspects of film production, visual communication theory, and theories of film "authorship." Then we'll study a wide variety of films, including early silent movies, canonical classics like Citizen Kane, and films from divergent genres and traditions, like The Draughtsman's Contract, Do the Right Thing, and Friday the Thirteenth. Student writing will focus on three areas: on how technique (form) creates content; on theories of visual pleasure; and on the politics of film ideology.

**Attributes:** ENLT P1 YLIB

**Restrictions:** Excluding: -Class: Freshman

**ENGL-270C Peer Consulting in Writing**
The best way to learn something is to teach it. This course trains students to become writing tutors in the College's Writing Center. The course covers the writing, editing, and critical reading skills necessary to become an effective writing consultant. Dedicated writers in all majors are welcome. An additional two hours per week working in the Writing Center are required to fulfill the 4th credit of this class.

**Attributes:** ENWR YLIB

**Restrictions:** Excluding: -Class: Freshman

**ENGL-270C Becoming a Writing Tutor**
The best way to learn something is to teach it. This course trains students to become writing tutors in the College's Writing Center. The course covers the writing, editing, and critical reading skills necessary to become an effective writing consultant. Dedicated writers in all majors are welcome. An additional two hours per week working in the Writing Center are required to fulfill the 4th credit of this class.

**Attributes:** ENWR YLIB

**Restrictions:** Excluding: -Class: Freshman

**ENGL-271 Intro to Legal Writing**
This course is intended to be an introduction to reading and writing legal documents. Students in this course will learn the different kinds of legal documents lawyers rely on and create but will also learn methods of reading and analyzing that are crucial to work in the law. Individually and as groups, students will research, read, and analyze cases and write up their findings in the proper formats, primarily the legal memorandum and the legal brief. At the end of the semester, students will have an opportunity to present their findings as if they were arguing before a trial judge. Cross-listed with LEST 271. Students must have successfully completed a 199C course to register.

**Attributes:** PLAW YLIB

**ENGL-293 P1 Early English Literature**
This course covers English literature written between the 10th and 17th centuries. Students become familiar with earlier forms of the English language, the genres which characterized literature of this period, and the cultural contexts which valorized and continue to valorize certain authors, subjects, and narrative styles in the literature of that period.

**Attributes:** ENBL ENLT P1 RENG YLIB

**ENGL-294 Milton to Romantics**
John Milton, who published Paradise Lost in 1667 at the end of his career, influenced every major writer in English for the next 150 years, yet each responded differently to Milton as a literary forebear. What did Milton mean to writers as different as Alexander Pope and William Wordsworth, and what accounts for their differences? How do England's changing literary tastes reflect the social and economic changes that made it, by 1820, the world's foremost industrial power? Why do classical
literary forms give way to native English models, lyric displacing satiric verse? How do the poems of Wordsworth and Blake reflect the revolutionary impulse felt throughout Europe? The course considers these among other questions. Besides Milton, it includes such writers as John Dryden, Alexander Pope, Jonathan Swift, Samuel Johnson, Thomas Gray, Robert Burns, William Blake, William Wordsworth, Samuel Taylor Coleridge, and John Keats.

Attributes: ENBL ENLT P1 YLIB

ENGL-294 P1 Milton to Romantics
John Milton, who published Paradise Lost in 1667 at the end of his career, influenced every major writer in English for the next 150 years, yet each responded differently to Milton as a literary forebear. What did Milton mean to writers as different as Alexander Pope and William Wordsworth, and what accounts for their differences? How do England's changing literary tastes reflect the social and economic changes that made it, by 1820, the world's foremost industrial power? Why do classical literary forms give way to native English models, lyric displacing satiric verse? How do the poems of Wordsworth and Blake reflect the revolutionary impulse felt throughout Europe? The course considers these among other questions. Besides Milton, it includes such writers as John Dryden, Alexander Pope, Jonathan Swift, Samuel Johnson, Thomas Gray, Robert Burns, William Blake, William Wordsworth, Samuel Taylor Coleridge, and John Keats.

Attributes: ENBL ENLT P1 YLIB

ENGL-295 P1 English Lit 1830-1950
This course traces the evolution of English literature from roughly the 1830s to the present day, a period of extraordinary intellectual and social upheaval. Emphasis falls on novels and poetry. The readings investigate imaginative responses to such issues as the challenges of science to traditional, religiously based conceptions of reality; the reorganization of communal and even private life by the industrial revolution; the rise and then the disintegration of the British Empire; and the impact of two world wars. In this literature of our own time, we see ourselves reflected in ways both revealing and disturbing. Readings include the work of such writers as Matthew Arnold, Robert Browning, George Eliot, W. B. Yeats, James Joyce, T. S. Eliot, E. M. Forster, Virginia Woolf, W. H. Auden, Philip Larkin, Seamus Heaney, and others.

Attributes: ENBL ENLT P1 YLIB

ENGL-297 Emergence of American Lit
Beginning with the Puritan arrival in the "New World," this course traces the development of an American national literature through the national upheaval of the Civil War and Reconstruction. The course considers topics including the Puritan vision of the New World, conflicts between white colonists and native peoples, tension between the ideal of republicanism and the presence of slavery, and the search for a national culture. Students read the works of a variety of Puritan figures, political writings of such important early Americans as Benjamin Franklin and Thomas Jefferson, the philosophical writings of Ralph Waldo Emerson and Henry David Thoreau, the poetry of Walt Whitman, and fiction by such writers as Washington Irving, James Fenimore Cooper, Catharine Maria Sedgwick, Harriet Beecher Stowe, Nathaniel Hawthorne, Herman Melville, and Louisa May Alcott.

Attributes: AMHU ENLT P1 YLIB

ENGL-297 P1 Emergence American Lit
Beginning with the Puritan arrival in the "New World," this course traces the development of an American national literature through the national upheaval of the Civil War and Reconstruction. The course considers topics including the Puritan vision of the New World, conflicts between white colonists and native peoples, tension between the ideal of republicanism and the presence of slavery, and the search for a national culture. Students read the works of a variety of Puritan figures, political writings of such important early Americans as Benjamin Franklin and Thomas Jefferson, the philosophical writings of Ralph Waldo Emerson and Henry David Thoreau, the poetry of Walt Whitman, and fiction by such writers as Washington Irving, James Fenimore Cooper, Catharine Maria Sedgwick, Harriet Beecher Stowe, Nathaniel Hawthorne, Herman Melville, and Louisa May Alcott.

Attributes: AMHU ENLT P1 YLIB

ENGL-298 American Lit:1880-Present
This course surveys American literature representing a period that ranges from the consolidation of a national culture following the Civil War to the current paradoxical condition of a sole global superpower whose national culture has seldom seemed more fragmented. Topics to be explored include intellectual and imaginative responses to industrialization and urbanization, to the culmination of westward expansion and the loss of the frontier, to the integration of free African Americans and millions of immigrants into the culture and the economy, and to the challenges and responsibilities of world power. Readings include the work of such writers as Mark Twain, Henry James, Edith Wharton, Willa Cather, Robert Frost, Ernest Hemingway, Langston Hughes, F. Scott Fitzgerald, Wallace Stevens, Zora Neale Hurston, William Faulkner, Elizabeth Bishop, Ralph Ellison, Toni Morrison, Adrienne Rich, and others.

Attributes: AMHU ENLT P1 YLIB

ENGL-298 P1 Modern American Lit
This course surveys American literature representing a period that ranges from the consolidation of a national culture following the Civil War to the current paradoxical condition of a sole global superpower whose national culture has seldom seemed more fragmented. Topics to be explored include intellectual and imaginative responses to industrialization and
urbanization, to the culmination of westward expansion and the loss of the frontier, to the integration of free African Americans and millions of immigrants into the culture and the economy, and to the challenges and responsibilities of world power. Readings include the work of such writers as Mark Twain, Henry James, Edith Wharton, Willa Cather, Robert Frost, Ernest Hemingway, Langston Hughes, F. Scott Fitzgerald, Wallace Stevens, Zora Neale Hurston, William Faulkner, Elizabeth Bishop, Ralph Ellison, Toni Morrison, Adrienne Rich, and others.

**ENGL-302 Writers as Close Readers**
Avid writers are likely to be avid readers who practice reading and writing to hone their craft. This course emphasizes critical analysis centered on the writers' use of point of view, narrative styles and inventions, and other literary devices that are essential to the art of story-telling. Readings will include short fiction and novels.

**Attributes:** ENLT ENWR YLIB

**Prerequisites:** ENGL-200D- OR ENGL-251D- OR ENGL-253D-

**ENGL-305 Structures of Language**
This course will allow students to study the English language by looking at its component parts syntax, morphology, semantics and how those elements help explain the power of language in the contemporary world. Possible topics include gender differences in language use, worldwide English as a colonial phenomenon, and the "science" of grammar.

**Attributes:** ENLT YLIB

**Prerequisites:** ENGL-200C D-

**ENGL-312C P1 Adv Shakespeare Sem**
This course explores the way Shakespeare's plays have been and are interpreted by critics, theatrical and film productions, and audiences. Students investigate what literary interpretation is and how it is affected by historical and cultural contexts. In doing so, students read the assigned texts both as works of literature and as scripts for a stage performance. In addition, students study current critical approaches to these plays to develop a sense of their own cultural lens for interpreting Shakespeare.

**Attributes:** ENBL ENLT P1 YLIB

**Prerequisites:** ENGL-200C D-

**ENGL-312C P1 Shakespeare**
This course explores the way Shakespeare's plays have been and are interpreted by critics, theatrical and film productions, and audiences. Students investigate what literary interpretation is and how it is affected by historical and cultural contexts. In doing so, students read the assigned texts both as works of literature and as scripts for a stage performance. In addition, students study current critical approaches to these plays to develop a sense of their own cultural lens for interpreting Shakespeare.

**Attributes:** ENBL ENLT P1 YLIB

**Prerequisites:** ENGL-200C D-

**ENGL-318 English Lit Renaissance**
In the sixteenth and early seventeenth centuries, writers saw themselves as participating in a time of artistic rebirth. This course will offer an in-depth study of literature from this vibrant literary era. Reading literature of the time within a social and historical context, students will focus on issues such as the emerging ideas of authorship, nation, and gender in the English Renaissance.

**Attributes:** ENBL ENLT YLIB

**Prerequisites:** ENGL-200C D-

**ENGL-319 Satire**
Most often political, seen as destructive but claiming to be medicinal, satire is an old and respected literary form that goes far
beyond the parody and sarcasm with which it is now most frequently associated. This course focuses on works from one of
the great ages of satire, works that fall under many different generic categories: epic poetry, the epistolary poem, newspaper
prose, short fiction, comedies, and tragedies.

Attributes: ENBL ENLT YLIB
Prerequisites: ENGL-200C D-

**ENGL-325 The Romantic Tradition**
Romanticism is a comprehensive label given to movements in politics, philosophy, and art rooted in the mid- to
late-eighteenth century. While the range of its ideas and expressions is vast, the Romantic outlook can be broadly
characterized by three principles: the central importance of the individual (and the individual's perceptions, emotions, and
attitudes) in life and art; the value of imagination as a source of experience and even understanding, a faculty to be
stimulated and nurtured, and a measure of genius; and a reverence for nature as a revelation of truth, a source of both
wisdom and ideas of form, whether social or aesthetic. This course examines the expression and evolution of these
principles in selections of texts representing the Romantic tradition in England and America, from its origins in the eighteenth
century to its echoes in the twentieth.

Attributes: ENBL ENLT YLIB
Prerequisites: ENGL-200C D-

**ENGL-327 Studies in Victorian Lit**
Queen Victoria's sixty-four-year reign (1837-1901) witnessed sweeping social changes: the growth of industrialization,
imperialism, nationalism, and the struggle for women's rights. At the same time, the writings of Marx and Engels, Darwin,
Freud, and others challenged long-held ways of understanding the world. These profound social and intellectual changes
paralleled the rise of narrative fiction and poetry, which achieved unequaled popularity with both writers and readers during
this period. Because it is impossible in one semester TO comprehensively "cover" Victorian literature, and because literature
is inextricably linked to culture, we study several writers' imaginative responses to the sense of dividedness and loss that
characterized Victorian culture.

Attributes: ENBL ENLT YLIB
Prerequisites: ENGL-200C D-

**ENGL-335 Studies in AFAM Literature**
This course will explore the work of African American writers who sought, largely between about 1965 and 1975, to create
what we might think of as a Black nationalist cultural movement that paralleled the Black nationalist and Black Power political
movements of the time. We'll read poetry, plays, novels, cultural analysis, and philosophical arguments by such writers as
Amiri Baraka, Gwendolyn Brooks, Ishmael Reed, Nikki Giovanni, and several others. Beyond the individual works
themselves, we will consider the political and social background of the movement, its similarities to and differences from the
Harlem Renaissance of the 1920s, the idea of a ?Black Aesthetic,? and questions of the movement's enduring influence.

Attributes: AFCE ENEA ENLT YLIB
Prerequisites: ENGL-200C D-

**ENGL-336 Studies in Native Amer Lit**
This course explores the means, styles, and purposes of self-representation, at both the individual and the communal levels,
in a variety of texts by Native American writers. Themes and issues might include the struggle for cultural authenticity, the
experience of conquest and the idea of the reservation, ideas of nationhood and the relations of tribal nations to the United
States, and the pluralism of cultures within the Native American community itself.

Attributes: ENEA ENLT YLIB
Prerequisites: ENGL-200C D-

**ENGL-337 Ethnicities in/and Literature**
This course will investigate some of the possible operations of ethnicity in literature by looking at the work of a half dozen or
so important 20th century American poets who were or are Jews. We will be particularly interested in whether (and if so, how) their ethnic identity informs the lenses, especially the relatively panoramic ones, they turn on America and American experience. Might there be an ethnically based component in the roles they've chosen (reformer, witness, exile, prophet) for their personae? How do Jewish poets insulated in and by America register elements of 20th century. Jewish history (the evolution of modern Zionism, the Holocaust) seen from a distance? We will explore these questions through the work of a variety of poets.

Attributes: AFCE ENEA ENLT YLIB

Prerequisites: ENGL-200C D-

**ENGL-339 American Literatures**
This course explores the ways in which American writers have conceptualized the American experience and America as a nation. The plural in the title is deliberate: variety is a key concept. Possible areas of focus include key genres such as the Romance, realism, regionalism, and naturalism; central themes such as race and ethnicity, religion, technology, and the self-making narrative; and repeated motifs such as the American Adam and the American abroad.

Attributes: ENLT YLIB

Prerequisites: ENGL-200C D-

**ENGL-341 Studies in Poetry**
Fall 2010 Focus: In this course, we will try to see three substantial poetic careers as nearly whole as possible, trying by that means to restore a sense of context and of development inevitably missing from anthology selections, as the poets themselves shape their concerns and methods, and as they find their concerns shaped by social, political, and cultural pressures of their times and places. The poets under consideration will be Americans Gwendolyn Brooks and Adrienne Rich and Irishman Seamus Heaney.

Attributes: ENLT YLIB

Prerequisites: ENGL-200C D-

**ENGL-342 Studies in the Novel**
However the particular texts for any version of this course are chosen, it will focus on issues related to the nature and history of the novel, the literary form that has, over the last 250 years, become the dominant mode of literary production. The course will explore conventions, traditions, and innovations in point of view, narrative structure and style, and the cultural place of the novel in relation to its historical moment and its audience.

Attributes: ENLT YLIB

Prerequisites: ENGL-200C D-

**ENGL-343 Studies in Drama**
Writers of drama rely on living people "actors and auditors" to make their works fully real. Studies in drama therefore rely on an understanding of those contemporary audiences, the conditions of theater, and the politics of the day, as well as shifting generic conventions. In some semesters, this course will focus on Renaissance drama, of which Shakespeare makes only a portion, in others Restoration Comedies, or Theater of the Absurd, or any of a number of periods in which the English language theater flourished.

Attributes: ENLT YLIB

Prerequisites: ENGL-200C D-

**ENGL-344 Popular Genres**
This course examines key popular genres, investigating literary "value," cultural context, and changing readerships. The Spring 2012 course will focus on the antecedents, structure, and ideology of a single genre - vampire and supernatural fictions - and explore why and when this genre has become popular, and how the internet has expanded authorship into the world of fanfiction.
ENLT YLIB

**ENGL-347 Studies in Postcolonialism**
This course will introduce students to postcolonial theory to help them develop an understanding of the historical forces and literary influences shaping writers in both the colonial and postcolonial eras. Reading classic literature of Empire along with emerging literature from the postcolonial world, students will put texts into dialogue with each other and examine how the experience of colonization affects individual authors and the process of cultural production.

**ENLT ENWL YLIB**

**Prerequisites:** ENGL-200C D-

**ENGL-348 Women Writers**
An exploration of major works of English and/or American women writers often grouped by historical period. This course will attempt to discover common themes and images in women's writing that we will place in a cultural and historical context. Mindful of the astonishing variety in this literature, students will try to discern whether there is what Sandra Gilbert and Susan Gubar call "a strong continuity" in the writings of English-speaking women, and if so, to what degree, as Virginia Woolf contends, books (particularly by women) "continue each other".

**ENLT WGST YLIB**

**Prerequisites:** ENGL-200C D-

**ENGL-349 Major Authors**
In addition to studying the literature of an author or group of authors in depth, students will examine the literary and social context which brought these authors to a place of prominence and the ways in which literary critics have approached their work. Fall focus: the works of Richard Wright.

**ENLT YLIB**

**Prerequisites:** ENGL-200C D-

**ENGL-350 Literary Theory**
This course focuses not on particular works of literature but on methods of interpretation. Students will read works of theory and learn to apply their theoretical perspectives to works of literature. In some semesters, the course might focus entirely on one branch of literary theory. In another, the course might more fully survey the history of literary theories, including new criticism, structuralism, deconstruction, feminism, race relations, and Marxism, or might cover more thoroughly three or four very different moments of literary theory.

**ENLT YLIB**

**Prerequisites:** ENGL-200C D-

**ENGL-351 Literature & Other Discourses**
Literature, by its very nature, incorporates a multitude of topics and discourses. This course will focus on the relationship between literature and other discourses, including such diverse expressive systems as law, medicine, foreign or imaginary languages, the visual arts, and the "languages" of animals. The course will feature a focus on these alternative systems as topics within works of literature and as a structuring element that may radically affect the way literature is perceived by the reader. We may also focus on the transformation of literary works into other forms of communication, such as films, television productions, works of art, and other phenomena.

**ENLT YLIB**

**Prerequisites:** ENGL-200C D-

**ENGL-352 Rhetorical Theory**
This course explores aspects of classical rhetorical theory in contemporary forms of communication, both digital and traditio...
evolving technologies affect publication. Practice in editing sample texts will be supplemented by projects, including revision and editing a text of one’s own for a specific purpose, audience, and publication; and collaboration with a community partner on a text bound for publication.

**Attributes:** ENWP ENWR YLIB

**Prerequisites:** ENGL-200C D-

**ENGL-356 Editing and Publishing**
The world of editing and publishing is filled with exciting challenges that demand specific skills: guiding a writer to complete an article or book for publication; collaborating with a team of editors, graphic designers and marketers to get a book to readers; or putting out an online publication, such as a monthly newsletter or journal, for a trade publisher or a not-for-profit. This course introduces many of the essential skills needed for editing and publishing at the professional level. Writing, editing, and in-class critiques will be a regular feature of a course that teaches grammatical and rhetorical competency. Readings, activities, and projects involve analysis of diverse genres and contexts for editing, including a focus on how evolving technologies affect publication. Practice in editing sample texts will be supplemented by projects, including revision and editing a text of one’s own for a specific purpose, audience, and publication; and collaboration with a community partner on a text bound for publication.

**Attributes:** ENWP ENWR YLIB

**Prerequisites:** ENGL-200C D-

**ENGL-358 Writing/Instr Design**
The ability to write instructional documents (e.g., manuals and guides) that readers can understand and follow is one of the most useful skills a technical writer can have. It requires knowledge of learning theory as well as writing ability. Introduces students to the principles of instructional design, including theories of adult learning as well as practical applications of those theories for specific learning situations. In addition to the study of theory and history of adult education, students fine-tune their technical writing skills in audience, needs, and task analysis; objective and goal development; material design and/or selection and development; and assessment.

**Attributes:** ENWP ENWR YLIB

**Prerequisites:** ENGL-200C D-

**ENGL-361 Writing for Websites**
What does it mean to be a writer and reader in the 21st century? How have developments in digital media required writers to consider the visual in addition to the verbal as well as interactivity? How do conflicting interpretations of copyright law impact creativity? This course focuses on the emerging area of digital writing studies, and we will discuss texts and new media works?both scholarly and popular?addressing such issues as the impact of information technology on research and teaching/learning, the social and cultural dimensions of technology, and models of writing associated with digital media.

**Attributes:** ENWP ENWR YLIB

**Prerequisites:** ENGL-200C D- OR COMM-263 D-

**ENGL-361 Writing with New Media**
What does it mean to be a writer and reader in the 21st century? How have developments in digital media required writers to consider the visual in addition to the verbal as well as interactivity? How do conflicting interpretations of copyright law impact creativity? This course focuses on the emerging area of digital writing studies, and we will discuss texts and new media works?both scholarly and popular?addressing such issues as the impact of information technology on research and teaching/learning, the social and cultural dimensions of technology, and models of writing associated with digital media.

**Attributes:** ENWP ENWR YLIB

**Prerequisites:** ENGL-200C D- OR COMM-263 D-

**ENGL-364 Writing:Alternative Media**
This course presents the history and logic of mainstream media, including ownership patterns, legislative influences,
rhetorical strategies, and political effects and considers the contrastive character of "alternative" media. Students research a particular alternative information source and write for it.

**Attributes:** ENWP ENWR YLIB  
**Prerequisites:** ENGL-200C D-

**ENGL-370 Women’s Autobiography**  
Social differences of every kind are reflected in the way we write. Differences such as age, social class, and ethnicity inform our beliefs and values; they shape our experiences and how we express those experiences to others. This course examines how gender shapes written communication. It draws on a variety of research fields, including feminist theory, literacy studies, rhetorical theory, and literary studies to define concepts such as masculinity and femininity. Course readings and projects explore how critics, writers, and artists imagine the relationship between gender and writing.

**Attributes:** ENWR ENWT WGST YLIB  
**Prerequisites:** ENGL-200C D-

**ENGL-371 Creative Writing:Fiction**  
In this course, students will give and receive detailed critical evaluation of short stories and chapters of novels. Students will leave the course with several works of short or longer fiction, according to their own preference.

**Attributes:** ENWP ENWR YLIB  
**Prerequisites:** ENGL-200C D-

**ENGL-372 Creative Writing:Poetry**  
In this course, students will give and receive detailed critical evaluation of poetry. Students will leave the course with a collection of poems.

**Attributes:** ENWP ENWR YLIB  
**Prerequisites:** ENGL-200C D-

**ENGL-374 Creative Writing: Drama**  
In this course, students will give and receive detailed critical evaluation of plays. Students will leave the course with several short plays or substantial scenes from a longer play.

**Attributes:** ENWP ENWR YLIB  
**Prerequisites:** ENGL-200C D-

**ENGL-376 Creative Writ: NonFiction**  
In this course, students will give and receive detailed critical evaluation of different types of creative nonfiction. Structure, voice, character and scene will all receive emphasis in the course. Students will determine their own semester projects.
ENGLISH-378 Topics in Advanced Writing
This course explores a specific type of writing, according to the interest of the instructor. Past topics have included Young Adult Fiction, Detective Fiction, Humor Writing, and Sports Literature. In this course, students will give and receive detailed critical evaluation of different types of creative nonfiction. Students will determine their own semester projects. Fall 2009 Topic: Humor Writing This class will explore what makes the humorous essay work. We will investigate how comedians use timing in stand up and what the equivalent technique is on the page. The class will examine varied approaches to humor, from incongruity to self-deprecation. Students will read comic essayists such as Annie Lamott, David Sedaris, and Steve Martin to discover how comedy both provokes and heals.

ENGLISH-379 Rhetoric of Social Movements
This course introduces students to the history and rhetoric of a given social movement. Essays, speeches, literature, and propaganda associated with the movement are studied in historical, cultural, and democratic contexts. Students produce analytical papers and a research project.

ENGLISH-380 Visual Rhetoric
This course combines seminar and studio experience. In seminar mode, we will discuss visual texts and new media works, as well as scholarship related to the topic. We will address issues in information design such as fonts, gaze, framing, directionality, and juxtaposition. Broadly, we will examine how meaning is made visually. In studio mode, students will apply and test the theories discussed in a series of projects. Many of these projects will be collaborative. Ultimately, the course targets critical and creative skills and facilitates the development of 21st-century writers.

ENGLISH-381 The Rhetoric of Hate
Hate crimes and acts of symbolic and physical violence against particular people and groups can usually be tracked to specific cultural discourses and worldviews. In this course, students learn how rhetorical histories of hate have formed the foundations of genocide, racial supremacist ideologies, homophobia, and sexism. We will also study how these developments have been resisted by forces seeking social justice. Through the lens of rhetorical and cultural theories, we will analyze the historical, political, and economic contexts that have produced the rhetorics of hate and the rhetorics of social justice in the twentieth and twenty-first centuries.

ENGLISH-382 Digital Literacies
For young people, the internet has always existed, and they have grown up using email, instant messaging, blogging, social networking sites such as MySpace and Facebook, and more recently, YouTube, Wikipedia, and Twitter. Thus, more people are writing more than ever before, and that writing can be read and commented on instantly. As a result, there has been a shift in that people are not just consuming media but also producing media. What it means to be a writer and reader is changing. Literacy is in a transitional period, and and these new ways of writing and reading are called "new literacies." With the notion of new literacies as our jumping off point, in our readings, discussions, and projects we will consider the social, cultural, and legal implications of digital media and the new conditions for literacy.

Attributes: ENWP ENWR YLIB
Prerequisites: ENGL-200C D-

Attributes: AFGE ENWR ENWT YLIB
Prerequisites: ENGL-200C D-

Attributes: ENWR ENWT YLIB
Prerequisites: ENGL-200C D- OR COMM-263 D-

Attributes: AFGE ENWR ENWT PSJ YLIB
Prerequisites: ENGL-200C D-

Attributes: ENWR ENWT YLIB
Prerequisites: ENGL-200C D-
**ENGL-200C D- AND COMM-263 D-**

**Prerequisites:** ENGL-420 Senior Literature Seminar

Fall 2011 Focus: The Project of Literary Criticism  
In this seminar, students will write an extended term paper on a topic of their own choice, along with an oral presentation defending their analysis. During the semester, students will read several articles from academic journals for discussion in the classroom and to help prepare them for the research element of the final project.

**Attributes:** ENLT YLIB

**Prerequisites:** ENGL-200C D-

**ENGL-425 Senior Writing Seminar**

This capstone course for senior English Department majors is a writing seminar open only to senior English majors with a writing concentration and senior writing minors. The course culminates in an extensive project of each individual student's own design. Each project includes a substantial written component and an oral presentation. During the semester, students read scholarly and other texts in order to become familiar with critical and rhetorical perspectives on writing. Students then situate their own writing and critical perspectives on a text (or texts) within the context of established critical discourse.

**Attributes:** ENWR YLIB

**Prerequisites:** ENGL-200C D-

**ENGL-475 Washington DC-Internship**

Washington Experience semester is offered through The Washington Center. Permission of the advisor, department chair, and TWC liaison (Dr. Monica Cherry) is required to register.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**ENGL-476 WashDC Experience-Sem**

Washington Experience semester is offered through The Washington Center. Permission of the advisor, the department chair and TWC liaison (Dr. Monica Cherry) is required to register.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**ENGL-477 WashDC Experience-Forum**

Washington Experience semester is offered through The Washington Center. Permission of the advisor, the department chair and TWC liaison (Dr. Monica Cherry) is required to register.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**ENGL-490 Internship**

Through the department's internship program, eligible junior and senior majors may earn academic credit for supervised off-campus work in business and industry. No more than three credits earned in an internship will be counted toward the major. Permission of the internship coordinator is required to register.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**Restrictions:** Including: -Major: English, English -Class: Junior, Senior

**ENGL-496 Independent Study**

In consultation with a given instructor, the student decides on a topic for consideration. A written proposal, approved by the instructor, is then submitted to the department chair for approval. The student's independent study culminates in a paper of approximately 25-30 pages. Completion of the Independent Study/Tutorial Authorization form is required.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**Restrictions:** Including: -Class: Senior

**ENGL-498H Honors in English**

A one- or two-semester sequence of independent study during the senior year, culminating in a thesis. Upon completion of
the project, a student receives three or six hours of 400-level credit toward the major. The candidate should carefully select a member of the department to direct the project and work closely with him or her. The advisor evaluates the student's performance and determines a final grade. No later than the end of the junior year, the student should consult with his or her director and submit a detailed description of the project to the chair of the department for approval. Completion of the Independent Study/Tutorial Authorization form is required.

Attributes: YLIB

**ENGL-499H Honors In English**
A one- or two-semester sequence of independent study during the senior year, culminating in a thesis. Upon completion of the project, a student receives three or six hours of 400-level credit toward the major. The candidate should carefully select a member of the department to direct the project and work closely with him or her. The advisor evaluates the student's performance and determines a final grade. No later than the end of the junior year, the student should consult with his or her director and submit a detailed description of the project to the chair of the department for approval. Completion of the Independent Study/Tutorial Authorization form is required.

Attributes: YLIB
Academic Programs

Ethics

Overview

Linda MacCammon (Religious Studies), Program Director

Faculty Advisors: Robert Brimlow (Philosophy), Fr. William Graf (Religious Studies), Jane Hicks (Religious Studies), Barbara Lowe (Philosophy), Timothy Madigan (Philosophy)

Jointly administered by the Religious Studies and Philosophy departments, the Ethics minor is an interdisciplinary program that is open to students from all majors who seek a coherent program of study in the field of applied and professional ethics. As a multi-departmental program, the Ethics minor complements major programs of study, preparing students for the complexities of the workplace, as well as for graduate studies in numerous fields including medicine, business, communications, and law.

The goals of the minor are to:

- Promote the importance of ethics and moral leadership in creating a good life, academically, personally, and professionally.
- Provide students with a solid foundation of ethical principles, values, and norms, as well as the fundamentals of practical moral reasoning.
- Enhance students’ critical thinking and leadership skills so that they can develop creative solutions to ethical questions, problems, and conflicts they’ll encounter in their personal and professional lives.
- Offer students opportunities for sustained study of ethical issues in their chosen disciplines.

Program Requirements

Ethics Minor Requirements

The Ethics minor consists of six courses (18 credit hours). These courses may count toward the College Core or another minor.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Required Introductory Courses</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 124C P2 Introductory Ethics</td>
<td>(6)</td>
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<tr>
<td>REST 130 P2 Ethics in Action</td>
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<tr>
<th>Electives</th>
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<tr>
<td>COMM 205 Media Issues in Contemporary Culture</td>
<td>(12)</td>
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<td>COMM 346 Media Law</td>
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<td>PHIL 250C P2 Bioethics</td>
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<td>PHIL 260C P3 Philosophy of Law</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHIL 273C Business Ethics</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>PHIL 301C Philosophy and Health Care</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSJS 250P P5 Social Change Through Service</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

All the following 200 level elective courses have an emphasis on ethics and are offered in the areas of philosophy, international relations, legal studies, the environment, the media, health care, business, human relationships, social policy, peace and social justice, and religion.
Choose **four:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PSJS 260P</td>
<td>Global Issues in Peace and Social Justice</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSJS 270P</td>
<td>Ethics and World Ecology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REST 201C</td>
<td>The Ethics of God</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REST 272P</td>
<td>Martin and Malcolm</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REST 284D</td>
<td>Morality and Contemporary Society</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REST 289P</td>
<td>Alienation and Powerlessness</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REST 301P</td>
<td>Law and Ethics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REST 325P</td>
<td>Spirituality and Health</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REST 338P</td>
<td>Morality in Leadership</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REST 366C</td>
<td>Is God Just?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REST 386D</td>
<td>Morality in Business</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REST 387D</td>
<td>Medical Ethics and Society</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total:** (18)

Please refer to the appropriate department for descriptions of the above courses.

**Note:** No More than three courses used to satisfy the student’s major requirements may also be applied to the Ethics minor. A grade point average of 2.00 is required for all courses taken in residence that may be applied to the minor.

**Other Program Requirements**

A pre-minor ethics survey is given in all sections of the Introductory Ethics course. Upon completion of the minor requirements, students complete an exit interview with the program director and complete a post-minor ethics survey. The data from these surveys is used for assessment purposes.

**Independent Study Option**

To complete the 12 credit hour elective requirement, a student may pursue one independent study course with a member of the Ethics Advisory Committee. The course explores one or more ethics topics related to the student’s chosen major.
Academic Programs

First Generation Scholars

Overview

Sally Vaughan, Director of Community Service
Rick DeJesús-Rueff, Academic Program Director

Ryan Thibodeau (Psychology), Teah Terrance (Campus Life), Tyler Wheelock (Campus Ministry)

Mission Statement

First Generation Scholars seek: “To encourage, challenge, and promote higher education in the Rochester community by being role models, mentors, educators, and leaders of tomorrow.” Grounded in the philosophy of “servant/leadership” and reflecting the College’s Basilian motto, “Teach me goodness, discipline, and knowledge,” the First Generation Scholars Program supports students’ leadership development through a series of academic and service opportunities that introduce students to principles of the Relational Leadership Model and how those principles can be applied in community service. The First Generation Scholars Program seeks to prepare students to take on leadership roles in which they can contribute to change for the common good in our society.

Program Description

The Fannie and Sam Constantino First Generation Scholarship Program is designed to provide financial and academic assistance to high school students who exhibit a high degree of motivation and academic potential and whose parents did not graduate from a post-secondary institution. This scholarship, created as the College celebrated its 50th anniversary, reflects one of the original purposes of St. John Fisher College: to educate students who are the first in their families to attend college, much like the pioneer classes of St. John Fisher College.

Twenty-four scholarships are awarded annually to high school seniors who will enroll at the College. As part of the program, First Generation Scholars must successfully:

- Complete the two-course learning community entitled Leadership Through Self-Development during the fall semester of the freshman year.
- Complete the six service learning seminars offered by the program beginning with the spring semester of the freshman year; First Generation Scholars earn a 0.5 academic credit hour for each seminar completed. Seminars are letter graded.
- Complete at least 30 hours of community service during each semester of four years of enrollment.
- Maintain satisfactory academic progress toward the completion of degree requirements.

Community service hours are recorded on timesheets submitted at the end of each semester to the Community Service office. Service may be completed through the various service opportunities announced to First Generation Scholars each semester and additionally through other opportunities that scholars may identify, including service to a church, school, or community organization. Specific information about completion of community service hours is provided by the director of Community Service each semester.

Students who study abroad or enroll in off-campus internship programs during one or more semesters should make alternative arrangements with the Director of Community Service to satisfy their service and seminar requirements. Such arrangements are subject to approval by the First Generation Scholarship Program Executive Committee.

Questions about the First Generation Scholars Program may be directed to the Director of Community Service.

Courses

FGEN-120C Leadership Self Dev
Introduces students to the concepts associated with the Relational Leadership Model, psychological and social identity development, as well as the impact of diversity on personal identity development and leadership.
**FGEN-130C FR First Generation Sem**
First in a sequence of service learning seminars required for students in the First Generation program. This experienced-based course allows students to confront social issues through their experience in community service projects.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**Prerequisites:** FGEN-120C D-

**Restrictions:** Including: -Attribute: 1st Generation Scholar

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**FGEN-131P SO First Generation Sem**
Second seminar in the First Generation learning sequence. Provides continuing exposure to social issues and community service projects.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**Prerequisites:** FGEN-130C S

**Restrictions:** Including: -Attribute: 1st Generation Scholar

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**FGEN-132P SO First Generation Sem**
Third seminar in the First Generation learning sequence. Provides continuing exposure to social issues and community service projects.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**Prerequisites:** FGEN-131P S

**Restrictions:** Including: -Attribute: 1st Generation Scholar

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**FGEN-330P JR First Generation Sem**
Fourth seminar in the First Generation learning sequence. Provides continuing exposure to social issues and community service projects.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**Prerequisites:** FGEN-132P S

**Restrictions:** Including: -Class: Junior -Attribute: 1st Generation Scholar

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**FGEN-331P JR First Generation Sem**
Fifth seminar in the First Generation learning sequence. Provides continuing exposure to social issues and community service projects.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**Prerequisites:** FGEN-330P S

**Restrictions:** Including: -Attribute: 1st Generation Scholar

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**FGEN-332P SR First Generation Sem**
Sixth seminar in the First Generation learning sequence. Provides continuing exposure to social issues and community service projects. Seniors are required to coordinate a class service project benefiting the Rochester community. Requires
permission of Dr. DeJesus to register.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**Prerequisites:** FGEN-331P S

**Restrictions:** Including: -Class: Senior -Attribute: 1st Generation Scholar

**FGEN-333P SR First Generation Sem**
Seventh seminar in the First Generation learning sequence. Provides continuing exposure to social issues and community service projects. Serves as a make-up course for seniors studying abroad or who have other special circumstances.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**Prerequisites:** FGEN-332P S

**Restrictions:** Including: -Attribute: 1st Generation Scholar

**FGEN-495 First Gen Independ Study**
Involves a separate community service experience integrated with disciplinary readings. Completion of the Independent Study/Tutorial Authorization form is required.

**Restrictions:** Including: -Attribute: 1st Generation Scholar
Academic Programs

Foreign Study Program

Overview

Kathleen Costello (Modern Languages and Cultures), Program Director

Commitment to international education is part of the liberal arts philosophy of St. John Fisher College. The Foreign Study Program extends the campus curriculum to include offerings at 100 programs around the world. Official affiliation arrangements with the American Institute for Foreign Study (AIFS), Central College Abroad, the American University of Rome (AUR), and the Council on International Educational Exchange (CIEE) provide our students the opportunity of an academic experience in Europe, Latin America, Southeast Asia, and Africa.

More information is available on the Foreign Study website.

English or foreign language programs for a semester or year are open to all juniors and seniors with a minimum 2.75 grade point average. Sophomores with a minimum 3.00 grade point average who have declared a major and secured approval by their department may also participate. Students who apply for participation in a foreign study program must also be in good disciplinary standing at the College and must adhere to the Fisher Code of Conduct while abroad.

There are exciting options for students in most majors who plan their academic careers early. International internships are available in London, England, and Sydney, Australia, as well as at several other sites which require a foreign language. Nursing students may participate second semester sophomore year or they may select a summer placement option between the junior and senior years.

Through the affiliate programs, students are officially registered at St. John Fisher College and the grades earned abroad are calculated into the SJFC grade point average. The cost for participation in an affiliated program varies upon destination. All students are charged an additional fee of $350.00 for each term abroad. Students considering studying abroad should meet with a financial aid counselor to discuss how this registration may impact their financial aid. Fisher is one of the few area colleges to promote international study by extending financial aid to a wide range of programs. Consequently, Fisher students from almost any background may take advantage of foreign study opportunities.

Fisher conducts its own four-week summer programs (Fisher in France, Fisher in Italy, and Fisher in Spain) to encourage students to explore a cultural immersion experience with Fisher faculty. These programs all include language study plus an additional course for a total of seven credits.

The campus Foreign Studies Program Director, Dr. Kathleen Costello, also maintains a collection of reference materials to assist students in selecting programs throughout the world to meet their personal academic needs. Students attending programs other than official affiliates must make prior arrangements with the program director and the registrar for transfer of credit only.

In either case, all students are required to file a written report with the program director evaluating personal and academic experiences of the program before credits for study abroad may be transferred and recorded.

Students participating in Foreign Study automatically receive Incomplete grades at the end of the semester, as transcripts do not normally arrive in the St. John Fisher College Registrar's Office until two to three months later. Once the transcript arrives from abroad, students have three weeks to submit the required Foreign Study Evaluation to the Director of Foreign Study. (If the transcript arrives during the summer months, the student has three weeks into the start of the new semester to submit the report.) If the report is not submitted in that time frame, the grades from abroad will be changed from incomplete ("I") to failing ("F") grades. After this action, students must appeal to the Committee on Academic Standing for permission to file the report so that the failing grades on their records may be removed and replaced with credits and grades earned from study abroad.

Applications for spring are due October 15; for fall, March 15. Summer school programs and volunteer and work programs are also available.

**Note:** Completing a full semester in an approved foreign language-based study abroad program or an intensive Fisher summer program fulfills the College Core foreign language requirement for B.A. students.
Academic Programs

Health and Humanities

Overview

Lisa Jadwin (English), *Program Director*

Faculty Advisors: David Baronov (Sociology), Bruce Blaine (Statistics), Edward Freeman (Biology),** Rubén Gómez (Modern Languages and Cultures), Mary Loporcaro (Communication/Journalism), Barbara Lowe (Philosophy), Timothy Madigan (Philosophy), Dawn Rager (Psychology), Barbara Rockell (Sociology), Carolyn Vacca (History)

*On leave, Fall 2012
**On leave, Spring 2013

Program Overview

- Is health care a human right?
- Should health care providers be entitled to refuse care that they feel is ethically questionable?
- How ethically sound are cloning, genetic testing, and fertility treatments?
- When does life begin and end, and should humans intervene in these natural processes?
- Should human population growth be engineered, controlled, or allowed to flourish unchecked?
- What roles do the mind and spirit play in disease, recovery, and wellness?
- What do the world’s great religious traditions have to say about health and healing?

These questions remind us of the extent to which bioethics affects our lives. In our technologically sophisticated times, the pursuit of scientific knowledge for its own sake can sometimes lead to unintended consequences. The humanities and arts provide insight into the human condition, suffering, personhood, and our responsibility to each other and offer a historical perspective on medical practice. Attention to literature and other arts help to develop and nurture skills of observation, analysis, empathy, and self-reflection skills that are essential for humane medical care. The social sciences help us to understand how bioscience and medicine take place within cultural and social contexts and how culture interacts with the individual experience of illness and the way medicine is practiced.

Scientific research and practice has major social implications that bear on humanities disciplines ranging from ethics and history to religious studies and literature. Students electing the Health and Humanities minor will take a curriculum that includes 19 credit hours, beginning with an introductory course on basic ideas of bioethics, followed by a choice of other relevant courses, and capped with an integrative course involving original research by the student.

The minor is suitable for students in almost any major, especially students going on to further academic work or careers in teaching, research, health care, the life sciences, informatics, law, communications, accounting, and more.

Program Requirements

Minor Requirements

The Health and Humanities interdisciplinary minor consists of six courses and a seminar (19 credits) focused in four broad areas:

- Bioethics
- Skills and Methodologies
- Cultural Foundations
- Human Differences

An introductory course in bioethics provides students with the major principles that connect issues of health and healing to
the humanities and social sciences.

The theme areas enlist courses chosen from different disciplines in the humanities and social sciences.

As a capstone course, minors must take one upper-division course with an experiential component (i.e., fieldwork or independent research). This course may be taken in the student’s major (e.g., PSYC 490 Fieldwork or PSYC 496 Independent Readings/Research) and must be three credits. This course must also be combined with a one-credit Health and Humanities capstone seminar (facilitated by a member of the Health and Humanities advisory team) that features a written project integrating their internship/fieldwork or research with the principles and skills acquired in the Health and Humanities minor.

### Required Courses for the Health and Humanities Minor

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Choose one:</th>
<th>PHIL 250C P2 Bioethics –OR–</th>
<th>(3)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>REST 387D P2 Medical Ethics and Society</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Four courses from three theme areas as follows*</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Two courses from Skills and Methodologies</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>One course from Cultural Foundations of Medicine and Health</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>One course from Human Differences</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| One experiential course from student’s major | (3) |

| HHUM 400 | Capstone Seminar | (1) |

Total (19)

*Minors must choose at least two humanities-based courses (bold-faced in the lists below) from the theme areas. Students must fulfill all prerequisites where appropriate.

**Note:** No more than two courses used to satisfy the student’s major requirements may also be applied to the Health and Humanities minor. A grade point average of 2.00 is required for all courses taken in residence that may be applied to the minor.

### Theme Areas

Of the four courses selected from the theme areas below, two must be humanities-based. The humanities courses are listed in bold-faced type.

### Skills and Methodologies

At least two courses addressing analytical methodologies selected from the list below:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Skill</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ECON 221</td>
<td>SQ Statistics I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 200C</td>
<td>Literary Analysis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 260</td>
<td>Applied Mathematical Statistics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MSTI 130C</td>
<td>SQ Mathematical Modeling and Quantitative Analysis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 100C</td>
<td>SQ Basic Logic</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 324C</td>
<td>SQ Philosophy of Science</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Course Code</td>
<td>Course Title</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-------------</td>
<td>--------------------------------------------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 200</td>
<td>Research Methods and Writing in Psychology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 201</td>
<td>Basic Statistics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 205C</td>
<td>SQ Statistical Reasoning</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOCI 280C</td>
<td>Sociology Research Methods and Analysis</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Cultural Foundations of Medicine and Science**
At least one course selected from the list below:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ANTH 241D</td>
<td>P3 Medical Anthropology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 224</td>
<td>The Economics of Health Care</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 210</td>
<td>P1 Literature and Healing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 255</td>
<td>Health Psychology and Behavioral Medicine</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REST 325</td>
<td>P5 Spirituality and Health</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOCI 180P</td>
<td>P5 Sociocultural Issues in Medicine and Science</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOCI 226</td>
<td>Sociology of Health and Healing</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Human Differences**
At least one course selected from the list below:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ANTH 201D</td>
<td>P4 The Human Animal</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANTH 251D</td>
<td>P4 Race and Human Variation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 110P</td>
<td>CC Gender and Race in the American Workplace</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST 237D</td>
<td>P1 The Female Body: A Problem to Grow Into</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 211</td>
<td>P3 Society and Mental Illness</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 350</td>
<td>Childhood Behavior Disorders</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOCI 217D</td>
<td>Sociocultural Foundations of Latino Health Care</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOCI 322</td>
<td>Sociology of Aging &amp; Life Cycle</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Courses**

**HHUM-400 HHUM Capstone Seminar**
The capstone seminar requires a written project in which students integrate their internship/fieldwork or research experiences with the principles and skills acquired in the Health and Humanities minor.

**Attributes:** HHUM YLIB

**Restrictions:** Including: -Major: Health & Humanities
Academic Programs

History

Overview
Stephen Valone, Chair

Frederick H. Dotolo, Lawrence Fouraker, Oliver Griffin, Carolyn Vacca

History is the record of civilization. In its broadest sense, history should be the chronicle of men and women, their failures and accomplishments, from the beginning of written times to the present. More than the memorization of facts and details, a study of history introduces students to those larger forces of change that have given form and substance to the modern world. It is an effort to provide the student with a perspective on the present by imposing some order on the chaos of the past.

To this end, the Department of History offers a curriculum which explores the issues and events which gave rise to the world's major civilizations. The approach emphasizes the conflicting interpretations and ideas that scholars have used to reconstruct the past. The aim is to encourage clarity in expression, precision in writing, and a critical, thoughtful analysis of ideas.

Many students have found the study of history to be an excellent foundation for a life of intellectual growth and professional development; it has also proved to be a sound basis for advanced work in teaching, law school, government service, graduate studies, the military, and other career goals. Students seeking certification in either Childhood Education or Inclusive Education: Adolescence in the field of social studies often major in History. Students are strongly encouraged to work closely with their History and Education Department advisors in planning a program of study that will lead to completion of certification requirements. All students who wish to discuss a major or minor in history are encouraged to consult with the department chair or appropriate departmental advisor.

Internships

The History Department encourages students to pursue internships related to the field of History. In addition to the College-wide guidelines, the History Department has established the following requirements:

- The student must be a junior or senior History major or minor.
- The student must have at least a cumulative 3.00 grade point average.
- The student's written application to the internship director (Dr. Vacca) should be three to five pages in length.

The Honors Major

History majors who maintain a grade point average over 3.50 may apply to become Honors majors. The Honors major must complete the requirements for the major plus an additional course, HIST 498 Honors in History, an independent study research project resulting in an essay which must be presented to the department and defended successfully. The prerequisite for HIST 498 is one 300- or 400-level History class from a concentration area pertinent to the research project. Hence, the Honors major requires a minimum of 36 hours in History. See Honors in the Major.


Fast Track to Master of Science in International Studies

Students majoring in History are eligible for a Fast Track to a Master of Science in International Studies at St. John Fisher College. Fast Track approval requires acceptance into the graduate program and a meeting with the assigned graduate advisor. The advisor and student will discuss program options. If deemed appropriate by the advisor and approved by the department chair, the student may register for up to two graduate courses during the senior year. These courses will carry graduate-level credit and will be taken in addition to those required to earn the baccalaureate degree.

Program Requirements
History Major Requirements

Students majoring in History must complete a minimum of 33 credits.

Note: There are additional specific requirements for History majors who are also majoring in Inclusive Education - Adolescence. Please refer to these specific course requirements in the box below under Additional Requirements for Students Seeking Adolescence Teaching Certification in Social Studies.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Required courses (5 courses)</th>
<th>(15)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HIST 101D P3 Europe and the World, 1500–1815</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST 102D P3 Europe and the World Since 1815</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST 103D P3 The United States to 1865</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST 104D P3 The United States Since 1865</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Choose one:</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST 291D P3 Japan in the World, 1800–2000</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST 292D P3 China in the World, 1800–2000</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>HIST electives (6 courses)</th>
<th>(18)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Note: see the General Major, Departmental Concentrations, and Public History Concentration below.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>At least two of the six elective courses must be at or above the 300 level.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total (33)

For students majoring in History, all courses designated as History (HIST) courses are included in the determination of the grade point average in the major. At least 17 of the required 33 HIST credits must be taken at St. John Fisher College.

The General Major

The student must complete a minimum of 18 credits beyond the required 15 credits. The courses are selected from the four departmental concentrations, with at least one course from each concentration. At least two of the six elective courses must be at or above the 300 level.

Departmental Concentrations

The student may elect a departmental concentration in North American Studies; European Studies; Strategic, Military, and Diplomatic Studies; or Asian Studies. A student must complete at least three courses within the chosen concentration and at least one course in each of the other three concentrations.

North American Studies

Dr. Stephen Valone, Director

Offering basic, thematic, and topical courses, North American Studies invites students to develop their analytical skills. Guiding its participants through the entire American historical experience, this program examines the significance of America’s successes and failures in both domestic and foreign policies. Consequently, it provides a solid foundation for graduate study or American government service.

North American Studies Course Offerings

European Studies
A European Studies concentration emphasizes the homeland of Western civilization. Though European powers no longer dominate the world, the culture of Europe is still enormously influential. The purpose of this concentration is to make the student aware of the richness and variety of the European tradition and its influence on the rest of the world. Particular emphasis is given to the concept of Europe, which includes a community of nations related by common bonds extending to the borders of Asia.

European Studies Course Offerings

Strategic, Military, and Diplomatic Studies

Dr. Oliver Griffin, **Director**

Modern states have sought to protect their interests and project their policies through the instruments of foreign relations. Following the Napoleonic Wars, the basic conduct of international affairs became increasingly complex and centered rapidly around the essential security issues of survival and defense. The publication of Clausewitz’s *Vom Kriege (On War)* shortly thereafter was both evidence and stimulus to the militarization of greater Europe. The Franco-Prussian War of 1871 accelerated, and World War I firmly established the tenets of strategic doctrine as the basis of foreign relations throughout the Western world, including the United States. The most significant debates of 20th-century history, therefore, may be found in the alternating use of military or diplomatic means to achieve national strategic goals.

This concentration seeks to introduce students to the principal issues that have shaped the history of foreign relations and global affairs. It offers participants the opportunity to study the policies, strategies, wars, and ideologies that have produced the most profound conflict and compromise in human history. Designed for the general history major, it is especially useful for students interested in pursuing graduate or legal studies or careers in government, defense, or foreign service occupations.

Strategic, Military, and Diplomatic Studies Courses

Asian Studies

Dr. Lawrence Fouraker, **Director**

We are living in what some predict will be the “Pacific Century,” when the countries of Asia exercise more power and influence than they have for hundreds of years. Yet many Americans have little accurate knowledge of the diverse countries and cultures of Asia, home to half of the world’s population. This concentration seeks to challenge myths and stereotypes about the people of Asia through surveys, comparative studies, and advanced topics courses.

Asian Studies Course Offerings

Public History Concentration

Dr. Carolyn Vacca, **Director**

In addition to the four departmental concentrations listed above, a student may also choose a concentration in Public History, which is history practically applied and made available to a public audience. Museum presentations or exhibits, television documentaries, and historic preservation initiatives are among the many forms of public history. Public historians are employed by a wide variety of institutions such as archives, historical houses or societies, museums, government institutions, consulting firms, history libraries, and websites. They work with both primary and secondary source materials, not only in their own research but also to improve the resources’ accessibility for others. As an academic discipline, public history focuses on the efficient and ethical management of historical resources and collective memories.

There are numerous graduate programs throughout the nation for students who wish to enter the profession, including the State University of New York at Albany, Columbia, Cornell, New York University, and the Cooperstown Graduate Program, all here in New York.

The Public History Resource Center ([www.publichistory.org](http://www.publichistory.org)) and the National Council on Public History ([www.ncph.org](http://www.ncph.org)) have more information on the advanced educational and employment opportunities, as well as grant programs, in the field.

Requirements for Public History

Unlike the departmental concentrations in North American Studies; European Studies; Strategic, Military, and Diplomatic
Studies; and Asian Studies, there is no separate list of courses for Public History. Instead, students complete the following:

### Concentration in Public History requires

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Choose one:</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HIST 250C P2 History of the Papacy</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST 296D History of Rochester</td>
<td>(3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST 298D New York State History</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST Elective (with written approval of Dr. Carolyn Vacca)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Choose one:</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HIST 390 Public History: Historians and the Community</td>
<td>(3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST 395 The Usable Past</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| HIST 490 Internship (in a local museum, archives, historical house/society) | (3) |

**Total** (9)

Remaining electives for the major must be chosen to ensure that at least one major course is completed from each of the four concentration areas. Students with questions about Public History should contact Dr. Carolyn Vacca.

### Additional Requirements for Students Seeking Adolescence Teaching Certification in Social Studies

History provides an outstanding foundation for Adolescence Teaching Certification in Social Studies. Students pursuing this certification must complete the requirements for a History major AND the following additional and/or specific requirements:

- **Inclusive Education - Adolescence Major:** (56)
  - The major includes Education courses, field experiences, student teaching, and courses for Certification in Students with Disabilities (7–12). See [Inclusive Education: Adolescence](#) for details.
  - In addition to the five required History courses for the major, the following courses must be taken as part of the required six electives for the History major:
    - Two electives from the [European Studies](#) area, one of which must be:
      - HIST 300 The Modern World: Geography and Politics
    - One elective from [Asian Studies](#)
    - One elective from [North American Studies](#)
    - One elective from [Strategic, Military, and Diplomatic Studies](#)
    - One elective from any of the Departmental Concentrations
  - One Economics course chosen from: (3)
    - ECON 105C P3 Introduction to Microeconomics
    - ECON 106C P3 Introduction to Macroeconomics
  - **POSC 111C P3 Introduction to American Government** (3)

**Note:** These requirements add only six additional credits to the content area of the History major. As early as possible, students should consult with an Education advisor to set up a program leading to certification.

### Minor:

#### Minor in History

A minor in History consists of 18 credits of History courses with at least one of the classes at or above the 300 level.

**Note:** Only one course already used to satisfy a major requirement may also be applied to the History minor. A grade point average of 2.00 is required for all courses taken in residence that may be applied to the minor.
Recommended Progression

B.A. History

A recommended progression of courses required for the B.A. History major. Please note that if you are also seeking Adolescence Teaching Certification in Social Studies, there are specific major courses and additional requirements which must be met in the major. Refer to Additional Requirements for Students Seeking Adolescence Teaching Certification in Social Studies for these requirements. Students should consult Core Requirements for a complete description of the College's Core.

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*Students are encouraged to take additional History electives, especially in the junior and senior years

Additional Information

Course Offerings

History course offerings are divided into the following categories:

Introductory Courses

- HIST 101D P3 Europe and the World, 1500-1815
- HIST 102D P3 Europe and the World Since 1815
- HIST 103D P3 The United States to 1865
- HIST 104D P3 The United States Since 1865
- HIST 199C RW Research Based Writing

North American Studies

- HIST 201 Women's History
- HIST 202 P1 Women and Gender in the 19th Century
- HIST 203 History of Sport
- HIST 205D CC American Social History: The Family
- HIST 237D P1 The Female Body: A Problem to Grow Into
- HIST 242D P3 Women in American History
- HIST 258 History of Canada
- HIST 262 Women in Science
- HIST 272P CC Martin and Malcolm
- HIST 281D Native American and United States Relations
- HIST 296D The History of Rochester
- HIST 298D New York State History
- HIST 305 American Intellectual History
- HIST 310D The New Republic, 1783-1829
- HIST 320 The Crisis of the Union, 1829-1877
- HIST 330C Populist and Progressive Era, 1877-1918
- HIST 340D America Between the Wars, 1918-1941
- HIST 351P The United States Since 1945
• HIST 390 Public History: Historians and the Community
• HIST 395 The Usable Past
• HIST 401 Selected Topics in North American Studies
• HIST 430 American Economic History
• HIST 441 American Colonial History

European Studies

• HIST 209 Revolutionary and Totalitarian Europe
• HIST 216 Modern France
• HIST 225C CC Modern Italy
• HIST 246C CC Modern Russia
• HIST 250C P2 History of the Papacy
• HIST 252D British Empire, 1550-1950
• HIST 255 Early Britain
• HIST 256 CC Britain Since 1688
• HIST 265 CC Eastern Europe in the 19th and 20th Centuries
• HIST 275D Modern Germany: From Unification to Unification
• HIST 276D History of the Holocaust
• HIST 300 The Modern World: Geography and Politics
• HIST 315 Napoleon’s Europe, 1789-1815
• HIST 333 European Catholic Historical Thought
• HIST 371C European Social History
• HIST 375 The Italian Renaissance
• HIST 385D War and State: European Foundations
• HIST 402 Selected Topics in European Studies
• HIST 435 Medieval Europe, 500-1500
• HIST 455 Europe Between the Wars, 1918-1939
• HIST 458 European Liberal Thought

Strategic, Military, and Diplomatic Studies

• HIST 110C The American Revolution, 1763-1783
• HIST 120 The Civil War
• HIST 130D P3 American Military History
• HIST 131C P3 Ancient Warfare
• HIST 140C War and American Society
• HIST 150 World War I
• HIST 160C World War II in Europe
• HIST 161 Hitler and Hollywood
• HIST 170D World War II in the Pacific
• HIST 180P P3 The Vietnam Conflicts
• HIST 189 War at Sea in the Age of Sail
• HIST 190 War at Sea in the Age of Steam
• HIST 244 Women and War
• HIST 251 The Cold War through Film
• HIST 260D American Diplomatic History
• HIST 352C History of the Cold War
• HIST 403 Selected Topics in Strategic, Military, and Diplomatic Studies
• HIST 420 American Foreign Policy Since 1898
• HIST 445 Diplomatic History of Modern Europe
• HIST 450 Russian Foreign Relations Since 1917

Asian Studies

• HIST 116D P2 Religious Traditions of Asia
• HIST 177D Military Traditions of Asia
• HIST 229 Caliphs, Khans, and Communists
• HIST 234 Rise of Asian Economies
• HIST 240D CC Women in East Asia
• HIST 280P CC E Pluribus Unum? The Asian American Experience
• HIST 287 Cold War Asia
• HIST 291D P3 Japan in the World, 1800-2000
• HIST 292D P3 China in the World, 1800-2000
• HIST 301 P1 Japanese History Through Film
• HIST 302 P1 Chinese History Through Film
• HIST 303 P1 Indian History Through Film
• HIST 404 Selected Topics in Asian Studies

Advanced Study Courses

• HIST 490 Internship (1-15)
• HIST 496 Independent Study (1-3)
• HIST 498H Honors in History

Courses

HIST-101D P3 Europe 1500-1815
A two-semester survey of the major themes and developments in the history of Europe and the relationship between European civilization and the world.
Attributes: P3 YLIB

HIST-102D P3 Europe Since 1815
A two-semester survey of the major themes and developments in the history of Europe and the relationship between European civilization and the world.
Attributes: P3 YLIB

HIST-103D P3 US to 1865
The main lines of development in American history from the colonial period to the Civil War. Emphasis is given to major themes in political, social, economic, cultural, and diplomatic developments.
Attributes: AFGE AFHF AMUS P3 YLIB

HIST-104D P3 US Since 1865
The main lines of development in American history from the Civil War to the recent past. Emphasis is given to major themes in political, social, economic, cultural, and diplomatic developments.
Attributes: AFGE AFHF AMUS P3 YLIB

HIST-110C The American Revolution
This course examines the origins, character, and results of the American Revolution. The interplay between domestic policy and foreign relations is emphasized.
Attributes: HISM YLIB

HIST-116D P2 Asian Religions
A comparative examination of the evolution of the philosophical and religious traditions of Asia. The main focus is on India, China, and Japan, with some attention to Korea and Southeast Asia. Our goal is to appreciate the way different peoples of Asia have thought about (and continue to think about) the most profound questions of the meaning of life, the nature of death, and their social roles. Cross-listed with REST 116D.
Attributes: HINW P2 YLIB

HIST-120 The Civil War
An analysis of the causes, campaigns, and consequences of America's most violent military experience.
Attributes: HISM YLIB

HIST-130D P3 US Military History
This course examines the history of American military strategy and force structure from the Revolution to Vietnam. It considers the peacetime issues of military theory, policy, and doctrine and the wartime topics of strategy, order-of-battle, and operations.
Attributes: HISM P3 YLIB

HIST-131C P3 Ancient Warfare
This course examines warfare in Ancient Europe and Asia, spanning the emergence of city-states in the Fertile Crescent and the fall of Rome in 476 C.E. Topics covered include the causes of war, strategy, technology, tactics, war and society, women
and war, and leadership.

**HIST-140C War & American Society**

**Attributes:** HISM PSJ YLIB

**HIST-150 World War I**
An analysis and discussion of perhaps the most significant conflict in Western history. The origins, course, and effects of the war are examined, and conflicting interpretations discussed.

**Attributes:** HISM YLIB

**HIST-160C World War II in Europe**
This course examines the salient political and social developments that characterized the conflict in Europe between 1939 and 1945. Topics covered include the Battle of the Atlantic; the Battle of Britain; North Africa; the Soviet-German war; the combined bomber offensive; diplomacy; the Italian campaign of 1943-45; and the campaign in northwest Europe of 1944-45.

**Attributes:** HISM YLIB

**HIST-161 Hitler & Hollywood**
A course in the presentation and perception of the greatest modern war and the issues accompanying it.

**Attributes:** HISM YLIB

**HIST-170D WWII in the Pacific**
An introductory survey of World War II in the Pacific theater. We consider the Japanese and American roads to war, major events and battles, as well as some of the controversies of this momentous war such as Japan's war goals, the attack on Pearl Harbor, and the atomic bombing of Hiroshima and Nagasaki.

**Attributes:** HISM YLIB

**HIST-177D Asian Military History**
An introduction to the military traditions of China and Japan from ancient times until the 20th century, with some attention to Korea and Vietnam. Topics include early Chinese empires and border wars, the rise of the samurai in Japan, Japanese imperialism, World War II in Asia, and the Chinese communist revolution in 1949.

**Attributes:** HINW YLIB

**HIST-180P P3 The Vietnam Conflicts**
The following questions are addressed as we examine America's most controversial war: Why did the U.S. expend so much blood and treasure in Southeast Asia? What goals were Americans fighting for? Why did so many oppose the war? Why didn't the U.S. win? What are the lessons to be learned?

**Attributes:** HISM P3 YLIB

**HIST-189 War at Sea:Age of Sail**
This course explores the evolution of war at sea from antiquity to the advent of steam-powered warships in the 19th century in Europe, Asia, and America and examines the relationship between naval warfare and cultures, technology and politics.

**Attributes:** HISM YLIB

**HIST-190 War at Sea:Age of Steam**
This course explores the evolution of war at sea from the advent of steam-powered warships in the 19th century to the present day in Europe, Asia and America and examines the relationship between naval warfare and cultures, technology and politics.

**Attributes:** HISM YLIB

**HIST-199C RW Research-Based Writing**
Students learn the basics of writing an academic research paper in this discipline. Emphasis is on elements of persuasive argumentation, the inclusion of more than one perspective on an issue, the proper use and documentation of sources, and revision. Students also learn how to make an effective oral presentation of their research. Department-determined topic may change from semester to semester and is likely to include literary texts as primary materials. Restricted to freshmen and transfers. Note: 199C courses may not be taken for credit more than once. Spring 2011 sections: HIST 199C-01 Topic: "WWII in Europe" HIST 199C-02 Topic: "Topics in Local History"
**HIST-201 Women's History**
This course examines the role of women in modern politics, culture, and economic development.
**Attributes:** HINA WGST YLIB

**HIST-202 P1 Women&Gender in 19thC**
The course explores issues regarding gender, class, race, and sexuality in the 19th century. Uses a variety of primary and secondary sources to understand the interaction between gender, politics, culture, science, and economics. Format combines lecture and class discussion of the assigned readings.
**Attributes:** HINA MUST P1 PSJ WGST YLIB

**HIST-203 History of Sport**
An examination of how sports have fit into American society over the past 200 years. Focus is on how sport has changed in order to meet the needs of participants, spectators, and government and how organized sports reflect and reinforce social issues and problems. Cross-listed with SPST 203.
**Attributes:** HINA SPHR YLIB

**HIST-205D CC US SocialHis:The Family**
This course examines the persistent and changing features of the family in the U.S. from the colonial period to the present. The family is studied within the larger context of the major economic, political, religious, social, and intellectual changes in American history.
**Attributes:** AMUS CC HINA PSJ WGST YLIB

**HIST-209 Rev & Totalitarian Europe**
This is a lecture and discussion class on the nature of modern European revolutionary and totalitarian movements from the French Revolution to the end of the Soviet Union. While the class focuses on the politics and ideology of revolutionary movement and totalitarianism, social and cultural components will also be included.
**Attributes:** HIES YLIB

**HIST-216 Modern France**
Traces the historical development of the modern French state and society from the Revolution to the contemporary period. Emphasizes France's intellectual and political contributions to modernity both within and outside of Europe.
**Attributes:** HIES YLIB

**HIST-225C CC Modern Italy**
Investigates the significant socioeconomic, political, and ideological developments in Italian history since the end of the Napoleonic era to the contemporary period. Primary emphasis is on economic and political modernization during the first half of the 20th century.
**Attributes:** CC HIES YLIB

**HIST-229 Caliphs,Khans & Communists**
This course is intended to serve as an introduction to the region of Central Asia (i.e., the region occupied by the modern states of Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, and Uzbekistan, as well as Afghanistan and much of Iran) for students who possess no prior knowledge of the region's history and its diverse peoples and cultures. The historical survey will serve to familiarize students with important figures and events in the region from the pre-Islamic era through the Mongol and Russian conquests to the establishment of the USSR in the twentieth century.
**Attributes:** HINW YLIB

**HIST-234 Rise of Asian Economies**
An examination of the world's fastest-growing economies, this course seeks to unearth the roots of the extraordinary success stories of Asia, both individual and national. Starting with Japan's "economic miracle" of the post-World War II period, we will then consider the economic history of student-selected countries lining the Pacific Rim from Malaysia, Indonesia, and Vietnam in the South to China, Taiwan, Singapore, Hong Kong, and the Republic of Korea in the North, as well as India and Pakistan in South Asia. The course structure includes presentations by students and the instructor, case studies, and group work.
**Attributes:** HINW YLIB

**HIST-237D P1 The Female Body**
This course explores the emergence of the notion of girlhood, its historical roots in Victorian notions of womanhood, and the
?problematization? of female bodies in puberty by medical or scientific communities. Through the exploration of literature and works of art, we explore the use of biological events for cultural control within the patriarchal discourse and the use of the arts to both support and challenge that discourse.

Attributes: HHHD HHUM HINA P1 WGST YLIB

**HIST-238 P3 History of Leadership**
This course will examine the meaning of leadership by looking at the impact of history, culture, and circumstance on how we define and identify leadership and the qualities of good leaders.

Attributes: P3 YLIB

Restrictions: Including: -Major: Interdisciplinary Studies

**HIST-240D CC Women in East Asia**
An introductory comparison of the historical experiences of women in East Asia with an emphasis on China and Japan. Class time is split equally between traditional times (before 1800) and the modern period. Additional recommended reading for students with no background in Asian history. Cross-listed with WGST 240D.

Attributes: CC HINW WGST YLIB

**HIST-242D P3 Women in American Hist**
Explores the transformations in women's productive, political, and personal lives in the context of the nation's history. Readings cover the dimensions of women's experience from colonial times through the early republic, the Victorian era, and the 20th century and describe how these relate to our social and cultural history. Topics include education, legal status, family dynamics, and activism. Differences between women related to race, ethnicity, and class are also considered.

Attributes: AMUS HINA P3 WGST YLIB

**HIST-244 Women and War**
This course explores the relationship between women and war in history. The effects of war and militarism on women's lives and on the gendered concepts of masculinity and femininity are examined along with women's roles as actors within the military complex as munitions makers, wives, mothers, nurses, and soldiers. Feminist theories of gender, sexuality, and patriarchal culture are employed to explore the relationship between public and private violence. The treatment of war in films in the 20th century is studied to reveal how discussions and views about major wars were related to the relationship between the sexes and how they reflected the ways in which the views of men and women differed when it came to war and the ways in which they were congruent.

Attributes: HISM PSJ WGST YLIB

**HIST-246C CC Modern Russia**
The history of Russia from its involvement in the Napoleonic War until the present. The course emphasizes the Russian radical tradition and the origin of communism, the problem of modernization, Russia's relationship with the West, and the rise, consolidation, and collapse of the Soviet Union.

Attributes: CC HIES YLIB

**HIST-250C P2 History of the Papacy**
Concerns the development of the papacy and its role in world history. Examines the major historical, doctrinal, and theological justifications of the independent papacy in a global context from its origins with the pontificate of Leo I to that of John Paul II. Covers material from the late Roman and Medieval, Renaissance, Modern, and Contemporary periods. Cross-listed with REST 250C.

Attributes: HIES P2 RHIS YLIB

**HIST-251 The Cold War Through Film**
An examination of the salient issues and events of the Cold War era through the medium of film.

Attributes: HISM YLIB

**HIST-252D British Empire:1550-1950**
Development of the British Empire from the 16th to the 20th centuries from the perspective of both core and periphery. In this process it can be seen not only how London reacted to the development of the Empire but how the colonies affected London.

Attributes: HIES YLIB

**HIST-255 Early Britain**
Traces the major political, socioeconomic, and cultural development of the British Isles from the origins of Britannia in the Roman period; the emergence of feudalism after the Norman conquest; the weakening of centralized authority during and after the Hundred Years War; the effects of the Protestant Reformation; the development of the Plantagenet, Tudor and
Stuart dynasties; and the establishment in England and Wales of constitutional government in 1688 with the Glorious Revolution.

**Attributes:** HIES YLIB

**HIST-256 CC Britain Since 1688**
The course analyzes Britain's internal developments both socially and politically as well as its rise and decline as a Great Power after 1688. Among the areas of focus are the Empire, the Industrial Revolution, the Victorian period, Britain in the world wars, and the challenges of British decline since 1945.

**Attributes:** CC HIES YLIB

**HIST-257 Hist of Ireland**
The course will examine the political, socioeconomic, and military history of Ireland from pre-history to the present, focusing on the 16th through 20th Centuries. It will pay particular attention to Ireland's relations with Britain and with Europe.

**Attributes:** HIES YLIB

**HIST-258 History of Canada**
Canada is the closest friend and neighbor of the United States, yet it remains largely unknown to most Americans. This course studies the early history of Canada, its French and colonial periods, and then proceeds to a study of modern Canadian statehood. Among the issues considered are Canada's role in the British Empire, relations with the U.S., and the English-French language controversy.

**Attributes:** HINA YLIB

**HIST-260D American Diplomatic Hist**
Surveying American foreign relations from the Revolution through Korea, this course examines America's rise to world power status and the resulting debates over the nature of that status.

**Attributes:** HISM ISRS YLIB

**HIST-262 Women in Science**
This course will explore the roles and contributions of women in scientific research. Students will first understand what the scientific method comprises, as well as the various historical methodologies that have been applied. Students will recognize the similarities and differences in the approaches to research, and will explore the lives of these female scientists in light of both the scientific and the historical approach. The scientific discoveries and contributions will be evaluated in terms of their technical/theoretical worth, as well as their impact on current scientific understanding. Hands-on science experiments, poster sessions, and classroom discussions will contribute to the student's understanding of the scientific accomplishments achieved by these female scientists, as well as allow for a personal connection to/understanding of the obstacles and hardships the female scientists had to face to achieve success.

**Attributes:** HINA YLIB

**HIST-265 CC Eastern Europe 19-20thC**
Analyzes the socioeconomic, political, and ideological developments of Eastern Europe and the Balkans from the height of the Habsburg and Ottoman empires to the post-Soviet era. A major theme is the emergence of independent nation-states from larger imperial systems.

**Attributes:** CC HIES YLIB

**HIST-272P CC Martin & Malcolm**
Malcolm X and Dr. Martin Luther King, Jr., were prominent religious advocates of Black Liberation. Their names and ideals still motivate countless Americans. Representative texts of both men are studied to understand their religious insights in light of the history of the Civil Rights Movement during the second half of the 20th century. Students who have credit for REST 281P cannot take this course. Cross-listed with REST 272P.

**Attributes:** AFCE AFGE AMUS CC HINA YLIB

**HIST-275D History of the Holocaust**
Examines the salient issues pertaining to the attempted and actual physical annihilation of European Jewry by the National Socialist regime of Germany and its allies during World War II. Topics include the history of anti-Semitism, Adolf Hitler's rise to power, discriminatory prewar legislation in Germany, the unfolding extermination, Jewish responses to the Holocaust, and
Allied knowledge of and reactions to the Holocaust.

Attributes: HIES PSJ YLIB

**HIST-280P CC Asian American History**
The extraordinary diversity of the Asian-American experience provides a fascinating perspective on 20th century U.S. immigration history and contentious issues such as racism, assimilation, and multiculturalism. Without downplaying the hardships many Asian Americans faced as they struggled to become accepted members of American society, we also highlight some of their personal achievements and contributions to the lives of all Americans.

Attributes: AMUS CC HINW YLIB

**HIST-281D Native Amer-US Relations**
A history of the changing Indian policies pursued by the colonial, state, and national governments in the United States from the 17th century to the present. The topics studied include the clash of cultures, resistance, and the reservation policy of the U.S. government.

Attributes: AMUS HINA PSJ YLIB

**HIST-287 Cold War Asia**
This course offers a new perspective on the Cold War as more than a struggle between the Soviet Union and the United States as "superpowers" in a bipolar world. The Cold War in Asia was also a "hot war" waged in Korea and Vietnam. Arguably the Cold War in Asia did not end with the collapse of the Soviet Union, but continues to this day, as Communist North Korea pursues nuclear weapons and proponents of democracy struggle with a neo-Stalinist "Communist" regime in the People's Republic of China.

Attributes: HINW YLIB

**HIST-291D P3 Japan 1800-2000**
An exploration of modern Japanese history in its global context. We examine Japan's rapid emergence on the world stage as a nation-state, its self-destruction in 15 years of aggressive war, and its resurgence as a world economic power in the postwar years. Japan occupies a unique place in world history as the first non-Western country to rival Europe and the United States both militarily and economically. Its modern history thus remains the site of complex issues for many Japanese pondering their place in the world as well as for students of comparative modernization.

Attributes: HINW P3 YLIB

**HIST-292D P3 China 1800-2000**
An exploration of modern Chinese history in its global context. Heir to a 4,000-year tradition of cultural, military, and economic greatness, mid-19th-century China encountered an utterly new phenomenon in Western imperialism. The impact of the West played a major role in traditional China's collapse, and Western concepts were a crucial ingredient in its rise as a communist state after 1949. Yet another wave of imported ideas and institutions contributed to the revolutionary transformation of China since the 1980s as a major player in the world economy.

Attributes: HINW P3 YLIB

**HIST-296D History of Rochester**
Surveys the development of Rochester from an early-19th-century boomtown to a contemporary technology center and how those changes are a microcosm of larger trends in urban history. The rise of an urban middle class, the influence of the Erie Canal, Rochester as the crucible of activism, the significance of the agricultural hinterland, the impact of immigration, and the socioeconomic transformations wrought by war are all discussed. The course weaves the history of leading industrialists with that of ordinary citizens of various backgrounds and incorporates the history of the Diocese of Rochester into the general social and political history of the community.

Attributes: HINA MUST YLIB

**HIST-298D New York State History**
A history of the Empire State from colonial times to the present. This class is particularly useful for students pursuing Childhood or Adolescence Education certification and who plan to teach in New York State.

Attributes: HINA MUST YLIB

**HIST-300 Modern World:Geog&Pol**
Examines and analyzes the major socioeconomic, political, and ideological developments in 20th-century Europe and explores how these affected global history. A major theme of the class is the confrontation between liberal democracy and totalitarian systems.

Attributes: AMSS HIES YLIB

HIST-301 P1 Japanese Hist Thru Film
The films of Japan as windows into its history and culture. About one Japanese film each week, class discussion, student presentations, and considerable written work, including a 10-page essay. Each student should become adept at employing film as a source for scholarly analysis. Through critical thinking, writing, and speaking, students will develop the skills to relate themes and issues in these films to Japan's past. Topics include war and peace, self and society, and the social role of women. While there are no prerequisites, there will be additional reading assignments for those without any prior college-level work in Japanese history.
Attributes: HINW P1 YLIB

HIST-302 P1 Chinese Hist Thru Film
The films of China as windows into its history and culture. About one Chinese film each week, class discussion, student presentations, and considerable written work, including a 10-page essay. Each student should become adept at employing film as a source for scholarly analysis. Through critical thinking, writing, and speaking, students will develop the skills to relate themes and issues in these films to China's past. Topics include the impact of communism, "continuous revolution," and the social role of women. While there are no prerequisites, there will be additional reading assignments for those without any prior college-level work in Chinese history.
Attributes: HINW P1 YLIB

HIST-303 P1 Indian Hist Thru Film
The films of India as windows into its history and culture. About one Indian film each week, class discussion, student presentations, and considerable written work, including a 10-page essay. Each student should become adept at employing film as a source for scholarly analysis. Through critical thinking, writing, and speaking, students develop the skills to relate themes and issues in these films to India's past. Topics include colonial rule and independence, Hindu-Muslim conflict, and the social role of women. (Note that, while there are no prerequisites, there are additional reading assignments for those without any prior college-level work in Indian history.)
Attributes: HINW P1 YLIB

HIST-305 Amer Intellectual Hist
Examines some of the major strands of American intellectual history, ranging from the theocracy of the Puritans to the multiculturalism of the late 20th century. A central feature of the American intellectual tradition has been to try to understand what it means to be an American, a response to changing social, economic, political, and cultural realities over the past 400 years. Consequently, as the class moves forward in time, students look for points of connection as well as points of rupture in the intellectual history of the United States. Although this is a survey course, students are responsible for engaging in additional research on a particular topic covered in the class.
Attributes: AMUS HINA YLIB

HIST-310D New Republic 1783-1829
A history of the United States from the conclusion of the Revolution to the end of the Federalist era.
Attributes: AMUS HINA YLIB

HIST-315 Napoleon's Europe
This course explores one of the most important periods in European history, that of the French Revolution and the subsequent Napoleonic empire. What began in 1789 as a domestic political conflict within France would eventually become a titanic struggle that would embroil the entire continent and lead to major transformations in politics, society, culture, and warfare. We investigate these changes as well as one of the most complex personalities ever to dominate Europe: Napoleon Bonaparte.
Attributes: HIES YLIB

HIST-320 Crisis of Union 1829-77
An examination of slavery, sectionalism, secession, war, and Reconstruction at this critical time in the history of the United States.
Attributes: AMUS HINA YLIB

HIST-330C Pop & Prog:1877-1918
W. E. B. DuBois, Susan B. Anthony, Teddy Roosevelt, Woodrow Wilson, W. J. Bryan, and Robert LaFollette are only a few of the reformers and activists who enlivened American democracy during a critical time in its development. This course examines their successes, failures, and lasting legacies.
Attributes: AMUS HINA YLIB

HIST-333 Euro Cath Hist Thought
Since the advent of St. Augustine, Catholic historians and writers have long influenced the understanding of historical issues. This seminar examines and evaluates the selected writings and ideas of self-identifying Catholic scholars to determine how their faith shaped the writing of European history. The course explores questions concerning the relationship between an
individual's faith and reason and the broader implications of the institutional Church's influence, if any, over the historical opinions of Catholic intellectuals.

**Attributes:** HIES RHIS YLIB

**HIST-340D America:1918-1941**
A history of the United States from the end of World War I to the Japanese attack at Pearl Harbor on December 7, 1941. Topics of analysis typically include the Republican "New Era", race, ethnicity, and gender between the wars; the Crash of 1929; the Great Depression; the New Deal and its critics; and the origins of World War II.

**Attributes:** AMUS HINA YLIB

**HIST-351P US Since 1945**
A history of the United States since the conclusion of World War II. Topics of analysis typically include the origins of the Cold War; Martin Luther King, Jr. and the Civil Rights Movement; the Vietnam War; Lyndon Johnson's Great Society; the women's movement; Watergate; the Reagan Revolution; and the Clinton 1990s.

**Attributes:** AMUS HINA YLIB

**HIST-352C History of the Cold War**
This course examines the global impact of the East and West struggle after 1945. It studies the roots of the conflict and then considers the influence of cold war policies in North America, Europe, and the Middle and Far East.

**Attributes:** HISM YLIB

**HIST-371C European Social History**
Studies European social history from the early modern to the contemporary periods. It considers the effects of modernity (urbanization, industrialization, and democracy) on traditional European social groups and the emergence of modern social classifications.

**Attributes:** HIES YLIB

**HIST-375 The Italian Renaissance**
Traces the origins, course, and consequences of the Italian Renaissance and its impact on Europe from the late Middle Ages to the Protestant Reformation. A major theme is the emergence and maturation of early modern political, socioeconomic, and cultural sensibilities.

**Attributes:** HIES YLIB

**HIST-385D War&State:European Found**
An analysis of the intellectual, political, and military origins, development, and consequences of European warfare and statecraft from the late Roman to contemporary periods. Topics include the Roman Imperial state and its collapse, the rise and transformation of the Carolingian and Germanic empires into the monarchies of the Middle Ages, the consolidation of the absolutist state of the Enlightenment, the emergence of the modern nation-state, and the subsequent proliferation of competing democratic and totalitarian alternatives.

**Attributes:** HIES PSJ YLIB

**HIST-390 Public Hist:Hist&Community**
This course explores the principles, techniques, and the ethics of the professional practice of public history. In addition, it examines the relationship between professionally trained historians, employed in both academe or public history, and history museums, societies, and institutions, as well as local and regional governments and communities.

**Attributes:** HINA MUST YLIB

**HIST-395 The Usable Past**
This course examines some of the challenges of historical work in museums, historical sites, archives, and other public history settings. Topics include a general overview of best practices in areas such as collections management, preservation, and archives, as well as administrative issues such as public relations, fundraising, and grantsmanship.

**Attributes:** HINA MUST YLIB

**HIST-401 Topics in North Amer Studies**
Spring 2009 Topic: U.S. Colonial History. In this seminar we will analyze the social, cultural, economic, and political development of the New England, Middle, and Southern colonies. We will also discuss those factors that contributed to the growth of an American consciousness that eventually led to the outbreak of the Revolutionary War.

**Attributes:** HINA YLIB

**HIST-402 Topics in European Studies**
A concentrated examination of themes, issues, and ideas in European history.

**Attributes:** HIES YLIB
HIST-403 Topics: Mil&Dipl Studies
A concentrated examination of themes, issues, and ideas in strategic, military, and diplomatic studies.
Attributes: HISM YLIB

HIST-404 Topic: Asian/Non-Western
A concentrated examination of themes, issues, and ideas in Asian and non-Western studies.
Attributes: HINW YLIB

HIST-420 Amer Foreign Pol Since 1898
An in-depth examination of American foreign policy during its most active period. The course emphasis is placed on understanding the basis for modern American international relations and how each generation of Americans has answered the question regarding the proper world role for the United States.
Attributes: HISM YLIB

HIST-430 American Economic Hist
Examining the nature and objectives of American capitalism, this course traces the progress of the U.S. economy from the 18th to the 20th century.
Attributes: YLIB

HIST-435 Medieval Europe 500-1500
This course is a broad examination of the sociopolitical and cultural formation, spread, and decline of Western Christendom, from the fall of Rome to the Protestant Reformation. Through the reading and discussion of textual, literary, and artistic sources, the course explores the institutions of the "First" Europe.
Attributes: HIES YLIB

HIST-441 American Colonial History
This course examines the social, cultural, economic, and political development of the New England, Middle and Southern colonies. Those developments that contributed to the growth of an American consciousness and the ultimate outbreak of the American Revolution will also be discussed.
Attributes: HINA YLIB

HIST-445 Diplo Hist Modern Europe
Focuses on the major diplomatic events of European great power politics from the Concert of Europe to the end of the Cold War. Primary emphasis is on great power diplomacy within Europe itself but includes discussions of European imperialism and continental relations with the United States.
Attributes: HIES YLIB

HIST-450 Russian Foreign Rel
A history and analysis of the Soviet role in international affairs from the 1917 revolution. The role of the Russian historic tradition and Marxist ideology is discussed.
Attributes: HISM YLIB

HIST-455 Europe Btwn Wars:1918-39
The causes of World War I; the Treaty of Versailles; the League of Nations; Russia and Bolshevism; Nazism and Fascism; the Spanish Civil War; World War II.
Attributes: HIES YLIB

HIST-458 European Liberal Thought
This course is a reading and discussion course on the origins and development of European Liberalism and its influence on European history. The course will examine classical political and economic Liberalism, which emphasizes individual rights, free market capitalism, and limited constitutional governments, and, where appropriate, will contrast these concepts with collectivist and reactionary European politics. It covers Liberalism from the Enlightenment to the Interwar Period and will include a brief overview of Liberal thought and politics in contemporary Europe.
Attributes: HIES YLIB

HIST-475 Washington DC-Internship
Washington Experience semester is offered through The Washington Center. Permission of the advisor, department chair, and TWC liaison (Dr. Monica Cherry) is required to register.
Attributes: YLIB
Prerequisites: HIST-476 Y D-

**HIST-476 Washington DC-Seminar**
Washington Experience semester is offered through The Washington Center. Permission of the advisor, department chair, and TWC liaison (Dr. Monica Cherry) is required to register.

Attributes: YLIB

Prerequisites: HIST-477 Y D-

**HIST-477 Washington DC-Forum**
Washington Experience semester is offered through The Washington Center. Permission of the advisor, department chair, and TWC liaison (Dr. Monica Cherry) is required to register.

Attributes: YLIB

**HIST-490 Internship**
Permission of the internship director is required. Graded S/U.

Attributes: YLIB

Restrictions: Including: -Major: History, History -Class: Junior, Senior

**HIST-496 Independent Study**
An in-depth analysis of a topic in History. After consulting an appropriate member of the History Department, the student composes a two-page proposal and bibliography that will need to be approved by the faculty supervisor of the project and the department chair. The student's independent study will culminate in a paper of 25-30 pages and will utilize both appropriate primary and secondary sources. Completion of the Independent Study/Tutorial Authorization form is required.

Attributes: YLIB

Restrictions: Including: -Major: History, History -Class: Junior, Senior

**HIST-498H Honors in History**
An in-depth analysis of a topic in History. After consulting an appropriate member of the History Department, the student composes a two-page proposal and bibliography that will need to be approved by the faculty supervisor of the project and the department chair. The student's independent study will culminate in a paper of at least 30 pages and will utilize both appropriate primary and secondary sources. At the conclusion of the semester, the student will present and defend his or her work to members of the department. Completion of the Independent Study/Tutorial Authorization form is required.

Attributes: YLIB

Restrictions: Including: -Major: History, History -Class: Senior
Academic Programs

Honors Program

Overview

Oliver Griffin (History), Program Director

The Honors Program is distinct in that it has separate courses for honors students. These courses are not merely enhanced presentations of courses already being offered by various departments but are courses designed by individual professors, or pairs of professors, to form a unique educational component for honors students.

To graduate from the College Honors Program, students who have been admitted to the program must maintain a 3.00 cumulative grade point average their freshman year and a 3.30 cumulative grade point average thereafter, as well as complete six Honors courses, which may include the one-credit Honors Seminar. The sixth course may be a designated Honors course in the student's major or a senior experience in the student's major field of study approved by the Honors Program director. Honors courses may not be taken S/U. For transfer students admitted to the program, the required number of Honors courses is determined by the number of semesters the student has to complete at St. John Fisher College to graduate.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Semesters at St. John Fisher College</th>
<th>Honors Courses Required</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>4 full-time semesters</td>
<td>4 Honors courses; one per semester is recommended</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5-6 full-time semesters</td>
<td>5 Honors courses; one per semester is recommended</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7-8 full-time semesters</td>
<td>6 Honors courses</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Courses

HNRS-100 Honors Seminar
This one-credit required course supplements learning communities for new freshmen in the Honors Program. May be used as one of the required Honors courses.

Attributes: YLIB

Restrictions: Including: -Class: Freshman -Attribute: Honors Student

HNRS-102D Culture, Id. & Responsibility
This course explores multiculturalism from the perspective of the individual wrestling with identity (who and what am I?) and responsibility (to whom and where should I place my loyalty?) in a multicultural context.

Attributes: YLIB

Restrictions: Including: -Attribute: Honors Student

HNRS-104C P1 Medieval World
This course introduces students to European culture of the Middle Ages, including the literature, art, music, and architecture of England and the Continent from c. 500 to 1400.

Attributes: P1 YLIB

Restrictions: Including: -Attribute: Honors Student

HNRS-106C American Lit in Film
Through the analysis of several novels and corresponding films, this course examines major themes of American literature
and culture, as well as theories of American literature itself.

Attributes: YLIB

Restrictions: Including: -Attribute: Honors Student

**HNRS-107C Legends and Lore**

History, legend, fiction: In both the ancient and the modern worlds, distinguishing between these three is not always easy. Explores works of literature that incorporate legend and lore through their retelling of the past, both historical and fictional. Focuses on the literary, historical, and cultural origins of J. R. R. Tolkien's The Lord of the Rings. Reading of the trilogy as well as some medieval texts. Studying the history of Britain in its earliest centuries to understand the influences on Tolkien's work. Some attention to the author's life and scholarly work.

Attributes: YLIB

Restrictions: Including: -Attribute: Honors Student

**HNRS-111 P1 Caught On Film**

The course explores how different disciplines can be used to interpret film. The primary task for students will be to compare and contrast interpretations of film from the perspective of multiple disciplines.

Attributes: P1 YLIB

Restrictions: Including: -Attribute: Honors Student

**HNRS-114P P1 Caribbean Diaspora**

Food and music have always played an integral part of life on the islands. This course will explore what transpires when exile severs these crucial lifelines. Samples the topic in film and literature.

Attributes: P1 YLIB

Restrictions: Including: -Attribute: Honors Student

**HNRS-116C May the Force Be W/ You**

Modern physics is built on the premise that everything in the universe can be traced to one of the four fundamental forces. In 1977, George Lucas introduced the world to a fifth force, unleashing one of the most celebrated epics of all times. This course examines the 'Star Wars' phenomenon in detail, as only academia can. Throughout the course, we examine the technical aspects of the movie, from the science behind the special effects to what real science tells us about hyperspace, light-sabers, and blaster rifles. The course also researches other aspects of the epic: moviemaking and special effects, characters' mythic and religious connections, merchandising, fanaticism, and methods of storytelling. One of the main goals is to experience the power of the scientific method to critically examine material from popular culture.

Attributes: YLIB

Restrictions: Including: -Attribute: Honors Student

**HNRS-199C RW Research-Based Writing**

Students learn the basics of writing an academic research paper in this discipline. Emphasis is on elements of persuasive argumentation, the inclusion of more than one perspective on an issue, the proper use and documentation of sources, and revision. Students also learn how to make an effective oral presentation of their research. Department-determined topic may change from semester to semester and is likely to include literary texts as primary materials. Restricted to Honors Program new students. Note: 199C courses may not be taken for credit more than once.

Attributes: RW YLIB

Restrictions: Including: -Class: Freshman, Sophomore -Attribute: Honors Student

**HNRS-201 Politics of Virtue**
An in-depth look at the political philosophy of Machiavelli, with special focus on some of his predecessors.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**Restrictions:** Including: -Attribute: Honors Student

**HNRS-208D Economics of Gender**
A focus on economic differences that exist between men and women. An historical analysis of the changes in gender roles followed by use of economic theory to better understand these changes. Primary focus on gender differences in the U.S. workplace with a review of gender differences in other areas of society as well as cross-cultural gender differences.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**Restrictions:** Including: -Attribute: Honors Student

**HNRS-209 CC Undrstnd Contemp Africa**
Most people in America know very little about sub-Saharan Africa, and most of what they do know is only partially correct or based on stereotypes or an inadequate historical or conceptual framework for understanding and interpretation. This course will provide the essential information, basic concepts, and theoretical frameworks from an interdisciplinary perspective, so that the students may be equipped with the necessary intellectual tools for understanding the dynamic and complex region that is Africa today. Major issues to be explored in this course include history, the politics of democratic transitions, the economy, the environment, health policies, family structure and women in development, religion, ethnicity, as well as African music, food and literature.

**Attributes:** CC YLIB

**Restrictions:** Including: -Attribute: Honors Student; Excluding: -Class: Freshman

**HNRS-211C P4 Geol Natural Disaster**
This course examines earthquakes and volcanoes, water quantity and quality, the coastal setting and ocean processes, and wildfires, including the aftermath of landslides. The geologic processes that create threats to global populations are studied, as well as possible mitigation of these geologic hazards.

**Attributes:** P4 YLIB

**Restrictions:** Including: -Attribute: Honors Student; Excluding: -Class: Freshman, Sophomore

**HNRS-214 P4 The Theory of Games**
The course will focus on combinatorial games. A robust theory will be developed from scratch, including theories of partizan games, nonpartizan games, nimbers versus numbers, the \( \text{mex} \) function, and basic Sprague-Grundy theory. Several games will be introduced, including Nim, Hackenbush, Kayles, White Knight, and Chomp. Randomness will be added to these games, which is an active area of ongoing mathematical research.

**Attributes:** P4 YLIB

**Restrictions:** Including: -Attribute: Honors Student; Excluding: -Class: Freshman

**HNRS-215P Crime & the City**
This course explores crime narratives as commentaries on the socioeconomic realities of contemporary Los Angeles. Through films and novels, the course investigates issues of race and class, the power struggle over the shifting landscape of the city, and the politics of Los Angeles in the 1980s and 1990s, examining how writers and filmmakers use narratives and metaphors for crime as a means of social critique.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**Restrictions:** Including: -Attribute: Honors Student

**HNRS-217 P3 Inside HBO's America**
This course looks at the premium cable channel that has dominated the primetime television landscape for the last decade-plus. Whether it is through its original series, documentaries, miniseries, comedy specials, or sports programs, HBO has raised the bar on what storytellers who wish to work in television can do. This course will take a critical look through the last 10-15 years of HBO's cutting-edge, award-winning programming to examine how it has been such a successful juggernaut. We will study the production, distribution, and reception of programs through contexts (artistic, economic, political, social, cultural) that offer a deeper explanation, understanding, and appreciation of them.

Attributes: P3 YLIB

Restrictions: Including: -Attribute: Honors Student

**HNRS-220C Society & the Person**

Explores the liberal conceptions of the person arising from the views of the Enlightenment, "communitarianism," and a view to be developed in class. Examines the structure and functions of societies and social institutions, responsibilities of community membership, and the issue of fairness.

Attributes: YLIB

Restrictions: Including: -Attribute: Honors Student

**HNRS-221 P1 God and Modernity**

This course will examine the shift in Western culture from a God-centered to a more secular way of viewing the world. This change in thinking began in the intellectual sphere and over time moved into the larger culture, and it can be seen in both the literature and film of the twentieth century. Literature studied will include T.S. Eliot's "The Waste Land" and F. Scott Fitzgerald's "The Great Gatsby". We will also view such films as "Creation," which focuses on Darwin's struggle to publish "On The Origin of Species," and "Howard's End," a dramatization of E.M. Forster's 1910 novel, "Howard's End."

Attributes: P1 YLIB

Restrictions: Including: -Attribute: Honors Student; Excluding: -Class: Freshman

**HNRS-222C A Tradition of Heroes**

This course surveys the long heroic tradition in Western culture, reading selected works from ancient Greek and Roman, European and American literatures, considering questions such as: What makes a hero? What qualities, what circumstances and situations require or call forth heroic actions? How has the heroic idea changed through history? Has anything remained constant amidst these changes? Must a hero embody past ideals? Who can be a hero? How do issues of race and gender affect this category? Has the heroic ideal survived in contemporary literature?

Attributes: YLIB

Restrictions: Including: -Attribute: Honors Student

**HNRS-225C P2 What is Justice Anyway?**

What is justice, anyway? Is it a moral standard that has its source in God, or is it an invention of human reason? Is it a personal virtue or the basis for the social contract? Is it a universal standard that holds across cultures or is it relative to particular times and places? Part One of the course attempts to answer the central question through exploring classic and contemporary theories of justice in a variety of contexts. In engaging primary texts from diverse religious and philosophical traditions, students discover that justice is something that defies uniform definition, and yet there are some basic characteristics of justice that must be present if all persons are to participate fully in society. Part Two of the course explores how justice is applied (or not applied) to contemporary issues through a series of Frontline documentaries.

Attributes: P2 YLIB

Restrictions: Including: -Attribute: Honors Student

**HNRS-230 P1 Seeing Metaphor**

This course examines metaphor as it is represented in twentieth-century American film and literature. Why are metaphors an essential component of human communication? What is the relationship between art and metaphor? How do writers and filmmakers employ metaphor to effect cultural and social change? The works in question will allow us to analyze the conflicts
and moral dilemmas confronting the individual in society. Restricted to Honors program students.

**Attributes:** P1 YLIB

**Restrictions:** Including: -Attribute: Honors Student

**HNRS-231 P1 Out of the Wild**
Stories of children raised in the wild (often supposedly by animals) go back to earliest times and have inspired such legends as Romulus and Remus, the founders of Ancient Rome, who were said to have been brought up by wolves. In this course, we'll explore such questions as: why do tales of feral children continue to fascinate us? What is the reality behind such stories? How do these tales connect with the philosophical concepts of Enlightenment versus Romanticism? How do they relate to such issues as language acquisition, the need for civilization, the desire to be independent versus the desire for companionship, and the issues of parental and societal responsibility for proper child-rearing?

**Attributes:** P1 YLIB

**Restrictions:** Including: -Attribute: Honors Student

**HNRS-232 P3 Anglo-American World**
This course is a cross-disciplinary examination of the ideological, institutional and cultural forces that have shaped the post-WWII world from an Anglo-American perspective. Focusing on events in Britain and the United States, it examines developments in the political, cultural, and media realms across both societies. In addition, it charts the impact of these developments across the globe.

**Attributes:** P3 YLIB

**Restrictions:** Including: -Attribute: Honors Student; Excluding: -Class: Freshman

**HNRS-235 P2 Environmental Ethics**
A variety of decision procedures may be and have been used to determine what to do regarding various environmental issues. We might make the choice that has the least worst alternatives, or the best alternatives, or is approved by the majority of those who vote or of those who are affected, etc. Each alternative can determine what is reasonable and moral, and assessing them presents a theoretical problem. We examine each in terms of morality, examine their presuppositions and consequences, determine whether we can assess them, and if so, how. Students begin to learn to be conscious of and assess the decision procedures that are often buried in policy recommendations regarding particular environmental problems. The course will place an emphasis on the meaning of ?sustainability? and also will be interdisciplinary in its focus.

**Attributes:** P2 YLIB

**Restrictions:** Including: -Attribute: Honors Student

**HNRS-242 P1 Moby Dick Plus**
This course will study Herman Melville's great American novel, Moby Dick. Roughly half the term will be spent on a close reading and discussion of this encyclopedic work. Reflecting on the book's expansive reach, the rest of the term will be devoted to a look at issues relevant to its social-historical context and diverse intellectual concerns. These may include such topics as the 19th-century oil industry and the abolitionist movement, literary connections to Shakespeare and the Bible, and many other topics in fields as different as philosophy, art, and biology. Each of these "expansions" will be led by faculty members visiting from other departments and disciplines. Each student will write a term paper and a number of short response papers.

**Attributes:** P1 YLIB

**Restrictions:** Including: -Attribute: Honors Student; Excluding: -Class: Freshman

**HNRS-246C CC Eros, Philia, and Agape**
All humans love; in fact, all animals exercise at least one form of love. Though Western cultures use (and abuse) the word, other cultures (old and new) distinguish between the various forms of love while recognizing their affinity with each other. For example, the Christian scriptures use one particular Greek word for love - agape. This course explores, among other things, why this is the case and seeks to give reasons for the appreciation and enjoyment of all varieties of love, including this
unique form of agape love.

**Attributes:** CC YLIB

**Restrictions:** Including: -Attribute: Honors Student

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**HNRS-252C P4 Mathematics of Games**

The world of games provides a rich environment for mathematical discussions. Throughout the history of mathematics, mathematicians have been inspired to analyze games and to invent games. These analyses have led to the development of whole new areas of mathematics and have enriched many existing areas. Alas, much of this material seldom finds its way into the curriculum of either the primary or secondary school or the college and university level. However, that fact has a hidden advantage for us. Exactly because most of us have had little opportunity to analyze games, novel problems will occur when we begin to do so. This novelty necessitates out-of-the-box thinking and provides a novel collection of problems for us to examine. For some of the work in this course, we see new and surprising applications of familiar tools. Elsewhere, we see very new (to us) tools developed to analyze games which turn out to have amazing other uses.

**Attributes:** P4 YLIB

**Restrictions:** Including: -Attribute: Honors Student

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**HNRS-256C P4 Cryptology**

An introduction to the basic techniques and underlying mathematics of cryptology. We will explore a variety of historical methods for creating secret messages (from the time of Caesar to the modern era), as well as various means of deciphering a coded message that has been intercepted. We will develop the necessary mathematical techniques (modular arithmetic, probability and statistics, matrix arithmetic, and number theory) as we progress. Honors Program students only. May be used for Old Core Mathematics/Natural Science requirement.

**Attributes:** P4 YLIB

**Restrictions:** Including: -Attribute: Honors Student

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**HNRS-260 P2 Applied Feminist Thought**

A key objective of this course will be to survey four main schools of feminist political philosophy that developed either in tension with or out of critical reconstructions of liberal and Marxist thought. These fours schools of thought include: liberal feminism, Marxist feminism, radical feminism and socialist feminism. As part of our explorations in gender and society, we will look at issues of gender, power, and privilege as they apply to various areas of our social, economic, and political lives. We will discuss some or all of the following topics: gender and the family; gender and politics; gender and work; gender and issues of diversity; and gender as seen in literature and film. Contemporary connections to our daily lives will be emphasized and encouraged.

**Attributes:** P2 WGST YLIB

**Restrictions:** Including: -Attribute: Honors Student; Excluding: -Class: Freshman

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**HNRS-270 P1 Write Cntr-Write Margin**

This course is an interdisciplinary, cross-cultural analysis of texts, topics and tensions based on the African American experience. At least four critical issues---medical experimentation, schooling-education, law and work---will be examined using two texts on the same topic, one written by a White author and one by an African American author. A number of genres will be used---memoir, fiction, critical essays and film etc.---to conduct a comparative analysis of how authors at the center and authors on the margin address race, gender and class challenges through the motifs of representation, agency, appropriation and identity. Texts being considered include, but are not limited to, the following: The Immortal Life of Henrietta Lacks; To Kill a Mockingbird; The Help and PUSH.

**Attributes:** P1 YLIB

**Restrictions:** Including: -Attribute: Honors Student

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**HNRS-306C Current Issues in Psyc**

This discussion-based course explores topics in psychology that are the subject of scholarly debate or controversy. Past
topics have included "Creativity," "How the Mind Works," and "Zeitgeist: Psychology Between Wars."

Attributes: YLIB

Restrictions: Including: -Attribute: Honors Student

**HNRS-307C Intro to Symbolic Logic**
Symbolic logic is the basis of computer languages; it is also indispensable for learning how to analyze arguments and to think with exactness. The course teaches students the basics of symbolic logic, as well as explores such issues as the limitations of logic, alternative logics, and logical paradoxes.

Attributes: YLIB

Restrictions: Including: -Attribute: Honors Student

**HNRS-310D Patriarchy&Violence:Bible**
Through an exploration of the historical, cultural, theological, and literary development of the Bible and close readings of selected Biblical texts, students discover that the Bible does not condone or support the excesses of patriarchy; rather, it shows "in realistic and dramatic fashion" the negative effects of patriarchy for both men and women. In the sinful, patriarchal world of the Bible, all human beings are victimized, all are violated, all are made less than human. Yet despite this grim reality, the Bible also reveals alternative modes of existence that can free all human beings from the pathologies of sin. Read within its proper contexts, the Bible thus serves as a legitimate source of liberation for both men and women.

Attributes: YLIB

Restrictions: Including: -Attribute: Honors Student

**HNRS-311D Issues in Bioethics**
Social ethics of selected topics in contemporary medicine and treatment, including end-of-life care, assisted reproduction, genetic testing, HIV/AIDS, and the health care delivery system.

Attributes: YLIB

Restrictions: Including: -Class: Junior, Senior -Attribute: Honors Student

**HNRS-315C Doing Good, Doing Right**
This course examines recent and controversial developments in the nonprofit services sector. Potential topics: How did the Bush administration's support of faith-based organizations as social service providers impact communities? How do agencies such as the United Way make funding decisions in controversial cases? How effective is the new volunteerism movement among American students?

Attributes: YLIB

Restrictions: Including: -Attribute: Honors Student

**HNRS-316 A Fungus Among Us**
More than just the fuzzy fruit in your fridge, fungi have molded life as we know it. This course will investigate fungal influences throughout history, illustrate how they 'infect' all aspects of the world around us, and explore the interdisciplinary nature of science. Students with credit for BIOL 116C cannot earn credit for HNRS 316.

Attributes: YLIB

Restrictions: Including: -Attribute: Honors Student; Excluding: -Class: Freshman

**HNRS-319C P2 Christianity&Life Sci**
This course examines key issues in the development of the life sciences seen in relation to cultural conceptions concerning the human person, nature, and God. Particular attention will be given to philosophical, ethical and theological issues raised by contemporary biological theory and biotechnology, but notice will also be taken of the historical roots to contemporary
debates. An effort will be made to trace the matter in which belief commitments influence theory and practice in the life sciences.

Attributes: P2 YLIB
Restrictions: Including: -Attribute: Honors Student

HNRS-320P P1 Amer Media Since 50s
This seminar-style pluralism course explores the relationship between significant events in American cultural history and the media (TV, radio, film, music) that responded to those events from the 1950s to the 1990s. The course looks at the theory of social movement and rhetorical theory to engage in critical analysis of the ways in which the media process and deliver cultural information.

Attributes: P1 YLIB
Restrictions: Including: -Attribute: Honors Student

HNRS-322C 1905:Origin of Contemp.
An interdisciplinary approach is used to examine intellectual and artistic endeavors happening around the year 1905, the year in which Albert Einstein published the theory of relativity. From physics to psychology to music, ethics, art and architecture, the course looks at the emphasis on interiority that resulted from the literal and metaphorical application of Einstein's theory.

Attributes: YLIB
Restrictions: Including: -Attribute: Honors Student

HNRS-323C P3 France Since 1789
This course examines the salient social and political developments that have transpired in France from the French Revolution until the present. Topics covered include revolution, Napoleonic rule, the world wars, imperialism and decolonization, and France's role within the European Union. The format of this seminar consists of discussion and lecture.

Attributes: P3 YLIB
Restrictions: Including: -Attribute: Honors Student

HNRS-325D P3 Swastika on Celluloid
This seminar examines cinematic/televisual portrayals of Adolf Hitler in Europe and the United States before and after 1945. Topics covered include the nature of Hitler's rule, his influence on European and global political developments, his personality, and the reasons for the enduring scholarly and popular interest in his person.

Attributes: P3 YLIB
Restrictions: Including: -Attribute: Honors Student

HNRS-330P P1 Crime in Latin Amer Lit
This course examines the notion of crime and criminal behavior as they are represented in seminal works of twentieth-century Latin American fiction and film. The works in question span the course of the century and come from Argentina, Chile, Colombia, Cuba, Guatemala, and Mexico. Bearing in mind the varied sociocultural and historical contexts from which each work emerges and the different kinds of crimes that are dealt with (petty crimes, crimes of the heart, crimes against the nation, etc.), we will analyze the question of how the societies depicted decide what constitutes a crime and what makes one a criminal; how punishments and justice are determined; and what the repercussions of the crime are for both the criminal and the victim. More importantly, with each work, we will examine how the individual writer or director's representational techniques help determine our understanding of the previously mentioned issues, looking at elements of form and style, the use of literary and cinematic devices, and the overall aesthetic vision. May be used for Old Core Literature/Language requirement.

Attributes: P1 YLIB
Restrictions: Including: -Attribute: Honors Student

**HNRS-335 P2 The Dirty Thirties**
This course is a cross-disciplinary examination of the major intellectual and cultural trends of the 1930s. We will examine the developments in politics, economics, art (paintings and movies), music (especially jazz and swing), and literature and science during this decade and explore how they intersect and influence each other. We will give particular emphasis to social movements and public morality.

Attributes: P2 YLIB

Restrictions: Including: -Attribute: Honors Student

**HNRS-355C P3 Stress and Illness**
This is a topics course focused on the dynamic relationships between stress, illness, and healthy behavior. The course will consider stress, the role of stress in causing and moderating illness, coping, and psychophysiological disorders in which stress plays a prominent role. May be used for Old Core Social Science requirement.

Attributes: P3 YLIB

Restrictions: Including: -Attribute: Honors Student

**HNRS-356 P1 Pres Spkg & Rhet Comp**
This course will focus on a study of rhetorical competence in oral communication as a way to learn to effectively prepare and deliver oral presentations. The study of historic and modern speakers will be used to develop a framework for rhetorical competence to guide the students' work on individual and team presentations. In addition, the class will work together to prepare a presentation toolkit for students and instructors to use in future classes.

Attributes: P1 YLIB

Restrictions: Including: -Class: Junior, Senior -Attribute: Honors Student

**HNRS-393 P3 Psych of Anger**
In our often adversarial world, anger seems all too common. Indeed, anger is fundamental to human emotional experience. Scientific investigations of anger have yielded a large body of important, interesting, and useful insights. This course surveys the scientific literature devoted to the psychology of anger. A number of key questions will be explored, including: What is anger, and under what conditions does it arise? To what extent is anger adaptive, and to what extent is it destructive? How does culture influence the experience and expression of anger? What is the physiological basis of anger? How do psychological scientists study anger in the laboratory?

Attributes: P3 YLIB

Restrictions: Including: -Class: Junior, Senior -Attribute: Honors Student

**HNRS-402D Politics,Lit&Arts Latin Am**
A survey of the ideas, attitudes, and beliefs of Latin American and Caribbean authors, artists, and cinematographers, as manifested in representative samples of their major works. We develop an appreciation of the ideas and aspirations inherent in the works studied.

Attributes: YLIB

Restrictions: Including: -Attribute: Honors Student

**HNRS-411C Dem&Hum Rts in Lat Amer**
Examines the obstacles confronting the pursuit of democracy and human rights with special reference to Latin America. Students conduct research to respond to basic questions regarding the theory and practice of democracy and human rights. How are human rights defined? Are they universal or culturally relative? How can human rights be protected? How can abusers be sanctioned? What is democracy? How is democracy related to human rights? Is it possible for a nation to assist the process of democratization in another? Are there preconditions? How do democracy and human rights fit into
international relations?

Attributes: YLIB

Restrictions: Including: -Attribute: Honors Student

**HNRS-496 Independent Research**
The student’s independent study is under the direction of the Honors Program Director. An opportunity to explore an area not regularly offered in the program. Completion of the Independent Study Authorization form is required.

Attributes: YLIB

Restrictions: Including: -Attribute: Honors Student
Academic Programs

Information Technology

Overview

Ryan Gantner, Chair

Bruce Blaine, Daniel Cass, Carol Freeman, Kris H. Green, Nadine Hanebutte, Scott Harrison, Erica Johnson, Elizabeth Leboffe, Mark McKinzie, Donald L. Muench, Bernard Ricca, Rebecca Tiffin, Gerald Wildenberg, Erik Winarski

Information Technology is a term often used to denote the computer and communications industries and the application of computing and communications technologies in business, industry, government, and entertainment. The minor in Information Technology provides the general student with the opportunity to acquire an understanding of the impact and applications of computing and communication technologies. Students study networks as communication systems, concepts of data and how information is derived from the data, and fundamental web technologies.

The applications software in the minor are tools that are widely available and important in the workplace. Organizations rely heavily on the use of these tools and on the people who use this software competently and professionally. Regardless of a student’s major, knowledge about these applications is important.

Students who complete this minor satisfactorily should be able to use and apply current technical concepts and practices in the core information technologies, including programming, computer networking and hardware, databases, and web technologies and issues.

Program Requirements

Information Technology Minor Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CSCI 150</td>
<td>P4 Introduction to High Technology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSCI 260</td>
<td>Introduction to Databases and Applications</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSCI 300</td>
<td>Networking</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>APIT 400 level Elective</td>
<td>Any 400 level APIT course or APIT 400 - Special Topics</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total (18)

*Students may not mix courses in these elective groupings.*
Note: A grade point average of 2.00 is required for all courses taken in residence that may be applied to the minor.
Academic Programs

Instructional Technology

Overview

Ryan Gantner, Chair

Bruce Blaine, Daniel Cass, Carol Freeman, Kris H. Green, Nadine Hanebutte, Scott Harrison, Erica Johnson, Elizabeth Leboffe, Mark McKinzie, Donald L. Muench, Bernard Ricca, Rebecca Tiffin, Gerald Wildenberg, Erik Winarski

The minor in Instructional Technology provides students with leadership skills and proficiency in the understanding of technological concepts and in applying the tools and techniques used in the delivery of technological/interactive information. Students understand how, when, and why to use instructional technology tools and techniques to support teaching and learning, as well as grow in the sophistication of their use of instructional technology over a series of courses. This is accomplished through a three-faceted approach: presenting instructional technology, using instructional technology to communicate knowledge, and using instructional technology to construct new knowledge.

Program Requirements

Instructional Technology Minor Requirements

The minor consists of 18 credits:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CSCI 140C</td>
<td>P2 Computer and Internet Ethics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MSTI 131</td>
<td>Introduction to Educational Technology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MSTI 231</td>
<td>Educational Computing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MSTI 260</td>
<td>Understanding Adaptive Technology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MSTI 331</td>
<td>Classroom Computing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MSTI 431</td>
<td>Hypermedia Learning Environments</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td><strong>(18)</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note: A grade point average of 2.00 is required for all courses taken in residence that may be applied to the minor.
Academic Programs

Interdisciplinary Studies

Overview

David Pate, Dean of the School of Arts and Sciences

Although most students choose a major within a single academic discipline and department, some students, particularly mature individuals looking for a more personalized major program, want the option of a concentration involving several academic fields.

St. John Fisher College has developed a program in Interdisciplinary Studies leading to a Bachelor of Science or Bachelor of Arts degree which fulfills this need while emphasizing the central and long-term benefits of the liberal arts and sciences in a society characterized primarily by accelerating change. One competence, among others, crucially needed to meet such change is the facility for synthesizing the disparate bits and pieces of knowledge which constitute the intellectual phenomena confronting the average person, and it is hoped that this program will encourage the demanding process of finding the connections and forging them into a meaningful world-view. This major, then, is for students who seek to organize an undergraduate program for their own personal and professional needs.

The program is designed to serve:

- Mature adults who no longer want or need a traditional major. This includes men and women who, in our mobile society, have accumulated some college credits in a number of fields but have found that their needs and their intellectual goals have changed in their search for fulfillment.
- Men and women, with or without prior college credit, at the midpoint of their careers who want and must have a baccalaureate degree but not necessarily a major in a traditional academic discipline.
- Students who have completed an associate's degree and are looking for a chance to feel out their interests in an individually tailored program.
- The traditional college-age student who either has a specific interdisciplinary plan in mind for graduate studies or who seeks a general liberal studies education for its own sake.

Additional information may be obtained from the department directors and the Office of Academic Affairs.

Program Requirements

Requirements for the Interdisciplinary Studies Major

The student develops the written proposal in consultation with two full-time faculty members outlining the student's goals, objectives, and methods of evaluation. Advisors should come from different departments.

- Although the student may choose this major when entering the College, the student ordinarily will not organize the detailed plan of study until after completing at least 30 credits at the College.
- The major program consists of at least 12 courses (36 credits); at least 50 percent of these must be completed at St. John Fisher College.
- Approval of the advisors and the Dean of Arts and Sciences must be obtained no later than the point at which the student begins the last 12 credits of the major coursework.
- No more than two courses at the 100 level will be counted toward the major. The remaining ten courses submitted for the major must be at or beyond the 200 level and at least five must be at or beyond the 300 level.
- Interdisciplinary Studies cannot be used as part of a double major.
- A minor declared by an Interdisciplinary Studies major may not include any courses already being used in the program designed for the major.

The Interdisciplinary Major Proposal form is available in the Registrar's Office.
Minor:

Interdisciplinary Studies Minor

Students may request an Interdisciplinary minor which could include courses from a variety of fields. For an Interdisciplinary minor, students must obtain the signature of their academic advisor and the dean of the School of Arts and Sciences and submit a list of courses to be used (a minimum of six courses), along with a statement describing the goals of the minor. No more than one course required for the major may be used for the Interdisciplinary minor. The Declaration of Minor form is available in the Office of Academic Affairs.

Courses

ITDY-101 Freshman Seminar
This one-hour, graded course provides first-year students with an orientation to college life and a support system intended to foster their academic success and personal growth. New freshmen only.

Attributes: NLIB

Restrictions: Including: -Class: Freshman

ITDY-106 Career Choices
For first- and second-year students, this course provides the opportunity to explore various majors and ties major selection to career exploration. Students complete a research project on diverse majors utilizing a structured format to answer questions identified by each class. Faculty also present on selected majors.

Attributes: NLIB

Restrictions: Including: -Class: Freshman, Sophomore

ITDY-109 Career Exploration & Planning
This course provides students with the ability to conduct career planning and develop advanced job search techniques. Students complete diverse assessments to evaluate and verify personal preferences, identify marketable and transferable skills, refine resumes, research opportunities, network, interview, and prepare for negotiations.

Attributes: NLIB

Restrictions: Including: -Class: Junior, Senior

ITDY-110 Fitness for Life
The design of the class is aimed at acquainting the student with the nature and scope of fitness by providing information that will show the student the importance of and the scientific foundations for engaging in a sound physical fitness program. It describes the components and basic principles that should be known and followed if a student wishes to become physically fit for life. It outlines exercises, activities, and resources that can be utilized in developing a well-rounded physical fitness program. This course blends theory with practical application by providing a general discussion of various fitness-related topics, followed by worksheets and specific activities to which theory can be applied.

Attributes: NLIB

ITDY-119 P5 Multicultur Comm Health
Through this service learning experience, students will develop an awareness of the differential health challenges experienced by people from differing economic, social, biological, gender, and ethnic backgrounds. Students will be introduced to the concept of health and how it differs across cultures; examine and employ techniques for measuring health; identify the social and biological causes of health disparities; define health promotion; examine the ethical and political issues that impact effective health promotion; and employ various strategies to engage in health promotion activities in a multicultural environment. The service learning project will be in partnership with St. Joseph?S Neighborhood Center, a ministry of the Sisters of St. Joseph. The Center, located in Southeast Rochester, provides comprehensive medical, dental, counseling, adult education and social work services to individuals and families who lack access to health care. Because students will be expected to visit St. Joseph?S Neighborhood Center outside of the class period, it is recommended that participants have access to personal transportation.

Attributes: P5 SLC YLIB
ITDY-120C Leadership Self Dev
The most basic responsibility of leadership is self-development. In this class, different ways of teaching self-knowledge (such as structured reflection, self-directed writing, and role playing) are used to promote discovery of values, strength of commitments, individual learning style, and feelings about change. Readings introduce learners to scholars whose ideas have shaped modern approaches to leadership, including those who write about stewardship, servant leadership, and values-based leadership. Participants practice the behavioral skills upon which leaders rely to build credibility, inspire trust, and exert non-coercive influence.
Attributes: YLIB

ITDY-140 RA Seminar
This course is designed for Resident Assistants in the first year of their position and focuses on the role of the RA in a successful residential life system. This course also emphasizes developing community through needs assessment and programming for a diverse residence hall population. Registration is restricted to first-year resident assistants only.
Attributes: NLIB

ITDY-150P P5 Word Up!
Students will develop communication skills, both verbal and nonverbal, that will help them work with others in the pluralistic American society of the 21st century. They will also learn to better understand and reach out to people of different economic, social, political, religious, gender, racial, and ethnic backgrounds.
Attributes: AFGE P5 YLIB

ITDY-220P Peer Leadership Seminar I
Students in the Peer Leadership Seminar will be introduced to both the theory and practice of peer leadership, with a particular emphasis on intergroup dialogue, group facilitation, community building, and wellness issues. Building on the insights of recent student development theory, the course will give students opportunities to test the conclusions of the research and develop their own insights as they apply what they are learning as co-facilitators with faculty in the Freshman Seminar.
Attributes: YLIB
Restrictions: Excluding: -Class: Senior

ITDY-265 P1 Tpc in Digital Cultures
This course will cover topics not otherwise offered in the interdisciplinary field of digital cultures, focusing on artistic production. Topics will vary, and may include: videogame cultures, virtual performance, digital archiving, and digital media arts workshop. This course may be repeated with a different topic. Spring 2012 Topic: Cyberactivism Texting, Twitter, Facebook and YouTube have come to redefine not only how we interact with others but our relationships to political figures and institutions. As a result such technologies influence how we learn about and respond to natural and/or manmade disasters and how we function politically as subjects in a public sphere that appears to be comprised largely of digital rather than physical space. Some of the topics we will address over the course of the semester are the relationship between social media and voting behavior; political campaigns and news media; government transparency or lack thereof; the Arab spring; and natural disasters.
Attributes: P1 YLIB

ITDY-267 Tpc: Digital Technologies
This course will cover topics not otherwise offered in the interdisciplinary field of digital technologies. Topics will vary, and may include: videogames and learning, virtual performance, remix production, and virtual world building. This course may be repeated with a different topic.
Attributes: YLIB

ITDY-310 Intro to Medical Missions
This course discusses the philosophy of missions, the responsibility of healthcare professionals to the underserved and how medically trained professionals can use their training to further mission work and serve others. The course will be based on a Christian faith foundation and will contain a service component requirement, with opportunities to participate in a short-term medical mission trip.
Attributes: YLIB
Restrictions: Including: -Class: Junior, Senior

ITDY-320 Peer Leadership II
Students who have successfully completed ITDY 220P have the opportunity to continue their training as co-facilitators with
faculty in the Freshman Seminar program. Peer Advisor students only. Permission of the professor is required to register.

Attributes: NLIB

**ITDY-325 P1 Keeping It Reel**
This is an interdisciplinary course that introduces students to the range of sociocultural assumptions that are implicit in artistic representations. Students are asked to discern how design or form influences meaning within different media and to analyze a work from a variety of perspectives (e.g., creative, cultural, critical, aesthetic).

Attributes: P1 YLIB

**ITDY-420 Peer Leadership III**
Students who have successfully completed ITDY 320 have the opportunity to continue their training and assist in teaching new peer advisors in this course. Students develop programs and produce independent research projects on topics involving academic success and the transition to college. Peer Advisor students only. Permission of the professor is required to register.

Attributes: NLIB

Prerequisites: ITDY-320 D-

**Courses**

**ITED-210 Amer Cultural Institutions**
This course concentrates on how major historical, philosophical, sociological, and political trends in American history have influenced and shaped dominant ideology and major cultural institutions (government, religion, education) in the U.S. and how they, in turn, have impacted individuals and groups. Special emphasis is placed on the historical and current struggle for social justice and equal opportunity by groups who have been historically oppressed and marginalized.

Attributes: YLIB

**ITED-228C P3 Adolescent Development**
This course focuses on the physical, mental, and emotional influences impacting the development of adolescents such as habits, values, interests, and social adjustment. Various factors in the community, school, and home environments that influence adolescent thoughts, decisions, and behaviors will be explored, presented, and discussed.

Attributes: P3 YLIB

Prerequisites: PSYC-100C D-

**ITED-422P Diversity in American Soc**
This course is designed to broaden students' understanding of diversity and social justice and how these concepts relate to society, tradition, and conventional wisdom. Particular emphasis will be placed on the following: developing cross-cultural skills and understandings; understanding the importance of changing and competing interpretations of world events; understanding how citizenship includes the exercise of personal responsibilities; and the historical, social, political, and educational contexts of diversity in American society.

Attributes: AFGE YLIB

Prerequisites: GPA >=2.75
Academic Programs

International Studies

Overview

Marc Papé, Program Director

Faculty Advisors: David Baronov (Sociology), Rubén Gómez (Modern Languages and Cultures), John Harman (Political Science), Selim Ilter (Management), Merouane Lakehal-Ayat (Management), John Roche (Economics), Thomas Tyson (Accounting), Stephen Valone (History)

The International Studies program is designed to prepare professionals and scholars working in the global arena to address contemporary world issues through interdisciplinary perspectives. The major relies upon a foundation of courses in international politics, history, and economics. In addition, students study a foreign language of their choice. They also choose an area of concentration in which they take a cluster of courses pertaining to a geographical area of the world and a traditional functional theme, such as International Organizations, Global Business, International Security, or Human Rights and Development. Each major gains experience in individual research through a capstone research project which is completed in the senior year. This project requires an application of the various disciplinary approaches which have been explored to an original thesis concerning a topic of international significance. The International Studies program prepares students to pursue careers in business, education, government, international communications, and law.


St. John Fisher students also have access to a Washington semester internship and academic study program through the Political Science department. All ISPR majors are encouraged to consider participation in these programs. (Further information is available from the Director.)

Fast Track to Master of Science in International Studies

Students are eligible for a Fast Track to a Master of Science in International Studies at St. John Fisher College. Fast Track approval requires acceptance into the graduate program and a meeting with the assigned graduate advisor. The advisor and student will discuss program options. If deemed appropriate by the advisor and approved by the Program Director, the student may register for up to two graduate courses during the senior year. These courses will carry graduate-level credit and will be taken in addition to those required to earn the baccalaureate degree.

Program Requirements

Requirements for the International Studies Major

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Core courses</th>
<th>(15)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ISPR 100D</td>
<td>P3 Introduction to International Studies</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>ANTH 203D P3 Studying World Cultures</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>ECON 105C P3 Introduction to Microeconomics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Choose four:</td>
<td>HIST 102D P3 Europe and the World Since 1815</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>POSC 218 P3 International Relations</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>REST 152D CC World Religions</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Elective courses: (12)

Two concentration courses from Functional Studies

Two concentration courses from Area Studies

Additional courses (9-10)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ISPR 497</td>
<td>Senior Thesis Preparation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ISPR 498</td>
<td>Senior Thesis Presentation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Modern Language 103D or higher* (3-4)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>One semester in a study-abroad program</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total (36-37)

*The choice of language may necessitate additional competency prerequisites.

Note: Qualified students may substitute ISPR 498H Honors in International Studies for ISPR 498.

For students majoring in International Studies, all courses required for the major program and all electives which may be applied to the major are included in the determination of the grade point average in the major.

**Senior Thesis**

ISPR seniors develop a two-semester senior project, which enables them to pursue individual research as well as to synthesize the various components selected for the concentrations. Seniors register for ISPR 497 Senior Thesis Preparation in the fall semester, during which they will identify a project advisor (typically a professor from the student’s area of concentration). After consultation with this faculty member, students compose a one- to three-page thesis proposal that is mutually satisfactory and approved by the director (who will also serve as a reader for the paper) and then complete the first draft of a substantial research paper. In the spring, students register for ISPR 498 Senior Thesis Presentation and revise the research paper.

At the conclusion of the semester, every senior will make an oral presentation and defense of the project before faculty readers and interested members of the College community. Seniors who maintain a cumulative grade point average of 3.50 may apply to become Honors majors. If accepted, ISPR 498H Honors in International Studies is taken in place of ISPR 498.

**Study Abroad Requirement**

ISPR majors who enter the College as freshmen and declare International Studies as a major before the first semester of the junior year are required to spend at least one semester during the junior year studying abroad as part of the Foreign Study Program. In exceptional cases, a student may request that this requirement be waived; to do so, a written petition outlining the justification for the waiver must be submitted to and then approved by the Director of the International Studies program prior to the start of the junior year. Transfer students or students for whom English is not the native language or students who declare International Studies as a major after their first-semester junior year may request a waiver from the program director.

**Choosing a Minor**

ISPR majors should discuss their choice of a minor with the program director. Students who might pursue careers in the corporate world are encouraged to consider combining their ISPR major with a Management minor. This major, which blends the strengths of an interdisciplinary liberal arts degree with the vocational and pre-professional skills of Management, creates a very appealing course of study both for students and potential employers.

**Concentration Courses**

International Studies majors are required to take two courses from each of the following categories: functional studies and area studies. Students may substitute courses successfully completed as part of the foreign study experience for part of the
list below with the written permission of the director.

### Functional Studies

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ECON 207C</td>
<td>Current Economic Issues</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 315C</td>
<td>Beyond Capitalism</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 316</td>
<td>Economics of the Third World</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 340C</td>
<td>International Economic Policy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ISPR 270D</td>
<td>CC Global Gender Studies</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MGMT 312</td>
<td>International Business Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MKTG 414</td>
<td>International Marketing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POSC 208D</td>
<td>CC Introduction to Comparative Politics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POSC 220</td>
<td>P3 Global Political Economy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POSC 250</td>
<td>P3 International Security</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POSC 280</td>
<td>P3 Terrorism and Politics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POSC 331</td>
<td>International Law and Organizations</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POSC 399</td>
<td>Advanced Topics in Political Science*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOCI 200D</td>
<td>CC Globalization and Comparative Sociocultural Development</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPST 365D</td>
<td>CC International Sport</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*When topic is appropriate and approved by program director.

### Area Studies

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ANTH 207D</td>
<td>P3 Peoples of Africa</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANTH 208D</td>
<td>P3 Peoples of China</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST 260D</td>
<td>American Diplomatic History</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ISPR 201D</td>
<td>Understanding China</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LFRN 321</td>
<td>French Civilization Since 1789</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LSPN 301</td>
<td>Latin American Literature and Civilization</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LSPN 302</td>
<td>Spanish Literature and Civilization</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LSPN 303D</td>
<td>La Generación del 98</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POSC 206</td>
<td>P3 United States Foreign Policy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POSC 232</td>
<td>Politics of Developing Nations</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Minor:

Minor in International Studies

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ISPR 100D</td>
<td>P3 Introduction to International Studies</td>
<td>(3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANTH 203D</td>
<td>P3 Studying World Cultures</td>
<td>(3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 105C</td>
<td>P3 Introduction to Microeconomics</td>
<td>(3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST 102D</td>
<td>P3 Europe and the World Since 1815</td>
<td>(3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POSC 218</td>
<td>P3 International Relations</td>
<td>(3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REST 152D</td>
<td>CC World Religions</td>
<td>(3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Modern Language 103D or higher*</td>
<td>(3)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Choose three:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ISPR 100D</td>
<td>P3 Introduction to International Studies</td>
<td>(3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANTH 203D</td>
<td>P3 Studying World Cultures</td>
<td>(3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 105C</td>
<td>P3 Introduction to Microeconomics</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST 102D</td>
<td>P3 Europe and the World Since 1815</td>
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<tr>
<td>POSC 218</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>REST 152D</td>
<td>CC World Religions</td>
<td>(3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Modern Language 103D or higher*</td>
<td>(3)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Two courses from the Functional or Area Studies categories (6)

Total (18)

*The choice of language may necessitate additional competency prerequisites.

**Note:** No more than two courses which are satisfying a student’s major requirements may also be applied to a student’s ISPR minor. A grade point average of 2.00 is required for all courses taken in residence that may be applied to the minor.

Recommended Progression

**B.A. International Studies**

Recommended progression of courses **required** for a **B.A. International Studies major**. Students should consult **Core Requirements** for a complete description of the College’s Core.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>FALL</th>
<th>SPRING</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>FR</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ISPR 100D (3)</td>
<td>REST 152D** (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LANG 101C (4)</td>
<td>LANG 102D (4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST 102D** (3)</td>
<td>POSC 218** (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 105C** (3)</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>SO</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LANG 103D (4)</td>
<td>LANG 200D* (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Functional Study Course (3)</td>
<td>LANG 201D* (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Area Study Course (3)</td>
<td>ANTH 203D** (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>JR</strong>*</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LANG 202D* (3)</td>
<td>Area Study Course (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Functional Study Course (3)</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>SR</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ISPR 497 (3)</td>
<td>ISPR 498 (3)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
*Language study beyond the 103 level is strongly encouraged. Suggested for students participating in the Foreign Study Program.*

**Students select four of these five courses.**

***ISPR majors who use part or all of their junior year for a Foreign Study Program or a Washington Internship should plan their course schedules carefully with their advisors so that the junior-year courses are either taken in the sophomore and senior years or satisfied as part of the foreign study or internship course load.***

**Courses**

**ISPR-100D P3 Intro Internatl Studies**
This is an introductory course designed to provide students with a geographical understanding of contemporary global issues and problems. There will be some discussion of the physical world and its representation in maps, but the emphasis is upon the cultural realm and the various ways humans have interacted with their environments and with each other. Students are required to familiarize themselves with many global regions beyond North America and to compare and contrast these regions as an essential part of becoming "globally literate."

**Attributes:** P3 YLIB

**ISPR-201D Understanding China**
In this introductory course, students are exposed to Chinese culture, society, politics, and history through a series of carefully organized lectures and films. Students learn about the Opium Wars, the collapse of the last dynasty, the emergence of the People's Republic of China, and China's experiences since 1949.

**Attributes:** ISRS YLIB

**ISPR-210 Cult. Identity: So. Asia**
This course examines the historical, social, sexual, economic, and political dimensions of life in South Asia (India, Pakistan, Bangladesh, and Afghanistan) exploring especially issues of identity within the complicated dynamics of culture, tradition, colonialism, religion, nationalism, and a global economy that is radically changing South Asia.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**ISPR-270D CC Global Gender Studies**
The global study of women requires considering different cultures, religions, and forms of government. This course studies contemporary issues through a gender perspective and considers the ways in which this perspective is useful in broadening our understanding of women's lives and concerns in the Americas, Europe, Asia, and Africa. Examines the role of women in the struggle for human rights, environmental protection, economic justice, and political participation. Compares the situation of first-world and third-world women and analyzes the role of the United Nations in promoting advances in the status of women.

**Attributes:** CC ISFS PSJ WGST YLIB

**ISPR-475 Washington DC-Internship**
Washington Experience semester is offered through The Washington Center. Permission of the advisor, department chair, and TWC liaison (Dr. Monica Cherry) is required to register.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**Prerequisites:** ISPR-476 Y D-

**ISPR-476 Washington DC-Seminar**
Washington Experience semester is offered through The Washington Center. Permission of the advisor, department chair, and TWC liaison (Dr. Monica Cherry) is required to register.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**Prerequisites:** ISPR-477 Y D-

**ISPR-477 Washington DC-Forum**
Washington Experience semester is offered through The Washington Center. Permission of the advisor, department chair, and TWC liaison (Dr. Monica Cherry) is required to register.

**Attributes:** YLIB
ISPR-490 Internship
An internship with a company or agency in the Rochester area, which includes the opportunity to work in the area of international affairs or a related subject. Permission of the Program Director is required to register.
Attributes: YLIB

ISPR-496 Independent Study
An opportunity for a student to engage in research or study in an area or topic not regularly covered in the program. Completion of the Independent Study/Tutorial Authorization form is required.
Attributes: YLIB

ISPR-497 Senior Thesis Preparation
This is the first course in the series ISPR 497-498, which must be taken in this sequence or concurrently. ISPR 497 students will work through the process of planning a major research paper, preparing a proposal (including a consideration of research design), selecting faculty readers, and completing an annotated bibliography. Permission of the Program Director is required to register.
Attributes: YLIB
Restrictions: Including: -Major: International Studies -Class: Senior

ISPR-498 Senior Thesis Presentation
This is the second course in the sequence ISPR 497-498. ISPR 498 students will work through successive drafts and seminar discussions of their research papers, culminating in a final written paper suitable for publication, as well as a formal presentation to the Fisher community, ISPR faculty, and students in April. Permission of the Program Director required to register.
Attributes: YLIB

ISPR-498H Honors: Internat'l Studies
ISPR 498H Honors students work through successive drafts and seminar discussions of their research paper begun in ISPR 497, culminating in a formal written paper suitable for publication, as well as a formal presentation to the Fisher community, ISPR faculty, and students in April. Students interested in enrolling in ISPR 498H must maintain a 3.50 cumulative GPA and declare their intention to pursue honors in ISPR prior to the beginning of their senior year. Permission of the Program Director required to register.
Attributes: YLIB
Academic Programs

Legal Studies

Overview
James R. Bowers (Political Science), Program Director and Pre-Law Advisor
Melissa Bissonette (English), Robert Brimlow (Philosophy), Clair Smith (Economics), Jane Snyder (Political Science), Edward Wurtz (Political Science)

Pre-Law and Legal Studies at Fisher
The Legal Studies major (LEST) is the academic component of the Pre-Law Experience at Fisher. Pre-Law at Fisher also includes the Pre-Law Student Association, participation in such activities as Mock Trial, and one-on-one advising with the Pre-Law advisor.

The Legal Studies major is for Fisher students who have broad and varied interests in the relationship between law and society; who may be seriously considering attending law school or graduate school after completing their undergraduate degrees; or who are interested in an array of careers such as paralegal, lobbying, union organizing, and government service where some basic knowledge of law and legal systems is important.

The Legal Studies major is a second major offered by the Department of Political Science in collaboration with other contributing departments, meaning that students must also declare a primary major. Although Legal Studies is considered a Bachelor of Arts program, the degree that the student earns (B.A. or B.S.) is determined by the primary major.

The Legal Studies major is designed to introduce students to substantive knowledge about law and society (broadly defined) with an emphasis on law's societal, political, and humanities contexts. The Legal Studies major also builds students' analytical and communication skills, necessary for doing well in law school, graduate school, or the workplace.

Program Requirements

Legal Studies Major Requirements
The major consists of 33 credit hours (11 courses).

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Required courses</th>
<th>(21)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>LEST/POSC 210 P3 Law, Politics, and Society</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LEST/POSC 212 Legal Research and Analysis</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LEST/PHIL 260C P3 The Philosophy of Law</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>ECON 250 Law and Economics</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>LEST/ENGL 271 Introduction to Legal Writing</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Choose one:</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POSC 332 Con Law I: Government Powers</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POSC 333 Con Law II: Civil Liberties – Civil Rights</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LEST 495 Legal Studies Internship*</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Electives</th>
<th>(12)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Four electives chosen from the list below. At least one of which must at the 300 level or above.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Prior completion of LEST 210, 212, and 271 and a cumulative GPA of 2.75 are required for enrollment. The LEST program director has sole discretion as to whether students who do not meet these prerequisites may enroll in LEST 495. Students whose primary major requires one or more practicum or internship may request permission to take an alternative LEST elective in lieu of LEST 495.

Courses used to meet requirements in the primary major may not be used for credit in the Legal Studies major unless the student has the written permission of both the department chairman of the primary major and the Legal Studies program director. Course substitutions for the Legal Studies major can be made only after consultation with and approval of the Legal Studies program director.

For students majoring in Legal Studies, LEST courses and all elective courses which may be applied to the major are included in the determination of the grade point average in the major.

**Electives**

Course descriptions may be found under the associated disciplines.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ANTH 226</td>
<td>P2 Anthropology of Law</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMM 346</td>
<td>Media Law</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSCI 130</td>
<td>Cyber Law</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POSC 121</td>
<td>Issues in Law &amp; Politics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POSC 200</td>
<td>Doing Political Science</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POSC 217</td>
<td>Judges, Juries, and Trials</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POSC 221</td>
<td>Real Law – Real Uses</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POSC 267</td>
<td>The Common Law Tradition</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POSC 326</td>
<td>Judicial Process</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POSC 328</td>
<td>New York State Civil Procedures</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POSC 331</td>
<td>International Law and Organizations</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POSC 332</td>
<td>Constitutional Law I: Government Powers</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POSC 333</td>
<td>Constitutional Law II: Civil Liberties – Civil Rights</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POSC 334</td>
<td>Constitutional Meaning</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 364</td>
<td>Psychology and the Law</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REST 286D</td>
<td>P2 Crime and Justice in America</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REST 301</td>
<td>P2 Law and Ethics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOCI 307C</td>
<td>Sociology of Law</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPST 240</td>
<td>Sport Law</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPST 350</td>
<td>Negotiations and Athletic Representation</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Minor:

Minor Options

The Legal Studies major replaces the College’s previous Pre-Law minor. However, all students who declared the Pre-Law minor before the end of the 2010-2011 academic year will be allowed to complete it.

No minor in Legal Studies is available. Students who feel they are not able to complete double majors but who nevertheless are interested in law should consult with their principal academic advisors and the program director of Legal Studies for options.

Recommended Progression

Legal Studies Major

Recommended progression of required courses for the Legal Studies major. Students should consult Core Requirements for a complete description of the College’s Core.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>FALL</th>
<th>SPRING</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FR</td>
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<tr>
<td>ECON 250 (3)</td>
<td>LEST 210 (3)</td>
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<tr>
<td>LEST Elective (3)</td>
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<td>SO</td>
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<tr>
<td>LEST 212 (3)</td>
<td>POSC 332 OR 333 (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LEST Elective (3)</td>
<td>LEST 495 (3)*</td>
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<tr>
<td>JR</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>LEST 300 Elective (3)</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>LEST 495 (3)*</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

*LEST 495 is taken only once but should be taken in one of the last three semesters where the schedule permits.

Courses

**LEST-210 P3 Law, Politics & Society**
This course provides an introduction to the various issues, actors, institutions, and processes that make up the American legal system. Topics include the roles and functions of legal systems, law school and the legal profession, and the structure and operation of court systems. Cross-listed with POSC 210.

Attributes: P3 PLAW YLIB

**LEST-212 Legal Research & Analysis**
This course offers step-by-step instruction in the basic manual methods of legal research. Exercises in the use of the West Key Number System, Shepherd's Citations, Lawyer's Cooperative Research systems, the Index to Legal Periodicals, and other sources will be included. Emphasis is on the practical use and retrieval of legal materials for social science and law-related research. Students will be required to use these skills and techniques to complete a practical legal research assignment. Cross-listed with POSC 212.

Attributes: PLAW YLIB

**LEST-260C P3 Philosophy of Law**
An examination of the fundamental principles and approaches to American law and legal practice. Topics usually include critical analysis of the legislative and judicial power of government, natural law, legal positivism, disobedience and punishment, criminal and civil procedures, and justice. Cross-listed with PHIL 260C.

Attributes: P3 PLAW PSJ YLIB
LEST-271 Intro to Legal Writing
This course is intended to be an introduction to reading and writing legal documents. Students in this course will learn the different kinds of legal documents lawyers rely on and create but will also learn methods of reading and analysis that are crucial to work in the law. Individually and as groups, students will research, read, and analyzing cases and write up their findings in the proper formats, primarily the legal memorandum and the legal brief. At the end of the semester, students will have an opportunity to present their findings as if they were arguing before a trial judge. Cross-listed with ENGL 271. Students must have successfully completed a 199C course to register.
Attributes: YLIB

LEST-495 Legal Studies Internship
This course is an applied and practical experience in Legal Studies. Placements in the local legal system include positions in the Office of the Monroe County District Attorney, the Office of the Monroe County Public Defender, the New York State Commission on Human Rights, public-interest law firms, selected private law firms, and alternative dispute-resolution organizations.

Attributes: YLIB
Prerequisites: (LEST-210 D- OR POSC-210 D-) AND LEST-212C D- AND LEST-260 D- AND (LEST-271 D- OR ENGL-271 D-) AND GPA >=2.75
Restrictions: Including: -Major: Legal Studies -Class: Junior, Senior

LEST-499 Senior Seminar
This course is the capstone seminar in the Legal Studies major. The focus is on a guided independent research project in one of the many areas within the field of legal studies with the specific topic chosen in consultation with the instructor. Students will present the results of their research in the form of a major research paper.

Attributes: YLIB
Prerequisites: LEST-210 D- AND LEST-212C D- AND LEST-260 D- AND LEST-271 D-
Restrictions: Including: -Major: Legal Studies -Class: Senior
Academic Programs
Math/Science/ Technology Integration

Overview

Ryan Gantner, Chair

Bruce Blaine, Daniel Cass, Carol Freeman, Kris H. Green, Nadine Hanebutte, Scott Harrison, Erica Johnson, Elizabeth Leboffe, Mark McKinzie, Donald L. Muench, Bernard Ricca, Rebecca Tiffin, Gerald Wildenberg, Erik Winarski

Majors are no longer being accepted into the Mathematics/Science/Technology Integration program. MSTI courses serving the core curriculum and other majors will continue to be offered by the Department of Mathematical and Computing Sciences. The College reserves the option to allow students the choice of majoring in the program at a future date.

The Mathematics/Science/Technology Integration courses lie within the Department of Mathematical and Computing Sciences at St. John Fisher College. The courses in this administrative department emphasize critical thinking, problem-solving, and communication while stressing interdisciplinary learning. All of the Mathematics/Science/Technology Integration courses are designed around five central themes:

- Integration of mathematics, science, and technology
- Problem-solving, critical thinking, and quantitative reasoning
- Written and oral communication
- Teamwork
- Appropriate use of technology

The Department administers mathematics skills assessments in the following courses: MSTI 114C, 115C, and 130C. For information, see: [http://www.sjfc.edu/campus-services/mathcenter/assessment.dot](http://www.sjfc.edu/campus-services/mathcenter/assessment.dot).

Courses

**MSTI-114C P4 Math Explorations I**
Course design is guided by the NCTM Standards, and therefore mathematics content will be developed through problem-solving, communication (both written and oral), reasoning, and with the objective of creating mathematical connections. Students gain an understanding of the mathematical concepts by studying patterns and making generalizations. Topics in the two-course sequence include: numeration systems (including non-decimal bases), the four basic arithmetic operations and the development of their associated algorithms, the extension of the integers and rational numbers to the real number system, mathematical modeling, number theory, proportional reasoning, measurement, geometry, probability, and statistics. MATH/MSTI 114C and MATH/MSTI 115C are a two-course mathematics content sequence designed for the prospective childhood educator. Cross-listed with MATH 114C.
Attributes: P4 YLIB

**MSTI-115C P4 Math Explorations II**
This course is a continuation of the topics included in MATH/MSTI 114C. Cross-listed with MATH 115C.

Attributes: P4 YLIB
Prerequisites: MATH-114C C OR MSTI-114C C

**MSTI-130C SQ Math Modeling&Quan An**
This course provides students with the background necessary to study both the quantitative aspects of business (decision-making, etc.) and the foundations of differential calculus for functions of several variables. This is accomplished
through various projects, which provide a contextual framework to study the mathematical content of the course. The course topics include functions, curve fitting, and statistics. These topics are tied together through the central ideas of mathematical modeling and communication. Throughout the course, technology (such as Microsoft Excel) is integrated and used as a tool for the solving of problems.

Attributes: HHSM SQ YLIB

**MSTI-131 Intro Educational Technol**
This is a technology content course in which pre-service teachers progress from being consumers of media technology to being producers of instructional technology methods for the purpose of delivering discipline content. Students learn to use a variety of instructional technology tools related to such current topics as: Windows operating system and applications; Internet-based learning; presentation delivery; hypermedia environments; web page development and publishing; file formatting; PC hardware and peripherals; digital video and audio processing; graphic image processing; and scanning. Emphasis is placed on knowledge construction through completion of instructional technology Internet- and PC-based assignments.

Attributes: NLIB

**MSTI-160C MST Content Problem Solve**
This course involves the students in problem-based learning. Students design and implement a plan to solve authentic problems in teams. The actual course content in the areas of mathematics, science, and technology is heavily student-driven, and emphasis is on the interrelation of these content areas. As needed, outside speakers assist the students in their projects. Students are introduced to this inquiry model for student learning before tackling the full problem. The authentic problem to be investigated involves all areas of natural science but may also address social implications. The specific problems studied may vary from year to year. Available only as part of the Science Scholar's Freshman Learning Community.

Attributes: YLIB

**MSTI-215C SQ Dynamics of Phys World**
This is a science content course. In this course, students investigate topics in earth science and physics using experiments, inquiry-based studies, mathematical methods, and technology tools. Particular emphasis is placed on the concepts of science, including: cause and effect, change and conservation, energy and matter, models and theories, probability and prediction, systems and interaction, and time and scale.

Attributes: SQ YLIB

**Prerequisites:** CHEM-214C C OR MSTI-214C C

**MSTI-221 P4 Data Analysis&Modeling**
This course will build on students' prior mathematical and statistical experience to focus on the analysis of data through building models and understanding how to use them to inform decision-making.

Attributes: P4 YLIB

**Restrictions:** Including: -Major: Interdisciplinary Studies

**MSTI-231 Educational Computing**
This course provides a unique context for future teachers to explore their own understanding of developing instructional technology-driven methods of delivering content. Course content includes: Internet-based activity design and development, administrative uses of computing, software evaluation, distance collaboration, examining the relationship between theory and application of instructional technology methods, and generating an index of instructional technology activities. Students are encouraged to be creative, share work and expertise with their classmates, and provide suggestions and help for each other. The activities assigned are spread over several weeks so that students have ample time to develop deep and connected understandings of the process of instructional technology development, as well as the method and effectiveness of content delivery. Prerequisite may be waived if student has web authoring experience.

Attributes: NLIB

**Prerequisites:** MSTI-131 C

**MSTI-260 Understanding Adaptive Tech**
The information age is revolutionizing education from the university to the earliest grade levels. At the same time, adaptive software and hardware hold the potential of reducing barriers to education for students with disabilities. Teachers need to
know about these technologies. This course meets the needs of both the special education teacher and the discipline teacher as they work to prepare modified lesson plans to better facilitate the inclusion of students with disabilities. While the course has a focus on techniques used to overcome some of the special problems in the teaching and learning of mathematics and science, the learning of these techniques enables the teacher to overcome problems of access in other subjects. This course uses a variety of delivery systems including lecture, small-group problem-solving, hands-on work, and individual and group interactions over the Internet using distance-learning technologies. Cross-listed with EDUC 260.

Attributes: NLIB

Prerequisites: MSTI-131 C

MSTI-261 Found Adaptive Tech Lrn I
This is a technology content course in which the pre-service teacher progresses from being a consumer of media technology to being a producer of instructional technology methods for the purpose of delivering discipline content. In addition, the pre-service teacher begins the journey of understanding the needs of both the special education teacher and the discipline teacher as they work to prepare modified lesson plans to better facilitate the inclusion of students with barriers to learning. While the course has a focus on techniques used to overcome some of the special problems in the teaching and learning of mathematics and science, the acquisition of these techniques enables the future teacher to overcome problems of access in other subjects. Emphasis is placed on knowledge construction via a variety of delivery systems including lecture, small-group problem-solving, hands-on work, and individual and group interactions over the Internet using distance-learning technologies. Attributes: YLIB

MSTI-262 Found Adaptive Tech Lrn II
The information age is revolutionizing education from the university to the earliest grade levels. At the same time, adaptive software and hardware hold the potential of reducing barriers to education for students with various needs. The pre-service teacher will continue the journey of understanding the needs of both the special education teacher and the discipline teacher as they work to prepare modified lesson plans to better facilitate the inclusion of students with barriers to learning. This is accomplished via an in depth review of adaptive and accessibility technologies that provide access to computers for people with a variety of needs, universal design principles that can make local-based and virtual information more accessible to everyone, implementation strategies, and author useful resources for student, parent, and community.

Attributes: YLIB

Prerequisites: MSTI-261 C

MSTI-314 Math Models Change&Accum
This is a mathematics content course. Topics include: rate of change, integration, phase planes, parametric curves, and Markov chains. Technology is integrated throughout the course, primarily through graphing calculators, calculator-based laboratories, and the software Geometer's Sketchpad. This course involves an independent research component.

Attributes: YLIB

Prerequisites: MSTI-215C C

MSTI-315 Experiments in Science
This is a science content course. The problems and experiments in this course demand the use of a variety of problem-solving methodologies, including the scientific method, mathematical calculations, and engineering design. Students work in labs conducting experiments in natural and physical sciences to strengthen their mathematical and scientific knowledge of concepts such as experimental design and execution, data analysis and interpretation, and reporting experiments. This course involves an independent research component.

Attributes: YLIB

Prerequisites: MSTI-215C C

MSTI-331 Classroom Computing
This course is designed for the pre-service teacher who will assume responsibility for the many aspects of planning and implementing the use of instructional technology in the daily classroom environment. Consideration is given to digital content validation and assessment, hardware and physical integration, virtual display, daily planning using the Internet, as well as an overall professional integration rationale. Prerequisite may be waived if student has web authoring experience.
**MSTI-131 C**
Prerequisites: MSTI-414 Geometry of Structures
This is a mathematics content course. Students in this course investigate physical structures such as linkages and trusses using geometric and other mathematical tools, including directed graphs and vectors. Students make use of computer software to model these structures and study their properties. Topics include: properties of geometric figures, tessellations, transformations, and axiomatic systems. This course involves an independent research component.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**MSTI-314 C**
Prerequisites: MSTI-415 Science of World Building
This is a science content course. Students in this course work in groups to create imaginary planets as a problem-based learning experience. Topics include: climate and atmosphere, astronomy, the water cycle, the rock cycle, evolution, and the interrelationship of these and other planetary systems. The worlds are presented as web sites. This course involves an independent research component.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**MSTI-231 C AND (EDUC-260 C OR MSTI-260 C) AND MSTI-131 C AND MSTI-331 C**
Prerequisites: MSTI-460 Integration Math,Sci&Tech
This is a technology content course. The integration of mathematical and scientific concepts with the three areas of technology-physical, information/communication, and bio-related-is examined. Topics include, but are not limited to: analysis and implementation of the three areas of technology, technology as a process, MST instruction, material utilization, computer/Internet utilization, and analysis of process skills of learning mathematics and science.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**MSTI-485 Culminating Exp & Proj Sem**
Since the "Teacher as Reflective Practitioner" is our theme for this undergraduate program, the students demonstrate competency in the following areas: understanding of mathematical and scientific content, using technology effectively, creating inquiry-based learning environments, setting up a constructivist classroom, designing MST activities, and adapting traditional materials for inclusion. These competencies are demonstrated through the student's showcase portfolio, which is created from his or her working portfolio, assembled throughout the entire program, and includes reflective papers addressing the above competencies. The students work in groups in which they share and critique each other's work, resulting in multiple revisions. The students present their showcase portfolios to a committee of peers and faculty. In addition, students design and develop for implementation a final MST instructional unit embodying the teaching and learning standards in mathematics, science, and technology.

**Attributes:** NLIB

**MSTI-490 Internship**
A student accepted into this course spends at least 10 hours per week as an intern with an educational institution in the Rochester area. The student is actively involved with teachers and students in innovative educational projects related to mathematics, science, and technology. The student is responsible for completing assigned reports/projects/summaries/papers. Permission of the department chair is required to register.

**Attributes:** NLIB

**Restrictions:** Including: -Major: Math/Sci/Tech Integration

**MSTI-496 Independent Study**
Well-qualified students may initiate and carry out a proposal for independent, advanced work under the supervision of a member of the department. Completion of the Independent Study/Tutorial Authorization form is required.

**Attributes:** NLIB
Academic Programs

Mathematics

Overview

Ryan Gantner, Chair

Bruce Blaine, Daniel Cass, Carol Freeman, Kris H. Green, Nadine Hanebutte, Scott Harrison, Erica Johnson, Elizabeth Leboffe, Mark McKinzie, Donald L. Muench, Bernard Ricca, Rebecca Tiffin, Gerald Wildenberg, Erik Winarski

The Mathematics major lies within the Department of Mathematical and Computing Sciences at St. John Fisher College. This administrative department and its majors emphasize critical thinking, problem-solving, and communication while stressing interdisciplinary learning.

The Mathematics major aims to:

- Offer all students the opportunity to make contact with classical and modern mathematics.
- Allow students who elect mathematics as a major to prepare adequately for graduate work in mathematics or applied mathematics, secondary school certifications, or employment in business or industry.
- Provide background courses in areas of pure and applied mathematics.

The major in Mathematics may lead to either the B.A. or the B.S. degree.

Program Requirements

Requirements for the B.S. in Mathematics

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Mathematics core courses</th>
<th></th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MATH 120C</td>
<td>P4 Calculus I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 122C</td>
<td>P4 Calculus II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 170</td>
<td>P4 Introduction to Mathematical Modeling</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 200C</td>
<td>Discrete Structures</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 201</td>
<td>Mathematics Seminar</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 221C</td>
<td>Calculus III</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 222</td>
<td>SQ Differential Equations</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 232</td>
<td>Linear Algebra</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 301</td>
<td>SQ Mathematical Statistics I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 325</td>
<td>Abstract Algebra</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 391C</td>
<td>Numerical Analysis I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 421</td>
<td>Principles of Real Analysis I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 422</td>
<td>Principles of Real Analysis II</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Requirements for the B.A. in Mathematics

**Note:** The requirements for the Mathematics major are more specific for students who are also majoring in Inclusive Education - Adolescence.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Mathematics core courses</th>
<th>(40)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MATH 120C P4 Calculus I</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 122C P4 Calculus II</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 170 P4 Introduction to Mathematical Modeling</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 200C Discrete Structures</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 201 Mathematics Seminar</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 221C Calculus III</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 222 SQ Differential Equations</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 232 Linear Algebra</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 301 SQ Mathematical Statistics I</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 325 Abstract Algebra</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 421 Principles of Real Analysis I</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 422 Principles of Real Analysis II</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 480 Mathematics Capstone</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Mathematics elective</th>
<th>(9)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Three MATH courses at or beyond the 300 level</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total** (49)
For students majoring in Mathematics, all courses designated as Mathematics (MATH) that may be applied to the major are included in the determination of the grade point average in the major.


**Students Seeking Adolescence Teaching Certification in Mathematics**

There are two routes to adolescence certification in mathematics teaching. One option is to double-major in Mathematics and Inclusive Education - Adolescence. A second option, for those wishing to study mathematics in more depth or pursue a second discipline major, is to complete certification at the graduate level through the graduate program in Mathematics, Science, and Technology Education (GMST).

Students pursuing the first teaching certification option are advised to pursue the B.A. in Mathematics degree and must complete the following specific requirements:

- **Inclusive Education - Adolescence students are not required to take MATH 480 but must instead take a 300/400-level math course (selected with approval of the mathematics advisor).**
- **Must take MATH 417 and MATH 470 as two of the three required electives.**

**Inclusive Education - Adolescence Major (56)**

The major includes Education courses, field experiences, student teaching, and courses for Certification in Students with Disabilities (7-12). See Inclusive Education - Adolescence for details. It is strongly recommended that students double-majoring in Mathematics and Inclusive Education - Adolescence also take PHYS 131C and CSCI 161.

Students pursuing the second teaching certification option are advised to pursue the B.S. in Mathematics degree or the B.A. in Mathematics degree with a minor and complete the following specific requirements:

- **PHIL 230D CC Philosophy of Education**
- **ITED 228C P3 Adolescent Development**
- **Register for GMST 502 and GMST 510 during the senior year. Up to six graduate credits may be taken in the undergraduate senior year at no additional cost (based on full-time enrollment of 12 undergraduate credit hours in the semester in which the GMST course(s) are taken).**
- **Major in a second discipline such as Statistics or Computer Science or choose an appropriate minor.**

All students who pursue the second option should work with a GMST advisor.

**Minor:**

**Mathematics Minor**

A minor in mathematics consists of the following:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MATH 120C</td>
<td>P4 Calculus I</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 122C</td>
<td>P4 Calculus II</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Four</strong></td>
<td>courses chosen from:</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH at or beyond the 200 level</td>
<td>(12-16)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(at least two of the MATH courses must be at or beyond the 300 level)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td>(20-24)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Note:** A grade point average of 2.00 is required for all courses taken in residence that may be applied to the minor.

Recommended Progression

**B.A. Mathematics**

Recommended progression of courses required for a **B.A. Mathematics major**. Please note that if you are also seeking Adolescence Teaching Certification in Mathematics, there are specific content courses required which must be taken in the Mathematics major. Refer to [Students Seeking Adolescence Teaching Certification in Mathematics](#). Students should consult [Core Requirements](#) for a complete description of the College Core.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>FALL</th>
<th>SPRING</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>FR</strong></td>
<td><strong>SO</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 120C (4)</td>
<td>MATH 201 (1)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 170 (3)</td>
<td>MATH 200C (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 122C (4)</td>
<td>MATH 221C (4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 222 (3)</td>
<td>MATH 232 (3)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**B.S. Mathematics**

Recommended progression of courses required for a **B.S. Mathematics major**. Students should consult [Core Requirements](#) for a complete description of the College Core.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>FALL</th>
<th>SPRING</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>FR</strong></td>
<td><strong>SO</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 120C (4)</td>
<td>MATH 201 (1)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 170 (3)</td>
<td>MATH 200C (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 122C (4)</td>
<td>MATH 221C (4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 222 (3)</td>
<td>MATH 232 (3)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>SR</strong></th>
<th><strong>SPRING</strong></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MATH 422 (3)</td>
<td>MATH 480 (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH Elective (3-4)</td>
<td>MATH Elective (3-4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 480 (3)</td>
<td>MATH Elective (3-4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH Option (3-4)</td>
<td>MATH Option (3-4)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Courses

**MATH-104C P4 Mathematical Perspec**

This course is designed to bring the beauty, fun, and utility of mathematics to a broad variety of students. By use of games, puzzles, paradoxes, art, and other explorations, students gain insight into the way mathematicians think and learn ways of thinking that significantly improve their ability to solve problems. Possible topics include number theory and secret codes, notions of the infinite, geometry and topology, chaos and fractals, and probability and expectation.

**Attributes:** P4 YLIB
MATH-109C College Algebra
Topics include relations and their graphs; functions and some of their important properties; methods for solving such as: equations, inequalities, systems of equations and inequalities, and calculator regression models.
Attributes: YLIB

MATH-111C SQ Finite Math Soc Sci
Topics include: functions, linear and non-linear models, matrix algebra and applications, linear programming applications.
Attributes: SQ YLIB

MATH-112C P4 Calculus for Soc Sci
This course is devoted to the study of calculus concepts and techniques. Emphasis is placed on differential and integral calculus. Applications to business, industry, and the social sciences are heavily stressed in the course. This course is not equivalent to MATH 120C and may not be taken concurrently with MATH 120C or if the equivalent of MATH 120C has been successfully completed.
Attributes: P4 YLIB

MATH-114C P4 Math Explorations I
Course design is guided by the NCTM Standards, and therefore mathematics content will be developed through problem-solving, communication (both written and oral), reasoning, and with the objective of creating mathematical connections. Students gain an understanding of the mathematical concepts by studying patterns and making generalizations. Topics in the two-course sequence include: numeration systems (including non-decimal bases), the four basic arithmetic operations and the development of their associated algorithms, the extension of the integers and rational numbers to the real number system, mathematical modeling, number theory, proportional reasoning, measurement, geometry, probability, and statistics. MATH/MSTI 114C and MATH/MSTI 115C are a two-course mathematics content sequence designed for the prospective childhood educator. Cross-listed with MATH 114C.
Attributes: P4 YLIB

MATH-115C P4 Math Explorations II
This course is a continuation of the topics included in MATH/MSTI 114C. Cross-listed with MSTI 115C.
Attributes: P4 YLIB
Prerequisites: MATH-114C C OR MSTI-114C C

MATH-119C P4 Precalculus
Topics include trigonometry, analytic geometry, and exponential and logarithmic functions. Graphical interpretations are emphasized throughout the course. Most topics are supported by the use of graphing calculators.
Attributes: P4 YLIB
Prerequisites: -

MATH-120C P4 Calculus I
This is a first course in calculus for mathematics and science majors. The topics include limits, derivatives, applications of the derivative, tangent lines, concavity, maxima and minima, mean value theorem, indeterminate forms, Riemann sums, fundamental theorem of calculus and applications of the definite integral.
Attributes: P4 YLIB
Prerequisites: -

MATH-122C P4 Calculus II
This is a second course in calculus, building on the material of MATH 120C. The subject matter includes techniques of integration, applications of the integral, infinite series, power series, Taylor series, and improper integrals.
Attributes: P4 YLIB
Prerequisites: MATH-120C C
MATH-150C Elem Discrete Math
This course introduces students to the mathematics that is needed for computer science. In particular, this includes sets, ordered tuples, logic, rates of growth, finite state machines, functions, composition of functions, relations, matrices as representations of digraphs, Karnaugh maps, and binary representation of data in the computers.

Attributes: YLIB
Prerequisites: -

MATH-170 P4 Mathematical Modeling
This course is designed to introduce students to various applications of mathematics utilizing relatively simple mathematics and basic technology. The course reinforces the cycle of steps in modeling real-world phenomena through the study of topics such as: difference equations, sequences of numbers, recursive relationships, and the Game of Life. It's designed to complement the sequence of topics in Calculus I but does not use any calculus concepts.

Attributes: P4 YLIB

MATH-200C Discrete Structures
This course has a two-fold purpose: the first is to introduce the student to modern mathematics and its methods of argument and proof; the second is to make practical applications of these ideas in the fields of applied mathematics and computer science. The subject matter includes a selection from: sets, functions, relations, combinations, graphs, trees, strings, number systems, abstract structures, Boolean algebra, and the design of logical circuits. Students begin their exploration and study of proofs in mathematics.

Attributes: YLIB
Prerequisites: MATH-120C C OR MATH-150C C

MATH-201 Math Seminar
Students will focus on learning to read mathematical journal articles written at an appropriate level. This will offer an opportunity to see many different areas of mathematics and explore current, interesting problems in the discipline. During the seminar, students will also explore various careers in which mathematics plays a vital role. Graded S/U.

Attributes: YLIB
Prerequisites: MATH-122C C

MATH-221C Calculus III
This is a course in multivariable calculus. The topics include three-dimensional coordinate geometry, vector arithmetic, visualization of multivariable functions, partial derivatives and gradients, optimization, double and triple integrals in Cartesian and other common coordinate systems, line integrals, surface integrals, and the main integral theorems of vector calculus. The course also covers applications of these concepts.

Attributes: YLIB
Prerequisites: MATH-122C C

MATH-222 SQ Differential Equations
This is a first course in the study of differential equations. Topics will include explicit solutions methods, qualitative analysis, numerical methods, and modeling real-world phenomena using differential equations.

Attributes: SQ YLIB
Prerequisites: MATH-122C C

MATH-232 Linear Algebra
The content includes linear equations, matrices, vector spaces, determinants, linear transformations, and eigenvalues.

Attributes: YLIB
**Prerequisites:** MATH-122C C

**MATH-260 Applied Mathematical Stats**
Topics studied include the binomial, poisson, normal, t, F, and chi-square distributions and their uses; tests of hypotheses for both large and small samples; regression and correlation; the analysis of variance; time series; and non-parametric methods. A major software package is used.

**Attributes:** HHSM YLIB

**Prerequisites:** MATH-112C C OR MATH-119C C OR MATH-120C C OR MATH-150C C

**MATH-290 Peer Tutoring in Math**
This course educates students in the theory and practice of tutoring in mathematics. Students tutoring in the Math Center must be taking or have taken this course. Graded S/U. Permission of the Professor is required to register.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**MATH-301 SQ Mathematical Stats I**
The content includes probability models, finite sample spaces, conditional probability and independence, random variables, functions and sums of random variables, characterizations of random variables, and moment-generating functions.

**Attributes:** SQ YLIB

**Prerequisites:** MATH-122C C

**MATH-302 Mathematical Statistics II**
Estimation, maximum likelihood, confidence intervals, hypothesis testing, regression, and correlation are covered.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**Prerequisites:** MATH-301 C

**MATH-310 Number Theory**
The following topics are covered: Euclid's algorithm, prime numbers, perfect numbers, Diophantine equations, congruences, and other specialized applications. In addition, some of the historical background of the subject is discussed.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**Prerequisites:** (MATH-200C C OR MATH-200 C) AND MATH-232 C

**MATH-325 Abstract Algebra**
This is a further study of algebraic structures. The topics include groups, rings, integral domains, and fields.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**Prerequisites:** MATH-200C C AND MATH-232 C

**MATH-333 Applied Mathematics I**
The first of a two-semester sequence in applied mathematics for the physical sciences and engineering. The course content is derived from the following list of topics: vector calculus; tensor analysis; functions of a complex variable; solutions of partial differential equations; eigenvalue problems; Fourier series; Laplace and Fourier transforms; calculus of variations; and properties of some special functions. Cross-listed with PHYS 333.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**Prerequisites:** MATH-221C C AND MATH-222 C
**MATH-334 Applied Math II**
A continuation of MATH 333. Cross-listed with PHYS 334.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**Prerequisites:** MATH-333 C OR PHYS-333 C-

**MATH-391C Numerical Analysis I**
A study of numerical methods for solving the following problems: approximating the zeroes of non-linear equations, approximation of functions by polynomials, numerical solution of systems of equations, and numerical integration. Use of the computer for application to the above problems through student-written and/or commercially available programs is examined.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**Prerequisites:** MATH-221C C AND MATH-232 C AND CSCI-161 C

**MATH-392 Numerical Analysis II**
In addition to an in-depth reexamination of some of the topics in MATH 391C, this course covers solutions of differential equations and systems of differential equations, matrix eigenvalue problems, and other matrix problems.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**Prerequisites:** MATH-391C C

**MATH-400 Special Topics**
This course presents a special topic in mathematics that would not be offered regularly. Possible topics include: linear spaces, complex variables, general topology, and differential geometry. This course may be repeated for different topics. Spring 2012 Topic: Graph Theory The topic of this course is the mathematical theory of graphs; a few applications and algorithms will be discussed. Topics include trees, connectivity, Eulerian and Hamiltonian graphs, matchings, edge and vertex colorings, independent sets and cliques, planar graphs, and directed graphs. Familiarity with linear algebra and basic counting methods such as binomial coefficients is assumed. Comfort with reading and writing mathematical proofs is required.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**Restrictions:** Including: -Major: Mathematics, Mathematics -Class: Junior, Senior

**MATH-410 Probability Models**
This course seeks to apply the mathematical concepts learned in MATH 301 and 302 to various applied settings. Probability models will be discussed as they relate to the physical sciences, psychology, engineering, and computers. Topics will be chosen from discrete and continuous Markov chains, queueing theory, branching processes, Brownian motion, Monte Carlo methods, and applications of conditional probability.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**Prerequisites:** MATH-302 Y C

**MATH-417 Foundations of Geometry**
This course is a study of projective and Euclidean geometries with a special emphasis on axiom systems and the relationships between Euclidean geometry, projective geometry, and the non-Euclidean geometries.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**Prerequisites:** MATH-200C C AND MATH-232 C

**MATH-421 Principles Real Analysis I**
Topics covered in the two-semester sequence include: sets, functions and sequences of real numbers, limits and continuity; elementary topology of the real line; Riemann integration; differentiation and the mean value theorem; infinite series; and
sequences of functions and uniform convergence.

Attributes: YLIB

Prerequisites: MATH-221C C AND MATH-325 C

**MATH-422 Prin Real Analysis II**
This course is a continuation of the topics included in MATH 421.

Attributes: YLIB

Prerequisites: MATH-421 C

**MATH-470 Adv Math Perspectives**
This course is designed to help students to connect their undergraduate mathematics experience to the high school mathematics curriculum. Concepts from number theory are integrated into the course. This class involves evaluating and critiquing mathematical arguments from across the mathematics curriculum, giving students an opportunity to analyze various logic flaws and misconceptions, and reinforcing the structure of proofs and reasoning.

Attributes: YLIB

Prerequisites: MATH-421 C

**MATH-480 Mathematics Capstone**
Students write and present a senior thesis involving a substantive project that demonstrates a synthesis of learning accumulated in the major on a topic from an area of mathematics. The topic chosen is approved by the course thesis advisors and the chair of the department. The student works with the thesis advisors to develop a coherent presentation of his/her chosen topic. The written thesis and its oral presentation must be at a level accessible to an audience of majors who may not have studied the topic presented. Permission of the Department Chair is required to register.

Attributes: YLIB

Restrictions: Including: -Major: Mathematics -Class: Senior

**MATH-490 Internship**
The student spends 10 to 15 hours per week as an intern with an organization in the Rochester area. The student performs tasks with the goal of participating meaningfully in real-world mathematical applications or research. The student keeps a daily journal and participates in a seminar to be held each semester for prospective students and supervising organizations. For an internship, a student must be a junior or senior MATH major with a GPA of 3.00 or higher in the major and be enrolled in at least one other upper-level mathematics course. There is no guarantee that there will be a sufficient number of internships to accommodate qualified students wishing to enroll in the course. Permission of the Department Chair is required to register.

Attributes: YLIB

Restrictions: Including: -Major: Mathematics -Class: Junior, Senior

**MATH-496 Independent Study**
Well-qualified seniors may initiate and carry out a proposal for independent, advanced work under the supervision of a member of the department. Completion of the Independent Study/Tutorial Authorization form is required. See the College Policy on Independent Study.

Attributes: YLIB

Restrictions: Including: -Class: Senior
Academic Programs

Modern Languages and Cultures

Overview

Rubén L. Gómez, Chair

Christine Collins, Kathleen Costello, Marc Papé, Francisco Plata, Cori Shea, Cara Welch

The Department of Modern Languages and Cultures prepares students to participate in today's global society. The international market requires diversity, cultural awareness, and linguistic facility. Many students choose a language major or minor to prepare for work in fields including domestic and international business, government, historical and medical research, computer science, teaching, interpreting, and translation.

Major programs are available in French and Spanish. German and Italian are offered only as minors, with additional coursework offered in cooperation with the Foreign Language Department of Nazareth College. For those students who have not attained reading proficiency in a foreign language, our Literature in Translation courses provide the opportunity to explore non-Anglo-American traditions in cinema, literature, world mythologies, and cultures.

Introductory courses awaken an awareness to language itself, developing basic skills in vocabulary, grammar, reading analysis, and cultural awareness applicable to any realm of study. The active, personal use of the language promotes communicative competency in the target language.

Upper-level courses explore the historical and critical background in the literature and culture of each language, while developing a student’s analytical and research skills. Majors will complete a capstone research project in the final course within the major, which includes written and oral presentations. All language majors must complete at least one semester abroad although a full year is highly recommended. The Fisher four-week summer programs only satisfy this requirement after the completion of two additional 300 or 400 level language courses in the major. Language majors are strongly encouraged to double-major to apply the language within another discipline (i.e., Education, History, Political Science, Science, International Studies, Management).

Fisher alumni have identified the skills our program develops:

- Oral presentation
- Clear and focused writing
- Critical thinking
- Intercultural awareness
- Research and analytical capabilities

Foreign Study

To achieve maximum proficiency in a language, majors must, and minors are strongly encouraged to, spend one or two full semesters in an immersion experience where the language is spoken. Two courses maximum (minimum three credits each) may be counted toward the major for one semester overseas, four courses maximum (minimum three credits each) for two semesters. Majors must complete one advanced course in their major area on the Fisher campus after returning from foreign study. Information on the College Foreign Study Program is available from the director of Foreign Study, department chair, or on the Foreign Study website.

Course Sequencing and Placement

Students who successfully completed four years (Level IV) of foreign language in high school or are native speakers may not receive credit for the College 101 level in the same language.

Students who wish to continue language study are strongly advised to enroll in language courses as freshmen to avoid
problems with retention of foreign language structures. Placement in the beginning-level courses will be assessed in classes during the first week of the semester.

Course numbering recognizes the importance of sequencing. The initial sequence (101C, 102D, 103D) must be taken in order and completed before a student enters the 200 level. Two 200-level courses should normally be completed before proceeding to the 300 level. After successfully completing coursework at one level, a student may not take a lower-level course for credit without the permission of the department chair. Any special cases should be referred to the department chair.

Credit Through Outside Examination

College Level Proficiency Examinations (CLEP), Advanced Placement Examinations (AP), and International Baccalaureate Examinations (IB) are available, and credit (not grades) is awarded by the College toward the degree and core requirements. Advanced Placement Examinations, which include a literary portion, will be reviewed by the department as necessary to determine the awarding of credit. Normally, credit will be awarded by the department for AP scores 4 and above in modern languages, 3 and above in classical languages, and for IB scores of 5 and above on the higher-level language examinations.

Program Requirements

Requirements for the Modern Language Major (French or Spanish)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>LLIT 107D</td>
<td>CC Introduction to World Mythologies</td>
<td>(3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LFRN or LSPN 200D*</td>
<td></td>
<td>(3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LFRN or LSPN 201D*</td>
<td></td>
<td>(3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LFRN or LSPN 202D*</td>
<td></td>
<td>(3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Six upper-level LFRN or LSPN courses.*</td>
<td>For French majors, all six upper-level courses must be at the 300 level. For Spanish majors, three of the upper-level courses must be at the 300 level and two of the upper-level courses must be at the 400 level.</td>
<td>(18)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>One course in another foreign language, comparative grammar, linguistics, critical theory, LLIT 400</td>
<td></td>
<td>(3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Full Semester Abroad</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td><strong>(33)</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Alternates (such as transfer credit or foreign study) require prior written departmental approval.

To double-major in a second modern language, all courses in the second language (including 100 level) count toward the second 24 language credits.

For students majoring in Modern Languages, all courses required for the major and all the electives that may be applied to the major are included in the determination of the grade point average in the major.

Students Seeking Adolescence Teaching Certification in French or Spanish

Students who complete the St. John Fisher College major requirements in French or Spanish also satisfy the content area requirements for Adolescence Teaching Certification in the language. In addition to the content area requirements, students pursuing Adolescence Teaching Certification must also complete:

- **Inclusive Education - Adolescence Major (56)**

The major includes Education courses, field experiences, student teaching and courses for Certification in Students with Disabilities (7-12). See [Inclusive Education - Adolescence](#) for details.
Note: As early as possible, students should consult with an Education advisor to set up a program leading to certification.

Minor:

Minor in a Single Language

Minors require 16-18 credits and are available in French, German, Italian, and Spanish: a minimum of five courses in the language. If students begin above the 101 level in the sequence, they may complete the minor with 16 credits.

Minor in Languages

Students may minor in two languages. They would take three courses in one foreign language, and at least two in another, totaling 16-18 credits.

Note: A grade point average of 2.00 is required for all courses taken in residence that may be applied to the minor.

Minor in Spanish/Latino Culture for Health Professions

See Spanish/Latino Culture for Health Professions.

Courses

**LLIT-107D CC Intro to World Myths**
An introduction to the mythic systems of classical antiquity found in various cultures (in translation): Greco-Roman, Egyptian, Indian, African and Pre-hispanic. Students learn to identify and determine the importance of common transcultural archetypes, including the Hero and the Trickster, the Poet and the Fool, and the Temptress and the Crone (among others). Required of all Foreign Language majors.

**Attributes:** CC YLIB

**LLIT-109D German Film & Lit Btwn Wars**
The course examines two views of Germany's turbulent Weimar era. An exploration of literature and film as technique, form, social history, and propaganda device. Readings from Hesse, Kafka, Kaiser, Mann, and Brecht. Films to include The Cabinet of Dr. Caligari, Metropolis, The Blue Angel, The Triumph of the Will, and others.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**LLIT-199C RW Research-Based Writing**
Students learn the basics of writing an academic research paper in this discipline. Emphasis is on elements of persuasive argumentation, the inclusion of more than one perspective on an issue, the proper use and documentation of sources, and revision. Students also learn how to make an effective oral presentation of their research. Department-determined topic may change from semester to semester and is likely to include literary texts as primary materials. Restricted to freshmen and transfers. Note: 199C courses may not be taken for credit more than once.

**Attributes:** RW YLIB

**LLIT-209D Frn Cinema & Lit Trans**
This course explores contemporary French literary culture and society through the art and language of French cinema. A study of the major trends ("nouvelle vague") and genres of film since the end of World War II is included. Films by directors such as Marguerite Duras, Claude Lelouch, Alain Resnais, Francois Truffaut, and others are screened in French with English subtitles. Course includes some readings in translation.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**LLIT-210D Faust Legend**
Like jazz, narrative works by improvisation and embellishment. How can a single tale generate diametrically opposed meanings in different cultures or eras? This course in comparative literature tackles the questions of "difference" head on by examining different versions of a single legend in European literature. Analyzed are variations of form (dramatic, novelistic, operatic, musical, and cinematic), culture (German, English, French, American), and time (16th- to 20th-century interpretations). Moving from late medieval to modern, we discover the relativity of time and place through man's changing views of his existential position in the world and his understanding of metaphysical questions about God and the devil.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**LLIT-211 German Film as Memory**
To what extent does film construct the public image of national history? How do moving images recall, create, and eventually
supplant the functioning collective memory? This course in new German cinema focuses on major trends in German cultural research to explore the Germanies from the 1970s to the 1990s and to illuminate the role of film in our age. Readings include literary texts, film criticism, and critical theory. Most films in German with English subtitles. May be taught concurrently with an upper-level German literature course.  
Attributes: YLIB

LLIT-230P P1 Hisp/Latino-Film&Lit  
This course examines the images of and the attitudes toward Spanish-speaking peoples within Hispanic/Latino communities in the United States and in the rest of the world. Films and literature in translation will be studied as sources of information, and students will investigate and analyze the portrayal of Hispanic/Latino peoples in literary and cinematic media. Works by such authors as Rigoberta Menchu, Jose Vasconcelos and Laura Esquivel may be read. Some of the films viewed may include Carmen, El Norte, and Il Postino. Includes both written and oral presentations. Course taught in English. Some films in Spanish with English subtitles.  
Attributes: P1 WGST YLIB

LLIT-303D Generation of 1898  
A course on Spanish literature of the early 20th century in translation that explores the consequences of the Spanish-American War in/on Spain and its culture/civilization up to the Spanish Civil War. Selected readings of prose, poetry, and other genres in English translation of such authors as Unamuno, Valle-Inclan, Baroja, and Ortega. Some study of the non-literary arts.  
Attributes: YLIB

LLIT-400 Topics in Critical Theory  
An introduction to modern critical literary theories, from Russian formalism to feminist criticism. Assigned readings from various authors, some in translation, from an international perspective. Applied analysis to specific literary works. May serve as the WGST capstone course when the topic of the course is feminist criticism.  
Attributes: YLIB

Restrictions: Including: -Class: Junior, Senior

Courses

LFRN-101C P5 Beginning French I  
This first course in a three-semester sequence is designed to cover thoroughly the basic elements of French structure and to awaken an appreciation of French culture. Although all four language skills are developed, the active skills of speaking and understanding are emphasized. Three class periods and two laboratory exercises per week. This is a beginning-level course and may not be taken for credit by students with Level 4 high school French.  
Attributes: P5 YLIB

LFRN-102D P5 Beginning French II  
The second course in a three-semester is designed to cover thoroughly the basic elements of French structure and to awaken an appreciation of Francophone culture. Although all four language skills are developed, the active skills of speaking and understanding are emphasized. Three class periods and two laboratory sessions per week. Recommended prerequisite: Three years of high school French or LFRN 101C.  
Attributes: P5 YLIB

LFRN-103D P5 Beginning French III  
The third course in a three-semester sequence is designed to cover thoroughly the basic elements of French structure and to awaken an appreciation of Francophone culture. Although all four language skills are developed, the active skills of speaking and understanding are emphasized. Three class periods and two laboratory sessions per week. Recommended prerequisite: Four years of high school French or LFRN 102D.  
Attributes: P5 YLIB

LFRN-107D P5 Begin Frn-Fisher France  
An intensive language immersion program offered in the summer at the Universite de Caen, France. Five hours of weekday instruction, daily journal, group discussion, museum visits, and excursions are part of the program. Must be taken with LFRN 210D French Culture and Civilization.  
Attributes: P5 YLIB

LFRN-200D P5 Frn Conver&Phonetics
An intermediate course emphasizing conversation skills, vocabulary building with some contemporary readings, phonetic training, and oral comprehension through audio and video programs. Three class periods and one laboratory exercise per week.

Attributes: P5 YLIB

Prerequisites: LFRN-103D D- OR LFRN-103T D-

LFRN-201D P5 Mod French Prose&Comp
An intermediate course emphasizing reading skills. Nineteenth- and twentieth-century French fiction provides the basis for reading and composition practice.

Attributes: P5 YLIB

Prerequisites: LFRN-103D D- OR LFRN-103T D-

LFRN-202D P5 French Culture&Comp
An intermediate course emphasizing the French cultural heritage. Essays on culture provide the basis for reading and composition practice.

Attributes: P5 YLIB

Prerequisites: LFRN-103D D- OR LFRN-103T D-

LFRN-207D P5 Int Frn-Fisher France
An intensive language immersion program offered in the summer at the Universite de Caen, France. Five hours of weekday instruction, daily journal, group discussion, museum visits, and excursions are part of the program. Must be taken with LFRN 210D French Culture and Civilization.

Attributes: P5 YLIB

LFRN-209D French Cinema & Lit
This course explores contemporary French culture and society through the art and language of French cinema. It includes a study of women and gender issues through the major trends ("nouvelle vague") and genres of film (historical, literary, popular, political) since the end of World War II. Films by directors such as Duras, Lelouch, Truffaut, Resnais, and others are screened in French with English subtitles.

Attributes: YLIB

LFRN-210D CC French Culture&Civ
This course immerses students in an analysis of French history, geography, culture, civilization, and the arts. Through readings, lectures, interviews, debates, Internet searches, and many site visits, students engage in discussions to compare French cultural, political, and social attitudes to American practices and attitudes. Class meets formally for three hours daily and informally for specific group and/or individual projects. Final research paper. Taught in English.

Attributes: CC YLIB

LFRN-304 17thC & 18thC French Lit
This course traces developments from Neo-Classicism in the works of Corneille, Racine, Moliere through the shifts in political, social, and literary ideals in the works of Montesquieu, Voltaire, Rousseau, etc. Requires completion of two 200-level French courses to register.

Attributes: YLIB

LFRN-305 19th Century French Lit
A thorough study of 19th-century literary developments (romanticism, realism, naturalism, symbolism) through the works of Balzac, Hugo, Flaubert, and others. Requires completion of two 200-level French courses to register.

Attributes: YLIB

LFRN-307D P5 Adv Frn-Fisher France
An intensive language immersion program offered in the summer at the Universite de Caen, France. Students enroll in either LFRN 107D Beginning French or LFRN 207D Intermediate French (minimal LFRN 102D prerequisite), or LFRN 307D Advanced French. Three hours of weekday instruction, daily journal, group discussion, museum visits, and excursions are
part of the program. Must be taken with LFRN 210D French Culture and Civilization.

**Attributes:** P5 YLIB

**LFRN-308 SubSahara Franco Afrcn Lit**
An exploration of the literary and cultural production of the French-speaking Caribbean and the "Francophone" countries of Sub-Saharan Africa. An historical overview of the "Negritude" movement leads into an investigation of representative works of major literary figures. Requires completion of two 200-level French courses to register.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**LFRN-312 20th Century French Lit**
A course designed to investigate the ideas of various 20th-century authors (Gide, Camus, Sartre, Butor, etc.). Requires completion of two 200-level French courses to register.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**LFRN-314 Topics in French Lit.**
This course offers the opportunity to explore writings of various countries and eras. Study concentrates on a genre or a period of literature in French. May be repeated since content varies from year to year. Requires completion of two 200-level French courses to register. Spring 2011 Topic: African Decolonization This course deals with the decolonization of the French colonial empire in Africa and its consequences for the postcolonial relationships between France and Africa. It first explores the war of liberation in Algeria, and then chronicles the ?peaceful? decolonization of the former French colonies of sub-Saharan Africa. (The battle of Algiers, and Fanon?s Wretched of the Earth will serve as a basis for discussion) This last portion is optional, if you have more space for the course description.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**LFRN-321 French Civ Since 1789**
A historical panorama of France from the French Revolution to present times, with particular attention given to its people, geography, economy, and political systems. Requires completion of two 200-level French courses to register.

**Attributes:** ISRS YLIB

**LFRN-324 Stylistics & Translation**
Advanced grammar, syntax, and stylistics are covered. Textual analysis and applied principles of stylistics through selected readings and compositions. Requires completion of two 200-level French courses to register.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**LFRN-401 Sem: Francophone Study**
Topics for this course depend upon the interest of the student(s) and professor(s) involved. They may deal with subjects of either a lingual, cultural, or literary nature. This course may be repeated since the topic varies from year to year. Requires completion of at least one 300-level French course to register.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**LFRN-496 Independent Study**
A course intended to take up special problems and to cover gaps in the major's preparation. This course can be repeated, as content varies from year to year. Completion of the Independent Study/Tutorial Authorization form is required.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**Courses**

**LGRM-101C P5 Beginning German I**
This first course in a three-semester sequence is designed to cover thoroughly the basic elements of German structure and to awaken an appreciation of Germanic culture. Although all four language skills are developed, the active skills of speaking and understanding are emphasized. Three class periods and two laboratory exercises per week. This is a beginning-level course and may not be taken for credit by students with Level 4 high school German.

**Attributes:** P5 YLIB

**LGRM-102D P5 Beginning German II**
The second course in a three-semester sequence is designed to cover thoroughly the basic elements of German structure and to awaken an appreciation of Germanic culture. Although all four language skills are developed, the active skills of speaking and understanding are emphasized. Three class periods and two laboratory sessions per week. Recommended prerequisite: Three years of high school German or LGRM 101C.

**Attributes:** P5 YLIB

**LGRM-103D P5 Beginning German III**
The third course in a three-semester sequence is designed to cover thoroughly the basic elements of German structure and to awaken an appreciation of Germanic culture. Although all four language skills are developed, the active skills of speaking and understanding are emphasized. Three class periods and two laboratory exercises per week. Recommended prerequisite: Four years of high school German or LGRM 102D.

**Attributes:** P5 YLIB

**LGRM-204D Mod Culture&Comp**
Discussion of 19th- and 20th-century cultural developments. Course includes extensive composition practice.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**LGRM-302 Survey 20th Century Lit**
Major trends in literary development as an expression of cultural change. The survey alternately covers 1900 to WWII and post-WWII. Representative works in all genres.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**LGRM-310 Topic:German Studies**
Development of a literary topic, movement, or genre from the German-speaking world. Readings and analysis use a number of theoretical and methodological frameworks. Sample topics include: short story; feminist literature; GDR literature; immigrant literature. Taught alternately at Nazareth and St. John Fisher.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**LGRM-496 Independent Study**
Completion of the Independent Study/Tutorial Authorization form is required.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**Courses**

**LITL-101C P5 Beginning Italian I**
This first course in a three-semester sequence is designed to cover thoroughly the basic elements of Italian structure and to awaken an appreciation of Italian culture. Although all four language skills are developed, the active skills of speaking and understanding are emphasized. Three class periods and two laboratory exercises per week. This is a beginning-level course and may not be taken for credit by students with Level 4 high school Italian.

**Attributes:** P5 YLIB

**LITL-102D P5 Beginning Italian II**
The second in a three-semester sequence is designed to cover thoroughly the basic elements of Italian structure and to awaken an appreciation of Italian culture. Although all four language skills are developed, the active skills of speaking and understanding are emphasized. Three class periods and two laboratory sessions per week. Recommended prerequisite: Three years of high school Italian or LITL 101C.

**Attributes:** P5 YLIB

**LITL-103D P5 Beginning Italian III**
The third course in a three-semester sequence is designed to cover thoroughly the basic elements of Italian structure and to awaken an appreciation of Italian culture. Although all four language skills are developed, the active skills of speaking and understanding are emphasized. Three class periods and two laboratory exercises per week. Recommended prerequisite: Four years of high school Italian or LITL 102D.

**Attributes:** P5 YLIB

**LITL-107D P5 Begin Ital-Fisher Italy**
An intensive language immersion program offered in the summer in Rome, Italy. Five hours weekday instruction, daily journal, group discussion, museum visits, and excursions are part of the program. Must be taken with LITL 210D Italian Culture and Civilization.

**Attributes:** P5 YLIB

**LITL-200D Italian Composition**
A course designed to develop the student's skills in writing Italian. Written themes; journal; some work in advanced grammatical constructions.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**Prerequisites:** LITL-103D D- OR LITL-103T D-
**LITL-207D P5 Int Ital-Fisher Italy**
An intensive language immersion program offered in the summer in Rome, Italy. Five hours weekday instruction, daily journal, group discussion, museum visits, and excursions are part of the program. Must be taken with LITL 210D Italian Culture and Civilization.

**Attributes:** P5 YLIB

**LITL-210D CC Italian Culture & Civ**
This intensive summer program immerses students in an analysis of Italian history, geography, culture, civilization, and the arts. Through readings, lectures, interviews, debates, excursions, and museum visits, students engage in discussions to compare Italian cultural, political, and social attitudes to American practices and attitudes. Class meets formally for three hours daily and informally for specific group and/or individual projects. Final research paper is due after return to the U.S. Taught in English. Must be taken with LITL 107C or 207D. For more information, see the Director of Foreign Study.

**Attributes:** CC YLIB

**LITL-307D P5 Adv Ital-Fisher Italy**
An intensive language immersion program offered in the summer in Italy. Students enroll in either LITL 107D Beginning Italian, or LITL 207D Intermediate Italian (minimal LITL 102D prerequisite), or LITL 307D Advanced Italian. Three hours of weekday instruction, daily journal, group discussion, museum visits, and excursions are part of the program. Must be taken with LITL 210D Italian Culture and Civilization.

**Attributes:** P5 YLIB

**LITL-496 Independent Study**
Completion of the Independent Study/Tutorial Authorization form is required.

**Courses**

**LSPN-100 Spanish Review of 101C**
This refresher course of elementary Spanish structure and vocabulary is offered during the first seven weeks of the semester only. It is designed for students who enroll in LSPN 102D or who plan to enroll in LSPN 102D spring semester. S/U grading. (May not be used to fulfill NYS Education requirements.)

**Attributes:** YLIB

**LSPN-101C P5 Beginning Spanish I**
This first course in a three-semester sequence is designed to cover thoroughly the basic elements of Spanish structure and to awaken an appreciation of Spanish culture. Although all four language skills are developed, the active skills of speaking and understanding are emphasized. Three class periods and two laboratory sessions per week. This is a beginning level course and may not be taken for credit by students with Level 4 high school Spanish.

**Attributes:** P5 YLIB

**LSPN-102D P5 Beginning Spanish II**
The second course in a three-semester sequence is designed to cover the basics of Spanish structure and to awaken an appreciation of Hispanic and Latino culture. Although all four language skills are developed, the active skills of speaking and understanding are emphasized. Three class periods and two laboratory sessions per week. Recommended prerequisite: Three years of high school Spanish or LSPN 101C.

**Attributes:** P5 YLIB

**LSPN-103D P5 Beginning Spanish III**
The third course in a three-semester sequence is designed to cover the basics of Spanish structure and to awaken an appreciation of Hispanic and Latino culture. Although all four language skills are developed, the active skills of speaking and understanding are emphasized. Three class periods and two laboratory sessions per week. Recommended prerequisite: Four years of high school Spanish or LSPN 102D.

**Attributes:** P5 YLIB

**LSPN-107D P5 Beg Spn:Hispanic World**
This intensive program offers students the opportunity to immerse themselves in Mexican culture for four weeks during the summer to study Spanish in Cuernavaca, Mexico. Five hours of weekday instruction, daily journal, group discussion, museum visits, and excursions are part of the program. Must be taken with LSPN 210D Mexican Culture and Civilization.

**Attributes:** P5 YLIB

**LSPN-121 Conver Span Health I**
Physiological vocabulary and conversational usage in Spanish. Presentation parallels topical coverage in NURS 300. One
class session per week plus language lab practice.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**Prerequisites:** LSPN-101C D- AND (LSPN-102D D- OR LSPN-102T D-)

**LSPN-122 Conversational Span Hlth II**
Spanish vocabulary and conversational usage covering pathological terms. Presentation parallels topical coverage in NURS 311. One class session per week plus language lab practice.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**Prerequisites:** LSPN-121 D-

**LSPN-200D P5 Spanish Conversation**
An intermediate course in which the student's knowledge of basic grammar is developed through oral expression, structured and free. Some work in advanced phonetics and cultural topics; use of tapes. Three class periods and one laboratory exercise per week.

**Attributes:** P5 YLIB

**Prerequisites:** LSPN-103D D- OR LSPN-103T D-

**LSPN-201D P5 Spanish Comp & Culture**
An intermediate course designed to develop basic skills in writing Spanish. Advanced grammatical constructions, written themes, and cultural topics.

**Attributes:** P5 YLIB

**Prerequisites:** LSPN-103D D- OR LSPN-103T D-

**LSPN-202D P5 Hispanic Prose&Cult**
An intermediate course emphasizing reading skills and vocabulary building through mainly 20th-century Spanish and Latin American fiction and cultural essays. Some work in Spanish stylistics and Hispanic art analysis.

**Attributes:** P5 YLIB

**Prerequisites:** LSPN-103D D- OR LSPN-103T D-

**LSPN-207D P5 Int Spn:Hispanic World**
This intensive program offers students the opportunity to immerse themselves in Mexican culture for four weeks during the summer to study Spanish in Cuernavaca, Mexico. Students enroll in either LSPN 107D Beginning Spanish, LSPN 207D Intermediate Spanish, or LSPN 307D Advanced Spanish, as determined by the placement test. Three hours of weekday instruction, daily journal, group discussion, museum visits, and excursions are part of the program. Must be taken with LSPN 210D Mexican Culture and Civilization.

**Attributes:** P5 YLIB

**LSPN-210D CC Hispanic Culture & Civ**
This intensive summer program immerses students in an analysis of Mexican history, geography, culture, civilization, and the arts. Through readings, lectures, interviews, debates, excursions, and museum visits, students engage in discussions to compare Mexican cultural, political, and social attitudes to American practices and attitudes. Class meets formally for two hours daily, plus weekend excursions, and informally for specific group and/or individual projects. Final research paper is due after return to the U.S. Taught in Spanish. For more information, see the Director of Foreign Study.

**Attributes:** CC YLIB

**LSPN-220D P1 Art of Hispanic World**
This introduction to the arts of the Spanish-speaking world provides an appreciation and understanding of the cultural variations and diversity of the arts of Spain, Latin America, and the Caribbean. We explore the historical and cultural interrelationships that enrich the aesthetic creativity of these many nations as well as their impact on the arts in the U.S. The
course is taught bilingually. Students registering for LSPN do some readings, small-group discussion, and written assignments in Spanish. Students registering for ARTS credit do all work in English. Films shown for the course may include subtitles. Cross-listed with ARTS 220D.

**Attributes:** P1 YLIB

**Prerequisites:** LSPN-103D D- OR LSPN-103T D-

**LSPN-230P P1 Hisp/Latino-Film&Lit**
This course examines the images of and the attitudes toward Spanish-speaking peoples within Hispanic/Latino communities in the United States and in the rest of the world. Films and works of literature will be studied as sources of information, and students will investigate and analyze the portrayal of Hispanic/Latino peoples in literary and cinematic media. Works by such authors as Rigoberta Menchu, Jose Vasconcelos and Laura Esquivel may be read. Some of the films viewed may include Carmen, El Norte and Il Postino. Includes both written and oral presentations. Some films in Spanish with English subtitles.

**Attributes:** P1 WGST YLIB

**Prerequisites:** LSPN-103D D- OR LSPN-103T D-

**LSPN-301 Latin American Lit & Civ**
An introduction to the literary history and civilization of Latin America and to the research materials on this area. The development of analytical skills through a close reading of a few texts representative of the major genres. Requires completion of two 200-level Spanish courses to register.

**Attributes:** ISRS YLIB

**LSPN-302 Spanish Lit & Civ**
An introduction to the literary history and civilization of Spain and to the research materials on Spain. The development of analytical skills through a close reading of a few texts representative of the major genres. Requires completion of two 200-level Spanish courses to register.

**Attributes:** ISRS YLIB

**LSPN-303D La Generacion del 98**
Spanish literature of the 20th century to the Civil War. Selected readings of prose, poetry, and drama by such authors as Unamuno, Ortega, Valle-Inclan, and Machado. Some study of the non-literary arts. Requires completion of two 200-level Spanish courses to register.

**Attributes:** ISRS YLIB

**LSPN-304 Spanish Culture & Civ**
This course offers an overview of the geography, history, architecture, art, literature, and music of Spain. It provides further development of Spanish language through the study of the Iberian Peninsula?s rich and varied cultural heritage. Requires completion of two 200-level Spanish courses to register.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**LSPN-306 Caribbean Literature**
The course focus is on recent Cuban, Puerto Rican, and Dominican narratives, which feature marginalized voices to reveal the innovative spirit and richness of intercultural symbiosis. Authors may include Reinaldo Arenas, Zoe Valdes, Abilio Estevez, Luis Rafael Sanchez, and Julia Alvarez. Requires completion of two 200-level Spanish courses to register.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**LSPN-307D P5 Adv Spn:Hispanic World**
This intensive program offers students the opportunity to immerse themselves in Mexican culture for four weeks during the summer to study Spanish in Cuernavaca, Mexico. Students enroll in either LSPN 107D Beginning Spanish LSPN 207D Intermediate Spanish, or LSPN 307D Advanced Spanish, as determined by the placement test. Three hours of weekday instruction, daily journal, group discussion, museum visits, and excursions are part of the program. Must be taken with LSPN 210D Mexican Culture and Civilization.

**Attributes:** P5 YLIB

**LSPN-308 NYC in Hispanic Lit & Film**
Considered by many as the ?Center of the World? in the 20th century, New York City has also become a gathering place for numerous artists from around the globe. This course examines the representations of New York City in selected texts, films,
and other cultural expressions by Spanish, Latin American, and Latino artists.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**LSPN-309 Siglo De Oro**
A study of Spanish literature of the 16th and 17th centuries: poetry, prose, and drama, including one whole work of each of the most outstanding authors: Garcilaso, F. Luis de Leon, Cervantes, Lope, Quevedo, Tirso, Calderon, and Gongora. Requires completion of two 200-level Spanish courses to register.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**LSPN-310 Topics in Hispanic Literature**
This course offers the opportunity to explore writings of various countries and eras. It concentrates on a genre or period of Hispanic literature. It may be repeated since its content varies from year to year. Requires completion of two 200-level Spanish courses to register.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**LSPN-324 Stylistics and Translation**
Addresses advanced grammar, syntax, and stylistics through translation both into and from the target language. The comparative approach accentuates stylistic usage between the languages and conveys a sense of formal versus vernacular style. Requires completion of two 200-level Spanish courses to register.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**LSPN-401 Sem: Latin American Lit**
The topic for this semester is magical realism, one of the major developments of modern literature. The works selected are all primary examples of this literary phenomenon in Latin America. We will analyze the history of this movement, which combines the fantastic and the real, and discuss its applications by outstanding authors of the region. There will also be a close reading and analysis of the texts, with some references to the other arts. Students will also develop their skills in research and criticism. Requires completion of two 300-level Spanish courses to register.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**Prerequisites:** LSPN-301 D-

**LSPN-402C Sem: Spanish Literature**
The topic of the course may concentrate on an author, genre, or period of Spanish literature. This course may be repeated since its content varies from year to year. Requires completion of two 300-level Spanish courses to register. Spring 2012 Topic: Modern Spanish Short Story This seminar is a critical and historical study of the short story in Spain from the 19th century to the present. It examines the evolution of the genre, its techniques, and major fictional trends. The readings illustrate the diversity and power of this literary form.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**LSPN-490 Internship**
Enables students to apply and enhance their language usage at a work setting and to fulfill the requirements for the Spanish for Health Professions minor or certificate.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**Restrictions:** Including: -Class: Senior

**LSPN-496 Independent Study**
A course intended to take up special problems and to cover gaps in the major's preparation. Completion of the Independent Study/Tutorial Authorization form is required.

**Attributes:** YLIB
Academic Programs

Museum Studies

Overview

Carolyn Vacca (History), Program Director

The Museum Studies program provides a broad academic approach to the study of museum operation and the museum experience within the context of the liberal arts. The program offers a balanced presentation of the challenges of selecting, maintaining, and interpreting material culture. A special focus is placed upon utilizing archaeological collections (artifacts). The theoretical, academic approach of the liberal arts and sciences is emphasized, but practical applications of this knowledge in preparation for careers in museums are also included. Students served by this program include:

- Individuals who plan to pursue graduate work in museum studies or immediate work in the field.
- Individuals who are currently in an allied field (American Studies, Anthropology, History, Arts, Education) and wish to enhance their studies.
- Individuals who are presently involved with museum work but not currently a matriculated student and wish to broaden their academic training in the field.

The program provides a balanced presentation of the challenges and opportunities of presenting our rich material culture heritage. The significant work/internship that is part of the certificate requirements gives the student practical exposure to the work of a museum, archive, or historic site and in so doing better prepares the student for work experience. The program also provides a basis for post-graduate studies in one of the many graduate programs in museum studies.

Coursework for the certificate may be used toward a student’s requirements in satisfaction of the College Core, the major, and/or the minor. Students interested in the certificate should contact Dr. Rhoades to begin to plan the scheduling of their coursework, especially the internship experience.

Program Requirements

Museum Studies Certificate Requirements

All students pursuing the certificate in Museum Studies must take two required courses and three elective courses. The certificate normally requires 15 credit hours.*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Introductory course</th>
<th>(3)</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ANTH/ARTS 228D</td>
<td>P3 Introduction to Museum Studies</td>
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<tr>
<td>MSTD 490</td>
<td>Internship*</td>
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This course may be taken in the student’s major or minor department. (The internship must: take place with a museum, archive, or historic site; include an analytic research paper on a significant aspect of museum studies, as appropriate to the particular internship experience; and be approved in advance by the program director, regardless of what other requirements the internship course has for the department in which it listed.)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Three elective courses chosen from the following</th>
<th>(9)</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AMST 201C P1 Picturing the Past</td>
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<tr>
<td>ANTH/ARTS 229D P3 Historic Site Administration</td>
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Choose three:

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<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Code</th>
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<tr>
<td>APIT/COMM 369 Web Design</td>
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<tr>
<td>HIST 202 P1 Women and Gender in the 19th Century**</td>
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<td>HIST 296D History of Rochester**</td>
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<td>HIST 298D New York State History**</td>
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<td>HIST 390 Public History: Historians and the Community</td>
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<tr>
<td>HIST 395 The Usable Past</td>
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</tbody>
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Total 15

*Students pursuing the certificate who have already earned a baccalaureate degree and who have at least one year of experience with the operation of a museum or archive (paid or unpaid) may petition the director to substitute a one-credit MSTD 496 Independent Study for the 490 - Internship requirement. This course will consist of preparing an analytic research paper on a significant aspect of museum studies. The topic must be approved by the director, and the student must complete the Independent Study/Tutorial Authorization form. These students complete the certificate with 13 credit hours.

**Only one course from HIST 202, 296D or 298D may be applied to the certificate.

Note: To earn the certificate in Museum Studies, the student must complete each course declared to be part of the program with a grade of at least a “C” (2.00) and achieve a grade point average of 2.50 for all five courses. A student may transfer only two courses from another institution to be applied to the certificate, and the internship course may not be transferred.

Courses

**MSTD-490 Museum Studies Internship**

This course allows a student to gain actual work experience in a museum, archive, or historic site operation. Internships must be approved by the program director in consultation with the student. Course requirements include a minimum of 45 hours on site for the term taken, a journal describing activities performed, an interpretative paper describing what the student learned about the organization, AND an analytic research paper on a aspect of museum studies, as appropriate to the particular internship experience, approved by the program director. The course may be taken as DEPT 490 in the student's major or minor department under the guidance of a departmental faculty, but must still include the research paper as described above.

Attributes: YLIB

Prerequisites: ARTS-228D D- OR ANTH-228D D-

Restrictions: Including: -Program: Certificate Museum Studies

**MSTD-496 Independent Study**

Preparation of an analytic research paper on a significant aspect of museum studies. Topic must be approved by the program director. This course is only open to those students who have already received a Bachelor's degree and who are working in a museum, archive, or historic site institution and who will use this to substitute for the 490 Internship requirement toward the certificate. Completion of the Independent Study/Tutorial Authorization form is required.

Attributes: YLIB

Prerequisites: ARTS-228D D- OR ANTH-228D D-

Restrictions: Including: -Program: Certificate Museum Studies
Academic Programs
Philosophy and Classical Studies

Overview

Charles Natoli, Chair

Robert Brimlow, Barbara J. Lowe, Timothy Madigan, David White

Although philosophers seldom agree perfectly on the definition of philosophy, most of them recognize as central to philosophical activity a disposition to wonder—to wonder about things so basic that most people take them for granted. Thus, they ask about man and man’s world; about where they have come from and where they are going; about space, time, and causality; about truth, goodness, and beauty; about God. The Department of Philosophy aims at stimulating all students to think critically and constructively about the most fundamental speculative and practical issues confronting us. With this end in mind, it invites students to acquaint themselves with the best philosophical literature, old and new. The range of course offerings is designed to respect the diversity of student interests and talents as well as the needs of those who anticipate graduate work in Philosophy and the other liberal arts or in professional studies such as law and medicine.

Program Requirements

Requirements for the Philosophy Major

A major in Philosophy consists of 33 credits chosen from the department offerings. The total requirement is deliberately kept small to encourage the student to combine courses in Philosophy with solid concentrations in such other areas as his or her interests and career goals suggest.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Requirements</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Choose one:</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 100C SQ Basic Logic</td>
<td>(3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 240C P4 Symbolic Logic</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 211C P2 Ancient Philosophy</td>
<td>(3)</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHIL 312C P2 Medieval Philosophy</td>
<td>(3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Choose two:</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 313C P2 Modern Philosophy</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 314C P2 Contemporary Philosophy</td>
<td>(6)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 316C P2 Nineteenth-Century Philosophy</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 350C P2 Renaissance Seminar</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Philosophy Electives</td>
<td>(18)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>(33)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

For students majoring in Philosophy, all courses designated as Philosophy courses (PHIL) that may apply to the major are included in the determination of the grade point average in the major.

Minor:
Minor in Philosophy

The minor in Philosophy consists of 18 credits in Philosophy.

| Three Philosophy electives (any level) | (9) |
| Two Philosophy electives at or beyond the 200 level | (6) |
| One Philosophy elective at or beyond the 300 level | (3) |
| **Total** | **(18)** |

**Note:** A grade point average of 2.00 is required for all courses taken in residence that may be applied to the minor.

Minor in Classical Studies

A grasp of the languages of Rome and of ancient Greece is, of course, of immense benefit to the understanding of our English language, a tongue very deeply in their debt. No less evident is the fact that Latin and Greek are the keys to direct experience and enjoyment of a treasure trove of masterworks in areas such as literature, mythology, law, medicine, religion, philosophy, and history, works whose influence has been very much alive throughout the intervening centuries and into our own time. But not only does knowledge of Latin or Greek provide intimate access to worlds and world views that resemble our own, although seen in a distant mirror, the study of the classical authors and their contexts also reveals worlds and world views that are profoundly “other” than our own, thus providing a richly stimulating contrast to and enlargement of our own culture’s norms of thinking and feeling.

| Required course | (3) |
| CLST 200C | P5 Worlds of Greece and Rome |

| Two Classical language courses | (6) |
| LATN 101C | P5 Beginning Latin I |
| LATN 102C | P5 Beginning Latin II |
| LATN 201C | P5 Beginning Latin III |
| GREK 101C | P5 Beginning Greek I |
| GREK 102C | P5 Beginning Greek II |
| GREK 201C | P5 Beginning Greek III |

| THREE electives | (9) |
| An additional course in Latin or Greek language |
| CLST 210C | P5 Love in the Ancient World |
| CLST 225D | P5 Sport and Spectacle in the Ancient World |
| CLST 230D | P5 Ancient Greek Historians |
| LATN 250C | Roman Authors |
| PHIL 211C | P2 Ancient Philosophy |
| PHIL 350C | P2 Renaissance Seminar |
Note: A grade point average of 2.00 is required for all courses taken in residence that may be applied to the minor.

Recommended Progression

B.A. Philosophy

Recommended progression of courses **required** for the **B.A. Philosophy major**. Students should consult **Core Requirements** for a complete description of the College’s Core.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>FALL</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>FR</strong></td>
<td><strong>SO</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>PHIL 123C –OR– 124C (recommended) (3)</td>
<td>PHIL 211C (3)</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Courses

**PHIL-100C SQ Basic Logic**
A study of the principles of correct reasoning, with emphasis on the analysis of everyday arguments. Topics usually include the common fallacies, definitions, deduction, induction, and argument by analogy.

**Attributes**: HHSM HHUM SQ YLIB

**PHIL-123C P2 Intro to Philosophy**
A course designed to acquaint the beginner with a range of philosophical issues and to help him or her appreciate the distinctive character and value of philosophical reflection and argument.

**Attributes**: P2 YLIB

**PHIL-124C P2 Introductory Ethics**
Problems faced by contemporary man examined with a view to discovering whether there are any fundamental principles whereby all people may and ought to direct their lives.

**Attributes**: P2 PSJ YLIB

**PHIL-199C RW Research-Based Writing**
Students learn the basics of writing an academic research paper in this discipline. Emphasis is on elements of persuasive argumentation, the inclusion of more than one perspective on an issue, the proper use and documentation of sources, and revision. Students also learn how to make an effective oral presentation of their research. Department-determined topic may change from semester to semester and is likely to include literary texts as primary materials. Restricted to freshmen and transfers. Note: 199C courses may not be taken for credit more than once.
**PHIL-201C P1 Philosophy through Film**  
This course introduces students to Philosophy through an examination both of thoughtful films and of relevant writings by noted philosophers. It covers major areas of philosophy such as theories of knowledge (epistemology); the study of ultimate reality (metaphysics); the evaluation of life-purpose, conduct, and character (ethics); theories concerning what is a legitimate and/or ideal state (political philosophy); and theories of beauty and art (aesthetics).  
*Attributes: P1 YLIB*

**PHIL-203 Renaissance Thinking**  
Course exploring contributions of Galileo on the heavenly bodies (Copernicus, Tycho Brahe, and Johannes Kepler), Vesalius on human anatomy, Brunelleschi on linear perspective, and Leonardo da Vinci on mathematics, illustrating the Neoplatonist view that the underlying reality of the world we perceive is essentially mathematical, while Machiavelli's contributions relate to a model of power.  
*Attributes: YLIB*

**PHIL-211C P2 Ancient Philosophy**  
A study of how philosophy began in ancient Greece and came to maturity in the work of Socrates, Plato, and Aristotle and subsequent "schools" of thought such as the Stoic, Skeptic, and Epicurean.  
*Attributes: P2 YLIB*

**PHIL-215C P2 American Philosophy**  
A study of some prominent strands of American thought from colonial and revolutionary times through the pragmatists to the present, including authors such as Edwards, Madison, Emerson, Thoreau, Peirce, William James, and Dewey.  
*Attributes: AMHU P2 YLIB*

**PHIL-221C P2 Metaphysics**  
Basic questions on such topics as the nature of existence, universals and particulars, material objects, knowledge, truth, causality, infinity, existence of God, and the freedom of the will are raised as part of an effort to develop a philosophy of being.  
*Attributes: P2 RPHI YLIB*

**PHIL-222P P2 Philosophy of Religion**  
A philosophical study of God and faith. Topics usually include arguments for God's existence, the attributes of God, the nature of religious belief, miracles, the problem of evil, religious experience, and religious language.  
*Attributes: P2 RPHI YLIB*

**PHIL-223C P1 Philosophy of Art**  
This course attempts to answer the question "What is art?" The class combines analysis of classical and contemporary readings in the theory of art with the examination of examples from artistic genres such as music (Bach to hip hop), painting (da Vinci to Jasper Johns), sculpture (Praxiteles to Duchamp), and film (Riefenstahl to Woody Allen).  
*Attributes: P1 YLIB*

**PHIL-228C P2 Philosophy Through Lit**  
A course based on the conviction that novels, plays, short stories, and other types of literature frequently have a philosophical dimension that profoundly repays closely reasoned attention. Notable literary works are typically juxtaposed with philosophical works dealing with similar themes.  
*Attributes: P2 YLIB*

**PHIL-230D CC Philosophy of Education**  
The course examines modern approaches to the philosophy of education, with emphasis on the work of thinkers such as Plato, Rousseau, Maritain, Whitehead, and Dewey. Topics include educational theory, the role of the school in society, the philosophical assumptions of curriculum development, and the problems of teacher accountability.  
*Attributes: CC YLIB*

**PHIL-240C P4 Symbolic Logic**  
The formal study of validity, of deductive systems and their properties, and of some aspects of the philosophy of logic. Topics covered include some or all of the following: propositional calculus, predicate logic, paradoxes of logic, and meta-logic. The
completion of PHIL 100C Basic Logic prior to enrollment in this course is desirable but not essential.

Attributes: P4 YLIB

**PHIL-250C P2 Bioethics**
A course in applied ethics that concentrates on moral problems in the medical and biological professions. Topics include physician/patient interactions, nursing ethics, human genome research, environmental concerns, euthanasia, informed consent, human experimentation, allocation of limited medical resources, and whether there is a right to healthcare. The emphasis is on reasoned decision-making. A variety of specific case studies is examined.

Attributes: HHUM P2 YLIB

**PHIL-255C P3 Phil of Social Sciences**
This course traces the development of theories of social science in the work of key figures of the 19th and 20th centuries and their impact on the practice and structure of the social sciences, especially sociology, economics, and political science. Topics examined include the assumptions about the world and society that, while unstated, impact the way the social sciences interpret phenomena, the role of positivism and postpositivistic theories in the disciplines, and the relations between "data," "evidence," and social theory.

Attributes: P3 YLIB

**PHIL-260C P3 Philosophy of Law**
An examination of the fundamental principles and approaches to American law and legal practice. Topics usually include critical analysis of the legislative and judicial power of government, natural law, legal positivism, disobedience and punishment, criminal and civil procedures, and justice. Cross-listed with LEST 260C.

Attributes: P3 PLAW PSJ YLIB

**PHIL-270C P2 Political Philosophy**
An examination of such issues as the justification of civil authority, the nature and purpose of law, the existence of natural rights, private interest versus the public good, and nation-states as bearers of moral responsibility.

Attributes: P2 PSJ YLIB

**PHIL-273C Business Ethics**
A study of philosophical issues connected with contemporary business practices. Topics covered normally include economic justice, corporate social responsibility, the profit motive, government regulation, private ownership, conflict of interest, investment and production, advertising, environmental responsibility, and reverse discrimination.

Attributes: YLIB

**PHIL-301C P3 Philosophy & Health Care**
This course examines what it means to "care" and to be "caring" from a philosophical perspective and looks at the moral, political, and social implications of this examination for health care policy and health care practices. Students who take this course will discuss and debate various conceptions of "care" and what it means to "be caring" and will, ultimately, formulate their own enriched understanding of this concept.

Attributes: P3 YLIB

**PHIL-312C P2 Medieval Philosophy**
A study of the development of philosophy in the period from St. Augustine to William of Ockham. Special attention is paid to the collision between Greek philosophical ideas and Christian revelation and to the emergence of distinctively Christian philosophies such as the philosophy of St. Thomas Aquinas. Sometimes the course attempts a broad survey of the entire period; more often, it provides detailed probing of the thought of a few major thinkers. The emphasis for a particular year is regularly announced at course registration time. This course may be repeated with change of content as PHIL 412 (chair’s permission required).

Attributes: P2 RPHI YLIB

**PHIL-313C P2 Modern Philosophy**
A study of selected philosophers in the 17th and 18th centuries, typically ranging from Descartes to Kant, with special attention to the classical idealists and empiricists. This course may be repeated with change of content as PHIL 413 (chair’s permission required).

Attributes: P2 YLIB

**PHIL-314C P2 Topics in Contemp Phil**
A study of some major philosophical developments from circa 1900 to the present, typically selected from among pragmatism, logical positivism, phenomenology, linguistic analysis, process philosophy, dialectical materialism, neo-Thomism, and existentialism. This course may be repeated with change of content as PHIL 414 and the department chair’s permission.

Attributes: P2 YLIB
PHIL-316C P2 19th Cent Philosophy
Critical study of works by such philosophers as Hegel, Marx, Schopenhauer, Feuerbach, Nietzsche, and Mill. This course may be repeated with change of content as PHIL 416 with the department chair’s permission.
Attributes: P2 YLIB

PHIL-324C SQ Philosophy of Science
An attempt to appreciate the ways and parameters of knowing and demonstrating proper methods in natural science, social science, and philosophy. In addition, the course may also examine the bearing of discoveries in the sciences on longstanding philosophical questions.
Attributes: HHS HHUM SQ YLIB

PHIL-330C P2 Theories of Knowledge
Epistemology, or the theory of knowledge, examines how we come to know what we know. This course covers historical and contemporary approaches to the question of what knowledge is, what makes a belief true, and how beliefs are justified. Philosophical skepticism, the position that we actually know nothing at all, will also be discussed, as will possible responses. Other topics include feminist epistemology, naturalism, induction, the ethics of belief, and the nature of the scientific method.
Attributes: P2 YLIB

PHIL-350C P2 Renaissance Seminar
The focus is typically on postmedieval, premodern thinkers such as Montaigne, Machiavelli, More and Erasmus. The course is open to students who have previously had at least three and preferably six hours of Philosophy.
Attributes: P2 RPHI YLIB

PHIL-351D CC Phil of Identity/Differ
This course looks at concepts of identity, community, and difference, exploring the significance of these concepts for social organization and human flourishing. Central questions will include but will not be limited to the following: What is the relationship between the individual and the group? During the course, we will reflect on the dynamics of power and privilege in contemporary society, especially as these are manifest in and through dynamics of race, class, and gender.
Attributes: CC PSJ YLIB

Restrictions: Excluding: -Class: Freshman

PHIL-410 Topics in Medieval Phil
An in-depth analysis of central problems in Medieval Philosophy as they emerge in the writings of philosophers from Augustine to Suarez.
Attributes: YLIB

Restrictions: Including: -Major: Philosophy, Philosophy, Philosophy, Philosophy

PHIL-412 Medieval Philosophy II
This course meets with PHIL 312C and is open only to those who have previously taken PHIL 312C with different content. Permission of the department chair is required to register.
Attributes: YLIB

PHIL-413 Modern Philosophy II
This course meets with PHIL 313C and is open only to those who have previously taken PHIL 313C with different content. Permission of the department chair is required to register.
Attributes: YLIB

PHIL-414 Contemporary Phil II
This course meets with PHIL 314C and is open only to those who have previously taken PHIL 314C with different content. Permission of the department chair is required to register.
Attributes: YLIB

PHIL-416 19th Century Philosophy II
This course meets with PHIL 316C and is open only to those who have previously taken PHIL 316C with different content. Permission of the department chair is required to register.
Attributes: YLIB
PHIL-496 Independent Research
Investigation of the work of a major philosopher or philosophical movement, under the direction of one of the Philosophy Department staff. Registration is normally restricted to philosophy majors in their junior or senior year. Completion of the Independent Study/Tutorial Authorization form is required.
Attributes: YLIB

Courses

CLST-200C P5 Worlds Greece & Rome
Focusing primarily on Athens in the age of Pericles and on Rome in its “golden age,” this is a look at and an appreciation of civilizations and individuals, worlds and world views, primarily through the medium of translated texts of notable Greek and Roman authors.
Attributes: P5 YLIB

CLST-210C P5 Love in Ancient World
A look at love in ancient Greece and Rome, primarily through the lens of literature but also with reference to philosophy, history (including love-magic), and art. Authors include ancient novelists, plus poets such as Ovid, Catullus, Homer, and Anacreon.
Attributes: P5 WGST YLIB

CLST-225D P5 Sport & Spectacle
This course surveys the origin and development of competitive athletics and various types of public spectacle throughout the ancient world, beginning with the funeral games of classical epic and concluding with the banning of the Olympics in 394 A.D. by the Byzantine Emperor Theodosius II. Although the principle focus of this course is on ancient sport, we also examine such institutions as hunting, political and military pageantry, gladiatorial combat in its multiple varieties, popular street entertainments, and public execution.
Attributes: P5 YLIB

CLST-230D P5 Ancient GRK Historians
This course endeavors to look at the Ancient Greeks through their own eyes as well as our own via the study of their most notable historians. Authors usually covered include Herodotus, Thucydides, Xenophon, Arrian and Plutarch. Their themes range in time from the Greeks’ wars for their freedom, waged against the Persian Empire, to the conquests of Alexander the Great.
Attributes: P5 YLIB

Courses

GREK-101C P5 Beginning Greek I
Based on ancient authors, the courses in classical Greek are designed to foster a reading knowledge of the language while also developing an appreciation of the culture and achievements of ancient Greece and Rome. Attention is paid to Greek’s influence on English as well as to the sound of ancient Greek.
Attributes: P5 YLIB

GREK-102C P5 Beginning Greek II
Based on ancient authors, the courses in classical Greek are designed to foster a reading knowledge of the language while also developing an appreciation of the culture and achievements of ancient Greece and Rome. Attention is paid to Greek’s influence on English as well as to the sound of ancient Greek.
Attributes: P5 YLIB

Prerequisites: GREK-101C C

GREK-201C P5 Beginning Greek III
Based on ancient authors, the courses in classical Greek are designed to foster a reading knowledge of the language while also developing an appreciation of the culture and achievements of ancient Greece and Rome. Attention is paid to Greek’s influence on English as well as to the sound of ancient Greek.
Attributes: P5 YLIB
Prerequisites: GREK-102 C

Courses

**LATN-101C P5 Beginning Latin I**
Based on ancient authors, the courses in Latin are designed to foster a reading knowledge of classical Latin while developing an appreciation of the culture and achievements of ancient Rome. Attention is paid to Latin's influence on English as well as to the sound of Latin.
Attributes: P5 YLIB

**LATN-102C P5 Beginning Latin II**
Based on ancient authors, the courses in Latin are designed to foster a reading knowledge of classical Latin while developing an appreciation of the culture and achievements of ancient Rome. Attention is paid to Latin's influence on English as well as to the sound of Latin.

Attributes: P5 YLIB
Prerequisites: LATN-101C C

**LATN-201C P5 Beginning Latin III**
Based on ancient authors, the courses in Latin are designed to foster a reading knowledge of classical Latin while developing an appreciation of the culture and achievements of ancient Rome. Attention is paid to Latin's influence on English as well as to the sound of Latin.

Attributes: P5 YLIB
Prerequisites: LATN-102C C

**LATN-250C Roman Authors**
Readings from Verse and Prose works of a wide variety of Roman poets, historians, philosophers and orators.

Attributes: YLIB
Prerequisites: LATN-201C C
Academic Programs

Physics

Overview

Foek T. Hioe, Chair
Krsna Dev, Munawar Karim

The Physics program is designed to prepare Physics majors for:

- Graduate study in physics or astronomy (B.S. Option I)
- An industrial or government position in physics or optics (B.A. or B.S. Option I or II)
- Engineering school (Pre-Engineering Program)
- A career in science education (B.S. Option II)
- Medical, dental, optometry, or pharmacy professional school (B.S. Option II)
- A career in law, especially patent law
- A career in business management

In addition, the program provides the opportunity for students with an interest in science to gain an understanding of the nature of physical laws and the methodology of physics. One year of high school physics and four years of high school mathematics are assumed.

The degree programs in Physics are:

- **Bachelor of Arts**: Requires completion of the Physics Core Requirements, plus an additional 12 hours of physics electives.
- **Bachelor of Science**: Requires completion of the Physics Core Requirements (33 credits), plus the additional courses specified in Option I or Option II.

Program Requirements

B.A. Physics Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Core Requirements</th>
<th>(33)</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 131C</td>
<td>P4 General Physics I (4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 132C</td>
<td>P4 General Physics II (4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 211</td>
<td>Modern Physics I (4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 211L</td>
<td>Modern Physics I Laboratory (1)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 212</td>
<td>Modern Physics II (4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 212L</td>
<td>Modern Physics II Laboratory (1)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 120C</td>
<td>P4 Calculus I (4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 122C</td>
<td>P4 Calculus II (4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 221C</td>
<td>Calculus III (4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 222</td>
<td>SQ Differential Equations (3)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Additional Requirements

<table>
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</table>
12 additional credits of Physics electives (at the 200 level or above)

Total (45)

**B.S. Physics Requirements**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Core Requirements</th>
<th>(33)</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 131C</td>
<td>P4 General Physics I (4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 132C</td>
<td>P4 General Physics II (4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 211</td>
<td>Modern Physics I (4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 211L</td>
<td>Modern Physics I Laboratory (1)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 212</td>
<td>Modern Physics II (4)</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHYS 212L</td>
<td>Modern Physics II Laboratory (1)</td>
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<tr>
<td>MATH 120C</td>
<td>P4 Calculus I (4)</td>
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<tr>
<td>MATH 122C</td>
<td>P4 Calculus II (4)</td>
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<td>MATH 221C</td>
<td>Calculus III (4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 222</td>
<td>SQ Differential Equations (3)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Additional Requirements**

(24)

Choose one:

**B.S. Option I:** 24 additional credits to include: PHYS 301, 333, 334, 341, 342, 451, 452, and three credits of Physics electives or CHEM 365 or three credits of a Mathematics elective at the 300 or 400 level.

**B.S. Option II:** 24 additional credits to include: 12 additional credits of Physics electives and 12 credits of science courses chosen from Biology, Chemistry, or Physics. The courses in Biology or Chemistry must be chosen from those that satisfy the minor requirement in those disciplines, and the courses in Physics must be those in the 200-400 level. The 12-hour science course combination can consist of courses entirely from Biology, Chemistry, or Physics.

Total (57)

For students majoring in Physics, only courses designated as Physics courses (PHYS) that may be applied to the major are included in the determination of the grade point average in the major.

**Students Seeking Adolescence Teaching Certification in Physics**

Students who complete the St. John Fisher College major requirements in the B.S. Physics (Option II) program also satisfy the content area requirements for Adolescence Teaching Certification in Physics.

In addition to the content area requirements, students pursuing Adolescence Teaching Certification must also complete:

- **Inclusive Education - Adolescence Major (56)**

The major includes Education courses, field experiences, student teaching, and courses for Certification in Students with Disabilities (7–12). See Inclusive Education: Adolescence for details.

**Note:** As early as possible, students should consult with an Education advisor to set up a program leading to certification.
Minor:

Minor in Physics

A Physics minor consists of the following 18 credit hours of Physics courses:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 131C</td>
<td>P4 General Physics I</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 132C</td>
<td>P4 General Physics II</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHYS 211</td>
<td>Modern Physics I</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 211L</td>
<td>Modern Physics I Laboratory</td>
<td>(1)</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHYS 212</td>
<td>Modern Physics II</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 212L</td>
<td>Modern Physics II Laboratory</td>
<td>(1)</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td><strong>18</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note: A grade point average of 2.00 is required for all courses taken in residence that may be applied to the minor.

Recommended Progression

B.S. Physics Major (Option I)

Recommended progression of required courses for the B.S. Physics major (Option I). Students should consult Core Requirements for a complete description of the College’s Core.

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<tr>
<td>PHYS 131C</td>
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<td>MATH 122C (4)</td>
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<td>PHYS 342 (3)</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHYS 451</td>
<td>PHYS 452 (3)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

B.S. Physics Major (Option II)

Recommended progression of required courses for the B.S. Physics major (Option II). Students should consult Core Requirements for a complete description of the College’s Core.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>FALL</th>
<th>SPRING</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FR</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 131C</td>
<td>PHYS 132C (4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 120C</td>
<td>MATH 122C (4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SO</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 211</td>
<td>PHYS 212 (4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 211L</td>
<td>PHYS 212L (1)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**Academic Opportunities**

### Pre-Engineering Program

The program is designed to prepare students for careers in engineering and applied science. Depending on the option selected, students spend two or three years at St. John Fisher College followed by two years at one of the affiliated schools. St. John Fisher College has an engineering program in cooperation with the schools of engineering at:

- Clarkson University
- Columbia University
- University of Detroit
- Manhattan College
- Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute
- University of Rochester
- S.U.N.Y. at Buffalo

### Engineering Programs

The affiliated schools offer many different engineering programs. Further details are available from the directors of admissions of the affiliated schools and the Pre-Engineering advisor.

### Pre-Engineering Options
Several programs of study are possible at St. John Fisher College. Some lead to a single degree from the engineering school, while others lead to two degrees—one from the engineering school and one from St. John Fisher College.

3+2 Program
The most popular option is the 3+2 Program. A student in this program selects a non-engineering major at St. John Fisher College and completes a minimum of 90 credit hours in the liberal arts, mathematics, science, and pre-engineering. The student then transfers to any affiliated engineering school and completes a minimum of 60 credit hours. Upon successful completion of the five-year program, the student is awarded baccalaureate degrees from the engineering institution and from St. John Fisher College.

By combining a solid foundation in the liberal arts and sciences with a degree in engineering, graduates maximize employment opportunities and flexibility within their chosen field. The major area of study at St. John Fisher College provides yet another option for graduate study and career opportunities.

Co-Op Program (2+2)
The University of Detroit provides a unique opportunity for the engineering student to participate in a work-study program while working toward the baccalaureate degree. The student spends seven trimesters, including summers, alternating between school and engineering-related employment with a sponsoring corporation. The program requires two years at St. John Fisher College (non-Co-Op) and two years at the University of Detroit. It enables students to gain work-related experience and to earn a major portion of their college expenses. This option leads to a degree only from the University of Detroit. Further details may be obtained from the Pre-Engineering advisor.

2+2 Program
Students may spend two years at St. John Fisher College before transferring to Manhattan College for two additional years of study. This program leads to a degree in engineering only from Manhattan College.

4+2 Program
Offered by Columbia University, the 4+2 program is for students who have completed the work for a bachelor’s degree and have the proper background in science and mathematics. Those who exhibit superior academic achievement may be admitted for the Master of Science degree in engineering.

Transferring
In most schools, acceptance by the college or university does not guarantee acceptance into its school of engineering. Separate application is sometimes necessary after satisfactory completion of a certain core of courses. A similar relationship exists between St. John Fisher College and its affiliated engineering schools. In the academic year prior to transferring, students must apply to the engineering school(s) of their choice. Admission to an affiliated engineering school is not automatic but depends on the completion of certain courses and the student’s academic achievement. Favorable recommendations from the Pre-Engineering advisor will be forwarded for highly motivated students with satisfactory academic achievement.

Pre-Engineering Core Requirements
The following courses constitute a core that must be completed by all Pre-Engineering students:

- CHEM 103C, 103L, 104C, and 104L
- MATH 120C, 122C, 221C, and 222
- PHYS 131C, 132C, and 211

Additional courses are required for specific engineering programs. Certain affiliated institutions may also require additional courses. Contact the Pre-Engineering advisor for further details.

Pre-Health Professions Program
For students interested in medicine, dentistry, optometry, pharmacy, veterinary medicine, podiatry, chiropractic, or other health professions, see Pre-Health Professions Programs or consult the department chair for more information.

Courses

 PHYS-105C SQ Physics in the Arts
This course is an introduction to the physics underlying perception in the arts. Topics will include light and waves, lenses, photography, color, simple harmonic motion, waves, sound perception, and musical instruments. Any necessary mathematical tools will be presented in class.

**Attributes:** SQ YLIB

**PHYS-111C P4 Intro to Astronomy**
This is an introductory survey course intended for non-physics majors that addresses some of the fundamental questions people have been asking about the universe for thousands of years. The material covered will include: the earth as a planet; comparative planetology; the formation and origin of the solar system; stars, stellar structure, and stellar evolution; galaxies; the large-scale structure of the universe; the origin and fate of the universe; and exotic astronomical objects such as black holes, neutron stars, and quasars. In addition, we will cover the instruments used in astronomy, the techniques with which the astronomer learns about the universe, and some of the physics which astronomers and astrophysicists use to interpret our observations. As this is primarily a descriptive course, the use of mathematics will be kept to a minimum. Weather and instrumentation permitting, an optional star-gazing/observing session will be arranged.

**Attributes:** P4 YLIB

**PHYS-112C P4 Topics Modern Astronomy**
The field of contemporary astronomy is constantly changing as new information and techniques allow us to expand our understanding of the processes that govern the universe. This is not a continuation of PHYS 111C but a separate, stand-alone course. Unlike PHYS 111C, the course is not a broad survey of astronomy but instead focuses in depth on a few of the most exciting topics in astronomy today. Among the topics that we will likely cover are stellar structure and evolution, high-energy astronomy, black holes, the origin and evolution of the universe, the possibility of life on other worlds, and modern astronomical instrumentation such as the Multiple Mirror Telescope and the ASCA satellite. Mathematics at the lower-high-school level is freely used throughout the course.

**Attributes:** P4 YLIB

**PHYS-113C P4 Physics Modern Tech**
A course primarily for non-science majors. Topics to be covered: Compact disks, radio-carbon dating, electron microscope, medical imaging, energy, flat-panel displays, time and navigation, greenhouse effect, smart cards, and optical communication. The mathematical level is kept at a minimum. Applications and basic underlying principles are stressed.

**Attributes:** P4 YLIB

**PHYS-114C P4 Technologies&Phys Prin**
A course primarily for non-science majors. Topics to be covered: Analogue (film) and digital cameras, Hubble space telescope, ozone and the atmosphere, high-definition television (HDTV), AM and FM radio transmission and reception, fax machines, Internet and the World Wide Web, engines, fuel cells, nanotechnology, physics of spaceflight, and physics of weather. The mathematical level is kept at a minimum. The emphasis is on applications and fundamental principles, as in PHYS 113C.

**Attributes:** P4 YLIB

**PHYS-121C P4 Intro Physics I**
An introduction to mechanics, waves, and heat. Includes the mechanics of fluids, kinetic theory of gases, and vibration and sound. Uses some calculus. Designed for students majoring in Biology or those who do not plan to take PHYS 211, 212. Note: Chemistry and Mathematics students are advised to take PHYS 131C, 132C. Must also register for non-graded lab section.

**Attributes:** P4 YLIB

**PHYS-122C P4 Intro Physics II**
An introduction to electricity and magnetism, optics, and atomic and nuclear physics. Includes some DC and AC circuits, optical instruments, the theory of the atom, and radioactivity. Uses some calculus. Designed for students majoring in Biology or those who do not plan to take PHYS 211, 212. Note: Chemistry and Mathematics students are advised to take PHYS 131C, 132C. Must also register for non-graded lab section.

**Attributes:** P4 YLIB

**Prerequisites:** PHYS-121C D-
**Prerequisites:** MATH-120C Y D-

**PHYS-132C P4 General Physics II**
An introduction to electricity and magnetism, interference and diffraction of light, and some topics in quantum and atomic physics. Must also register for non-graded lab section.

**Attributes:** P4 YLIB

**Prerequisites:** MATH-122C Y D- AND PHYS-131C N D-

**PHYS-199C RW Research-Based Writing**
Students learn the basics of writing an academic research paper in this discipline. Emphasis is on elements of persuasive argumentation, the inclusion of more than one perspective on an issue, the proper use and documentation of sources, and revision. Students also learn how to make an effective oral presentation of their research. Department-determined topic may change from semester to semester and is likely to include literary texts as primary materials. Restricted to freshmen and transfers. Note: 199C courses may not be taken for credit more than once.

**Attributes:** RW YLIB

**PHYS-211 Modern Physics I**
An elementary introduction to quantum mechanics, the wave function, and the Schrödinger equation. The course covers atomic and molecular structure, chemical bonding, and atomic and molecular spectroscopy.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**Prerequisites:** MATH-221C Y D- AND PHYS-132C N D-

**PHYS-211L Modern Physics I Lab**
A laboratory course in which well-known experiments are performed on atomic systems. The experiments are designed to illustrate some limitations of classical theory.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**Prerequisites:** PHYS-211 Y D-

**PHYS-212 Modern Physics II**
This course covers statistical mechanics and quantum statistics (with applications), special relativity theory, nuclear physics, and elementary particles.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**Prerequisites:** PHYS-211 D- AND MATH-222 Y D-

**PHYS-212L Modern Physics II Lab**
A continuation of Physics 211L with emphasis on basic experiments which are interpreted in terms of the quantum theory.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**Prerequisites:** PHYS-212 Y D-

**PHYS-221 Circuit Analysis**
An introduction to linear circuits. Topics include: Ohm's and Kirchhoff's laws; Thevenin's and Norton's theorems; controlled sources; mesh and node analysis; superposition; operational amplifiers; energy storage elements; first and second order circuits; phasors; complex impedance; AC steady state analysis; power; the frequency spectrum and Fourier analysis; frequency response; poles and zeros of T(s); and Bode plots.

**Attributes:** YLIB
**Prerequisites:** PHYS-132 D- AND MATH-122C D-

**PHYS-222 Electronics**  
An introduction to semiconductor devices and applications. Devices include diodes, bipolar and field-effect transistors, and integrated circuits. Applications are to rectifiers and power supplies, transistor biasing and small signal models, low frequency amplifiers, feedback, and operational amplifiers.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**Prerequisites:** PHYS-221 D-

**PHYS-231 Statics**  
An intermediate course in statics, with emphasis on engineering applications. Covers equilibrium of a particle, equivalent force systems, equilibrium of a rigid body, structural analysis, friction, centroids, and moments of inertia for an area.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**Prerequisites:** PHYS-132C D- AND MATH-221C Y D-

**PHYS-232 Strength of Materials**  
An introduction to the mechanics of solids with emphasis on engineering applications. Covers displacement, deformation, strain, stress, stress-strain relations, and elastic and inelastic materials. Includes extension, twisting, bending of bars, and deflection of beams.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**Prerequisites:** PHYS-231 D-

**PHYS-301 Analytical Mechanics**  
An intermediate course in classical mechanics, dealing with the motion of particles and rigid bodies in the Newtonian formulation. Includes an introduction to the Lagrangian mechanics and the theory of small vibrations.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**Prerequisites:** MATH-221C D- AND MATH-222 D- AND PHYS-132C D-

**PHYS-333 Math Methods Physics I**  
The first of a two-semester sequence in applied mathematics for the physical sciences and engineering. The course content will be derived from the following list of topics: vector calculus; tensor analysis; functions of a complex variable; solutions of partial differential equations; eigenvalue problems; Fourier series; Laplace and Fourier transforms; calculus of variations; and properties of some special functions. Cross-listed with MATH 333.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**Prerequisites:** MATH-221C D- AND MATH-222 D-

**PHYS-334 Math Methods Physics II**  
A continuation of PHYS 333. Cross-listed with MATH 334.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**Prerequisites:** PHYS-333 D- OR MATH-333 D-

**PHYS-341 Electricity & Magnetism I**  
An intermediate-level course using vector methods to develop the properties of electric and magnetic fields. Topics include the electric field and potential, multipoles, dielectrics, boundary value problems, the magnetic induction, the vector potential, and electromagnetic induction. Concurrent registration in PHYS 333 is advised.
**PHYS-342 Electricity & Magnetism II**  
Maxwell's equations are developed and applied to the reflection and refraction of plane waves, wave guides, resonant cavities, and radiation.

**Attributes**: YLIB  
**Prerequisites**: PHYS-342 Electricity & Magnetism II  
Experimental investigations are performed in a laboratory of optical phenomena such as reflection, refraction, diffraction and interference, lasers and coherence, and the use of instruments such as Michelson and Fabry-Perot interferometers. Three hours per week in the laboratory.

**Attributes**: YLIB  
**Prerequisites**: MATH-221C D- AND MATH-222 D- AND PHYS-132C D-

**PHYS-341 Electricity & Magnetism Lab**  
Includes the following list of topics: statistical mechanics and thermodynamics, equilibrium between phases, quantum statistics of ideal gases, systems of interacting particles, and transport theory.

**Attributes**: YLIB  
**Prerequisites**: PHYS-341 D-

**PHYS-424 Special Topics**  
This course provides the student with the opportunity to investigate specialized topics of either an experimental or a theoretical nature (e.g., lasers, general relativity, optical instruments). The program is designed to fit the student's interests and may include any or all of the following activities: seminars, literature search, or experimentation. Completion of the Independent Study/Tutorial Authorization form is required.

**Attributes**: YLIB  
**Prerequisites**: MATH-221C D- AND MATH-222 D- AND PHYS-132C D-

**PHYS-451 Quantum Mechanics I**  
An introduction to quantum mechanics presented chiefly from the Schrödinger viewpoint. It includes a thorough treatment of elementary problems in one dimension, such as the harmonic oscillator, and development of the formalism of quantum mechanics.

**Attributes**: YLIB  
**Prerequisites**: MATH-221C D- AND MATH-222 D- AND PHYS-212 D-

**PHYS-452 Quantum Mechanics II**  
This course treats the one-electron atom in some detail, and it also covers the elements of angular momentum algebra, the Pauli theory of electron spin, and approximation methods. The elements of scattering theory and a brief introduction to relativistic quantum theory are included. Applications are made to atomic, nuclear, solid-state, and plasma physics.

**Attributes**: YLIB  
**Prerequisites**: PHYS-451 D-
**Academic Programs**

**Political Science**

**Overview**

James R. Bowers, *Chair*

John Harman, Sebastien Lazardeux, Wesley Renfro, Jane C. Snyder

In Political Science, students explore the world, the nation, and the law. Through their explorations, students see how politics affects almost every dimension of what goes on around us. Political Science also provides an excellent background for a broad range of careers and advanced study, including graduate school, law school, government service, applied politics, commerce, and industry. In preparing students to face and understand an ever-changing nation and world, Political Science equips students with not only a solid background in various elements of politics, but also in the analytical, research, and communication skills necessary for success in the workplace, their community, and as citizens.

Political Science at Fisher covers all the major subfields of the discipline, including American government and politics, comparative politics, international relations, political theory, and law and legal studies. Whenever possible, these subfields are examined in terms of theoretical and applied considerations and implications. To gain a more in-depth understanding beyond the required courses, Political Science majors are strongly encouraged to focus their electives in just one subfield. Majors are also encouraged to pursue a second major in a field such as Legal Studies, International Studies, or Economics.

**Program Requirements**

**Required Courses for the Political Science Major**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>POSC 111C</td>
<td>P3 Introduction to American Government</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POSC 200</td>
<td>Doing Political Science</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POSC 208D</td>
<td>CC Introduction to Comparative Politics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POSC 209C</td>
<td>P2 Introduction to Political Thought</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POSC 218</td>
<td>P3 International Relations</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POSC 499</td>
<td>Senior Seminar in Political Science</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POSC Electives *</td>
<td></td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POSC 300-level Electives**</td>
<td></td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td><strong>36</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*STATS 160 may be applied as a Political Science elective

**Excludes internships.**

Majors are required to complete POSC 499 Senior Seminar during their senior year, unless an alternative course is approved
by the department chair.

For students majoring in Political Science, all courses designated as Political Science (POSC) that may be applied to the major are included in the determination of the grade point average in the major.

**Transfer Student Requirements**

Students transferring to Fisher with 60 credits are required to complete the following as part of the total 36 credit hours for the major:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>POSC 200</td>
<td>Doing Political Science</td>
<td>(3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POSC 499</td>
<td>Senior Seminar in Political Science</td>
<td>(3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POSC Electives *</td>
<td></td>
<td>(24)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POSC 300-level Electives **</td>
<td></td>
<td>(6)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td>(36)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*STATS 160 may be applied as a Political Science elective

**Excludes internships. All or part of these six hours may be accepted in transfer.

**Minor:**

**Minor in Political Science**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>POSC 111C</td>
<td>P3 Introduction to American Government</td>
<td>(3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POSC 200</td>
<td>Doing Political Science</td>
<td>(3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POSC 208D</td>
<td>CC Introduction to Comparative Politics</td>
<td>(3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POSC 209C</td>
<td>P2 Introduction to Political Thought</td>
<td>(3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POSC 218</td>
<td>P3 International Relations</td>
<td>(3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POSC Elective</td>
<td>One course at the 300 level or above*</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td>(18)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* Excludes Internships

**Note:** No course taken to meet a student’s major may also be applied to the POSC minor. A grade point average of 2.00 is required for all courses take in residence that may be applied to the minor.

**Recommended Progression**

**B.A. Political Science**

Recommended progression of courses **required** for the **B.A. Political Science major**. Students should consult Core Requirements for a complete description of the College’s Core.
| FR | POSC 111C (3)  
     | POSC Elective (3) |
|----|------------------|
| SO | POSC 200 (3)     
     | POSC 218 (3)     |
| JR | POSC 300-level Elective (3)  
     | POSC Elective (3) |
| SR | POSC 499 (3)*    
     | POSC Elective (3) |
|    | Additional Electives, Internship 
     | Washington Semester, Study Abroad |

*Qualifying Political Science majors participating in SUNY-Brockport Washington Program during the semester in which POSC 499 is offered may substitute Washington Semester credits for the required POSC 499 course.

**Note:** Qualifying Political Science majors should consider enrolling in an internship during one of their final three semesters.

**Academic Opportunities**

**Internship Opportunities**

Juniors and seniors majoring or minoring in Political Science may qualify to participate in the SUNY-Brockport Washington Program. This premier internship program offers students a guided intensive work and academic experience in the offices of key participants in the national policymaking process—executive, legislative, judicial, political parties, or select interest groups. Students may also participate in the State Assembly or Senate internship programs in Albany or in local internships in the Rochester area. Study, research, and work experience in federal, state, or local government give participants firsthand knowledge about political and administrative processes and have often been the springboard for rewarding and challenging career opportunities.

**Honor Society and Political Science Club**

The department sponsors the Psi Delta Chapter of Pi Sigma Alpha, the national Political Science Honor Society. Political Science majors who have a 3.00 GPA in their junior year, at least one 300-level Political Science course, and a record of involvement and activity in the department or the College may be invited to join. Activities have included sponsorship of debates, community forums, and voter registration drives. The Political Science Club is open to all students with an interest in politics and political science. The Club sponsors an annual trip to Washington, D.C., a variety of speakers and discussions of political topics, and publishes *Etiam*, a journal of student research papers.

**Honors Program**

Students may complete a degree in Political Science with Honors by declaring the intent to do so before the senior year, maintaining at least a 3.30 GPA overall, completing an independent Honors project (POSC 498H, 499H Honors Project) under the direction of a full-time department faculty member, and presenting and defending the project in a public forum.

**Fast Track to Master of Science in International Studies**

Students majoring in Political Science are eligible to participate in the Fast Track program leading to a Master of Science in International Studies at St. John Fisher College. Fast Track approval requires acceptance into the graduate program and a meeting with the assigned graduate advisor who will discuss program options. Upon the recommendation of the advisor and approval by the department chair, the student may register for up to two graduate courses during the senior year. These courses will carry graduate-level credit and will be taken in addition to those required to earn the baccalaureate degree.

**Courses**

**POSC-104 International Simulation**

Students will participate in an extended international relations simulation, including the preparation of their country's position as well as bargaining and negotiating with other countries. May be repeated for a maximum of three credits. Graded S/U.
POSC-105 Model European Union
Students play the role of decision-makers in the policy-making institutions of the European Union. This simulation is conducted in Europe and upstate New York in alternate years. Involves weekly briefing and preparation sessions prior to the simulation exercise. Participants are responsible for some of the additional fees involved (travel, program registration, meals, etc.). May be repeated for a maximum of three credits. Graded S/U. Permission of the instructor is required.

Attributes: YLIB
Prerequisites: POSC-335 Y D-

POSC-106 Mock Trial
A simulated trial procedure in which students play the roles of prosecuting attorneys, judge, jury, and defense attorneys. Participation requires preparation of case materials and practice trial runs. The Fisher team competes against teams from other area colleges. May be repeated for a maximum of three credits. Graded S/U.

Attributes: YLIB
Prerequisites: POSC-310D D- OR POSC-235D D-

POSC-110P CC Politics & Identity
Examines the question “Who are we as a people and a nation?” Topics vary but include the idea and value of a national identity, the relationship between subnational identities and national identity, multiculturalism, immigration and identity, and the politics of group identity.

Attributes: AMSS CC PSJ YLIB

POSC-111C P3 Intro American Gov't
This course presents an introduction to the national governing institutions and processes of the American political system. Topics such as the constitutional framework of American government, Congress, the presidency, the Supreme Court, and the federal bureaucracy will be discussed.

Attributes: AMSS P3 YLIB
Restrictions: Including: -Class: Freshman, Sophomore

POSC-112C P3 World Politics
A survey of basic political issues in global affairs: nationalism, internationalism, racial and ethnic conflict, resource distribution and depletion, energy consumption, the future possibilities for world order, and foreign policymaking institutions. This course is designed to promote an understanding and interest in the wide scope of international affairs.

Attributes: P3 PSJ YLIB
Restrictions: Including: -Class: Freshman, Sophomore

POSC-113 CC Current Affair Comp Pol
In this course, we study real-world events and seek to explain why politicians and bureaucrats responded the way that they did. The goal of the course is to illustrate how comparativists see world events as puzzles and use tools and techniques of the discipline to solve those puzzles.

Attributes: CC YLIB
Restrictions: Including: -Class: Freshman, Sophomore

POSC-121 Issues in Law&Politics
This course explores both longstanding and contemporary issues that cut across and show the interconnection between law and politics. Issues examined vary from the politics and legal implications of how judges are chosen to the merits of plea-bargaining to questions of constitutional liberty such as same sex marriage.
**POSC-122 P1 Politics at the Movies**
This course applies principles of film studies to cinematic representations of political phenomena. The class covers technical aspects of filmmaking and applies them to topics including war, gender, race, revolutions, and elections.

Attributes: P1 YLIB
Restrictions: Including: -Class: Freshman, Sophomore

**POSC-123 P1 Politics &Protest Songs**
In this course, students will learn some of the tools necessary for fully appreciating the depth and scope of songwriting as a form of artistic and political expression. Selected songs and performances will be studied in terms of the political and cultural context of the times in which they were written. Several genres of songwriting, loosely grouped together under the label of "protest" songs, including labor songs, movement songs, and hip-hop, will be examined. Students also will be introduced to the basic fundamentals of songwriting and be given an opportunity to write their own "protest? songs.

Attributes: P1 YLIB
Restrictions: Including: -Class: Freshman, Sophomore

**POSC-124 Right, Left, Red, Green**
Political editorials, commentary, and analyses are full of references to "conservatives vs. liberals", "right vs. left vs. the center", etc. This course is intended to help students sort through these "political isms" and understand their basic logic, principals, and political implications. Several contemporary political ideologies will be examined in an introductory manner including liberalism, conservatism, socialism, fascism, nationalism, feminism, environmentalism, and fundamentalism.

Attributes: YLIB
Restrictions: Including: -Class: Freshman, Sophomore

**POSC-125 P1 Painting Politics**
Freedom of expression is one of the essential principles of democracy. By extension, can the democratic character of a country be based on the strength of its artistic expression? In this course, we will address this question by examining the relationship between artists and the state in various countries and historical contexts. The course will particularly examine, through the study of paintings and artistic movements (impressionism, fauvism, naive art, expressionism, futurism, dada, surrealism, and pop art) from the mid-nineteenth century to the present, to what extent paintings have been used as a medium to strengthen or threaten democracy.

Attributes: P1 YLIB
Restrictions: Including: -Class: Freshman, Sophomore

**POSC-199C RW Research-based Writing**
Students learn the basics of writing an academic research paper in this discipline. Emphasis is on elements of persuasive argumentation, the inclusion of more than one perspective on an issue, the proper use and documentation of sources, and revision. Students also learn how to make an effective oral presentation of their research. Department-determined topic may change from semester to semester and is likely to include literary texts as primary materials. Restricted to freshmen and transfers. Note: 199C courses may not be taken for credit more than once.

Attributes: RW YLIB
Restrictions: Including: -Major: Political Science -Class: Freshman, Sophomore

**POSC-200 Doing Political Science**
In this course students are introduced to the "tools" relevant to thinking about and doing political science. Students will be instructed in how to read & interpret political science literature; present and apply multiple perspectives; write, revise and
present a research paper; and understand basic political science methodologies.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**Restrictions:** Including: -Class: Junior, Senior

**POSC-202 P3 State & Local Gov**
An introduction to state and local governing institutions and political processes. Topics for discussion include state constitutions, political cultures, citizen participation, governors, mayors, legislatures, judicial systems, and bureaucracies.
**Attributes:** P3 YLIB

**POSC-203 Introduction to Law**
A practical survey of the basic legal issues and problems facing the concerned citizen who is not trained as a lawyer but who is interested in gaining some understanding of the U.S. legal system. Issues include the courts and the legal system, buying property, landlord-tenant relationships, the automobile and the law, divorce and family rights, rights on arrest, and similar issues selected by class members.
**Attributes:** LEST PLAW YLIB

**POSC-204C P3 Urban Politics**
An exploration of urban politics and government and the contemporary problems facing American cities and metropolitan areas. Topics include urban political leadership, economic and community development, suburbanization and its impact on the cities, and the role of race and ethnicity in urban politics.
**Attributes:** AMSS P3 PSJ YLIB

**POSC-206 P3 US Foreign Policy**
An analysis of the structures through which foreign policy decisions are determined. The objectives of this course are to develop a critical approach to the study of foreign policy determination and implementation through an understanding of historical precedents, organizational structures, and traditional and contemporary theories and thereby be in a position to analyze current events and problems of American involvement in world affairs.
**Attributes:** ISRS P3 YLIB

**POSC-208D CC Intro Comp Politics**
Introduction to the study of comparative politics, focusing on the structure and operation of democracies in Western Europe and Japan, Russia, and China. Topics include the aims of comparative study, parliamentary vs. presidential systems, parties and interest groups, constitutionalism, and culture and politics.
**Attributes:** CC ISFS YLIB

**POSC-209C P2 Intro Political Thought**
An introduction to the basic concepts and approaches to political thought, focusing on two authors: Plato and Hobbes. Emphasis is placed on learning to read texts and secondary literature through extended analysis and discussion of original works and commentary.
**Attributes:** P2 YLIB

**POSC-210 P3 Law, Politics & Society**
This course provides an introduction to the various issues, actors, institutions, and processes that make up the American legal system. Topics include the roles and functions of legal systems, law school and the legal profession, and the structure and operation of court systems. Cross-listed with LEST 210.
**Attributes:** LEST P3 PLAW YLIB

**POSC-212 Legal Research & Analysis**
This course offers step-by-step instruction in the basic manual methods of legal research. Exercises in the use of the West Key Number System, Shepard's Citations, Lawyer's Cooperative Research systems, the Index to Legal Periodicals, and other sources will be included. Emphasis is on the practical use and retrieval of legal materials for social science and law-related research. Students will be required to use these skills and techniques to complete a practical legal research assignment. Cross-listed with LEST 212.
**Attributes:** LEST PLAW YLIB

**POSC-214 Pol of Criminal Justice**
This course examines such political issues surrounding criminal justice in America as racial profiling, charging decisions and sentence disparity, and the related role of actors in the criminal justice system such as the police, prosecuting and defense attorneys, and judges.
**Attributes:** LEST PLAW PSJ YLIB
POSC-215D CC Women & Minority Politics
This course examines the patterns of political participation and political incorporation among minority groups in American politics and government. The focus may vary but will include groups in some combination of the following: African Americans, Latino Americans, Asian Americans, women, and the gay community.
Attributes: AMSS CC PSJ WGST YLIB

POSC-217 Judges, Juries, & Trials
This course is a study of the role and function of state and federal trial judges and juries in the legal and political systems. Emphasis is placed on lower courts in carrying out judicial policy. The operation of trial courts is demonstrated through traditional readings, lectures, and discussions, as well as trial simulations and guest speakers.
Attributes: LEST PLAW YLIB

POSC-218 P3 International Relations
An examination of the major theories (balance of power, collective security, etc.) and approaches (the decision-making, power realism, etc.) used in the study of international relations. Topics include history, development, and problems of world organizations and regional organizations (NATO, EU, etc.); revolutionary situations; revolution in military affairs; and population problems.
Attributes: P3 PSJ YLIB

POSC-220 P3 Global Political Economy
This course examines how globalization affects international and domestic politics and economics. Topics include multinational corporations, trade, investment, inequality, the environment, international institutions, and culture.
Attributes: ISFS P3 PSJ YLIB

POSC-221 Real Law-Real Uses
This course examines law as something that is real and to be used to achieve desired ends. It is designed to increase students' "legal literacy" on the uses of law in a variety of areas and how the legal system facilitates individuals' ability to use law. Areas of law covered in this class include the buying & selling of property, landlord-tenant relationship, divorce & family rights, personal injury, contracts, and search & seizure. Students who have credit for POSC 203 cannot take POSC 221.
Attributes: LEST PLAW YLIB

POSC-223 P3 Parties & Interest Groups
This course examines the role and functions of political parties and interest groups in the American political system. Topics include their roles in elections, campaigns, and policy-making in the legislative and executive branches.
Attributes: P3 YLIB

POSC-224 Campaigns & Elections
Examines how campaigns are won and lost in American politics. Topics discussed include: why and how the American voter votes; the role of opinion polls in American campaigns; the media's influence on political campaigns; negative campaigning; and comparisons among national, state, and local campaigns and elections.
Attributes: P3 YLIB

POSC-224 P3 Campaigns & Elections
Examines how campaigns are won and lost in American politics. Topics discussed include: why and how the American voter votes; the role of opinion polls in American campaigns; the media's influence on political campaigns; negative campaigning; and comparisons among national, state, and local campaigns and elections.
Attributes: P3 YLIB

POSC-225 Italian Politics & the EU
The first half of the course will introduce the Italian political system and party structure; the second half explores the interactions of the nation-state with the evolving regional power of the EU. Taught as part of the Fisher in Italy program.
Attributes: YLIB

POSC-231 P5 Politics/Latin America
Survey of the development of government and politics in the nations of Latin America. Comparative political theories are used to explore cultural, institutional, and procedural similarities and differences.
Attributes: ISRS P5 YLIB

POSC-231 P5 Latin American Politics
Survey of the development of government and politics in the nations of Latin America. Comparative political theories are
used to explore cultural, institutional, and procedural similarities and differences.

**Attributes**: ISRS P5 YLIB

**POSC-232 Development & Democratization**
A comparison and contrast of the political, economic, and social challenges faced by Asian, African, Middle Eastern, and Latin American countries as they transition toward democratic forms of government.

**Attributes**: ISRS YLIB

**POSC-232 Politics Developing Nation**
A comparison and contrast of the political, economic, and social challenges faced by Asian, African, Middle Eastern, and Latin American countries as they transition toward democratic forms of government.

**Attributes**: ISRS YLIB

**POSC-235D P5 European Politics**
This course is a comparative examination of five European political systems: Britain, France, Germany, Italy, and Russia. Topics include pluralism, neocorporatism, state-society analysis, regionalism, and European integration in the context of the European Union as it pertains to the five countries under investigation.

**Attributes**: ISRS P5 YLIB

**POSC-240 CC Politics/Middle East**
Survey of the development of government and politics in the states of the Middle East. Topics include the rise of Islam, colonialism and its aftermath, nationalism and fundamentalism, the Arab-Israeli conflict, oil politics, and the Gulf Wars.

**Attributes**: CC ISRS YLIB

**POSC-240 CC Middle East Politics**
Survey of the development of government and politics in the states of the Middle East. Topics include the rise of Islam, colonialism and its aftermath, nationalism and fundamentalism, the Arab-Israeli conflict, oil politics, and the Gulf Wars.

**Attributes**: CC ISRS YLIB

**POSC-245 CC Politics of Russia**
This course examines the current politics and relevant history of Russia, the states of the former Soviet Union, and members of the former Warsaw Pact.

**Attributes**: CC YLIB

**POSC-245 CC Russian/Post-Soviet Pol**
This course examines the current politics and relevant history of Russia, the states of the former Soviet Union, and members of the former Warsaw Pact.

**Attributes**: CC YLIB

**POSC-250 P3 International Security**
This course will examine why countries, groups, and individuals often resort to the use of violence in international politics, what strategies they employ, and what possibilities, if any, exist for bringing them back to nonviolent bargaining. Topics will include civil and interstate war, weapons of mass destruction, terrorism, insurgencies, assassinations, peacekeeping, and mediation.

**Attributes**: ISFS P3 YLIB

**POSC-260D CC Politics & History Asia**
Survey of the government and politics of Asian states. Topics include historical antecedents, the legacy of colonialism, cultural influences, and the impact of globalization.

**Attributes**: CC YLIB

**POSC-260D CC Politics of Asia**
Survey of the government and politics of Asian states. Topics include historical antecedents, the legacy of colonialism, cultural influences, and the impact of globalization.

**Attributes**: CC YLIB

**POSC-265 Negotiation & Dispute Res**
What strategy do you use to negotiate effectively? This course introduces negotiation theory and the skills associated with successful practice. This course is aimed at understanding how individuals from lawmakers to lawyers to businessmen negotiate. It explores tensions between distributive and integrative negotiation, principles of interest-based negotiation, the importance of preparation, sources of power, the role of culture, and ways to overcome dirty tricks and other barriers to successful negotiation. As the course advances, we will assess the broader implications of negotiation on political processes.
from deals in the legal system to complex negotiations in the international community. An interactive learning approach is featured using lecture, discussion, exercises, and simulations to build personal capacities for successful negotiating and case analysis.

**Attributes:** LEST PLAW YLIB

**POSC-267 The Common Law Tradition**
This course examines the evolution of the Anglo-American system of common law on which the foundation of the American legal system is built. Among the topics examined are the "language" of common law and the principles of common-law decision-making. The distinction between the common and civil legal systems is emphasized as they relate to differences in the structure and function of the court systems. Also considered is how common law has shaped areas of law such as contracts, torts, constitutional law, civil procedure, and conflicts of law.

**Attributes:** LEST PLAW YLIB

**POSC-267 P3 The Common Law Tradition**
This course examines the evolution of the Anglo-American system of common law on which the foundation of the American legal system is built. Among the topics examined are the "language" of common law and the principles of common-law decision-making. The distinction between the common and civil legal systems is emphasized as they relate to differences in the structure and function of the court systems. Also considered is how common law has shaped areas of law such as contracts, torts, constitutional law, civil procedure, and conflicts of law.

**Attributes:** LEST P3 PLAW YLIB

**POSC-269 Extremist Politics**
This course examines the political expression of fascist and radical right ideology from the late 19th century to today. We will examine the commonalities and differences in terms of ideology, rhetoric, methods of action, organization, and policies of fascists and far right movements and parties across time and space by examining movements from the Anti-Dreyfus movement in 18th century France to white supremacists groups in today's USA.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**POSC-271 Comparative Pol. Parties**
This course examines the roles and functions of political parties in a comparative perspective. Topics explored will include the role of political parties in elections and campaigns, legislatures, government as well as party organization. Examples will be drawn from two-party, multiparty and one party dominant systems.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**POSC-280 P3 Terrorism & Politics**
An examination of the meanings of terrorism, its evolution as political action, counterterrorist activities, and the impact of terrorism on political processes and values.

**Attributes:** ISFS P3 PSJ

**POSC-290 Intro to Intelligence**
Definition, typology of intelligence, history, organization of the U.S. and foreign intelligence communities, disciplines (the "INTs"), fundamental briefing techniques, security, the intelligence cycle, basics of analysis, reporting and dissemination, and current issues.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**POSC-291 Politics & the Internet**
This course examines the role of politics in shaping the Internet and the role of the Internet in reshaping politics. The underlying focus of the course is on how democracy is changed in a technological era. Among the issues addressed are the impact of the Internet on citizenship, privacy, the legislative process, and interest groups.

**Attributes:** P3 YLIB

**POSC-291 P3 Politics of Internet**
This course examines the role of politics in shaping the Internet and the role of the Internet in reshaping politics. The underlying focus of the course is on how democracy is changed in a technological era. Among the issues addressed are the impact of the Internet on citizenship, privacy, the legislative process, and interest groups.

**Attributes:** P3 YLIB

**POSC-292 Intro Amer Political Thgt**
This course is an introduction in American political thought. We will start in the American colony and read our way until the start of the 20th century. This course will analyze topics ranging from revolution, founding, civil war, and discrimination with a focus on the study of primary sources.

**Attributes:** YLIB
**POSC-299P CC Sex & the Body Politic**
Introduction to feminist theories about politics. Topics include gender and citizenship; gender, race, class, and the state; sexual identity and political identity; and gender, theories of knowledge, and political power. Cross-listed with WGST 299P.
Attributes: CC WGST YLIB

**POSC-301 Classical Political Thgt**
The development of ancient and medieval political thought is examined as reflected in the writings of Plato, Aristotle, Augustine, Aquinas, and Machiavelli. Primary and secondary works are examined in relation to questions about political obligation, freedom, distributive justice and equality, democracy, and the nature of politics.
Attributes: YLIB

**POSC-302 Modern Political Thought**
The political thought of several modern-era European figures (Hobbes, Locke, Rousseau, Mill, and Marx) is examined. Primary and secondary materials are studied in light of questions about political obligation, freedom, distributive justice and equality, democracy, and the nature and value of politics.
Attributes: YLIB

**POSC-311 Bureaucracy**
An exploration of public bureaucracies and the role they perform in the implementation of public policy. Topics for discussion include administrative values and ethics, organization theory, personnel management, public budgeting, program management, and policy evaluation.
Attributes: YLIB

Prerequisites: POSC-111C D-
Restrictions: Including: -Class: Junior, Senior

**POSC-317 The Presidency**
An advanced exploration of the roles and functions of the president and the presidency in the American political system. Topics include the constitutional presidency, presidential elections, congressional-presidential relations in domestic and foreign policy, and presidential oversight of the federal bureaucracy.
Attributes: YLIB

Prerequisites: POSC-111C D-
Restrictions: Including: -Class: Junior, Senior

**POSC-318 Congress**
An advanced exploration of the roles and functions of Congress and its members in the American political system. Topics include the powers of Congress, the elections and careers of members of Congress, the congressional committee system, congressional leadership, and House and Senate differences.
Attributes: YLIB

Prerequisites: POSC-111C D-
Restrictions: Including: -Class: Junior, Senior

**POSC-321 Media & Politics**
This course examines the relationship between media and politics. It explores the media both as an independent institution reporting on government and politics and influencing public opinion and as a tool used by candidates, elected officials, and governments. Among the topics considered are where Americans get their news, new media versus traditional media, the decline of adversarial reporting, the rise of the ideological media, campaigning through the media, and governing through the media.
Attributes: YLIB

Prerequisites: POSC-111C D-
**POSC-325 Constitutional Law**
An examination of the case law and meaning the U.S. Supreme Court has provided for the Constitution in such areas as civil liberties, civil rights, First Amendment liberties, property rights, rights of the accused, and government powers.

**Attributes:** LEST PLAW YLIB

**Prerequisites:** POSC-111C D- OR POSC-203 D- OR POSC-210 D-

**Restrictions:** Including: -Class: Junior, Senior

**POSC-326 Judicial Process**
An in-depth examination of political science knowledge on the American judicial system with a special emphasis on topics such as judicial decision-making, judicial appointment, judicial roles, modes of constitutional decision-making, and differences between trial and appellate judges.

**Attributes:** LEST PLAW YLIB

**Prerequisites:** POSC-111C D- OR POSC-203 D- OR POSC-210 D-

**Restrictions:** Including: -Class: Junior, Senior

**POSC-327 Strategies in Politics**
In this course, students will examine various strategies political actors have used in order to get the political outcome they want. We will particularly examine the use of political strategies on such issues as voting in democratic societies, agenda-setting, legislating, campaigning, or forming government. Examples will be drawn from the American political system and other democratic polities.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**Restrictions:** Including: -Class: Junior, Senior

**POSC-328 New York Civil Procedure**
This course explores the basic provisions, both theoretical and specific, of New York Civil Practice. Where appropriate, New York procedure will be compared to Federal procedure. The course will be divided into two principal segments. The first portion of the course will cover the basic concepts of civil procedure such as jurisdiction, the distinction between law and equity, and statutes of limitations. The second segment will then use those basic concepts as a template for exploration of specific procedural rules and methods.

**Attributes:** LEST PLAW YLIB

**Restrictions:** Including: -Class: Junior, Senior

**POSC-329 Comp Public Policy**
What explains why policymakers in different countries respond differently to common problems? Who are the main actors in the policymaking process and why? This course examines these questions in a comparative perspective. Several theories of public policy-making are introduced to shed light on these issues. Examples will be drawn from the United States and other industrialized democracies.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**POSC-331 Int'l Law & Organization**
The course examines the role international law and organizations play in relation to international security, human rights, global economics and diplomacy. Topics will include the evolution, sources, and practice of law and diplomacy, as well as non-governmental and intergovernmental organizations.

**Attributes:** ISFS LEST PLAW YLIB
Prerequisites: POSC-218 D-

POSC-332 Con Law I: Govern’ Powers
This course examines the development of Constitutional Law as it relates to the power and authority of Congress, the President, and the Federal Judiciary. Among the topics examined are the nature of judicial power, congressional authority under the Commerce Clause, the war powers of the president, and federalism. Students who have credit for POSC 325 cannot take POSC 332.

Attributes: LEST PLAW YLIB
Restrictions: Including: -Class: Junior, Senior

POSC-333 Con LawII: Civ Lib-Civ Rt
This course examines the development of Constitutional Law as it relates to individual civil liberties and civil rights. Among the topics examined are First Amendment liberties, voting rights, rights of the accused, equal protection, and due process. Students who have credit for POSC 325 cannot take POSC 333.

Attributes: LEST PLAW YLIB
Restrictions: Including: -Class: Junior, Senior

POSC-334 Constitutional Meaning
This course examines the intellectual foundations of the U.S. Constitution and how that foundation informs or should inform the interpretation and meaning of that document. This course also explores various modes of researching and analyzing the Constitution that can result in approximating a correct interpretation and meaning of the Constitution.

Attributes: LEST PLAW YLIB
Restrictions: Including: -Class: Junior, Senior

POSC-335 Politics of European Union
This course is an introduction to politics in the European Union. We will discuss the history of the EU from the coal and steel community to the current Union, the role and function of the institutions of the EU, as well as theories about European integration and governance. Students will also learn about some of the major policy areas and controversies that affect the European Union, such as agricultural policy, immigration policy, and common foreign and security policy. Students can, but are not required to, take this course in combination with POSC 105 (Model European Union).

Attributes: YLIB
Restrictions: Including: -Class: Junior, Senior

POSC-390 Intelligence Analysis
Fall 2009 Topic: Psychology and the Law Covers the historical background of forensic psychology from pre-Victorian-era thinking through developments post-world war and to the present. Explores roles of the psychologist, ethical issues and topics such as psychological testing and expert investigation in civil, family, and criminal cases.

Attributes: YLIB
Prerequisites: POSC-280D B OR POSC-290 B
Restrictions: Including: -Class: Junior, Senior

POSC-399 Adv Topic: Pol Sci
Seminar in advanced topics within one of the areas of political science. Topic will vary by semester (e.g., anarchism, methodological approaches to constitutional law, democracy and human rights, theory and practice of war, feminist theory, etc). May be repeated for credit with different content. Fall 2011 Political Leadership This course is a study in political psychology and leadership with a special emphasis on crisis decision-making. Topics include: trait analysis; the use and misuse of analogies; and the role of advisors. The class covers leaders from varied backgrounds but focuses on modern
American presidents

**Attributes:** ISFS PSJ YLIB

**Restrictions:** Including: -Major: Political Science -Class: Junior, Senior

**POSC-490 Washington Sem-Work Exp**
A selective program directly involving students in the national political process through a work-study experience in Washington, D.C. Permission of the department chair is required.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**Restrictions:** Including: -Class: Junior, Senior

**POSC-491 Washington Sem-Seminar**
A selective program directly involving students in the national political process through a work-study experience in Washington, D.C. Permission of the department chair is required.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**Restrictions:** Including: -Class: Junior, Senior

**POSC-492 Washington Sem-Paper**
A selective program directly involving students in the national political process through a work-study experience in Washington, D.C. Permission of the department chair is required.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**Restrictions:** Including: -Class: Junior, Senior

**POSC-493 Government Internship**
Work-study programs in federal, state, or local government institutions, agencies, political parties, or lobbying groups for upper-level students who have demonstrated the capability for independent work. Permission of the Department Chair is required.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**Restrictions:** Including: -Class: Junior, Senior

**POSC-493 Government Internship**
Work-study programs in federal, state, or local government institutions, agencies, political parties, or lobbying groups for upper-level students who have demonstrated the capability for independent work. Permission of the Department Chair is required.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**Restrictions:** Including: -Class: Junior, Senior

**POSC-494 Govt Internship**
Work-study programs in federal, state, or local government institutions, agencies, political parties, or lobbying groups for upper-level students who have demonstrated the capability for independent work. Permission of the department chair is required.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**Restrictions:** Including: -Class: Junior, Senior
POSC-494 Govt Internship
Work-study programs in federal, state, or local government institutions, agencies, political parties, or lobbying groups for upper-level students who have demonstrated the capability for independent work. Permission of the department chair is required.

Attributes: YLIB
Restrictions: Including: -Class: Junior, Senior

POSC-495 Public Law Internship
Work-study program in the local legal system in such positions as the Office of the Monroe County District Attorney, Office of the Monroe County Public Defender, New York State Commission on Human Rights, public interest law firms, and alternative dispute-resolution organizations. Permission of the department chair is required.

Attributes: PLAW YLIB
Restrictions: Including: -Class: Junior, Senior

POSC-496 Independent Study
In-depth study of a topic in political science under the direction of a full-time member of the Political Science Department. Completion of the Independent Study/Tutorial Authorization form is required.

Attributes: YLIB
Prerequisites: GPA >=3.00
Restrictions: Including: -Major: Political Science -Class: Junior, Senior

POSC-498H Honors Project
Directed individual research projects arranged for exceptional Political Science majors in consultation with a faculty advisor.
Directed individual research projects arranged for exceptional Political Science majors in consultation with a faculty advisor within the department. The honors committee consists of a Political Science faculty advisor, the department chair, and one additional faculty member (who may come outside of the Political Science department) of the student’s choosing. Projects are presented and defended at a colloquium. The intent to pursue an honors project must be declared before the senior year. Completion of the Independent Study/Tutorial Authorization form is required.

**Attributes:** YLIB
**Restrictions:** Including: -Major: Political Science -Class: Senior

**POSC-498H Honors Project**
Directed individual research projects arranged for exceptional Political Science majors in consultation with a faculty advisor within the department. The honors committee consists of a Political Science faculty advisor, the department chair, and one additional faculty member (who may come outside of the Political Science department) of the student’s choosing. Projects are presented and defended at a colloquium. The intent to pursue an honors project must be declared before the senior year. Completion of the Independent Study/Tutorial Authorization form is required.

**Attributes:** YLIB
**Restrictions:** Including: -Major: Political Science -Class: Senior

**POSC-499 Senior Seminar POSC**
Capstone seminar in the discipline. Focus is on a research project in one of the areas of the discipline, with the specific topic chosen in consultation with the instructor. Students will present the results of their research in the form of a major paper presented in a public forum to the department.

**Attributes:** YLIB
**Restrictions:** Including: -Major: Political Science -Class: Senior

**POSC-499H Honors Project**
Directed individual research projects arranged for exceptional Political Science majors in consultation with a faculty advisor within the department. The honors committee will consist of a Political Science faculty advisor, the department chair, and one additional faculty member (who may come from outside the Political Science department) of the student’s choosing. The intent to pursue an honors project must be declared before the senior year. Completion of the Independent Study/Tutorial Authorization form is required.

**Attributes:** YLIB
**Restrictions:** Including: -Major: Political Science -Class: Senior

**POSC-499H Honors Project**
Directed individual research projects arranged for exceptional Political Science majors in consultation with a faculty advisor within the department. The honors committee will consist of a Political Science faculty advisor, the department chair, and one additional faculty member (who may come from outside the Political Science department) of the student's choosing. The intent to pursue an honors project must be declared before the senior year. Completion of the Independent Study/Tutorial Authorization form is required.

**Attributes:** YLIB
**Restrictions:** Including: -Major: Political Science -Class: Senior
Academic Programs

Pre-Health Professions

Overview

Virginia Borden Maier, Health Professions Advisor

Students attending St. John Fisher College may plan a program which will allow them to apply to any of the health-related professional schools in fields such as medicine, dentistry, optometry, veterinary medicine, pharmacy, podiatry, chiropractic medicine, physical therapy, or public health. These schools actively seek students with strong science backgrounds who are liberally educated and have diverse interests and talents.

"Pre-health" is not a college major. The majority of pre-med and other pre-health students are biology or chemistry majors, but students intending to enter the health professions may choose any academic major. Academic prerequisites vary among professional schools, but most programs require a minimum of:

- One year of biology with labs
- Two years of chemistry (general and organic) with labs
- One year of physics with labs
- One year of college English

Courses in psychology and sociology are strongly recommended, as well as biochemistry, statistics, anatomy and physiology. The range of excellent humanities and social science courses available at St. John Fisher College provide pre-health students with a well-rounded perspective on society and health.

Students interested in a career in the health professions are urged to make contact with the Health Professions advisor during, or even prior to, their first semester at Fisher so that they may receive guidance as they pursue their subsequent studies. Workshops and information meetings occur each semester that assist students in understanding all aspects of the preparation process, from choosing courses to preparing for pre-professional exams, selecting schools, preparing for the interview, and making decisions regarding acceptances and alternatives.

When it is time to apply to the various professional schools, the Health Professions advisor also assists students in the intense application process and provides them with the composite evaluation letter required by many of the professional schools.
Academic Programs

Pre-Law Opportunities

Overview

James R. Bowers (Political Science), Pre-Law Advisor and Program Director of Legal Studies

Pre-Law and Legal Studies at Fisher

The Pre-Law experience at St. John Fisher College includes student engagement in the Pre-Law Student Association, participation in such activities as Mock Trial, one-on-one advising with the Pre-Law advisor, and the Department of Political Science’s new Legal Studies major. The Legal Studies major is the expanded academic component of the Pre-Law experience at Fisher. The major is a 33 credit-hour (11-course) program that may be added to a primary major.

The Legal Studies major replaces the previously available Pre-Law minor, which is no longer available.

Legal Internship

All students interested in Pre-Law or Legal Studies should pursue relevant internships in those areas. Legal Studies majors have a required internship component in their program of study. Students interested in Pre-Law who are not majoring in Legal Studies are encouraged to work with their Pre-Law advisor or their academic advisors to develop legal internships compatible with their majors. Internships may be credit- or non-credit-bearing experiences.

Pre-Law Student Association

Students interested in Pre-Law are encouraged to join and be active in the Pre-Law Student Association. The Pre-Law Student Association is a student-run organization dedicated to enhancing students’ pre-professional interest and understanding of law and to provide students with a way to network and become acquainted with like-minded students. Among regular Association activities are guest speaker presentations from a variety of legal occupations, trips to law schools, and legal movie night.

Mock Trial

Students interested in Pre-Law are encouraged to participate in the Pre-Law Student Association’s Mock Trial Team. The Mock Trial Team is a member of the American Mock Trial Association. It competes in both AMTA-sanctioned and non-AMTA competitions. Members of the Mock Trial Team are required to register for POSC 106 Mock Trial.
Academic Programs

Pre-Pharmacy

Overview

Virginia Borden Maier, Health Professions Advisor

Pharmacy is not an undergraduate major at St. John Fisher College. Students interested in attending a graduate pharmacy program are encouraged to select a major in the arts and sciences while completing the undergraduate prerequisite courses required of pharmacy schools. Enrollment in a designated major allows students to take full advantage of the academic opportunities at the College.

St. John Fisher College undergraduate students are eligible to apply to the Wegmans School of Pharmacy (WSOP) under a separate application after completion of 30 semester hours of college coursework. Admission to WSOP is a competitive process. Details about the application process are available in the Doctor of Pharmacy section of the Graduate Catalog and on the WSOP website.

A summary of the admission requirements for WSOP follows. These requirements may differ for other pharmacy programs, which may require additional anatomy, physiology, or chemistry courses. Students should review prerequisites for all schools of interest well before beginning the application process.

Wegmans School of Pharmacy Admission Requirements

The following pre-professional coursework, a total of 63 semester credits, must be completed prior to matriculation to the School of Pharmacy:

General Courses (24 credits)
- English/Literature and Speech (9 credits): One course must be English Composition, one course must be Speech.
- Economics (3 credits): Microeconomics and/or Macroeconomics is recommended.
- Humanities and/or Social/Behavioral Sciences (12 credits)

Science and Math Courses (39 credits)
- Calculus (4 credits)
- Statistics (3 credits)
- General Chemistry (8 credits, with labs)
- Organic Chemistry (8 credits, with labs)
- Physics (4 credits, with lab)
- Biology (12 credits, with labs)

Grades below “C” cannot be accepted toward completion of these requirements. All science courses (Chemistry, Biology, Physics) must include a laboratory. Advanced Placement courses are not accepted to satisfy the science course requirements. All pre-professional coursework must be completed at an accredited college/university. Note that other schools of pharmacy may require additional courses, including Anatomy and Physiology. Consult the Health Professions Advisor for guidance.

Grade Point Average (GPA)

Minimum cumulative and science grade point averages of 2.75 are required to be considered for admission. It should be noted that most students accepted to the program have performed at a much higher level.

Pharmacy College Admissions Test (PCAT)

The Pharmacy College Admissions Test assesses the skills necessary to complete the Doctor of Pharmacy curriculum. Applicants must take the PCAT by January to be considered for fall admission to the Wegmans School of Pharmacy. For
more information, visit www.pcatweb.info.
Academic Programs

Psychology

Overview
Timothy Franz, Chair

Kimberly McClure Brenchley, Melissa Ghera, John Mavromatis, Eileen Merges, Laura Phelan, Dawn Rager, Ryan Thibodeau

Psychology is the science of behavior and the physiological and cognitive processes associated with behavior. Psychology is also the profession that applies the science of behavior to practical problems. Psychology is an interdisciplinary scientific field that draws on theories, concepts, and methods of inquiry from neighboring natural science and social science disciplines. All inquiry in psychology is guided by the scientific method, a process of answering questions about behavior that involves forming theoretical explanations and testing those theories against real-world observations.

The Psychology Department at St. John Fisher College offers the following undergraduate degree programs:

Bachelor of Arts (B.A.) in Psychology
The B.A. program prepares students for advanced degree programs at the master’s level and higher and provides ample flexibility for students who want to combine their interests in psychology with their studies in another area (e.g., business, education, pre-law, pre-med). Students in the B.A. program must have a minor area of study, and B.A. students choose a minor from a wide variety of programs in consultation with their advisors.

Bachelor of Science (B.S.) in Psychology
The B.S. program places greater emphasis on research experience, quantitative skills, and breadth of study in the subfields of psychology, and is best suited for students who plan to pursue graduate degrees in psychology or related fields. A minor is not required of students in the B.S. Psychology program.

Learning Outcomes

Departmental Mission
The mission of the Psychology Department at St. John Fisher College is to help students develop a knowledge base of concepts, theories, and methodology to serve as a schema for life-long learning. The program is designed to meet the varied needs of our majors and minors by preparing them for graduate training in psychology or related disciplines, and/or the world of work, family, and community. To this end, the curriculum presents psychology as the science of cognitions, emotions, and behavior, rooted in the liberal arts.

Departmental Values
The department strives to:

- Create a student-centered educational experience around teaching, advising, research, and mentoring.
- Support student development as lifelong learners.
- Stimulate intellectual curiosity.
- Provide developmental opportunities for academic pursuits.
- Facilitate a cohesive, collaborative environment that encourages the open exchange of ideas.
- Maintain a safe and respectful environment both in and out of the classroom, where diversity of an individual’s thoughts and behavior is embraced.

Learning Outcomes

Goal 1. Knowledge Base of Psychology
Students demonstrate familiarity with the major concepts, theoretical perspectives, empirical findings, and historical trends in psychology.

Goal 2. Research Methods in Psychology
Students understand and apply basic research methods in psychology, including research design, data analysis,
interpretation, and communication of information.

**Goal 3. Critical Thinking Skills in Psychology**
Students use critical thinking, skeptical inquiry, and when appropriate, principles of scientific reasoning.

**Goal 4. Application of Psychology**
Students understand and apply psychological principles to personal, social, and organizational issues.

**Goal 5. Values in Psychology**
Students weigh evidence, tolerate ambiguity, act ethically, embrace diversity, and reflect other values that are the underpinnings of psychology as a discipline.

**Program Requirements**

**Requirements for the B.S. Degree**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Foundation courses</th>
<th>(13)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 100C</td>
<td>P3 Introduction to Psychology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 200</td>
<td>Research Methods and Writing in Psychology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 201</td>
<td>Basic Statistics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 204</td>
<td>Advanced Statistics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 290</td>
<td>Practicum for Psychology Majors (1)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Content Domain courses</th>
<th>(21)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 211</td>
<td>P3 Society &amp; Mental Illness</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Choose one:</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 227C</td>
<td>P3 Child and Adolescent Development*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 231C</td>
<td>P3 Development Across the Lifespan*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 235C</td>
<td>P3 Social Psychology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 236</td>
<td>P3 Psychology of Personality</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 280</td>
<td>Physiological Psychology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 281</td>
<td>Learning</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 282</td>
<td>Cognitive Processes</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Laboratory courses</th>
<th>(6)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Choose two:</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 327</td>
<td>Developmental Laboratory</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 335</td>
<td>Social Psychology Laboratory</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 361</td>
<td>Psychophysiology Laboratory</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 362</td>
<td>Topics Laboratory</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 381</td>
<td>Learning Laboratory</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**PSYC 382 Cognitive Processes Laboratory**

### Capstone courses (9)

- PSYC 407 or 408 Seminar in Psychology
- PSYC 411 Advanced Psychopathology
- PSYC 415 History and Systems of Psychology

### Electives (12)

Four Psychology (PSYC) elective courses

### Liberal Arts and Sciences courses (9)

- One Quantitative Tool (MATH, STAT) course**
- One Philosophy (PHIL) course**
- One Natural Science (BIOL, CHEM, PHYS) course**

### Total (70)

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*Only one cumulative Human Development course may be applied to the Psychology major. Thus, either PSYC/EDUC 227C P3 Childhood and Adolescent Development or PSYC 231C P3 Development Across the Lifespan (but not both) may be used to fulfill Psychology major requirements.*

**May be drawn from relevant courses applied to the College Core (with the exception of DEPT 199 RW courses). Consult with your departmental advisor to choose courses to meet these requirements. Note that ECON 221 may fulfill the quantitative tool requirement, but STAT 205 may not.

**Note:** At least half of the required PSYC credits for the Psychology major (i.e., 30 PSYC credits for the B.S. degree or 21 credits for the B.A. degree) must be taken in residence. A student must also earn a cumulative grade point average of 2.00 for all Psychology courses taken in residence for the major.

For students majoring in Psychology, all courses designated as Psychology (PSYC), including courses cross-listed with Psychology, that may be applied to the major are included in the determination of the grade point average in the major.

### Requirements for the B.A. Degree

**Note:** A minor in another discipline is required of all students following B.A. programs.

### Foundation courses (13)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 100C</td>
<td>P3 Introduction to Psychology</td>
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<tr>
<td>PSYC 200</td>
<td>Research Methods and Writing in Psychology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 201</td>
<td>Basic Statistics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Choose one:</strong></td>
<td>PSYC 204 Advanced Statistics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>One additional PSYC elective at or beyond the 300 level</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 290</td>
<td>Practicum for Psychology Majors (1)</td>
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## Content Domain courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
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</thead>
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<tr>
<td>PSYC 211 P3</td>
<td>Society &amp; Mental Illness</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 227C P3</td>
<td>Child and Adolescent Development*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 231C P3</td>
<td>Development Across the Lifespan*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 235C P3</td>
<td>Social Psychology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 236 P3</td>
<td>Psychology of Personality</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 280</td>
<td>Physiological Psychology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 281</td>
<td>Learning</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 282</td>
<td>Cognitive Processes</td>
</tr>
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</table>

**Choose six:**

## Laboratory course

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 327</td>
<td>Developmental Laboratory</td>
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<td>Learning Laboratory</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 382</td>
<td>Cognitive Processes Laboratory</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Choose one:**

## Capstone course (must be taken at Fisher)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 411</td>
<td>Advanced Psychopathology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 415</td>
<td>History and Systems of Psychology</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## Electives

**Choose two Psychology (PSYC) elective courses**

## Liberal Arts and Sciences courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>One Quantitative Tool (MATH, STAT) course**</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>One Philosophy (PHIL) course**</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>One Natural Science (BIOL, CHEM, PHYS) course**</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Choose one:**

**Total:** (52)

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*Only one cumulative Human Development course may be applied to the Psychology major. Thus, either PSYC/EDUC 227C P3 Childhood and Adolescent Development or PSYC 231C P3 Development Across the Lifespan (but not both) may be used to fulfill Psychology major requirements.*

**May be drawn from relevant courses applied to the College Core (with the exception of DEPT 199 RW courses). Consult with your departmental advisor to choose courses to meet these requirements. Note that ECON 221 may fulfill the quantitative tool requirement, but STAT 205 may not.*
Note: At least half of the required PSYC credits for the Psychology major (i.e., 30 PSYC credits for the B.S. degree or 21 credits for the B.A. degree) must be taken in residence. A student must also earn a cumulative grade point average of 2.00 for all Psychology courses taken in residence for the major.

For students majoring in Psychology, all courses designated as Psychology (PSYC), including courses cross-listed with Psychology, that may be applied to the major are included in the determination of the grade point average in the major.

Minor:

Minor in Psychology

The minor consists of the following:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 100C</td>
<td>P3 Introduction to Psychology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Five Psychology electives*</td>
<td></td>
<td>(15)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td></td>
<td>(18)</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

*Only one cumulative Human Development course — either PSYC/EDUC 227C P3 Childhood and Adolescent Development or PSYC 231C P3 Development Across the Lifespan (but not both) — may be applied to the Psychology minor.

Note: A student must earn a cumulative grade point average of 2.00 for all courses taken in residence for the minor. The minor GPA is calculated based on the total PSYC credits earned in residence and applied toward the minor requirements (including courses cross-listed with PSYC such as EDUC/PSYC 227C).

Recommended Progression

B.S. Psychology

Recommended progression of **required** courses for a **B.S. Psychology major**. Students should consult Core Requirements for a complete description of the College’s Core.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>FALL</th>
<th>SPRING</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>FR</strong></td>
<td>PSYC 100C (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>SO</strong></td>
<td>PSYC 200 (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>PSYC Content Domain (3)</td>
</tr>
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<td></td>
<td>PSYC Content Domain (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>PSYC 290 (1)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>JR</strong></td>
<td>PSYC 204 (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>PSYC Content Domain (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>PSYC Lab (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>SR</strong></td>
<td>PSYC 415 (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>PSYC 407 –OR– 408 (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>PSYC Elective (3)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note: Psychology majors must also complete a three credit quantitative tool course, a three credit natural science course, and a three credit philosophy course.
B.A. Psychology

Recommended progression of required courses for a B.A. Psychology major. Students should consult Core Requirements for a complete description of the College’s Core.

Note: A minor in another discipline is required of all students following B.A. programs.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>FALL</th>
<th>SPRING</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FR</td>
<td>PSYC 100C (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>PSYC Content Domain (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SO</td>
<td>PSYC 200 (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>JR</td>
<td>PSYC Content Domain (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>PSYC 204* (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>PSYC Lab</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SR</td>
<td>PSYC 411 –OR– 415 (3)**</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>PSYC Elective (3)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note: Psychology majors must also complete a three credit quantitative tool course, a three credit natural science course, and a three credit philosophy course.

*B.A. students may substitue a 300- or 400-level Psychology elective in place of PSYC 204.

**Capstone course must be taken at Fisher.

Academic Opportunities

Fieldwork

Our fieldwork program enables students to engage in and earn course credit for applied experiences beyond their academic course work in psychology. Students may take a fieldwork course for 1–6 credits. In addition, the course may be taken twice. During a fieldwork placement, students are required to work 3 hours per credit per week (e.g., 9 hours a week for students enrolled in 3 credits) for 13 weeks at a public or private agency approved by the Field Experience supervisor. Contacts are available at many existing fieldwork sites. The department also works individually with students to find placements that are relevant to their career goals.

Honors in Psychology

The Psychology Department offers an Honors Program for students majoring in psychology who are capable of and want to undertake challenges above and beyond the regular major program. Successful completion of the major’s Honors Program provides preparation for graduate study in psychology. This program is separate from the College’s Honors Program. Eligible students may complete both programs. See Honors in Major.

Journal Club

Psychology Journal Club is a relaxed gathering of psychology students and faculty who meet to discuss results of provocative published research in psychological science. Students participate in a stimulating discussion during a department-sponsored lunch. Upper-level students often select an article and volunteer to lead the meeting.

Psi Chi

The department has an active chapter of Psi Chi, The National Honor Society in Psychology. This organization brings interested students together for psychology-related lectures, activities, discussions, and trips.
Psychology Club

The Psychology Club exists as an academic club to enlighten the St. John Fisher College community through psychologically related events. Our purpose is to get students to become interested and aware of psychology and how it is part of our everyday lives. We strive to create entertaining and intriguing events that are open to the campus as a whole.

Student Research Opportunities

Students may receive course credit for faculty-guided reading and research on a variety of topics. We also offer an Honors Program for qualified psychology majors during their junior and senior years, which allows them to work closely with faculty members to undertake more challenging reading and research in their own area of interest. They pursue an independent-study readings course in a particular area of interest under the guidance of a faculty member.


Courses

**PSYC-100C P3 Intro to Psychology**
This course provides the student with an integrated approach to psychology. Students are introduced to both the empirical and theoretical views of behavior within a discipline noted for its breadth and diversity of interests.

*Attributes: P3 YLIB*

**PSYC-200 Research Methods & Writing**
This course focuses on the research process in the field of psychology. It is hands-on and writing-intensive. Students learn to search for and read scholarly psychological literature, design and conduct research studies, and write in APA (American Psychological Association) style.

*Attributes: HHSM YLIB*

*Prerequisites: PSYC-100C C*

*Restrictions: Including: -Major: Psychology*

**PSYC-201 Basic Statistics**
This course focuses on basic statistical methods used to answer behavioral research questions and includes an introduction to data analysis using statistical programs such as SPSS. Topics include: descriptive statistics, sampling distributions and principles of statistical inference, null hypothesis testing, power and effect size, and statistical methods used in analysis of variance (ANOVA). Data analysis and written communication of results will be a focus throughout the course.

*Attributes: HHSM YLIB*

*Prerequisites: PSYC-200 C*

*Restrictions: Including: -Major: Psychology, Statistics*

**PSYC-204 Advanced Statistics**
This course introduces students to more advanced applications of the concepts developed in the Basic Statistics course (e.g., correlation and regression, ANOVA, power and effect size, analysis of interaction effects). Students also develop a consumer knowledge of advanced and multivariate techniques such as meta-analysis, multiple regression, and path analysis by reading and interpreting psychological research articles utilizing these techniques. The course may involve some data analysis using statistical software such as SPSS, but emphasis will be on interpretation of statistical analyses.

*Attributes: YLIB*

*Prerequisites: PSYC-200 C AND PSYC-201 C*
PSYC-205C SQ Statistical Reasoning
This is a course on basic statistical literacy and thinking. Its goals are to: a) provide students with a basic conceptual grasp of statistical principles and laws and b) to practice critical thinking about statistics-based claims in the media. The course does not stress the calculation of statistics, nor is any mathematics background necessary to do well in this course.
Attributes: HHSM SQ YLIB

PSYC-211 P3 Society & Mental Illness
The purpose of this course is to explore, using a multidimensional approach, abnormal behavior and specific diagnostic categories included in the current classification system (i.e., DSM-IV-TR). The course will highlight the science of abnormal behavior and psychopathology, and will thus situate empirical research at the center of our explorations. The course will additionally emphasize application of principles to ?real? people living in the ?real? world. Controversial issues in abnormal psychology will be afforded special attention, and students should be prepared to engage with this content by completing assigned readings and regularly contributing to discussion/debate. Note: Students currently enrolled in or who have prior credit for PSYC 401 - Abnormal Psychology may NOT take this course.
Attributes: P3 YLIB
Prerequisites: PSYC-100C D-

PSYC-212 Psychology of Sport
An overview of the field of exercise psychology as it applies to sport. Both individual psychological behavior and team psychological behavior are examined. Topics include the psychology of competition, motivation, leadership, and aggression. Cross-listed with SPST 212.
Attributes: SPHR YLIB
Prerequisites: PSYC-100C D-

PSYC-217C P3 Psychology of Religion
The past two decades have shown a growing interest among psychologists in the constructs of "religiosity" and "spirituality" as important components of a healthy functioning personality. Goals of this course include: examining the various psychological approaches (psychoanalytic, behaviorist, humanist) as they have been used to understand the religious experience; developing an appreciation of the scientific method as applied to the study of religion; reviewing the empirical relationships found between religiosity, personal health, and well-being; and exploring one's own unique spiritual/religious journey, with insights gained from course materials. Cross-listed with REST 217C.
Attributes: P3 YLIB
Prerequisites: PSYC-100C D-
Restrictions: Including: -Class: Junior, Sophomore, Senior

PSYC-227C P3 Child & Adolescent Dev
This course acquaints students with development from infancy through adolescence. Special emphasis is given to early determinants of behavior; the development of social, cognitive, and behavioral processes; and several of the theoretical formulations proposed to explain development. Cross-listed with EDUC 227C.
Attributes: P3 YLIB
Prerequisites: PSYC-100C D-

PSYC-231C P3 Dev Across Lifespan
Designed to acquaint students with human development, from conception through the various developmental stages of childhood, adolescence, adulthood, and aging. The major research and theories used to describe physical, cognitive, emotional, moral, and social development throughout the lifespan are explored.
Attributes: P3 YLIB
Prerequisites: PSYC-100C D-
**PSYC-233C P3 Industrial & Org Psyc**
Industrial-Organizational Psychology (I-O) is concerned with applying the principles of psychology to people and behavior in the workplace. This course surveys the methods and theories involved in I-O psychology, focusing on topics such as selection and testing, appraisal, groups, and leadership. Both science (empirical findings) and practice (application) are emphasized.

**Attributes:** P3 YLIB

**Prerequisites:** PSYC-100C D-

**PSYC-235C P3 Social Psychology**
This course explores the way situational factors affect how we think, feel, and behave toward others in social situations. Topics include: altruism, aggression, persuasion, conformity, stereotyping and prejudice, and attraction to others.

**Attributes:** P3 PSJ YLIB

**Prerequisites:** PSYC-100C D-

**PSYC-236 P3 Psych of Personality**
This course provides a critical examination of the major theoretical formulations of personality from Freud to contemporary existential psychology. The theories are considered in light of available experimental evidence and the criteria for plausible hypotheses.

**Attributes:** P3 YLIB

**Prerequisites:** PSYC-100C D-

**PSYC-250P P3 Psych of Gender**
This course explores the psychology of both women and men from a bio/psycho/social perspective. Students learn and discuss: the nature and meaning of gender, gender roles, and stereotypes; research on gender similarities and differences; gender development; and the way that gender intersects with race/ethnicity, social class, sexual orientation, and other differences of interest. Cross-listed with WGST 250P.

**Attributes:** P3 WGST YLIB

**Prerequisites:** PSYC-100C D-

**PSYC-255 Health Psych & Behav Med**
This course provides a broad overview of the related fields of health psychology and behavioral medicine. The course applies various theoretical perspectives to understanding how biological, psychological, and social factors interact with and affect: people's efforts to achieve good health and prevent illness; factors underlying health habits and lifestyles; stress and coping and their role in illness; factors relating to seeking and receiving treatment for medical problems; pain and its treatment; and the recovery, rehabilitation, and psychosocial adjustments of people with serious health problems and chronic illnesses such as cancer and heart disease.

**Attributes:** HHCF YLIB

**Prerequisites:** PSYC-100C D-

**PSYC-260 Evolutionary Psychology**
There exists an increased interest in evolutionary descriptions of behavior. While Darwin foresaw this approach and while psychologists since James championed its wisdom, contemporary psychologists are only beginning to utilize this conceptual framework. This course examines behavior in the light of evolution. The methods, successes, and problems of the evolutionary approach are investigated.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**Prerequisites:** PSYC-100C D-
PSYC-265 P3 Human Sexuality
The study of human sexuality will certainly challenge your attitudes, beliefs and feelings. Sexuality pervades the world around us. It is difficult to turn on the television, open a newspaper or magazine, or peruse the internet without being confronted with sexuality in some form. During the course of the semester we will study many aspects of human sexuality including: physiology of the sexual response, sexual development, gender roles, sexual orientation, cultural differences in sexuality, the politics of sexuality, and atypical sexual behavior. We will discuss topics that some of you may find difficult to discuss. We will discuss topics that are controversial. We will discuss topics that may be amusing. Course material will be presented primarily through discussion and some lecture. You will get more out of this course if you do the work and are active in class. It is absolutely necessary that you come to class as material discussed in class may not be in your text. You will be held responsible for all material presented in class as well as material from the required readings. Cross listed with WGST 265.

Attributes: P3 WGST YLIB
Prerequisites: PSYC-100C D-

PSYC-270C P3 Drugs & Behavior
An overview of psychoactive drugs and their effects on the nervous system and on behavior. Emphasis is on the physiological and behavioral effects of drugs of abuse (such as alcohol, cocaine, and hallucinogens) and psychotherapeutic drugs (such as antidepressants and antipsychotics). Theories of drug abuse and issues regarding prevention and treatment of drug abuse are also discussed.

Attributes: P3 YLIB
Prerequisites: PSYC-100C D-

PSYC-280 Physiological Psychology
This course provides an introduction to the structure and function of the nervous system and to physiological methods of investigation. Major emphasis is on how the brain controls behaviors such as sensation and perception, learning, memory, consciousness, psychopathology, emotions, eating, and sexual development.

Attributes: YLIB
Prerequisites: PSYC-100C D-

PSYC-281 Learning
This course introduces students to various types of learning, including habituation and sensitization, and classical and operant conditioning. The course explores factors that influence these various types of learning, theories regarding mechanisms underlying learning, and applications of learning principles to animal and human behavior.

Attributes: YLIB
Prerequisites: PSYC-100C D-

PSYC-282 Cognitive Processes
This course introduces students to the areas of perception, attention, memory, thinking, problem-solving, and decision-making. Typically offered three out of every four semesters.

Attributes: YLIB
Prerequisites: PSYC-100C D-

PSYC-290 Practicum for PSYC Majors
The goals of this practicum are to aid students in: developing an appreciation of values and skills consistent with a liberal arts education in the field of psychology and applying these values and skills to develop and make progress toward personal and career goals. Students will pursue realistic ideas about how to implement their psychological knowledge, skills, and values to formulate long-term goals and effective plans for career development and personal growth through lifelong learning. Graded S/U.
**PSYC-327 Developmental Laboratory**
Students apply the concepts and methods from developmental psychology to design and conduct research, analyze and interpret the data, and report their findings both orally and in writing. This is a writing-intensive course.

**PSYC-335 Social Psychology Lab**
Students apply the concepts and methods from social psychology to design and conduct research, analyze and interpret the data, and report their findings both orally and in writing. This is a writing-intensive course.

**PSYC-350 Child Behavior Disorders**
This course explores the psychological disorders that first manifest themselves in childhood, including their behavioral manifestations, etiology, and treatment. Topics include, but are not limited to, anxiety and mood disorders, ADHD, conduct disorders, autism and pervasive developmental disorders, eating disorders, health disorders, and child maltreatment and abuse. The etiology and treatment of the disorders are discussed from various psychological, biological, historical, and cultural perspectives. The impact of the child's development on the expression of the disorder is also examined.

**PSYC-352 Group Dynamics**
A theoretical and practical course which examines the nature and functions of task-oriented groups in a variety of settings. Topics studied from a communication-based perspective include: group formation, goals, norms, process analysis, leadership, conflict, satisfaction, and productivity. Not available as an audited course. Cross-listed with COMM 352.
depending on student interests and the interests of the instructor. Students will learn how to critically read journal articles and will conduct one or more guided and/or independent empirical research projects related to the topic under study. Students will also communicate their findings in both written and oral formats. This is a writing-intensive course. Note: This course may be used to satisfy a psychology laboratory requirement for either the B.A. or the B.S. degree in Psychology. Spring 2012 Topic: Group Dynamics Students will apply the theories about group dynamics, such as social influence, group formation, decision making, and conflict management, when conducting independent research. Required tasks include reading literature, designing and executing studies, collecting and analyzing data, and communicating research results in written and oral formats.

Attributes: YLIB
Prerequisites: PSYC-200 C AND PSYC-201 C
Restrictions: Including: -Class: Junior, Senior

**PSYC-362 Topics Laboratory**
The course will cover research methods typically used to investigate a particular topic in psychology (the topic will vary depending on student interests and the interests of the instructor). Students will learn how to critically read journal articles and will conduct one or more guided and/or independent empirical research projects related to the topic under study. Students will also communicate their findings in both written and oral formats. This is a writing-intensive course. Note: This course may be used to satisfy a psychology laboratory requirement for either the B.A. or the B.S. degree in Psychology. Spring 2012 Topic: Group Dynamics Students will apply the theories about group dynamics, such as social influence, group formation, decision making, and conflict management, when conducting independent research. Required tasks include reading literature, designing and executing studies, collecting and analyzing data, and communicating research results in written and oral formats.

Attributes: YLIB
Prerequisites: PSYC-200 C AND PSYC-201 C
Restrictions: Including: -Class: Junior, Senior

**PSYC-364 Psychology and the Law**
This course will cover the historical background of forensic psychology from pre-Victorian-era thinking through developments post-world wars and to the present. Students will explore various roles of the psychologist, ethical issues, and topics such as psychological testing and expert investigation in civil, family, and criminal cases. Contemporary problems and future issues will be addressed. Note: Students with prior credit for Advanced Topics in Psychology: Psychology and the Law (PSYC 390 or PSYC 391) may not take this course.

Attributes: LEST PLAW YLIB
Prerequisites: PSYC-211 D- OR PSYC-236 D-

**PSYC-381 Learning Laboratory**
Students apply the concepts and methods from learning theory to design and conduct research, analyze and interpret the data, and report their findings both orally and in writing. This is a writing-intensive course.

Attributes: YLIB
Prerequisites: PSYC-200 C AND PSYC-201 C AND PSYC-281 C

**PSYC-382 Cognitive Processes Lab**
Students apply the concepts and methods from cognitive psychology to design and conduct research, analyze and interpret the data, and report their findings both orally and in writing. This is a writing-intensive course.

Attributes: YLIB
Prerequisites: PSYC-200 C AND PSYC-201 C AND PSYC-282 C
**PSYC-386 Survey Design and Analysis**
The course covers the construction of questionnaires, survey item types and wording, sampling procedures, and data collection methods. Statistical methods involved in survey design and research are also covered.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**Prerequisites:** PSYC-200 D- AND PSYC-201 D-

**Restrictions:** Including: -Major: Psychology, Statistics

**PSYC-388 Testing and Measurement**
This course covers the principles of psychological assessment, including test development, the psychometric properties of testing, and applications in organizational, educational, and clinical settings. The course will include research and statistical procedures used in test development and evaluation.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**Prerequisites:** PSYC-100C C AND PSYC-200 C AND PSYC-201 C

**PSYC-390 Adv Topics: Psychology**
An opportunity to cover a topic not regularly offered. The topic will vary depending on student interests and the interests of the instructor. The course may be taken more than once with different topics. Fall 2012 Topic: Rummaging around Psychology This course will be introduce the broad range of specializations and interests that exist within the field of contemporary psychology. Readings will come from scholarly journals that have been published in the year 2012. Occasionally, curiosity may prompt the reading of a classic study germane to the topic at hand.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**Prerequisites:** PSYC-200 C AND PSYC-201 C

**Restrictions:** Including: -Class: Junior, Senior

**PSYC-391 Advanced Topics in Psych**
An opportunity to cover a topic not regularly offered. The topic course will vary depending on the student interests and the interests of the instructor. The course may be taken more than once with different topics. Spring 2012 Topic: Psychology of Sleep. Although we spend nearly a third of our life sleeping, most of us take this daily alteration in consciousness for granted. In this course we will examine the physiological and behavioral events of sleep. Topics will include circadian rhythms, measurement of sleep, brain mechanisms involved in sleep, function of sleep, sleep disorders, and healthy sleep practices.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**Prerequisites:** PSYC-200 C AND PSYC-201 C

**Restrictions:** Including: -Class: Junior, Senior

**PSYC-401 Abnormal Psychology**
Examination of the major diagnostic categories of abnormal behavior, including their symptoms, probable causes, and possible treatment approaches. Etiology and treatment are considered from the perspective of the medical model and the major psychological models. Other topics include historical perspective, current research findings, and a critical evaluation of the various approaches to abnormal behavior. Note: students taking PSYC 211 - Society & Mental Illness may NOT take this course.

**Attributes:** HHHD YLIB

**Prerequisites:** PSYC-200 C AND PSYC-201 C

**Restrictions:** Including: -Class: Senior

**PSYC-405 Intro to Counseling**
This course provides an introduction to the major concepts and practices of contemporary therapeutic systems. It offers an opportunity to integrate previously learned personality theories and counseling approaches. Additionally, some basic issues in counseling including ethics and the issue of the counselor as a person are discussed.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**Prerequisites:** PSYC-211 D- OR PSYC-236 D-

**Restrictions:** Including: -Class: Junior, Senior

**PSYC-407 Seminar:**
A seminar course providing an opportunity to cover a topic not regularly offered. (The topic will vary depending on student interests and the interests of the instructor.) This course is writing intensive. Students will conduct a literature review and communicate their findings in both written and oral formats. The course may be taken more than once with different topics. Fall 2012 Topic: Political Psychology This course will explore key topics from political psychology, which examines the psychological influences on political attitudes and behavior and the effect of the political system on attitudes and behaviors of individuals. The course will primarily employ social/cognitive psychological theories to understand the world of politics, but will also consider perspectives from sociology and history. Potential topics to be covered include political socialization, political attitudes, information processing, public opinion and voting behavior, intergroup conflict, media and political behavior, and genocide/destructive obedience. Students should have 18 credits in POSC or PSYC to register for this course.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**Prerequisites:** PSYC-200 C AND PSYC-201 C

**Restrictions:** Including: -Class: Junior, Senior

**PSYC-408 Seminar:**
A seminar course providing an opportunity to cover a topic not regularly offered. (The topic will vary depending on the student interests and the interests of the instructor.) This course is writing intensive. Students will conduct a literature review and communicate their findings in both written and oral formats. The course may be taken more than once with different topics. Spring 2012 Topic: Seminar in Psychology: Media & Development This course will examine the influence of various forms of media (music, video games, etc.) on children’s behavior and development. Topics include the impact of violent media on development, the progression and change of media over time and how this may impact children’s development, as well as the interplay with other aspects of a child’s environment (e.g., parents). Note: Students with credit for PSYC 390 - Advanced Topics: Media & Development may not take this course.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**Prerequisites:** PSYC-200 C AND PSYC-201 C

**Restrictions:** Including: -Class: Junior, Senior

**PSYC-411 Advanced Psychopathology**
This course will provide a thorough exploration of the major diagnostic categories of abnormal psychology, including symptoms, etiological factors and empirically validated treatment approaches. Etiology and treatment are considered from the major psychological models and the biological model. Other topics include evaluating the historical perspective, current research findings and a critical evaluation of the various theoretical approaches. This is a capstone course and, as such, students are expected to consolidate their understanding of the major theoretical perspectives as they apply to understanding human differences. Note: Students with credit for PSYC 401 - Abnormal Psychology may NOT take this course.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**Prerequisites:** PSYC-200 C AND PSYC-201 C

**Restrictions:** Including: -Class: Senior

**PSYC-415 Hist & Systems of Psyc**
This course is an advanced study of the history and development of the systems of psychology, including structuralism, functionalism, behaviorism, Gestalt psychology, and psychoanalysis. Emphasis will be placed on the current status of these
systems and their influence on recent developments in psychology.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**Prerequisites:** PSYC-200 C AND PSYC-201 C

**Restrictions:** Including: -Class: Senior

**PSYC-475 WashDC Experience-Intern**
Washington Experience semester is offered through The Washington Center. Permission of the advisor, department chair, and TWC liaison (Dr. Monica Cherry) is required to register.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**Prerequisites:** PSYC-476 Y D-

**PSYC-476 WashDC Experience-Sem**
Washington Experience semester is offered through The Washington Center. Permission of the advisor, department chair, and TWC liaison (Dr. Monica Cherry) is required to register.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**Prerequisites:** PSYC-477 Y D-

**PSYC-477 WashDC Experience-Forum**
Washington Experience semester is offered through The Washington Center. Permission of the advisor, department chair, and TWC liaison (Dr. Monica Cherry) is required to register.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**PSYC-490 Field Experience**
Under faculty direction, qualified students are encouraged to undertake field experience in a psychology-related setting. Credit will not be given until the student's report has been completed, defended, and a copy placed on file in the office of the department chair. The deadline for submitting the final paper is one full week prior to the beginning of final examinations. Course may be taken more than once. Interested students must submit Field Experience applications for departmental approval at least one week prior to course registration. An application is available from any member of the department. Permission of the department chair is required to register.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**Prerequisites:** PSYC-200 C AND PSYC-201 C

**Restrictions:** Including: -Class: Junior, Senior

**PSYC-496 Independent Rdg/Research**
In concert with the faculty member possessing the appropriate expertise, qualified students may undertake an in-depth study of, or research study on, specialized psychological topics. Credit will not be given until the student's final paper has been completed, defended, and a copy placed on file in the office of the department chair. The deadline for submitting the final paper is one full week prior to the beginning of final examinations. Completion of the Independent Study/Tutorial Authorization form is required.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**Prerequisites:** PSYC-200 C AND PSYC-201 C

**Restrictions:** Including: -Class: Junior, Senior

**PSYC-496H Honors Reading**
Completion of the Independent Study/Tutorial Authorization form is required.

**Attributes:** YLIB
PSYC-499H Senior Honors Project
Completion of the Independent Study/Tutorial Authorization form is required.
Attributes: YLIB
Academic Programs

Religious Studies

Overview

Fr. William Graf, Chair

Fr. John A. Colacino, C.PP.S., Jane Hicks, Linda MacCammon

The mission of the Religious Studies Department at St. John Fisher College is to foster the academic study of religion in all its diversity in order to equip students to live in and appreciate a culture of religious pluralism.

To accomplish this, we expect those who take our foundational 100- and 200-level classes to: 1) be able to recognize the texts of the major world religions and recognize at least two ways of interpreting these texts; 2) be able to describe a religion using its sacred words, rituals, normative actions, and institutional composition; 3) be able to recognize contemporary intra- and inter-religious controversies; and 4) be able to use the library facilities, including the Internet, to aid them in accomplishing these tasks. Ordinarily, at least two foundational courses at the 100 level are required for a major or minor in Religious Studies.

Program Requirements

Requirements for the Religious Studies Major

• Ten REST courses chosen in consultation with a departmental advisor, for a total of 30 credits in Religious Studies. Only two courses may be applied from the 100 level.
• Four of the courses must be at or beyond the 300 level and include REST 496 Independent Study.
• In the Independent Study course, a major research paper is written under the direction of a member of the Religious Studies department, culminating in an oral presentation to the Religious Studies majors and minors.
• Six of the courses must be completed in one of the Religious Studies concentrations. Courses that are to be applied to the particular concentration must be approved by the department chair. See areas of concentration listed under minor requirements.

Students are encouraged to select a foreign language—biblical, classical, or modern—that will help them explore the primary sources of their major study. Double-majors may wish to select a slate of courses in Religious Studies that complements their work in a related field such as Anthropology, Business, Communication, History, International Studies, Languages, Literature, Philosophy, Political Science, Psychology, or Sociology.

For students majoring in Religious Studies, all courses designated as Religious Studies (REST) that may be applied to the major are included in the determination of the grade point average in the major.

Minor:

Minor in Religious Studies

Prospective minors must consult with the chair of the Religious Studies Department. With the help of a departmental advisor, students plan a series of courses totaling 18 credits in one of the following areas of concentration:

Note: Only two courses may be applied from the 100 level.

• Roman Catholic Theology (to recognize the methods and sources of Roman Catholic Theology).
• World Religions (to recognize and research world religions, both Eastern and Western).
• Ethics (to emphasize a personal and communal process of moral decision-making from professional, cultural, and religious perspectives).
• World Scriptures (to read and explore the original sources of various world religions in translation to appreciate the literary richness of selected World Religions).
Note: Courses to be used for each of the minor concentration areas must be approved by the chair of the Religious Studies department and must include at least one course at or beyond the 200 level. Courses taken to meet a student’s major requirements may NOT also be applied to a Religious Studies minor. A grade point average of 2.00 is required for all courses taken in residence that may be applied to the minor.

Courses

**REST-102C P2 Intro Roman Catholicism**  
A presentation of the various options of belief, history, worship, moral action, views of the Church, and ways of life present in Roman Catholicism.  
**Attributes:** P2 YLIB

**REST-116D P2 Asian Religions**  
A comparative examination of the evolution of the philosophical and religious traditions of Asia. The main focus is on India, China, and Japan, with some attention to Korea and Southeast Asia. Our goal is to appreciate the way different peoples of Asia have thought about?and continue to think about?the most profound questions of the meaning of life, the nature of death, and their social roles. Cross-listed with HIST 116D.  
**Attributes:** P2 YLIB

**REST-121 P2 Abrahamic Religions**  
This course is an introduction to three of the major religions of the world, namely Judaism, Christianity, and Islam. They claim Abraham as their ancestor either in the physical or the spiritual sense. The course will attempt to discover the most basic beliefs held in common by the three faiths, while addressing the serious differences present between them. Several fundamental topics, such as monotheism, revelation inspiration and human authorship of the sacred texts, moral codes, and community organizations, will be addressed through the reading and discussion of selected scriptural texts and later non-canonical writings.  
**Attributes:** P2 YLIB

**REST-123 P2 What is Religion?**  
This course introduces religious studies and its auxiliary disciplines and explores the various aspects of religion in human experience. Topics studied include the nature and types of religious experience; religious texts and mythology; and religious ritual, doctrine, ethics, social organization, and development. Examples from various world religions will be employed to illustrate these dimensions of the sacred.  
**Attributes:** P2 YLIB

**REST-130 P2 Ethics in Action**  
This course will provide students with a solid foundation of ethical principles, values, and norms, as well as the fundamentals of practical moral reasoning. Students will apply this knowledge through a careful analysis of case studies in professional, cross-cultural, international, and religious ethics.  
**Attributes:** P2 YLIB

**REST-132 P2 The Problem of Evil**  
The primary purpose of this course is to allow students to become aware of the problem of evil in the world and in each person's life, the different perceptions of evil by several religions of the world, and the response/confrontation of evil each religion offers in a uniquely powerful way. Selected readings from scriptural and non-scriptural texts will be the basis of both the class discussions and essays, meant to give a clear articulation of the problem and of the solutions proposed to confront it.  
**Attributes:** P2 YLIB

**REST-152D CC World Religions**  
An inquiry into the meaning of man's religious life, based on a historical and theological introduction to his great religions, ancient or living: Hindu, Buddhist, Confucian, Taoist, Islamic, Judaic, and Christian.  
**Attributes:** CC YLIB

**REST-173D CC N American Religions**  
How does the U.S. Constitution protect religious freedom? What do Mormons believe about Jesus? Why do Jehovah's Witnesses knock on your door? Why are religious cults so appealing? Why do some Christians speak in tongues? What limitations are placed on religions in America? The course attempts to answer these questions and others as it explores the worldviews, doctrines, moral imperatives and institutions of mainstream, indigenous, and emerging religions in North America. Students examine a wide variety of religious traditions, focusing on the manner in which religions and cultures influence and shape each other, and why American culture is particularly conducive to the development of religious expression and
REST-176C P2 Intro to Christianity
An introduction to the academic study of the Christian tradition, this course is designed to acquaint students with Christianity's relationship to Judaism, scholarly methods of study, and central biblical and theological concepts as these relate to, and are in dialogue with, philosophical, historical, and theological questions of value and commitment.
Attributes: P2 YLIB

REST-177D CC Values,Leaders&Relig
Leadership is about envisioning a future for ourselves and others and working with them to make that vision a reality. Values are religious, aesthetic, legal, economic, and political goods that shape our past, present, and future. Religion is a fundamental human activity that links values to ways of life that can either help or hinder human flourishing - depending upon how it's interpreted and applied. This course is designed to help students understand the relationships between values, leaders, and religion through an in-depth exploration of great religious leaders (e.g., Moses, Jesus, Confucius, Muhammad, Dietrich Bonhoeffer).
Attributes: CC PSJ YLIB

REST-178C P2 Intro To Judaism
An introduction to rabbinic, messianic, mystical, and philosophical alternatives within Talmudic, medieval, and modern Judaism; ways of dealing with evil, salvation, the search for order, and community.
Attributes: P2 YLIB

REST-179C P2 Intro To Islam
A study of the background, origins, doctrines, laws, lifestyles, and traditions of Islam.
Attributes: P2 YLIB

REST-183D P5 Church & Culture
This course has as its goal to explore the interrelationship between Christianity and contemporary culture. Students examine the cultural changes that have shaped our understanding of ourselves and our world in light of the Second Vatican Council's Pastoral Constitution on the Church in the Modern World and related documents. Students discover the causes of conflicts between Christian and secularist worldviews and learn to value the contribution of each perspective on human life in the 21st Century.
Attributes: P5 YLIB

REST-199C RW Research-Based Writing
Students learn the basics of writing an academic research paper in this discipline. Emphasis is on elements of persuasive argumentation, the inclusion of more than one perspective on an issue, the proper use and documentation of sources, and revision. Students also learn how to make an effective oral presentation of their research. Department-determined topic may change from semester to semester and is likely to include literary texts as primary materials. Restricted to freshmen and transfers. Note: 199C courses may not be taken for credit more than once.
Attributes: RW YLIB

REST-201C P2 The Ethics of God
What is the Bible, anyway? What is the nature of biblical revelation and biblical truth? What is the biblical God's ethical program? How did the people of Israel and the early Christian communities understand and use the Bible in their daily lives? Why do Jews and Christians disagree about the meaning of the Bible? What did Jesus actually teach? How should the Bible be used as a moral source for Christians and non-Christians today? The Ethics of God will attempt to answer these questions and others as it explores the worldviews, doctrines, theologies, moral imperatives, and institutions of the biblical world. Students will examine the Bible as a cultural artifact, a religious text, and a moral source for Jewish and early Christian communities. They will also consider how the Bible should be used for contemporary readers.
Attributes: P2 YLIB

REST-217C P3 Psychology of Religion
The past two decades have shown a growing interest among psychologists in the constructs of “religiosity” and “spirituality” as important components of a healthy functioning personality. Goals of this course include: examining the various psychological approaches (psychoanalytic, behaviorist, humanist) as they have been used to understand the religious experience; developing an appreciation of the scientific method as applied to the study of religion; reviewing the empirical relationships found between religiosity, personal health, and well-being; exploring one's own unique spiritual/religious journey, with insights gained from course materials. Cross-listed with PSYC 217C.
Attributes: P3 YLIB
REST-225 P2 Lost Christianities
Jesus of Nazareth left no known writings, and yet he was and continues to be one of the most influential and divisive figures in human history. Disagreements about Jesus began shortly after his death, as his followers tried to sort out and clarify the meaning of his life, death, and resurrection for their lives. The result was a fascinating period of theological creativity, controversy, and conflict among various Christian groups that were all struggling for survival. The course will explore the writings and development of these rival Christianities (e.g., Jewish Christianity, Marcionism, Gnostic Christianity), the infighting and power struggles that ensued, and how one form of Christianity (i.e., Proto-Orthodox Christianity) eventually became dominant. In examining this dynamic period in Christian history, students will reflect upon and consider how studying the birth of Christianity has informed and advanced their own thinking about religion as a dimension of human experience and as a cultural activity. Students will also consider how social institutions develop and evolve and what that process means for civil liberties in a culturally diverse society.

Attributes: P2 YLIB

Restrictions: Excluding: -Class: Freshman

REST-228C P2 The Church
This course explores what Christians mean when they refer to their corporate life as "the church." While seeking to understand the church as Communion-Mission from Catholic and ecumenical perspectives, contemporary issues affecting the church's self-understanding are also examined as well as what intelligent and committed participation in the church's life might mean today.

Attributes: P2 YLIB

REST-233 P2 Irish Hist&Spirituality
The Celts moved across Europe to found a place of refuge in the land of Eire. This mysterious land was rich in traditions and stories that allowed the Celts to integrate their own culture with their new home. Later, when the Roman Catholic Church reached its shores, the people adopted some of the stories, myths, and customs to express the experience of the Gospel message. The Church's prayer, liturgy, and rites found a treasure in the Irish culture. This course will use the tools of history, religion, and the arts to study this fascinating phenomenon. Emphasis will be on the early history, but an overview of more recent events will situate contemporary spirituality.

Attributes: P2 YLIB

REST-250C P2 History of Papacy
Concerns the development of the papacy and its role in world history. Examines the major historical, doctrinal, and theological justifications of the independent papacy in a global context from its origins with the pontificate of Leo I to that of John Paul II. Covers material from the late Roman and Medieval, Renaissance, Modern, and Contemporary periods. Cross-listed with HIST 250C.

Attributes: P2 RHIS YLIB

REST-252C P5 Reading Hebrew Script
A historical, literary, and theological introduction to the sacred text of the Hebrew Scriptures. While recognizing it to be essentially a record of faith, students are informed of its development and importance within its own social context. Particular attention is given to the Torah and the Former Prophets.

Attributes: P5 YLIB

REST-252C P5 Hebrew Scriptures
A historical, literary, and theological introduction to the sacred text of the Hebrew Scriptures. While recognizing it to be essentially a record of faith, students are informed of its development and importance within its own social context. Particular attention is given to the Torah and the Former Prophets.

Attributes: P5 YLIB

REST-255D P2 Women in Christianity
Women were some of the most ardent supporters of Jesus and the early Jesus movement, but as the church developed, women found themselves increasingly marginalized and excluded from leadership roles. This course examines the cultural, political, and religious forces that led to women's marginalization and their response to it, from biblical times to the present. Through readings, films, lectures, and classroom discussions, students will examine the status and role of women in the Christian tradition, the richness of women's religious thought, and the ways in which women have contributed to and radically challenged Christianity in a variety of historical and theological contexts.

Attributes: P2 WGST YLIB
**REST-256 P5 World Scriptures**
This course introduces students to multi-cultural perspectives through a careful reading of religious texts from a variety of world traditions, e.g. Hindu, Buddhist, Confucian, Taoist, Shinto, Zoroastrian, Jewish, Christian, Muslim, as well as those of new(er) religious movements (Falun Gong, Baha'is, Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-Day Saints, Christian Science, Unification Church). By exploring doctrinal, ethical and ritual elements of these traditions as found in sacred texts, students will gain broad exposure to different worldviews

*Attributes: P5 YLIB*

**REST-257D CC Religious Experiences**
This course explores some sources of Christian spirituality through the lived experience of Jesus and certain Christian authors. It also reflects spirituality on personal experience in the light of certain recommended writings to realize the meaning of Christian spirituality.

*Attributes: CC YLIB*

**REST-258D Studies in the Qur’an**
This course focuses on the major themes of the Qur’an. The Muslims believe that the Qur’an is revealed from God to Muhammad through the angel Gabriel. The Qur’an speaks about God; His creation, man, woman, and society; prophethood and prophecy and prophets of God; nature; the world and hereafter;Satan and evil; death and dying; and hell and heaven. All these topics are important to the study of religion, including world religions: Judaism and Christianity, Hinduism and Buddhism. In the teaching of this course, references are made to other religions, and students are exposed to a comparative study of other disciplines to understand the phenomenon of religion and its contribution to world culture and civilization.

*Attributes: P5 YLIB*

**REST-258D P5 Studies in the Qur’an**
This course focuses on the major themes of the Qur’an. The Muslims believe that the Qur’an is revealed from God to Muhammad through the angel Gabriel. The Qur’an speaks about God; His creation, man, woman, and society; prophethood and prophecy and prophets of God; nature; the world and hereafter;Satan and evil; death and dying; and hell and heaven. All these topics are important to the study of religion, including world religions: Judaism and Christianity, Hinduism and Buddhism. In the teaching of this course, references are made to other religions, and students are exposed to a comparative study of other disciplines to understand the phenomenon of religion and its contribution to world culture and civilization.

*Attributes: P5 YLIB*

**REST-262C P5 Read Christian Script**
A historical, critical, literary, and theological survey of the books written by first- and second-century Christians that ultimately became the New Testament. Although very diverse one from the other, all New Testament books focus on the centrality of Jesus of Nazareth as the one in and through whom God reconciled the world to Himself. The main focus of the course includes the reading and discussion of selected New Testament texts.

*Attributes: P5 YLIB*

**REST-262C P5 Christian Scriptures**
A historical, critical, literary, and theological survey of the books written by first- and second-century Christians that ultimately became the New Testament. Although very diverse one from the other, all New Testament books focus on the centrality of Jesus of Nazareth as the one in and through whom God reconciled the world to Himself. The main focus of the course includes the reading and discussion of selected New Testament texts.

*Attributes: P5 YLIB*

**REST-264C Love in the New Testament**
God's love for humankind is the solid foundation on which the New Testament (the Christian Scriptures) is firmly built. Humans' love for God and neighbor flows from God's love. The course focuses on New Testament texts addressing the theme of "love" and aims at raising one's awareness and appreciation of them.

*Attributes: YLIB*

**REST-266C Christian Beatitudes**
This course aims at a fuller understanding of the deep meaning of the Beatitudes proclaimed by Jesus. The Beatitudes are recorded both in the Gospel of Matthew and in the Gospel of Luke; we study the similarities and the differences between the two received texts in their relation to the original proclamation. Due consideration is given to the Jewish background, whose influence is visible in both versions of the Beatitudes. A look at the contemporary pagan world brings to light the sharp contrasts between its beatitudes and those spoken by Jesus. Finally, their meaning and importance for the Christians of today is addressed.

*Attributes: YLIB*

**REST-268C P5 Who is Jesus?**
An examination of the person Jesus through the eyes of first-century Christians as reflected in the New Testament and in the
contemporary understanding of Jesus. This course seeks to engage the student in the process of understanding the Christian encounter with Jesus Christ.

**Attributes:** P5 YLIB

**REST-272P CC Martin & Malcolm**
Malcolm X and Dr. Martin Luther King, Jr., were prominent religious advocates of Black Liberation. Their names and ideals still motivate countless Americans. Representative texts of both men are studied to understand their religious insights in light of the history of the Civil Rights Movement during the second half of the 20th century. Cross-listed with HIST 272P.

**Attributes:** AFCE AFGE AMHU CC HINA PSJ YLIB

**REST-275C P2 Christian Sacraments**
This course approaches the Christian sacraments from a variety of standpoints, including the historical development of a sacramental ethos within Christian traditions; contemporary developments in sacramental theology; theological understandings surrounding the individual sacraments; the ritual context of sacramental celebrations, and pastoral issues affecting the sacraments today. The course employs an interactive approach which combines class discussion, student presentations, and instructor's input.

**Attributes:** P2 YLIB

**REST-280D The Black Church**
A survey course that introduces students to the African American Christian religious tradition. This course covers the exploration of the lives, words, and deeds of its most influential builders, from the colonial period to the present. Cross-listed with AFAM 280D.

**Attributes:** AFCE AFGE AMHU YLIB

**REST-282P Black Church Issues**
Students explore views of the Black Church on contemporary social issues and challenges (homosexuality, gender equity, race relations) faced in reference to church doctrine, traditions, and beliefs. Cross-listed with AFAM 282P.

**Attributes:** AFCE AFGE WGST YLIB

**REST-284D P2 Morality & Contmp Soc**
A search for the meaning of an authentic Christian morality with a consideration of its personal foundation in Jesus and its related problems: freedom, authority, law, conscience, sin; its values: life, person, love, worship, responsibility; its goal: death, judgment, bodily resurrection.

**Attributes:** P2 YLIB

**REST-286D P2 Crime&Justice/America**
Justice has meant life and property for some, disgrace for others. In the name of justice, some favor capital punishment to protect their own lives and property; in the same name, others ask that their needs be met. Most people are content to let justice be done. Rarely have people agreed about the meaning of justice across social lines. The same people have even redefined justice on the occasion of a changed social position. This course examines notions of crime, punishment, and justice in light of biblical and postbiblical Christian and Jewish understandings of justice.

**Attributes:** LEST P2 PLAW PSJ YLIB

**REST-289P CC Alienatn & Powerless**
The Roman Catholic Church has responded to the alienation and powerlessness of people in different ways at different times. Within the last century, many Church documents outline a theory of social justice. With particular attention to the American experience, this course explores and critiques the Church's response to the poor, both nationally and internationally.

**Attributes:** CC PSJ YLIB

**REST-290C P1 Saints in Film**
Saints come from all cultural sources: African, American, Asian, Australian, and European. Representing all walks of life, ages, and ethnic groups, artistic images of "saints" in film present a variety of understandings as to what constitutes holiness and the path to it. This course explores the notion of "holiness" as understood by holy persons in their life and writings and as portrayed by filmmakers.

**Attributes:** P1 YLIB

**REST-299C P1 Biblical Themes/Opera**
The Bible has been a great source of inspiration for Western literature, music, and art. Everyone has some knowledge of its impact on literature and the visual arts, but only a few may know how widespread and deep it has been on Western music. This course offers the opportunity to study biblical stories and themes as expressed by librettists and composers in Western lyrical operas and oratorios.

**Attributes:** P1 YLIB
The relationship between law and ethics has long been debated. Most famously in the American context, legal scholars H.L.A. Hart and Lon Fuller outlined the basic positions. Hart argued that law and ethics are entirely separate phenomena; Fuller that law is and should be based on common morals. The course will pursue this central question through a series of current issues and case studies. Topics include patient, marital, and property rights; freedom and establishment of religion; and capital punishment. Leading case law in these areas will form the bulk of course materials. Class meetings will be conducted in a variety of formats, including lecture, discussion, video presentation, and small group work.

Attributes: LEST P2 YLIB
Restrictions: Excluding: -Class: Freshman

REST-325 P5 Spirituality & Health
Modern medicine and the healing professions are forging new partnerships within the fields of science, religion and spirituality. Medical science and religion can be partners when dealing with health issues, but are there also difficulties? What is spirituality? Can one's spirituality affect one's health? Can I explain my spirituality and use it to live a healthier life? How can I assist another (e.g., patient, client, friend) identify their needs and find the necessary tools to make responsible decisions about health issues? These are but a few questions the students will explore as they build their own partnerships between medical science and spirituality.
Attributes: P5 YLIB

REST-338 P2 Morality in Leadership
This course will encourage students to search for principles that can provide the foundations for making moral individual and systemic decisions. After a broad introduction to ethics and moral philosophy, the students will explore possible applications in workplaces locally and globally. It will particularly address the moral dimensions of leadership by combining a study of moral principles with case studies to illustrate their practical application.
Attributes: P2 YLIB

REST-340D P2 Feminism & Religion
What does women's religious experience contribute to human understanding of the sacred and the moral conduct of life? What happens when women's experience is not fully integrated into religious traditions and cultures? How do religious institutions enhance and hinder women's opportunities for development? This course addresses such questions through contemporary Jewish, Christian, and Muslim women's writings. The roles, insights, and self-understanding of women are considered with emphasis upon feminist scholarship in the modern North American context.
Attributes: P2 YLIB

REST-352D Marriage&Sexuality
The confrontation of man's existential situation with traditional marital and sexual models and norms. Concentration is given to an analysis of current developments in the areas of monogamy, pre- and post-marital sexuality, divorce and remarriage, homosexuality, contraception, abortion, sterilization, and the family.
Attributes: P5 WGST YLIB
Restrictions: Including: -Class: Junior, Sophomore, Senior

REST-352D P5 Marriage&Sexuality
The confrontation of man's existential situation with traditional marital and sexual models and norms. Concentration is given to an analysis of current developments in the areas of monogamy, pre- and post-marital sexuality, divorce and remarriage, homosexuality, contraception, abortion, sterilization, and the family.
Attributes: P5 WGST YLIB
Restrictions: Including: -Class: Junior, Sophomore, Senior

REST-361C The Prophets
This course offers an opportunity to read and analyze selected texts from the prophetic books of the Hebrew Scriptures, focusing primarily on their historical background, their compositional history, their literary characteristics, and their theological message. A very important aspect of the study will be the discovery of the men after whose name these books are known to both Jewish and Christian readers.
Attributes: YLIB
REST-364C Letters Of Paul
A critical study of the Acts of the Apostles and of selected letters of Paul in which a variety of literary, lexical, historical, and theological questions is addressed.
Attributes: YLIB

REST-365C Parables Of Jesus
The parables of Jesus have fascinated hearers and readers for about 2000 years. What is it that makes them so special and challenging? The course looks at the parables primarily as expressions of poetic fiction, as windows to a world that can be revealed through images and metaphors rather than fully discussed. It looks at the parables recorded in the four canonical gospels with a critical eye in an effort to recover the original voice of the rabbi from Nazareth. It also considers the gospel writers' own interpretation of the parables and their use for pastoral purposes.
Attributes: YLIB

REST-366C P2 Is God Just?
A study of the Hebrew Scriptures' Book of Job and the challenge it poses to theological assumptions and beliefs still held by its author's contemporaries. To put it into brief questions: Why do innocent people suffer? Why do many people die before they have had a chance to live? Or with a different spin on it - Why is it that the wicked frequently live so prosperously?
Attributes: P2 YLIB

REST-368D Morality in Business
A study of the moral dimensions of the economic and business professions. The course is designed to combine a study of moral principles with case studies to illustrate their practical application. Special emphasis is focused on the basic rights and duties of management and labor in the private enterprise system and the role of government regulations in domestic and international economic life.
Attributes: PSJ YLIB

REST-387D P2 Medical Ethics&Society
This course examines religious and moral themes in medicine with emphasis on the difficult ethical questions facing today's healthcare providers and patients. Among the issues considered are assisted reproduction, the end of life, genetic research, and the healthcare system.
Attributes: HHUM P2 YLIB

REST-390C P1 Jesus In Film
Artistic images of Jesus in film present a variety of understandings of Jesus of Nazareth, a figure of faith and history. Teacher, healer, savior, judge, Messiah, revolutionary, ascetic, prophet, and superstar are some ways film has envisioned Jesus. The course investigates the relationship of the Jesus of Christian tradition with the Jesus of Hollywood's imagination.
Attributes: P1 YLIB

REST-397 Seminar
Spring 2009 Topic: Theology of Christian Worship. A seminar exploring Christian worship from an ecumenical perspective. Consideration will be given to the historical, theological, and pastoral aspects of liturgical prayer as found in representative Christian traditions (Roman Catholic, Orthodox, Episcopal, and Lutheran). The course will include field visits to provide students with an opportunity to experience and critique a variety of worship services in light of classroom discussions and assigned readings.
Attributes: YLIB

REST-466C Gospel of John
A study of the Johannine Gospel, focusing on questions of authorship, literary characteristics, and theological issues.
Attributes: YLIB

REST-472 History of Theology
The beginning of theology in the scriptures and early Christian thought; the historical causes of its evolution to the present. Study and analysis of patristic, scholastic, modern, and contemporary theologians and their methods of theological inquiry.
Attributes: YLIB

REST-481D Central Christian Mysteries
A theological investigation of the mysteries of God: Father, Word, and Spirit; Creation; Incarnation; Redemption; and Resurrection. An analysis of the biblical data, man's developing understanding of these mysteries historically, and the contemporary challenges to present dogmatic expressions with a view to the significance of these mysteries for the meaning of Christian life today and for the future.
Attributes: YLIB
**REST-485 Catholic Heritage Roots**  
Offered in the spring semester, the students study the archaeology, history, and geography of Israel and Rome to prepare for a two-week on-site experience of these two key locations in the Catholic tradition with guided tours and lectures. A written daily journal and reflection to incorporate the experience with the Catholic heritage is required in addition to shorter research papers during the semester. Additional fees for travel will apply. Permission of the instructor is required to register.  
**Attributes:** YLIB

**REST-496 Independent Study**  
Reading and research projects in the broad areas of religious studies: general, biblical, historical, and theological. Under the direction of a department member, students will prepare and follow a schedule of readings, conferences, research, writing, and oral presentations. Completion of the Independent Study/Tutorial Authorization form is required.  

**Attributes:** YLIB  

**Prerequisites:** GPA >=2.75
Academic Programs

Science Scholars

Overview
Daryl Hurd (Biology), Program Director

The mission of the Science Scholars Program at St. John Fisher College is to recruit, retain, and graduate students who are engaged in mathematics, science, and technology in a way that supports collaborative approaches to problem-solving, so that students are able not only to contribute to the body of scientific knowledge but also to work with others in applying that knowledge to real-world problems.

The Science Scholars Program is a merit-based scholarship program for students majoring in Biology, Chemistry, Computer Science, Mathematics, or Physics. To complete the Science Scholars Program, the students who have been admitted to the program must maintain a 3.30 cumulative grade point average, major in one of the areas listed above, and complete a series of courses designed to enhance their learning experience in the sciences and mathematics. The program begins with a series of seminars and culminates in an individual research experience supervised by a faculty member in their respective department.

Program Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Required Courses</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SSCH 110 Freshman Science Scholars Seminar (1)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SSCH 111 Freshman Science Scholars Seminar (1)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SSCH 210 Sophomore Science Scholars Seminar (1)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DEPT 199C RW Research-Based Writing (3)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- *This course is repeated for a total of one credit.*

DEPT 199C Students complete a DEPT 199C course related to a specific topic. The Program Director will post a list of approved courses.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Required Courses</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SSCH 310 Junior Science Scholars Seminar (1)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SSCH 399 Research Proposal Development (1)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SSCH 498 Research (3)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- *Students complete a total of three credits of independent research. This can be done in a single semester, usually in the fall of the senior year for three credits, or over two semesters (two credits in fall, one credit in spring).*

SSCH 499 Research Reporting (1)

Total (12)

Courses

SSCH-110 FR Science Scholars Sem
Provides an introduction to the questions and methods across the natural science, computer science and mathematics disciplines in preparation for the sophomore seminar. Graded S/U.

Restrictions: Including: -Class: Freshman, Sophomore -Attribute: Science Scholar
SSCH-111 FR Science Scholars Sem
Continues the introduction to the questions and methods across the natural science, computer science, and mathematics disciplines in preparation for the sophomore seminar.

Attributes: YLIB
Prerequisites: SSCH-110 S
Restrictions: Including: -Class: Freshman, Sophomore -Attribute: Science Scholar

SSCH-210 SO Science Scholars Sem
Provides structure to off-campus, work-shadowing experiences and provides an opportunity for Science Scholars to share information and understanding across the scientific disciplines as well as to get involved in professional organizations. Graded S/U. This course is repeated for a total of one credit. Students who have credit for ITDY 162 may not take this course.

Attributes: YLIB
Restrictions: Including: -Class: Junior, Sophomore -Attribute: Science Scholar

SSCH-210 SO Science Scholars Sem
Provides structure to off-campus, work-shadowing experiences and provides an opportunity for Science Scholars to share information and understanding across the scientific disciplines as well as to get involved in professional organizations. Graded S/U. This course is repeated for a total of one credit. Students who have credit for ITDY 162 may not take this course.

Attributes: YLIB
Restrictions: Including: -Class: Junior, Sophomore -Attribute: Science Scholar

SSCH-310 JR Science Scholars Sem
Provides an introduction to research experiences available with science and mathematics faculty in preparation for the senior research project. Graded S/U.

Attributes: YLIB
Restrictions: Including: -Class: Junior -Attribute: Science Scholar

SSCH-399 Research Proposal Dev
This course culminates in the development of a research proposal, including a background study, a detailed budget, and a plan for the senior research course (SSCH 498). As part of this, students design a poster to be presented to an audience of Science Scholars, science faculty, and other interested parties. Separate sections of this course are offered for each department that is part of the Science Scholars program. Permission of the program director is required for registration.

Attributes: YLIB
Restrictions: Including: -Attribute: Science Scholar

SSCH-498 Research
This is an independent research experience, guided by a faculty member in the sciences. Students carry out the research plan they wrote in SSCH 399. Depending on the specific discipline within which a student majors, this course may be used to fulfill major requirements. Science Scholars must complete a total of three credits in SSCH 498 as part of the scholarship. Permission of the program director is required to register.

Attributes: YLIB
Prerequisites: SSCH-399 S
**SSCH-499 Research Reporting**

After completing the research project in SSCH 498, Science Scholars are required to produce a written research report about their project and to make a presentation to an audience of Science Scholars, science faculty, and other interested parties. Separate sections of this course are offered for each department that is part of the Science Scholars program. Permission of the program director is required to register.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**Prerequisites:** SSCH-498 C

**Restrictions:** Including: -Attribute: Science Scholar
Mission Statement

The Service Scholars Program offers students an opportunity for service in the context of service learning. We partner with individuals with a clear need and in communities where resources to provide services are scarce. The program encourages person-to-person interaction with the goal of empathizing with and getting to know the poor and needy, appreciating who they are and what they need and do, and serving their needs within our ability. Service learning is supported in the classroom through ongoing, connected, challenging, and contextual reflection.

Our aim at the end of the Service Scholars Program is that students will have developed a pattern of living for their future—a pattern of service and giving not only of time but of self.

In 2011, the College was once again named to the President’s Higher Education Community Service Honor Roll, recognizing institutions of higher education that support exemplary, innovative, and effective community service programs. This is the fifth year in a row that the program has received this recognition.

In 2002, the Service Scholars Program won the President’s Community Volunteer Award—the nation’s highest honor for volunteering.

Program Requirements

Program Description

The Fisher Service Scholars Program embodies the spirit of community and caring that is the hallmark of the Fisher experience. Scholarships are awarded annually to high school seniors from across the region who exhibit outstanding community service through activities in their schools, places of worship, and community agencies.

In order to retain their awards while engaged in full-time study as matriculated students, Service Scholars are required to:

- Participate in a two-course learning community titled Leadership Through Self-Development during the fall semester of their first year at St. John Fisher College.
- Complete a 1/2-credit service learning seminar in the spring semester of their freshman year (SERV 130C) and in the spring semester of their senior year (SERV 334).
- Pass one service learning course (3-4 credits) taken at any time after their freshman year. Courses that fulfill this requirement can be found during registration each semester by searching for the Service Learning (SLC) attribute.
- Fulfill a commitment to community service hours as indicated below:
  1st year = 130 hours
  2nd year = 200 hours
  3rd year = 200 hours
  4th year = 200 hours
- Maintain satisfactory academic progress toward the completion of their degree requirements.

Upon completion, students will be awarded a Certificate in Service Leadership.

Questions about the Fisher Service Scholars Program can be addressed to the director of Community Service.

Note: Students fill out a learning agreement and commit to an hours policy. The learning agreement is a document you write with your volunteer site supervisor. It outlines your goals and is an important way of ensuring that you are utilized at the site.
in a way that matches your own vision for what you want to achieve through community service. The hours policy is a simple form that ensures you are aware of the number of volunteer hours required each year by the service learning scholarship. Both the learning and hours agreements are important for student responsibility and accountability.

Community service hours are recorded through the office of the director of Community Service. The scholarship program depends on one or two primary sites at which a student performs most of his or her volunteer hours. However, students can also volunteer at other, more temporary sites toward fulfilling their hours requirements. In addition, students can arrange to have a portion of the community service hours they perform during semester breaks credited toward their yearly hours requirements. The policies governing retention of the service scholarship are explained in a fact sheet provided for all students. Further questions should be directed to the director of Community Service.

Note: Students who study abroad during one or more semesters can make alternative arrangements with the Director of Community Service to satisfy their community service hours and their service learning seminar requirements.

Courses

**SERV-120C Leadership Self Dev**
The most basic responsibility of leadership is self-development. In this class, different ways of obtaining self-knowledge (such as structured reflection, self-directed writing, and role playing) are used to promote discovery of values, strength of commitments, individual learning style, and feelings about change. Readings introduce learners to scholars whose ideas have shaped modern approaches to leadership, including those who write about stewardship, servant leadership, and values-based leadership. Participants practice the behavioral skills upon which leaders rely to build credibility, inspire trust, and exert non-coercive influence.

Attributes: YLIB

Restrictions: Including: -Class: Freshman -Attribute: Service Scholar

**SERV-130C FR Service Learning Sem**
This seminar introduces students to the academic area of service learning. The seminar typically meets for one hour on alternating weeks, although other learning arrangements may be possible. Fisher Service Scholars should be enrolled in SERV 130C during the spring semester of their freshman year. Students need not be designated as ?Service Scholars? to enroll in the service learning seminars. However, course registration requires the permission of the Academic Program Director of the Fisher Service Scholars program.

Attributes: YLIB

Restrictions: Including: -Attribute: Service Scholar

**SERV-330P JR Service Learning Sem**
Taken in consecutive semesters beginning in the junior year, these seminars build upon the work completed in the previous service learning seminars, emphasizing case study research on leadership development as well as the planning and implementation of group and leadership projects. All students must attend a mandatory capstone retreat during the spring semester of their senior year. This retreat emphasizes evaluating the previous four years of the student's growth, participation, and leadership, as well as strengthening the ongoing evolution of the Service Scholars program.

Attributes: YLIB

Restrictions: Including: -Class: Junior -Attribute: Service Scholar

**SERV-331P JR Service Learning Sem**
Taken in consecutive semesters beginning in the junior year, these seminars build upon the work completed in the previous service learning seminars, emphasizing case study research on leadership development as well as the planning and implementation of group and leadership projects. All students must attend a mandatory capstone retreat during the spring semester of their senior year. This retreat emphasizes evaluating the previous four years of the student's growth, participation, and leadership, as well as strengthening the ongoing evolution of the Service Scholars program.

Attributes: YLIB
SERV-332P SR Service Learning Sem
Taken in consecutive semesters beginning in the junior year, these seminars build upon the work completed in the previous service learning seminars, emphasizing case study research on leadership development as well as the planning and implementation of group and leadership projects. All students must attend a mandatory capstone retreat during the spring semester of their senior year. This retreat emphasizes evaluating the previous four years of the student's growth, participation, and leadership, as well as strengthening the ongoing evolvement of the Service Scholars program.

Attributes: YLIB
Restrictions: Including: -Attribute: Service Scholar

SERV-333P SR Service Learning Sem
Taken in consecutive semesters beginning in the junior year, these seminars build upon the work completed in the previous service learning seminars, emphasizing case study research on leadership development as well as the planning and implementation of group and leadership projects. All students must attend a mandatory capstone retreat during the spring semester of their senior year. This retreat emphasizes evaluating the previous four years of the student's growth, participation, and leadership, as well as strengthening the ongoing evolvement of the Service Scholars program.

Attributes: YLIB
Restrictions: Including: -Class: Senior -Attribute: Service Scholar

SERV-334 SR Service Learning Sem
This seminar, for seniors completing the Service Scholarship program, typically uses a one-day workshop format. Students need not be designated as Service Scholars to enroll in the service learning seminars. However, course registration requires the permission of the Academic Program Director of the Fisher Service Scholars program. Graded S/U.

Restrictions: Including: -Class: Senior -Attribute: Service Scholar

SERV-495 Service Proj Indep Study
This course will involve a separate community service or leadership experience. Completion of the Independent Study/Tutorial Authorization form is required. See the College Policy on Independent Study.

Attributes: YLIB
Restrictions: Including: -Attribute: Service Scholar
Academic Programs

Sociology

Overview

David Baronov, Chair

Kevin Clarke, Barbara Rockell, Marta Rodríguez-Galán, Patricia Tweet, Pao Vue

Contemporary society is nothing if not interesting. Our 24-hour news and entertainment media flood us with a daily orgy of sex and violence; disintegrating, dysfunctional families are suddenly the norm; deadly global diseases lurk in the shadows; corrupt, conniving CEOs control vast wealth; we are haunted by the specter of terrorism; each ride in an SUV further accelerates global warming; Kodak ships more jobs than cameras to China. Meanwhile, our increasingly self-absorbed pop culture of American Idol and Lady Gaga spins aimlessly out of control. The ominous signs of gloom and doom feel overwhelming, as today's students confront a variety of complex challenges. The Sociology major represents an effort to make sense of this avalanche of spectacular social change and to provide students with the skills and tools to navigate an ever-shifting and altering world after graduation and into the future.

The Sociology major is designed, above all, for inquisitive students who are curious about the strange and amazing society that they call home. For example, why do almost half the prime-time television shows involve either solving crimes or putting people in jail? How does drug use among SJFC undergraduates differ from drug use among SJFC professors? Does MTV shape social attitudes toward gays and lesbians or do social attitudes shape MTV programming? How can the U.S. compete in a new global information economy when less than 30 percent of the population has college degrees? Given the divorce rate, isn't it likely that the notion of long-term, monogamous marriage is today just an old-fashioned, outdated concept? What kind of society do I want to live in 20 years from now? ... 40 years? ... 60 years? Sociology is about trying to figure out the current and future social trends across all these domains and more.

Given the broad range of topics addressed by sociology, there are a number of career options for which our majors are especially well-suited. These include law, criminal justice, human services, social work, business, journalism, politics, etc. For this reason, Sociology majors may choose a career-related department concentration. The department concentrations in Criminal Justice and Human Services are described under Program Requirements.

Lastly, Sociology majors are strongly encouraged to consider a double-major to further enhance their knowledge base, skill set, and career prospects. Likewise, it is suggested that non-Sociology majors consider either a minor or double-major option, given the need for everyone to anticipate and adjust to the enormous social changes affecting all of our professional and personal lives.


Program Requirements

Required Courses for the Sociology Major

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SOCI 101D</td>
<td>P3 Sociology for the 21st Century</td>
<td>(3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOCI 280C</td>
<td>Social Research Methods</td>
<td>(3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOCI 430C</td>
<td>Social Thought and Sociological Theory</td>
<td>(3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Two courses from Structured Patterns Domain*</td>
<td>(6)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Two courses from Social Institutions Domain*</td>
<td>(6)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Two courses from Processes/Fields of Inquiry Domain*</td>
<td>(6)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Three Sociology electives**</td>
<td>(9)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
*See the following domain listings.

**Students may choose general Sociology electives or choose electives to meet either the Criminal Justice or Human Services departmental concentration.

All courses designated as Sociology courses (SOCI) are included in the determination of the grade point average in the major.

**Four Domains**

Sociology courses are distributed across the following four domains:

**Foundations**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SOCI 101D</td>
<td>P3 Sociology for the 21st Century</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOCI 110</td>
<td>Personal Troubles and Public Issues</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOCI 280C</td>
<td>Social Research Methods</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOCI 430C</td>
<td>Social Thought and Sociological Theory</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOCI 411</td>
<td>Department Seminar</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOCI 490</td>
<td>Internship</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Structured Patterns**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SOCI 205</td>
<td>CC Savage Inequalities</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOCI/WGST 211C</td>
<td>Ethnicity and Race</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOCI/WGST 257D</td>
<td>Genders and Society</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Social Institutions**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SOCI 223</td>
<td>Sociology of the Family</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOCI 226</td>
<td>Sociology of Health and Healing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOCI 307C</td>
<td>Sociology of Law</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOCI 322</td>
<td>Sociology of Aging and the Life Cycle</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOCI 348</td>
<td>21st-Century Cities</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOCI 385</td>
<td>Regulating the Addicted and the Impaired</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Processes/Fields of Inquiry**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SOCI 180P</td>
<td>P5 Sociocultural Issues in Medicine and Science</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOCI 200</td>
<td>CC Globalization and Comparative Sociocultural Development</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Criminal Justice Concentration

In addition to completing the required course selections for the Sociology major, students may pursue a Criminal Justice departmental concentration within the major. The Criminal Justice concentration includes three required courses that must be taken as electives within the major:

- SOCI 111C P3 Sociology of Crime (3)
- SOCI 115 CC Crime and Punishment (3)
- SOCI 230 CC Prison Nation (3)

Human Services Concentration

In addition to completing the required course selections for the Sociology major, students may pursue a Human Services departmental concentration within the major. The Human Services concentration includes three required courses that must be taken as electives within the major:

- SOCI 150 Introduction to Human Services (3)
- SOCI 160 Helping Relationships (3)
- SOCI 220 CC Groups and Diversity (3)

General Department Rules

- No seniors are permitted to enroll in: SOCI 101D, 110, 111C, 115, 150, or 160.

Independent Study Criteria

To be eligible for an Independent Study in Sociology, a student must be a senior Sociology major with a minimum 3.30 grade point average.

To apply, a student must submit a three-page proposal to the department chair explaining the topic, purpose, and design of the study, along with the required Independent Study/Tutorial Authorization form. The chair will assign a faculty member to work with the student.

All Independent Studies are graded S/U; work must be at the B+ level to earn a satisfactory grade.

Minor:
Minor in Sociology

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SOCI 101D</td>
<td>P3 Sociology for the 21st Century</td>
<td>(3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Three SOCI electives at any level</td>
<td>(9)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Two SOCI electives at or beyond the 300 level</td>
<td>(6)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td><strong>(18)</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Students pursuing a minor in Sociology should consult with the Sociology Department Chair and their major advisors to determine the most appropriate courses in Sociology for their academic program.

**Note:** A grade point average of 2.00 is required of courses taken at SJFC that may be applied to the minor.

**Recommended Progression**

**B.A. Sociology**

Recommended progression of courses required for a **B.A. Sociology major**. Students should consult the [Core Requirements](#) for a complete description of the College’s Core.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>FALL</th>
<th>SPRING</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FR</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOCI 101D (3)</td>
<td>SOCI Elective (3)</td>
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<tr>
<td>SO</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>SOCI Elective (3)</td>
<td>SOCI Elective (3)</td>
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<tr>
<td>SOCI Elective (3)</td>
<td>SOCI 280C (3)</td>
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<tr>
<td>JR</td>
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<td>SOCI Elective (3)</td>
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<td>SOCI Elective (3)</td>
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<td>SOCI Elective (3)</td>
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</table>

**Courses**

**SOCI-101D P3 Sociology 21st Century**
A survey of the major concepts employed in studying the interrelations between the individual, society, and culture; sociology as a field of knowledge; collateral topics.

*Attributes:* P3 YLIB

**SOCI-110 Pers Troubles & Pub Issues**
A survey of various social factors that shape individual identity and sense of self. The contemporary world is "broken" in the sense that social institutions, practices, and conventions are increasingly fragmented and lack broad social consensus. It is today very difficult for individuals to appeal to a common set of beliefs, traditions, and values regarding the most basic social practices, such as marriage, religion, or war. What is right and what is wrong remains murky and so society lacks the basic consensus for creating and enforcing general rules of everyday interaction.

*Attributes:* YLIB

**SOCI-111C P3 Sociology of Crime**
A systematic study of the social phenomenon of crime. The course focuses on the theoretical and methodological issues regarding definitions of crime: the etiology of crime; social scientific theories of crime; the social control of crime; the meaning of crime rates; and current issues related to crime and modern society.

*Attributes:* P3 YLIB
Since the late twentieth century Spanish society has undergone very rapid social, cultural and political changes. A once largely rural society abandoned the countryside for the urban landscape. A former dictatorship and isolated state is now democratic, pluralistic one that recognizes historic nationalities and multiple co-official languages, and is fully inserted in the European Union. The Iberian form of machismo has now given way to a public discourse preoccupied with issues of gender violence, gender inequities, and significant gains for women in the public sphere have taken place. Changes in cultural norms can also be seen from the repressive moral and religious order of the Franco era to secularism, a sexual revolution and the legalization of gay marriage. But the Spanish society of today still struggles with old and new issues: reconciling different nationalities and autonomous communities into one state, the continuing threat of terrorism, integrating the marginalized Gypsy population, facing the challenges of an aging society, an exponential increase of immigrants, unemployment, old and new forms of xenophobia and racism, and a new pattern of Spanish out-migration. These and other issues will be examined through a critical analysis of a variety of sociological, political and cultural texts and media.

Attributes: CC YLIB
issues will be examined through a critical analysis of a variety of sociological, political and cultural texts and media.

**Attributes:** CC YLIB

**SOCI-199C RW Research-Based Writing**

Students learn the basics of writing an academic research paper in this discipline. Emphasis is on elements of persuasive argumentation, the inclusion of more than one perspective on an issue, the proper use and documentation of sources, and revision. Students also learn how to make an effective oral presentation of their research. Department-determined topic may change from semester to semester and is likely to include literary texts as primary materials. Restricted to freshmen and transfers. Note: 199C courses may not be taken for credit more than once.

**Attributes:** RW YLIB

**Restrictions:** Including: -Class: Freshman, Sophomore

**SOCI-200D CC Global Sociocult Dev**

The purpose of this course is to compare and contrast the impact of (and reaction to) globalization on various societies and cultures from several regions of the world. Globalization is one of the most fundamental forces in the contemporary world. Its constellation of cultural, economic, political, and military influences have transformed societies across both advanced capitalist nations as well as among less developed nations. Students analyze the ongoing impact of such global changes.

**Attributes:** CC ISFS YLIB

**Restrictions:** Excluding: -Class: Freshman

**SOCI-203 Society and the Individual**

A survey of the interaction of individuals within group settings. Of particular interest is group behavior and group dynamics with an emphasis on interactions and exchanges at the micro-level. The nature of individual interactions within groups is framed in the context of larger social structures and processes.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**Prerequisites:** SOCI-101D D- OR SOCI-101T D-

**SOCI-205 CC Savage Inequalities**

An analysis of systematic patterns of social inequality and privilege across society. What are the origins and the consequences of great disparities in wealth, status, and social power? How do patterns of stratified social advantage impact an individual's life as members of particular social groups? This course examines the nature of inequality as an organizing principle of social interaction and a framework for understanding social conditions.

**Attributes:** CC YLIB

**SOCI-209 P5 Society and Culture**

This course analyzes the interaction of social and cultural forms and practices within a society (e.g., between subgroups or between subcultures) and between societies (e.g., between groups and individuals from different societies around the world). In particular, students will examine the manner by which social structures and developments influence and shape cultural forms and discourses and, likewise, the manner by which cultural forms and discourses shape social structures and development.

**Attributes:** P5 YLIB

**Prerequisites:** SOCI-101D D- OR SOCI-101T D-

**SOCI-211C Ethnicity and Race**

A systematic study of minority-dominant relations in the United States. The course focuses on the following areas: the development of racial, ethnic, and religious minorities; the social psychology of minority-dominant relations; inter-group power and conflict relations; and issues relative to the recognition of other types of minority groups (women, age groups, the disabled, etc.). Cross-listed with WGST 211C.

**Attributes:** AFGE AMSS PSJ WGST YLIB
Prerequisites: SOCI-101D D- OR SOCI-101T D-

**SOCI-217D Latino Health Care Issues**
As the Latino population continues to grow in the U.S., an increasing number of community-based professionals (educators, social workers, health care providers) find themselves working in a variety of Latino community settings. Beyond Spanish language skills, developing cultural literacy represents a critical tool for effective interaction and communication. This course is designed to help students develop an appreciation for the dominant cultural traditions shaping the beliefs, values, and practices/customs of the many Latino communities and how different Latino communities vary from one another. Must have a minimum of one semester of Spanish to register.

Attributes: HHHD YLIB

**SOCI-220 CC Groups and Diversity**
Introduces students to a broad range of peoples and settings pertinent to the delivery of human services. Within the general field of human services, there is a rich diversity of populations and circumstances that account for the many arenas of service delivery. Students will investigate the heterogeneity of human services from a variety of perspectives and consider the unique tools, skills, and cultural competencies that are required to contribute effectively to this field.

Attributes: CC YLIB

Prerequisites: SOCI-101D D-

**SOCI-223 Sociology of the Family**
An examination of the family as an institution; its structure and function; cross-cultural comparisons; problems and crises; variations in family lifestyles in modern industrial society.

Attributes: WGST YLIB

Prerequisites: SOCI-101D D- OR SOCI-101T D-

**SOCI-225 Sociology of Aging**
Places aging in a social context and emphasizes how gender, race, ethnicity, social class, and other contextual variables affect the reality of aging. This study of social gerontology is viewed as a public issue and as an experience that is socially constructed. Cross-cultural comparisons are addressed.

Attributes: HHHD YLIB

Prerequisites: SOCI-101D D- OR SOCI-101T D-

**SOCI-226 Soc of Health & Healing**
This course examines health and healing from a critical sociological perspective, placing an emphasis on how macro-structural forces, such as broader economic, health care and policy issues influence the health of individuals and groups in society. In particular, the course presents an overview of observed health disparities that are directly linked to an individual's position within the social structure (race/ethnicity, nation, gender, class, age). In addition, this course will also look at the "micro" aspects of illness, such as the subjective dimension of the lived experience of illness, and an examination of health seeking behavior and the management of disease. Finally, it analyzes health care systems, the profession of medicine, "healing options" and bio-ethical issues.

Attributes: HHCF YLIB

**SOCI-230 CC Prison Nation**
A study of the formal reaction of society to persons convicted of criminal acts. Includes an analysis of the history of the various reactions to offenders along with a study of the management and operation of confinement facilities, probation, parole, and new initiative in social policy.

Attributes: CC YLIB

Prerequisites: SOCI-101D D- OR SOCI-101T D-

**SOCI-232C P3 Soc Juven Delinquency**
A sociological study of the legal concept of juvenile delinquency. The course includes examination of the historical origins of
the legal concept; the prevention and control of juvenile delinquency; the juvenile justice system in the United States; and current innovations in juvenile justice.

Attributes: P3 YLIB

Prerequisites: SOCI-101D D- OR SOCI-101T D-

**SOCI-234P Social Power and Society**
Sociological perspective toward power and authority in conflict and consensus situations; social bases of political movements, ideologies, organizations, and systems. Cross-listed with WGST 234P.

Attributes: AMSS PSJ WGST YLIB

Prerequisites: SOCI-101D D- OR SOCI-101T D-

**SOCI-235 Agencies and Careers**
This course examines the nature of human service agencies and their basic structures of operation. This includes the study of supervision and management, for example, within the human service field. In addition, students explore the wide variety of career options across human service agencies.

Attributes: YLIB

Prerequisites: SOCI-101D D- OR SOCI-101T D-

**SOCI-257D Genders and Society**
A systematic study of gender roles in modern social systems. The course includes the historical evolution of gender roles and current issues surrounding the changing nature of gender roles in modern societies. Cross-listed with WGST 257D.

Attributes: AMSS PSJ WGST YLIB

Prerequisites: SOCI-101D D- OR SOCI-101T D-

**SOCI-280C Social Research Methods**
The nature of science and sociology as a science; primary emphasis on the logic of scientific procedure; values and objectivity; problem statement; theory; concepts and operationalization; hypotheses; theory construction; experimental research design; analysis of data; problems of social research and policy-making; social science and humanism.

Attributes: HHSM YLIB

Prerequisites: SOCI-101D D- OR SOCI-101T D-

**SOCI-307C Sociology of Law**
A systematic study of the role of formal and informal legal systems in creating, controlling, and sustaining deviance. The course focuses on changing legal systems in modern urban society and the role of law in a mass urban society. Emphasis is placed on such issues as: creation of deviance through legislation; the legislation of morality; unanticipated consequences of social control; legitimate and illegitimate power; and violence and social control.

Attributes: LEST PLAW PSJ YLIB

Prerequisites: SOCI-101D D- OR SOCI-101T D-

**SOCI-308 Women and Crime**
This course sociologically examines the invisible, forgotten, and often unheard side of crime and criminal justice: women. The role of women as offenders, victims, and workers in the criminal justice system is considered. Primary emphasis is placed on women's unique pathways into crime, as related to their social and economic marginalization in society. Violence against women is explored both historically and sociologically to provide an understanding of its criminalization and changes in the system's response to it. The focus throughout the course is societal perception of gender and how this has an overriding influence on the treatment accorded women within the criminal justice system.
**SOCI-321 Soc of Health & Illness**
This course addresses a wide range of topics related to health, illness, medicine, and alternative forms of treatment. The intersection of race, class, gender, age, and the distribution of health and illness are explored. The social meaning of health and illness is evaluated at many different levels from a national and international perspective.

**Attributes**: HHCF YLIB

**Prerequisites**: SOCI-101D D- OR SOCI-101T D-

**SOCI-322 Soc of Aging & Life Course**
This course offers an overview of some of the major issues and research findings relating to aging and the life course, especially as viewed by sociologists. However, because aging is an interdisciplinary field of inquiry, different aspects of aging from a larger social?gerontological perspective will also be examined. The course situates aging in its social and cultural context addressing how the aging experience varies cross-culturally and depending upon an individual's social location.

**Attributes**: HHHD YLIB

**SOCI-325 Sociology of Deviance**
An examination of the conditions under which deviance as social reality is created and maintained by social systems. This includes an analysis of: collective definitions of deviance; reactions to deviance; and attempts to control deviance. The course places particular emphasis on the labeling process and its implications for particular forms of deviance.

**Attributes**: PSJ YLIB

**Prerequisites**: SOCI-101D D- OR SOCI-101T D-

**SOCI-330 Special Topics**
Spring 2012 Topic: Bilingual Research Seminar The purpose of this special topics course, Bilingual Research Seminar, is to provide students with the opportunity to conduct structured interviews with Spanish-speaking persons. The course will introduce students to basic interview techniques and review criteria for analyzing the content of these interviews. Students will work directly with the instructor to identify target populations, gather data via interviews, and assess the results of these interviews. Basic Spanish proficiency is recommended for this course.

**Attributes**: YLIB

**Prerequisites**: SOCI-101D D- OR SOCI-101T D-

**SOCI-335 Crime and the Media**
This course examines the reciprocal relationship between the popular media and the reality of crime, law, and justice in American society. The student studies the ways in which print and electronic media have shaped perceptions and policy with respect to crime and crime control in this country over time. All aspects of crime are studied, from the law that defines it to the offenders that commit it, as well as the professionals and the system that respond to it. Perceptions are contrasted with reality and instances where the media has been used to direct public opinion and influence change are highlighted.

**Attributes**: YLIB

**Prerequisites**: SOCI-101D D- OR SOCI-101T D-

**SOCI-348 21st Century Cities**
An analysis of contemporary urban social problems. The course focuses on the value conflicts associated with policy decisions regarding education, housing, and other community services.

**Attributes**: YLIB
**Prerequisites:** SOCI-101D D- OR SOCI-101T D-

**SOCI-385 Regulate Addicted/Impaired**
This course examines how society manages and regulates populations who are chemically dependent and populations who are mentally impaired. These populations are both marginalized in the U.S., though for very different reasons. Addicts are often blamed for their own condition and therefore treated as outcasts. The impaired, though not blamed for their condition, are seen as a burden and generally ignored and shunned, remaining at the margins of society. In addition, there remains the latent fear that any one of us could fall into the category of the impaired. The purpose of this course is to examine the life worlds of these two populations and to investigate how society regulates and disciplines such people through a variety of social institutions, prisons, hospitals, long-term care facilities, etc. Students will examine the origins of different forms of social control for the addicted and impaired and will consider contemporary options in this regard.

*Attributes:* YLIB

*Prerequisites:* SOCI-101D D- OR SOCI-101T D-

**SOCI-411 Departmental Seminar**
A workshop environment is the context for this course in which both students and the instructor engage in study on a variety of topics. In recent years, the topic has been Social Movements with an emphasis on violent and nonviolent change.

*Attributes:* YLIB

*Restrictions:* Including: -Major: Sociology -Class: Senior

**SOCI-421 Social Change & Movements**
An analysis of a variety of contemporary social conditions contributing to major social disruptions and the impact of large-scale and small-scale collective efforts to address these developments. The role of individuals and groups to bring about social change and generate and direct mass-based social movements will be examined.

*Attributes:* YLIB

*Prerequisites:* SOCI-101D D- OR SOCI-101T D-

**SOCI-430C Social Thought & Theory**
A survey and an analysis of selected concepts and theories concerning social life and group behavior; the origin, development, and growth of social thought and sociological theory will be examined through an analysis of the work of influential thinkers and representative schools. Selected contemporary theorists are studied.

*Attributes:* YLIB

*Prerequisites:* SOCI-101D D- OR SOCI-101T D-

*Restrictions:* Including: -Class: Junior, Senior

**SOCI-475 Washington DC-Internship**
Washington Experience semester is offered through The Washington Center. Permission of the advisor, department chair, and TWC liaison (Dr. Monica Cherry) is required to register.

*Attributes:* YLIB

*Prerequisites:* SOCI-476 Y D-

**SOCI-476 Washington DC-Seminar**
Washington Experience semester is offered through The Washington Center. Permission of the advisor, department chair, and TWC liaison (Dr. Monica Cherry) is required to register.

*Attributes:* YLIB
Prerequisites: SOCI-477 Y D-

**SOCI-477 Washington DC-Forum**
Washington Experience semester is offered through The Washington Center. Permission of the advisor, department chair, and TWC liaison (Dr. Monica Cherry) is required to register.
**Attributes:** YLIB

**SOCI-490 Sociology Internship**
Field experience and independent study in public and private organizations. Graded S/U. Permission of the department chair is required to register.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**Restrictions:** Including: -Major: Sociology -Class: Junior, Senior

**SOCI-496 Independent Study**
Independent study allows students and supervising faculty to work on a special topic or project of mutual interest. The course is intended to allow students to explore areas of study not regularly available. Completion of the Independent Study/Tutorial Authorization form is required.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**Prerequisites:** SOCI-101D D- OR SOCI-101T D-
Academic Programs

Spanish/Latino Culture for the Health Professions

Overview

Rubén L. Gómez (Modern Languages and Cultures), Program Director

David Baronov (Sociology), Dianne Cooney Miner (Nursing),

Minor

The Departments of Nursing, Modern Languages and Cultures, and Sociology have developed a sequential program to prepare students in the health professions for the realities of the workplace, which include a growing Spanish-speaking population. While the program closely parallels curricular sequences in the Department of Nursing by design, it serves all programs interested in various aspects of the health professions: Biology, Chemistry, Mental Health Services, Nursing, Psychology, and Sociology.

The minor (20 credits) includes elementary Spanish language training, Latino cultural practice, specialized health-related vocabulary, and community health issues, and it culminates in a community health internship experience in a Spanish-speaking health-related facility. The minor program includes all courses outlined below.

Note: For students starting at the LSPN 103 level (or equivalent), the minor can be completed with 16 credits. This requires a two-credit internship.

Certificate

The certificate program (15 credits) targets working individuals who seek employment or are currently employed in a health-care setting. It does not include the internship component, as participants may apply their learning in their immediate work environment. Many area health-care institutions currently offer a tuition assistance program to their employees. Certificate applicants must take the Spanish language courses at Fisher or receive the permission of the program director.

Program Models

- A two-year model for those requiring Beginning Spanish.
- A one-year model for those with Beginning Spanish skills.

All courses may be completed in evening classes.

Course substitutes for Foreign Study or more advanced Spanish coursework are possible, particularly the short summer immersion program: Fisher in Mexico. Permission of the supervising committee is required.

Nursing majors will receive clinical placements at Spanish/bilingual facilities in the Rochester area during their junior and senior years. These placements provide two years of experience in cross-cultural and linguistic communication. The capstone project in LSPN 490 offers experiential service/learning to the student in an environment where Spanish is the dominant language, while the student shares vital health information with Spanish-speaking members of the community. The internship projects will serve public health education.

Program Requirements

Model Program Sequence

Includes required courses for both the minor and the certificate program.

The highlighted area distinguishes the certificate program from the full minor.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Fall Semester</th>
<th>Spring Semester</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FR</td>
<td>LSPN 230P P1 Hispanic/Latino Vistas: Film and Literature (3)</td>
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<tr>
<td>SO</td>
<td>LSPN 101C P5 Begin. Spanish I (4)</td>
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<td>OR 102D P5 Beginning Spanish II (4)</td>
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<tr>
<td>JR</td>
<td>LSPN 121 Conversational Spanish For Health I (2)</td>
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<tr>
<td>SR</td>
<td>SOCI 180P P5 Sociocultural Issues in Medicine and Science (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>OR Nursing Clinical Placement at a Spanish/bilingual facility</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
Academic Programs

Sport Management

Overview
Todd Harrison, Chair

Scott Bryson, Katharine Burakowski, Emily Dane,* Alan Pogroszewski

*On leave, Fall 2012

The Sport Studies Department offers a B.S. in Sport Management. This major provides students with the opportunities to study the business aspects of sport and the role of sport in society. It also allows students to explore career opportunities through coursework and practical experience. The sport industry encompasses activities and organizations ranging from local youth programs to professional sports leagues and represents a large and growing share of economic activity. Students will examine common principles in the sport industry (management, marketing, finance, law) and apply them to the various segments of the industry (amateur and professional, events and facilities, sport management and marketing agencies, and sporting goods). Sport occupies a prominent role in our popular culture, both reflecting and influencing it. As such, students will critically analyze societal issues such as drugs, violence, gambling, and discrimination based on race, ethnicity, and gender.

The Sport Management major is designed to provide students with a broad-based foundation of knowledge in the liberal arts and in business and will prepare students for employment in the $200-billion sport industry. The curriculum stresses strong writing and oral communication skills, as well as the computer skills necessary to effectively communicate ideas in today's work environment.

Program Requirements

Requirements for the Sport Management Major

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sport Management required courses</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SPST 100 Introduction to Sport Management</td>
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<tr>
<td>SPST 105 Sport Industry Seminar (1)</td>
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<tr>
<td>SPST 240 Sport Law</td>
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<td>SPST 280 Theory and Behavior of Sport Organizations</td>
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<td>SPST 320 Sport Marketing and Promotions</td>
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<td>SPST 380 Sales and Client Services</td>
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<td>SPST 390 Practicum</td>
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<td>SPST 399 Research and Evaluation</td>
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<td>SPST 401 Sport Business and Finance</td>
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<td>SPST 420 Policy in Sport</td>
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<td>SPST 490 Internship (3–6)</td>
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<td>SPST 495 Senior Seminar (1)</td>
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</table>

Three Sport Management electives from the following two areas
*(students must take at least one course from each area)*

(9)
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SPST 201P</td>
<td>P3 Sport and Society</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPST/HIST 203</td>
<td>History of Sport</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPST/PSYC 212</td>
<td>Psychology of Sport and Physical Activity</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPST 225P</td>
<td>P3 Sport and American Culture</td>
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<tr>
<td>SPST 235</td>
<td>LC Ethics in Sport</td>
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<tr>
<td>SPST 270</td>
<td>P5 Cultural Understanding Through Sport Film</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPST/WGST 305</td>
<td>Women in Sport and Leisure</td>
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<tr>
<td>SPST/COMM 375</td>
<td>Public Relations in Sport</td>
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<td></td>
<td><strong>Business Electives</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>SPST 231</td>
<td>College Athletics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPST 250</td>
<td>Facility and Operations Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPST 260</td>
<td>Sport and Recreation Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPST/ECON 330</td>
<td>Economics of Sport</td>
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<tr>
<td>SPST 350</td>
<td>Negotiation and Athlete Representation</td>
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<td>SPST 365D</td>
<td>CC International Sport</td>
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<tr>
<td>SPST 440</td>
<td>Professional Sport and the Law</td>
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<td>SPST 450</td>
<td>Events and Sales Seminar</td>
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<td>SPST 460</td>
<td>Event Planning and Sponsorship Sales</td>
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<td><strong>Required Liberal Arts courses</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>COMM 253</td>
<td>Business Communication</td>
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<tr>
<td>CSCI 150</td>
<td>P4 Introduction to High Technology</td>
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<tr>
<td>ECON 105C</td>
<td>P3 Introduction to Microeconomics</td>
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<tr>
<td>ECON 221</td>
<td>SQ Statistics I</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Choose one:</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>- REST 386D Morality in Business –OR–</td>
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<td></td>
<td>- PHIL 273C Business Ethics</td>
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<td></td>
<td><strong>Required Accounting and Management courses</strong></td>
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<td>(12)</td>
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<tr>
<td>ACCT 101</td>
<td>Principles of Accounting I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACCT 102</td>
<td>Principles of Accounting II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MGMT 211</td>
<td>Managing Team and Organizational Behavior</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Sport Management majors must obtain a grade of “C” or higher in all SPST courses used for major requirements. SPST courses in which the student earns a “C-” or lower must be repeated if the course is to be used as part of the major.

A Minor in Another Discipline

The interdisciplinary nature of the Sport Management program provides students with a broad perspective of sport as business and its role in society. To narrow their perspective, students are strongly encouraged to minor in one of the following related areas: Accounting, Economics, Communication/Journalism, Computer Science, Management (General Business, Finance, Marketing), Pre-Law, Psychology, or Sociology.

Practicum and Internship Courses

An important part of the Sport Management major is the experiential learning opportunities offered through the practicum and internship courses. These courses allow students to learn more effectively by applying classroom theory to real work experience. Students also build a portfolio and make contacts with leading professionals. The College’s location provides a unique opportunity for quality internship experiences. In Rochester alone, there are a number of minor league sport teams that offer volunteer and internship experiences during each semester. In addition, the College has formed an academic partnership with the Buffalo Bills of the National Football League. Through this partnership, Bills’ personnel serve the program as guest lecturers, and the Bills’ summer training camp, held at Fisher, offers a number of additional experiential opportunities for students.

Sport Management majors are also eligible to participate in an Advanced Field Experience. This 12-credit internship allows students to spend an entire semester with an approved sport organization located outside the Western New York area. Students eligible for this experience will have demonstrated both excellence in the classroom and an ability to work independently. Please refer to SPST 493 Advanced Field Experience for details.

A student is eligible for the practicum course upon earning 60 credits (with a minimum GPA of 2.75 in the major) and is eligible for the internship upon earning 90 credits (with a minimum GPA of 2.75 in the major).

For students majoring in Sport Management, all courses designated as Sport Management (SPST) that may be applied to the major are included in the determination of the grade point average in the major.

Minor:

Sport Management Minor

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Required courses</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SPST 100 Introduction to Sport Management</td>
<td>(3)</td>
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<tr>
<td>SPST 240 Sport Law</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>SPST 280 Theory and Behavior in Sport Organizations</td>
<td>(6)</td>
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<tr>
<td>SPST 320 Sport Marketing and Promotions</td>
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<tr>
<td>SPST 401 Sport Business and Finance</td>
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<tr>
<td>Three Sport Management electives</td>
<td>(9)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>(18)</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Note: An internship in Sport Management is not available to a student who minors in the department. Only one course taken to meet a student’s major requirement may also be applied to the Sport Management minor. A grade point average of 2.00 is
required for all courses taken in residence that may be applied to the minor.

Recommended Progression

B.S. Sport Management

Recommended progression of courses required for the B.S. Sport Management major. Students should consult Core Requirements for a complete description of the College’s Core.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>FALL</th>
<th>SPRING</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>FR</strong></td>
<td><strong>CSCI 150 (3)</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>ECON 105C (3)</td>
<td>ACCT 101 (3)</td>
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<tr>
<td>SPST 100 (3)</td>
<td>ECON 221 (3)</td>
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<td><strong>SO</strong></td>
<td><strong>MGMT 221 (3)</strong></td>
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<td>ACCT 102 (3)</td>
<td>MGMT 211 (3)</td>
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<td>ECON 222 (3)</td>
<td>SPST 280 (3)</td>
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<td>MGMT 211 (3)</td>
<td>SPST Elective (3)</td>
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<tr>
<td>SPST 240 (3)</td>
<td><strong>JR</strong></td>
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<td>SPST 105 (1)</td>
<td>COMM 253 (3)</td>
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<td><strong>SR</strong></td>
<td><strong>SPST 320 (3)</strong></td>
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<td>SPST 401 (3)</td>
<td>SPST 390/391 (3)</td>
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<td>SPST 495 (1)</td>
<td><strong>SPST 380 (3)</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>SPST Elective (3)</td>
<td>SPST 399 (3)</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>SPST Elective (3)</strong></td>
<td>REST 386/PHIL 273 (3)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*SPST 490 can be taken in the student’s senior year or the summer after the graduation ceremony. Per College policy, students may participate in the graduation ceremony provided they have no more than six credits to complete toward degree requirements.

Courses

**SPST-100 Intro to Sport Mgmt**
This course examines the contributions to culture of recreational as well as highly organized and competitive programs at the high school, college, and professional levels. An interdisciplinary approach is used to study participation and behavior in sport activities. The course considers the involvement of business and government in sport and the role of sport in economic activity. Descriptions of career opportunities are provided to help the student design a course of study that best meets his or her career goals.
Attributes: YLIB

**SPST-105 Sport Industry Seminar**
This one-credit seminar on the sport industry is designed to familiarize students with the various career opportunities and the professional skill set necessary for each industry segment. The importance of writing an effective cover letter and resume will be addressed as well as other professional etiquette issues. This course is a prerequisite to the two required experiential opportunities in the major: the practicum and the internship.
Attributes: NLIB
Prerequisites: SPST-100 D-
Restrictions: Including: -Major: Sport Management, Sport Studies

**SPST-199C RW Research-Based Writing**
Students learn the basics of writing an academic research paper in this discipline. Emphasis is on elements of persuasive argumentation, the inclusion of more than one perspective on an issue, the proper use and documentation of sources, and
revision. Students also learn how to make an effective oral presentation of their research. Department-determined topic may change from semester to semester and is likely to include literary texts as primary materials. Restricted to freshmen and transfers. Note: 199C courses may not be taken for credit more than once. Spring 2011 Topic: "Issues in Sports Studies."

Attributes: RW YLIB

Restrictions: Including: -Class: Freshman, Sophomore

**SPST-201P** **P3 Sport and Society**
A survey of the social relations among the stakeholders (athlete, coach, owner, fan, media) in sport. Emphasis is placed on how sports reflect and reinforce social issues and problems that exist in society today, such as drugs, violence, gambling, and discrimination based on gender, race, ethnicity, and religion.

Attributes: P3 SPHR YLIB

**SPST-203 History of Sport**
An examination of how sports have fit into American society over the past 200 years. Focus is on how sports have changed in order to meet the needs of participants, spectators, and government and how organized sports reflect and reinforce social issues and problems. Cross-listed with HIST 203.

Attributes: HINA SPHR YLIB

**SPST-212 Psychology of Sport**
An overview of the field of exercise psychology as it applies to sport. Both individual psychological behavior and team psychological behavior are examined. Topics include the psychology of competition, motivation, leadership, and aggression. Cross-listed with PSYC 212.

Attributes: SPHR YLIB

**SPST-225P P3 Sport & Amer Culture**
This course explores the resonance with which sport operates as a lens on American cultural values. A close look is taken at the role of sports in our culture in the 20th century, contextualizing our understanding of current figures and trends through a consideration of earlier figures such as Red Grange, Jim Thorpe, Jesse Owens, Jack Johnson, and Babe Didrikson Zaharias. This interdisciplinary investigation of the role of sports in American culture combines films, histories, sociological studies, novels, and biographies.

Attributes: AMSS P3 SPHR WGST YLIB

**SPST-231 College Athletics**
An overview of the issues, problems, and concerns facing managers of collegiate athletics. Areas of emphasis include the organizational structure of college athletic departments, conferences, and the NCAA, as well as an analysis of current issues regarding academic and recruiting legislation, finances, and Title IX/gender equity.

Attributes: NLIB SPBE

**SPST-235 Ethics in Sport**
This course examines notions of fairness and morality in the context of playing sports as well as the management of sports. Through readings and discussion, we will explore various ethical issues, such as cheating, the role of violence in sports, and the nature of sportsmanship.

Attributes: SPHR YLIB

**SPST-240 Sport Law**
This course provides an introduction to the U.S. legal system and examines the various legal issues applicable to the sport industry. Emphasis is placed on identifying legal issues in the areas of tort, contract, agency, labor, and constitutional law as they apply to sport.

Attributes: LEST PLAW YLIB

Prerequisites: SPST-100 D-

**SPST-250 Facility&Operations Mgmt**
This course explores the various aspects of facility and event management, including budgeting, operations, marketing, media relations, public relations, volunteer management, and risk management. The course combines concepts learned through reading and lectures, with practical experience at the Buffalo Bills training camp or some other event.

Attributes: NLIB SPBE
SPST-260 Sport & Recreation Mgmt
This course develops the discipline and overarching principles of recreation management and the exploration of the philosophies, theories, and concepts of recreation and the value this has to the betterment of a modern healthy society. Includes an overview of potential opportunities for aspiring professionals within the field of recreation management.
Attributes: NLIB SPBE

SPST-265 P5 Int'l Cultures & Sport
This course will provide students with an in-depth analysis of the sport industry as it exists in countries around the world. Participants in the class will focus on the various professions that exist within the sporting realm and examine how recreational, scholastic, college/university, and professional sport contribute to the culture. Also explored will be the role government, the media, and business play in sport and the economic impact sport has within the focus countries and throughout the world. We will begin by examining the focus countries more closely; looking at such basics as geography, weather, food, political systems, general demographics, industries, educational systems and leisure interests. Research will then be conducted into the topic of sport, the sport industry in general, the history of various sports, various contemporary issues and finally how we, as Americans, and the natives of the focus countries view sport differently and similarly.
Attributes: P5 YLIB
Prerequisites: GPA >=2.75
Restrictions: Including: -Class: Junior, Sophomore

SPST-270 P5 Culture Through Film
This course uses sport films to examine relationships of power in society and the way those relationships are contested and reinforced. Regardless of race, class, gender, and status, sport has the ability to reach many. However, this ability to reach across demographics does not imply that each demographic has been treated equally or shares similar experiences in world culture. Hollywood's use of film has provided a variety of competing discourses on many of these demographics. This course will examine the way in which filmmakers use sport to examine, explore, and reposition elements of culture and history. Students will engage with persons from other cultures in ways that develop empathy for members of non-dominant cultures and language groups. Students will also analyze questions of gender or ethnic/racial identity as they explore the cultural construction of difference.
Attributes: P5 SPHR YLIB

SPST-280 Thry & Behav in Sport Orgs
Course will explore the sport organization from the outside in. Beginning with how sport organizations are designed in hierarchy and control, moving to the inner workings of communication, politics, and culture, this course will help students gain an understanding of the different designs and behaviors that sport organizations subscribe to.
Attributes: YLIB

SPST-305 Women in Sport & Leisure
This course provides students with an opportunity to critically examine, understand, and appreciate women's involvement in and contributions to sport and physical activity from both a historical and contemporary perspective. By examining historical, cultural, economic, and sociopsychological elements, students discover how these factors have shaped women's participation in sport, physical activity, and leisure. Particular attention is given to the various ways in which females (and their bodies) are often viewed as fundamentally different from their male counterparts. Cross-listed with WGST 305.
Attributes: SPHR WGST YLIB

SPST-320 Sport Marketing & Promotions
A study of the history of sport marketing with an emphasis on the application of marketing concepts to the sport industry today. Topics include promotions and public relations, sport consumer behavior, strategic market planning, marketing information management, marketing communications, and sponsorship.
Attributes: NLIB
Prerequisites: (MGMT-221 D- OR MKTG-221 D-) AND SPST-100 D-

SPST-330 Economics of Sport
This course investigates numerous microeconomic aspects of the sports entertainment industry. Among these are the pricing and allocation of labor, the determination of franchise values, and the role of regulation for this unique industry. In particular, the market for sports is discussed in the context of the well-known leagues such as Major League Baseball, the NBA, and the NFL. Lastly, other forms of entertainment, such as the music industry, are analyzed on the basis of structure, pricing, and marketing practices. Cross-listed with ECON 330.
**Attributes:** SPBE YLIB

**Prerequisites:** ECON-105C D-

**SPST-340 Amateur Sport & the Law**
An examination of legal issues applicable to amateur sport. Emphasis on identifying legal issues in contract, tort, and constitutional law as they apply to the actions of amateur athletic associations. Legal issues in risk management and employment law are also explored.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**Prerequisites:** SPST-240 D-

**SPST-350 Negotiations & Athlete Rep**
This course examines the core areas of both law and business as they apply to athlete representation. The course provides students with an in-depth examination of the responsibilities and supports that professional athletes require from their representatives. Those responsibilities covered in the course include negotiating tactics, contracts, arbitrations, and insurance and tax implications. The consequences of athlete representation as they affect the amateur status of athletes are also explored.

**Attributes:** LEST NLIB PLAW SPBE

**Prerequisites:** MGMT-203 D- OR SPST-240 D-

**SPST-365D CC International Sport**
This course explores international organizations within the field of sport from a political, cultural, management, and business perspective. The course encompasses the identification of popular and obscure sports on the world stage. Additionally, the course focuses on the framework of sport in relation to recognized international organizations and governing agencies.

**Attributes:** CC ISFS SPBE YLIB

**SPST-375 Public Relations in Sport**
Examines how and why sports fans make connections to favorite sports, teams, athletes and experts through social media at all levels. Historical, sociological and geographical relationships are examined via readings, lectures, seminar discussions and computer lab work analyzing emerging trends. Course includes the practical application of social media in promoting athletes, coaches and teams through the creation of a student e-portfolio. Cross-listed with COMM 375.

**Attributes:** SPHR YLIB

**Prerequisites:** COMM-253 Y D- OR COMM-270 Y D-

**Restrictions:** Excluding: -Class: Freshman

**SPST-375 Sport and Social Media**
Examines how and why sports fans make connections to favorite sports, teams, athletes and experts through social media at all levels. Historical, sociological and geographical relationships are examined via readings, lectures, seminar discussions and computer lab work analyzing emerging trends. Course includes the practical application of social media in promoting athletes, coaches and teams through the creation of a student e-portfolio. Cross-listed with COMM 375.

**Attributes:** SPHR YLIB

**Prerequisites:** COMM-253 Y D- OR COMM-270 Y D-

**Restrictions:** Excluding: -Class: Freshman

**SPST-380 Sales and Client Services**
This course concentrates on specific components of sales and sales strategy, including individual-, group-, corporate-, luxury-, and suite-level sales and sales management. Additionally, coursework encompasses a client services component that focuses on client development strategies, client management practices, and service after the sale.
Attributes: NLIB

Restrictions: Including: -Major: Sport Management, Sport Studies -Class: Junior, Senior

**SPST-385 Service Learn Sport Managers**
This interactive classroom learning environment examines community service learning and character education as a means for engaging high-school-aged youth and partnering with them to promote a message of sportsmanship. Students work with local high school administrators, coaches, and students to develop strategies for addressing issues of sportsmanship in their schools, communities, leagues.

Attributes: YLIB

**SPST-390 Practicum**
Students are able to apply classroom theory to practical experience through association with a community or campus organization. A number of different experiential opportunities exist through the local community and the athletic department's business office, development office, stadium, field house, and the campus golf course. Opportunities include experiences in facility management, fundraising, game operations and promotions, crowd building, and event management. Students are required to write a paper on the experience and draft a proposal for their internship experience. A minimum of 120 hours is required for the practicum. Permission of the department chair is required.

Attributes: NLIB

Restrictions: Including: -Major: Sport Management, Sport Studies -Class: Junior, Senior

**SPST-399 Research and Evaluation**
This course focuses on the research and evaluation process in the field of sport management. Students first gain an understanding of how research and evaluation are commonly used in the sport management industry and then take a hands-on approach to understanding the various approaches to research. Building on skills acquired in learning communities, 199 courses, and work produced in other courses, students learn how to conduct and report on research. Topics include problem selection, literature review, instrumentation, methodology, and types of research commonly used in sport management. Time is divided between the process of formal evaluation and the use of quantitative and qualitative research. As a culminating project, students are asked to develop their own evaluation or research project that becomes the basis for their senior research project.

Attributes: NLIB

**Prerequisites:** ECON-221 D- AND SPST-280 D-

Restrictions: Including: -Major: Sport Management, Sport Studies

**SPST-401 Sport Business & Finance**
A study of financing and accounting principles as applied to managerial control of sport organizations. Emphasis is on forms of ownership, taxation, financial analysis, feasibility studies, and economic impact studies.

Attributes: NLIB

**Prerequisites:** ECON-221 D-

Restrictions: Including: -Major: Sport Management, Sport Studies -Class: Junior, Senior

**SPST-420 Policy in Sport**
As a capstone course, this course works to assimilate lessons learned throughout the program with a focus on ethical decision making as well as strategies and techniques employed by successful and unsuccessful leaders across many industries. Class focus will be on the development of skills and knowledge necessary to be an active participant in the process of building and sustaining an excellent organization/company. Additionally, students will examine the notions of fairness and morality as they relate to the management of sport and will concentrate on those concepts as they pertain to real sport industry examples.

Attributes: NLIB
Prerequisites: SPST-390 C

Restrictions: Including: -Major: Sport Management, Sport Studies -Class: Senior

**SPST-420 Sport Leadership & Ethics**
As a capstone course, this course works to assimilate lessons learned throughout the program with a focus on ethical decision making as well as strategies and techniques employed by successful and unsuccessful leaders across many industries. Class focus will be on the development of skills and knowledge necessary to be an active participant in the process of building and sustaining an excellent organization/company. Additionally, students will examine the notions of fairness and morality as they relate to the management of sport and will concentrate on those concepts as they pertain to real sport industry examples.

Attributes: NLIB

Prerequisites: SPST-390 C

Restrictions: Including: -Major: Sport Management, Sport Studies -Class: Senior

**SPST-440 Professional Sport & Law**
An in-depth case-study analysis of the law as it applies to the professional team sports industry. Emphasis is on contracts, labor law, antitrust law, collective bargaining, arbitration, and representation of the professional athlete.

Attributes: NLIB SPBE

Prerequisites: SPST-240 D-

**SPST-450 Events & Sales Seminar**
Adapting the skills learned in their college careers, students will be subjected to real-life scenarios tied to the operation of an NFL team training camp. Enrollees will split their class-time between in-class sessions, featuring sport industry professional presentations and focused readings, and out-of-classroom, practical applications. Students will be asked to take on various roles within the training camp structure, from facility managers and concessions to market research and sales in a competitive environment similar to that seen on the television show "The Apprentice."

Attributes: NLIB SPBE

**SPST-460 Event Plan&Sponsor Sales**
Readings and discussion on the various aspects of sports events planning and management. Includes budgeting, operations, marketing, sponsorship sales, media relations, public relations, and volunteer management. Students will apply knowledge to the implementation of an actual event.

Attributes: NLIB SPBE

Restrictions: Including: -Major: Sport Management, Sport Studies -Class: Junior, Senior

**SPST-470 Sem: Adv Sport Promotion**
An applied sport promotion class involving the application of promotional theory, event planning and management, public relations, sponsorship proposal writing, and solicitation to an existing sporting event in order to enhance its presentation and meet class-defined objectives.

Attributes: NLIB

Prerequisites: SPST-320 D-

**SPST-490 Internship**
Students are able to explore career opportunities and to gain practical experience through an approved work experience in a local or regional sport-oriented business or organization. The College's internship policy applies, with additional requirements and responsibilities to be determined in consultation with the internship coordinator. A minimum of 400 hours is required for the internship. Permission of the department chair is required.
**SPST-493 Advanced Field Experience**
This is a selective program that directly involves students with an approved sport organization for an entire semester. Eligible students will have demonstrated both excellence in the classroom and an ability to work independently. The College’s internship policy applies, with additional requirements and responsibilities to be determined in consultation with the internship coordinator. A minimum of 600 hours is required for the Advanced Field Experience. Permission of the department chair is required.

**SPST-495 Senior Seminar**
This course one-credit seminar is designed to complete the senior thesis as well as prepare soon-to-be graduates for life-long learning and professional growth. Approximately half of the course will be spent completing the research, writing the thesis paper, and presenting the results. Other portions of the course will explore continuing education opportunities, elements of personal and professional growth, and various initiatives designed to help students find success in their professional careers.

**SPST-496 Independent Study**
Independent study allows students and supervising faculty to work on a special topic or project of mutual interest. The course is intended to allow students to explore areas of study not regularly available. Completion of the Independent Study/Tutorial Authorization form is required.
Academic Programs

Statistics

Overview

Ryan Gantner, Chair

Bruce Blaine (Statistics), Program Director

Daniel Cass, Carol Freeman, Kris H. Green, Nadine Hanebutte, Scott Harrison, Erica Johnson, Elizabeth Leboffe, Mark McKinzie, Donald L. Muench, Bernard Ricca, Rebecca Tiffin, Gerald Wildenberg, Erik Winarski

Statistics is a major that emphasizes: a) mathematical statistics and probability, b) applied statistical methods, and c) the development of data analytic and communication skills. The Statistics program gives students the education, skills, and experience required to steer research activities and analyze data in organizational settings. Education in Statistics at St. John Fisher College follows a model where students integrate mathematical statistics, applied statistical methods, and computer applications of statistics.

Graduates of the B.A. in Statistics program are able to:

• Explain the conceptual underpinnings and interpretation of statistics to organization laypeople and information-consumers.
• Use basic and advanced statistical methods to analyze data and work with people to address organizational research and data analytic needs.
• Apply knowledge of social/behavioral scientific research design to answer questions and solve problems in institutional contexts.
• Communicate the results of statistical analyses in reports and presentations.

Program Requirements

Statistics Course Requirements

The Statistics major consists of at least 44 credit hours, as follows:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Required courses</th>
<th>(35–38)</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MATH 120C</td>
<td>P4 Calculus I (4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 122C</td>
<td>P4 Calculus II (4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 232</td>
<td>Linear Algebra (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 301</td>
<td>SQ Mathematical Statistics I (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 302</td>
<td>Mathematical Statistics II (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 410</td>
<td>Probability Models (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 386</td>
<td>Survey Design and Analysis (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 388</td>
<td>Testing and Measurements (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STAT 205</td>
<td>SQ Design and Analysis of Experiments (3)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Course Code</td>
<td>Course Title</td>
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<tr>
<td>STAT 210</td>
<td>Regression Analysis</td>
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<tr>
<td>STAT 490</td>
<td>Field Experience</td>
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<td>(May be taken more than once for a total of 6 credit hours)</td>
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**Elective courses**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CSCI 161 P4 Foundations of Computer Science I</td>
<td>(3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 222 Nonparametric Statistics</td>
<td>(3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 314 Introduction to Econometrics</td>
<td>(3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 221C Calculus III</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 260 Applied Mathematical Statistics</td>
<td>(3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 421 Principles of Real Analysis I</td>
<td>(3)</td>
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<tr>
<td>STAT 260 Introduction to Meta-Analysis</td>
<td>(3)</td>
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<tr>
<td>STAT 390 Special Topics in Statistics</td>
<td>(3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STAT 496 Independent Study</td>
<td>(3)</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**Total**

(44–47)

*Students may substitute a course not listed for a required Statistics elective with the approval of the major advisor.*

*For students majoring in Statistics, all courses that are required or may be used as electives for the major are included in the determination of the grade point average in the major.*

At least 22 of the required 44 credits (one half of the major) must be completed in residence at St. John Fisher College.

Since the Statistics major is completed as part of a Bachelor of Arts degree, a minor or second major is required. A Statistics major may NOT minor in **Mathematics**.

**Minor:**

The Statistics minor consists of the following:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Required courses</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>STAT 205 SQ Design and Analysis of Experiments</td>
<td>(3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STAT 210 Regression Analysis</td>
<td>(3)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Elective courses*</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CSCI 161 P4 Foundations of Computer Science I</td>
<td>(3)</td>
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<tr>
<td>ECON 222 Nonparametric Statistics</td>
<td>(3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 314 Introduction to Econometrics</td>
<td>(3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 260 Applied Mathematical Statistics</td>
<td>(3)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Choose **four (or more):** PSYC 386 Survey Design and Analysis (3)
**Recommended Progression**

**B.A. Statistics**

*Recommended progression of required courses for the B.A. Statistics major.* Students should consult Core Requirements for a complete description of the College’s Core.

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<th>FALL</th>
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<td>MATH 119C, if needed (4)</td>
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<td>MATH 120C (4)</td>
<td>Major Elective (3)</td>
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<td>MATH 122C (4)</td>
<td>STAT 205 (3)</td>
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<td></td>
<td>MATH 232 (3)</td>
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<td><strong>SO</strong></td>
<td><strong>JR</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>STAT 210 (3)</td>
<td>MATH 301 (3)</td>
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<td>Major Elective (3)</td>
<td>PSYC 388 (3)</td>
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<td><strong>JR</strong></td>
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<td>MATH 301 (3)</td>
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<td>MATH 410 (3)</td>
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<td>STAT 490 (3)</td>
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</table>

**Courses**

**STAT-160 P4 Data Analysis Soc Res**

This course equips students with quantitative methods for exploring and describing large data sets used in social research. It also encourages students to use data to guide one’s thinking about programs and policies. Basic descriptive and inductive statistical methods are the thrust of the course. Classes emphasize hands-on analysis of large data sets, basic data mining skills, and the intellectual process of moving from data to program or policy. Students also practice presenting and writing about data analytic outcomes in the context of social research, variables, and policy. SPSS is the primary statistics software used in this course; prior experience with SPSS is not assumed.

*Attributes: LEST P4 YLIB*

**STAT-205 SQ Design & Analysis Exper**

The course covers the logic of experimentation; experimental and quasi-experimental research designs; threats to internal, external, and statistical validity; control in experimentation; as well as a thorough introduction to the analysis of variance (ANOVA). Statistics and quantitative methods used in the analysis of experimental designs include variance partitioning; the F distribution; single-factor and factorial ANOVA; multiple comparison procedures; ANOVA in between-subjects and repeated-measures designs; main and interaction effects; and effect size estimation. Data analytic and statistical communication skills are developed in the course.

*Attributes: SQ YLIB*
**STAT-210 Regression Analysis**
This course covers basic and intermediate principles of applied linear regression. The course topics include least-squares estimation; assumptions underlying regression analysis and tests of regression assumptions; residuals analysis; regression with nominal/dummy-coded predictors; stepwise and hierarchical entry strategies; prediction, and testing interaction effects in regression analysis. Emphasis is placed on the analysis of behavioral data using regression methods, the interpretation of regression statistics, and the written communication of results of regression analysis. SPSS and R will be the primary statistics software used in this course.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**STAT-260 Intro to Meta-Analysis**
Meta-analysis refers to statistical techniques for analyzing effect sizes across samples, and is used in the social and behavioral sciences, health sciences, and education. Topics include: effect size estimation, article search and retrieval methods, coding, weighting schemes, fixed vs. random effects models, moderation of meta-effects, and reporting and presenting meta-analytic results. To be properly prepared, students should have already taken a basic statistics course and have some experience reading empirical research articles.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**Prerequisites:** ECON-221 D- OR STAT-205 D-

**STAT-390 Spec Topics in Statistics**
The course will address an advanced topic in statistics which may emphasize mathematical statistics, applied statistics, or computer applications in statistics.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**Prerequisites:** MATH-122C D- AND STAT-210 D-

**Restrictions:** Including: -Major: Statistics -Class: Junior, Senior

**STAT-490 Field Experience**
Provides students with the opportunity to sharpen and use statistical, scientific, report-writing, and communication skills in an organizational setting. Success is based on the student's report of the field experience and the supervisor's evaluation. May be repeated for a total of 6 credits.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**Prerequisites:** MATH-122C D- AND STAT-210 D-

**Restrictions:** Including: -Major: Statistics -Class: Junior, Senior

**STAT-496 Independent Study**
In-depth study of a statistical topic under the direction of a Statistics faculty member. A written report summarizing the course project, research, or activity is submitted to the supervising faculty member. Completion of the Independent Study/Tutorial Authorization form is required.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**Restrictions:** Including: -Major: Statistics -Class: Junior, Senior
The Washington Experience

Overview

Monica Cherry (Economics), Campus Liaison

St. John Fisher College is an affiliated institution with The Washington Center (TWC), a nonprofit educational organization in the nation’s capital, which facilitates internship opportunities for hundreds of college students annually at any one of hundreds of governmental, private, diplomatic, business, or educational organizations. Students who are admitted to the program are enrolled at Fisher with all their financial aid but live in Washington, D.C., for the semester. They are enrolled in three concurrent courses, numbered 475, 476, and 477, and earn 12 to 16 credit hours toward graduation.

Currently, many departments participate in The Washington Experience. These include: American Studies, Anthropology, Communication/Journalism, Economics, English, History, International Studies, Management, Psychology, and Sociology. Students from other departments may still take advantage of this program but must arrange with their department advisor and chair to set up the courses.

Eligibility: Students interested in this program should consult with their departmental advisor and the TWC-Fisher Liaison (Dr. Monica Cherry) to plan their academic schedule well in advance. Qualifications are junior status or above, a minimum 3.00 GPA (overall and in the major), and written consent of the academic advisor, department chair, and the TWC-Fisher Liaison. Students with a GPA between 2.75 and 3.00 may apply if they have the written support of both their academic advisor and their department chair. Application forms may be obtained from Dr. Cherry or directly from the Center at www.twc.edu.

Costs: There is an application fee of $60 payable to TWC; Fisher tuition is payable to the College as it would otherwise be. Students are responsible for their transportation to Washington, meals, housing costs, and incidental expenses while living in Washington. TWC does offer furnished apartments in Arlington, Virginia, at a rent comparable with housing costs in the area. There are scholarship and stipend opportunities for selected internships—see Dr. Cherry or visit the Center at www.twc.edu.

Application deadlines are usually in the middle part of the semester prior to the internship semester (April–May for fall internships, October–November for spring internships).

Program Requirements

The Washington Experience consists of three courses:

- The internship itself, 475.
- An academic seminar, 476, selected from a variety of topics.
- A participatory forum, 477, which provides an opportunity to meet various Washington insiders and take part in briefing sessions on a number of current social and legislative issues.

Course Descriptions

DEPT 475 Washington Experience: Internship (6–9)
A semester internship in Washington, D.C., with a government or private organization.

DEPT 476 Washington Experience Seminar (3–6)
A semester seminar course offered in Washington, D.C., on a topic of current public interest.

DEPT 477 Washington Experience Forum (1–3)
Participation in a series of occasional lectures and briefing sessions with representatives of governmental and private organizations.

Note: Courses 475, 476, and 477 must be taken concurrently. The courses are offered in conjunction with The Washington Center and are arranged by TWC as a residential program for St. John Fisher College students in Washington, D.C. Credit hours for each course are determined by the individual department in which the courses are taken. Course grades will be determined by (1) the evaluation of the student’s work in the internship, seminar, and forum by TWC staff and internship supervisors and (2) the quality of the student’s portfolio (the record of the student’s work) both by the TWC staff and the Fisher faculty supervisor. The Fisher supervisor may assign other work in addition to TWC requirements. In no case will the total credits exceed 16.
Academic Programs

Women & Gender Studies

Overview
Emily Dane (Sport Management),* Program Director

Faculty Advisors: Katrina Arndt (Education),* David Baronov (Sociology), Melissa Bissonnette (English), Lisa Cunningham (Interdisciplinary Studies), Melissa Ghera (Psychology), Maria Gonzalez-Smith (Political Science), Lisa Jadwin (English),* Barbara Lowe (Philosophy), Cynthia Ricci McCloskey (Nursing), Barbara Rockell (Sociology), Marta Rodríguez-Galán (Sociology), Jennifer Rossi (American Studies),** Roja Singh (Women and Gender Studies), Arlette Miller Smith (English and African American Studies), Jill Swiencicki (English), Deborah Uman (English), Carolyn Vacca (History), Pao Vue (Sociology), Nancy Wilk (Nursing)

*On leave, Fall 2012  
**On leave, Spring 2013

Fisher's Women and Gender Studies minor, established by a team of faculty members in 1997, provides an interdisciplinary, multicultural perspective on the role of gender in human affairs. The goal of the minor is to explore the complexities of the relationship between gender and power. By viewing the topic from a variety of perspectives—social, artistic, historical, scientific—students begin to grasp the ways in which gender is constructed. We investigate how gender has affected the lives of men and women all over the world and throughout human history.

Why Minor in Women and Gender Studies?

The minor enriches understanding of women's contributions to the shaping of society. The minor offers students the opportunity to develop a scholarly understanding of gender and its role in human life and an enhanced ability to function as responsible, engaged persons. The minor is designed for students planning careers in business, law, politics, international relations, science, health professions, social and community service, and education.

Program Requirements

Requirements for the Minor in Women and Gender Studies

| Required Courses |  
|------------------|---|
| **WGST 101C** | CC Introduction to Women and Gender Studies |
| **WGST 400P** | Senior Seminar in Women and Gender Studies |
| **Course in feminist and/or gender theory** |  
| Choose one: |  
| **WGST/ENGL 214D P1 Reading Gender** |  
| **WGST/AMST 216 P2 Feminist Theory** |  
| **Electives** |  
| Three elective courses chosen from at least two different disciplines (see below) |  
| **Total** | (18) |

Courses that satisfy the WGST minor elective requirement include:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AFAM/REST 282P</td>
<td>Contemporary Issues and Challenges in the 21st Century Black Church</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANTH 227</td>
<td>P3 Anthropology of Sex</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Course Code</td>
<td>Course Title</td>
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<tr>
<td>CLST 210C</td>
<td>P5 Love in the Ancient World</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 110P</td>
<td>CC Gender and Race in the American Workplace</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 230</td>
<td>P1 Literature of Travel</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 261C</td>
<td>Topics in Sexuality and Literature</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENGL 348</td>
<td>Women Writers</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENGL 370</td>
<td>Women's Autobiography</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST 201</td>
<td>Women's History</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST 202</td>
<td>P1 Women and Gender in the 19th Century</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST 205D</td>
<td>CC American Social History: The Family</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST 237D</td>
<td>P1 The Female Body: A Problem to Grow Into</td>
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<tr>
<td>HIST 242D</td>
<td>P3 Women in American History</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST 244</td>
<td>Women and War</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ISPR 270D</td>
<td>CC Global Gender Studies</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LLIT/LSPN 230P</td>
<td>P1 Hispanic/Latino Vistas: Film and Literature</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSJS 210D</td>
<td>Women and Peace</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REST 255D</td>
<td>P2 Great Women in Christianity</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REST 340D</td>
<td>P2 Feminism and Religion</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REST 352D</td>
<td>P5 Marriage and Sexuality: Issues</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOCI 223</td>
<td>The Sociology of the Family</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOCI 308</td>
<td>Women and Crime</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPST 225P</td>
<td>P3 Sport and American Culture</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WGST 120</td>
<td>LC Visions of Social Change</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WGST 150</td>
<td>LC Equity and Access</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WGST 199C</td>
<td>RW Research-Based Writing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WGST 203P</td>
<td>CC Introduction to Queer Studies</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WGST/SOCI 211C</td>
<td>Ethnicity and Race</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WGST/ENGL 214D</td>
<td>P1 Reading Gender</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WGST/AMST 216</td>
<td>P2 Feminist Theory</td>
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<tr>
<td>WGST 230</td>
<td>Special Topics in WGST</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WGST/SOCI 234P</td>
<td>Social Power and Society</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Courses

WGST-101C CC Women & Gender Studies
Designed to introduce students to the academic study of the relationship between gender roles and power. By examining the topic from a variety of disciplinary perspectives (social, literary, historical, and scientific) students gain an insight into the degree to which gender is a biological fact of human existence and the degree to which gender is socially constructed. In addition, students investigate the effects of gender on the lives of men and women in diverse cultures and in contemporary American society, as well as the ways in which our understanding of gender has changed over time.
Attributes: AMSS CC WGST YLIB

WGST-120 Visions of Social Change
This course will look at various writings that address the need for radical change in the struggle to achieve equality. Works by past and present activists will be read alongside fictional imaginings of a world without sexism and discrimination. While the primary focus will be gender, this course will also consider related categories of oppression such as race, ethnicity, religion, and ability. In reading a variety of genres including memoirs, novels and essays, students will explore how literature might be used to shape the world.
Attributes: WGST YLIB

WGST-150 LC Equity and Access
This course explores gender as a factor that influences individuals' opportunities in the world. Students will learn about relationships between gender and power and about struggles to achieve equality. Course content will vary according to the interest and discipline of the instructor.
Attributes: LC WGST YLIB

Restrictions: Including: -Class: Freshman

WGST-199C RW Research-Based Writing
Students learn the basics of writing an academic research paper in this discipline. Emphasis is on elements of persuasive argumentation, the inclusion of more than one perspective on an issue, the proper use and documentation of sources, and revision. Students also learn how to make an effective oral presentation of their research. Department-determined topic may change from semester to semester and is likely to include literary texts as primary materials. Restricted to freshmen and transfers. Note: 199C courses may not be taken for credit more than once.
**WGST-201 Gender in My Life**  
Seminar designed to provide students with an opportunity to participate in in-depth discussions on gender topics. Includes readings, guest presentations, and experiential activities designed to explore the correlates of gender in students' everyday lives. Topics may include: communication between genders, the role of gender in self-esteem issues, gender-related health issues, issues of power between the sexes, and alternatives to traditional gender roles. Graded S/U.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**Prerequisites:** WGST-101C Y D-

**WGST-203P CC Intro to Queer Studies**  
An introduction to queer studies from a wide range of orientation perspectives and academic disciplines. Students learn to distinguish among LGBTI identities to understand the unique challenges each group faces from a mainstream straight culture as well as between and within queer communities themselves. The goal is to give a voice and place of inclusion to those who are too often marginalized, as well as to prepare all students to better understand existing differences.

**Attributes:** CC WGST YLIB

**WGST-211C Ethnicity and Race**  
A systematic study of minority-dominant relations in the United States. The course focuses on the following areas: the development of racial, ethnic, and religious minorities; the social psychology of minority-dominant relations; inter-group power and conflict relations; and issues relative to the recognition of other types of minority groups (women, age groups, disabled, etc.). Cross-listed with SOCI 211C.

**Attributes:** AFGE AMSS WGST YLIB

**Prerequisites:** SOCI-101D D- OR SOCI-101T D-

**WGST-214D P1 Reading Gender**  
This course is an introduction to feminist literary theory. Students will learn some of the major schools of feminist thought over the centuries and learn to apply these perspectives to a number of literary works. Major issues will include concepts of authorship and voice, representations of gender roles, and ideas of identity and agency. In addition, students will develop skills in close reading and critical analysis. Cross-listed with ENGL 214D.

**Attributes:** ENLT P1 WGST YLIB

**WGST-216 P2 Feminist Theory**  
This course explores historical foundations of American feminisms and charts three waves of feminist movements, discussing the evolution of feminist theories from 19th through 21st century America. We discuss how other social movements, such as the abolitionist movement, have informed and contributed to American feminisms. Contemporary themes include multicultural feminism, Black feminism, youth activism, and feminist teaching theories. Cross-listed with AMST 216.

**Attributes:** P2 WGST YLIB

**WGST-223 Sociology & the Family**  
An examination of the family as an institution, its structure and function, cross-cultural comparisons, problems and crises, variations in family lifestyles in modern industrial society.

**WGST-230 Special Topics in WGST**  
This course offers special topics in Women and Gender Studies, not offered on a regular basis. Course content may vary with each offering and may be repeated for credit with different content. Fall 2012 Topic: Women and the Unfinished Revolution This special topic will explore the ever changing role of women in issues of human rights and human security. Using some historical foundations, the course will explore how women are integral in the continuing quest for equality in many areas of society and the world.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**WGST-234P Social Power & Society**  
Sociological perspective toward power and authority in conflict and consensus situations; social bases of political
movements, ideologies, organizations, and systems. Cross-listed with SOCI 234P.

**Attributes:** AMSS WGST YLIB

**Prerequisites:** SOCI-101D D- OR SOCI-101T D-

**WGST-237P P3 Hope, Survival & Spirit**
This course examines theories of resistance as they apply to three areas of identity: nation, race, and gender. We examine interlocking systems of power and investigate institutions that have historically oppressed the “Other.” We read a range of texts (fiction, history, essays) on issues like the following: universality and difference, patriotism and nationalism, prison and torture, struggle and survival, hope and human spirit, language and culture, and writing and activism. Julia Alvarez calls fiction “a way to travel through the human heart,” so we analyze how fiction creates space for us to re-imagine history and apply theory. Cross-listed with AMST 237P.

**Attributes:** AMSS P3 WGST YLIB

**WGST-240D CC Women in East Asia**
An introductory comparison of the historical experiences of women in East Asia with an emphasis on China and Japan. Class time is split equally between traditional times (before 1800) and the modern period. Additional recommended reading for students with no background in Asian history.Cross-listed with HIST 240D.

**Attributes:** CC WGST YLIB

**WGST-250P P3 Psychology of Gender**
This course explores the psychology of both women and men from a bio/psycho/social perspective. Students learn and discuss: the nature and meaning of gender, gender roles, and stereotypes; research on gender similarities and differences; gender development; and the way that gender intersects with race/ethnicity, social class, sexual orientation, and other differences of interest. Cross-listed with PSYC 250P.

**Attributes:** P3 WGST YLIB

**Prerequisites:** PSYC-100C D-

**WGST-257D Gender Roles and Society**
A systematic study of gender roles in modern social systems. The course includes the historical evolution of gender roles and current issues surrounding the changing nature of gender roles in modern society.Cross-listed with SOCI 257D.

**Attributes:** AMSS WGST YLIB

**Prerequisites:** SOCI-101D D- OR SOCI-101T D-

**WGST-265 P3 Human Sexuality**
The study of human sexuality will certainly challenge your attitudes, beliefs and feelings. Sexuality pervades the world around us. It is difficult to turn on the television, open a newspaper or magazine, or peruse the internet without being confronted with sexuality in some form. During the course of the semester we will study many aspects of human sexuality including; physiology of the sexual response, sexual development, gender roles, sexual orientation, cultural differences in sexuality, the politics of sexuality, and atypical sexual behavior. We will discuss topics that some of you may find difficult to discuss. We will discuss topics that are controversial. We will discuss topics that may be amusing. Course material will be presented primarily through discussion and some lecture. You will get more out of this course if you do the work and are active in class. It is absolutely necessary that you come to class as material discussed in class may not be in your text. You will be held responsible for all material presented in class as well as material from the required readings. Cross listed with PSYC 265.

**Attributes:** P3 WGST YLIB

**Prerequisites:** PSYC-100C C

**WGST-270 P5 Gender & Culture**
This course is intended to provide students with an understanding of gender as a culturally variable creation and to broaden students’ understanding of genders and sexualities by focusing on several specific cultures that are frequently overlooked: the elderly, disabled, and queer. The course explores the ways in which cultures, Western as well as non-Western, construct and provide meanings to gender roles as they intersect with age, ability, and sexual orientation. Since gender is so often
considered a stable and "natural" biological rather than cultural category, this course seeks to destabilize this perception and broaden students’ understanding of gender as a socially and culturally constructed category. A central goal of the course is to provide a greater level of respect and understanding for the specific cultural groups that are addressed.

**Attributes:** P5 WGST YLIB

**WGST-275 P5 Life-Giving Women**

This course is designed to expose the students to the richness of the culture and literatures of women from indigenous communities, such as Native Americans, Australian Aborigines, and Dalit women from India. We will consider the systemic oppression that they have been and continue to be subject to due to race, caste, gender, and class. The traditional and historical status of these women in relation to their social, economic and political status today will be discussed. These silenced voices will be presented and analyzed in the individual stories, memoirs, songs, poetry, and fiction of women from specific indigenous communities.

**Attributes:** P5 WGST YLIB

**WGST-280 CC Gender&Identity S Asia**

This course will focus on specifications of identities related to gender norms and gender roles in South Asia: India, Pakistan, Bangladesh, and Afghanistan. Heterogeneity within these countries will be discussed within social, cultural and religious realms. The various historical, political and cultural effects that surround notions of gender due to colonialism and post-colonialism will be discussed. We will look at the various images of women as culturally symbolic embodiments of rigid efforts in preserving tradition and nation. Major identities of religion, caste, and politics will be focused upon as major forces that inform experiences related to gender, sexuality, class, and caste, which in turn form identities. The realities that surround gender identities and representations of those identities among fast-changing cultural nodes will be examined in a South Asia that is radically changing, economically, culturally, politically, and spiritually. Explorations on women and gender will be made through exposure to South Asian histories, literatures, politics, economics, and media.

**Attributes:** CC WGST YLIB

**WGST-299P CC Sex & the Body Politic**

Introduction to feminist theories about politics. Topics include gender and citizenship; gender, race, class and the state; sexual identity and political identity; and gender, theories of knowledge, and political power. Cross-listed with POSC 299P.

**Attributes:** CC YLIB

**WGST-305 Women in Sport & Leisure**

This course provides students with an opportunity to critically examine, understand, and appreciate women's involvement in and contributions to sport and physical activity from both a historical and contemporary perspective. By examining historical, cultural, economic, and sociopsychological elements, students discover how these factors have shaped women's participation in sport, physical activity, and leisure. Particular attention is given to the various ways in which females (and their bodies) are often viewed as fundamentally different from their male counterparts. Cross-listed with SPST 305.

**Attributes:** SPHR WGST YLIB

**WGST-400P Senior Seminar in WGST**

Spring 2011 Topic: Gender and the Media The capstone class this semester will explore media representations of gender identity and the effects of media images on identity construction. Through reading and discussion we will consider the idea that, although our understandings of the ideas "masculine" and "feminine" have come to seem natural and unchanging, these concepts may alternatively be understood as flexible and as socially created, in part through media influence. We will examine some of the ways in which this creation of ideas about gender is accomplished through various media genres (these might include films, advertisements, children's cartoons, soap operas, music videos, video games, talk shows, and reality television). We will explore the complex relationships among media images, cultural values, and the development of identities and self-images, debating the extent to which our sense of self is impacted by popular media images. A central goal of the course will be to recognize how our own communicative practices can condone, contribute to, or resist the cultural construction of gender stereotypes in the media. The course will utilize a number of theoretical approaches to media criticism, including feminist analysis, masculinity studies, audience reception theory, textual analysis, and queer theory.

**Attributes:** WGST YLIB

**Prerequisites:** WGST-101C D-

**WGST-470 Senior Research Seminar**

This capstone course is a research-intensive seminar in which students will engage in research projects of their own choosing. The beginning of the semester includes exercises in research methodology and identification of appropriate research topics. The second half of the semester includes class presentations and research paper workshop exercises. Cross-listed AMST WGST 470.
**Attributes:** WGST YLIB

**Prerequisites:** AMST-370 D-

**WGST-496 Independent Study**
An opportunity for in-depth study of an area not regularly offered. Completion of the Independent Study/Tutorial Authorization form is required.

**Attributes:** WGST YLIB

**Prerequisites:** WGST-101C D-

**Restrictions:** Including: -Class: Junior, Senior
Bittner School of Business

Overview:

David Martin, Dean
J. Jason Berman, Assistant Dean
Lori Hollenbeck, Assistant Dean

Hemant Sashittal, Chair, Department of Management/Marketing
Arthur Hintz, Chair, Department of Accounting/Finance

Daniel Acton, Mary Kay Copeland, Robert Costigan, Seyda Deligonul, Michael Fedoryshyn,* Judy F. Graham, Monica Hodis, Selim Ilter, Thomas Martin Key, Kamil Kozan, David Kunsch, Merouane Lakehal-Ayat, Nicholas Leifker, Farrokh Mamaghani, Karyl Mammano, Lynn Mucesi-Keck, Jana Berglund Simon, Edward Stendardi, Thomas Tyson, Patricia Wollan

*On leave, 2012-2013

Welcome to the Ronald L. Bittner School of Business. Our goal is to deliver excellence undergraduate and graduate-level business education.

The business programs of St. John Fisher College were accredited by AACSB International - The Association to Advance Collegiate Schools of Business - in 2003. AACSB International accreditation represents the highest standards of achievement for business schools worldwide. Colleges earning accreditation confirm their commitment to quality and continuous improvement through a rigorous and comprehensive peer review. AACSB International accreditation is the hallmark of excellence in business.

The Business School houses two departments; Department of Accounting/Finance and Department of Management/Marketing. We offer the following programs of study:

- Accounting Certificate
- B.S. in Accounting
- B.S. in Finance
- B.S. in Human Resources Management
- B.S. in Management
- B.S. in Marketing
- Master of Business Administration

The vision of the Bittner School of Business at St. John Fisher College is to be recognized as a premier School of Business by offering student-focused programs, informed by quality research, that emphasize professional competencies and ethical business practices.

Mission Statement

The Ronald L. Bittner School of Business prepares professionally competent and ethically responsible graduates for careers as managers and professionals primarily for local and regional business. Professional competence is evidenced by graduates demonstrating competency in communication, business knowledge, teamwork and critical thinking. The school emphasizes excellence in teaching, close interaction with students, and recognizes that excellent teaching is informed by faculty actively engaged in research and scholarship. The faculty members produce research published in peer-reviewed journals and other recognized outlets for intellectual contribution that advances the scholarship of teaching, business practice, and disciplinary knowledge.

Philosophy

Consistent with the College’s mission, teaching excellence is the principal focus of the Bittner School faculty at St. John Fisher College. This focus on teaching excellence is supported by faculty engagement in intellectual endeavors, participation in professional organizations and activities, and interaction with the business community. The Bittner School is committed to recruiting and retaining qualified faculty who are dedicated to the success of its students. Both the College and the Bittner School support ongoing faculty development. Additionally, faculty members are encouraged to engage in service to the College, the community, and their disciplines, recognizing that these efforts enhance their roles as teacher-scholars.
Faculty members regard technical knowledge as necessary but not sufficient for an excellent education. In addition to providing students with technical knowledge, they endeavor to equip students with the skills necessary to effectively communicate, solve problems, work collaboratively, and manage change in an increasingly diverse and globalizing environment.

The Bittner School of Business programs attract both traditional and nontraditional students, primarily from the Central and Western New York State region. Both full- and part-time students are provided with individual attention through small class size and an accessible faculty. Students are encouraged to be actively engaged in the formal learning process, as well as more informal learning experiences. The city of Rochester, home to a number of Fortune 500 companies, is an active business and commercial center which offers a multitude of experiential opportunities for Bittner students.

Students are urged to embrace lifelong learning and to appreciate the fundamental role of continuous improvement. In keeping with the Bittner School’s emphasis on continuous improvement, the faculty actively seeks and incorporates feedback from their constituencies, including current students, alumni, and the local business community.
Academic Programs

Accounting

Overview

Accounting Program

The Accounting program strives to achieve excellence in accounting and tax education and to develop students with the highest possible professional competence, enabling them to pursue rewarding careers in accounting and taxation.

Students graduate with an understanding of current accounting, tax, economic, and management theories and the practical applications of these theories. Students are exposed to issues relating to rapid changes in technology, the accounting profession, and in the globalization of the economy, as well as an awareness of ethical issues they may encounter in their professional careers.

The program allows students opportunities to develop their interpersonal skills, improve their knowledge of business and organizations, and develop their personal capabilities.

The Accounting program prepares students for entry into many different fields after graduation, including public accounting, commercial and industrial accounting, government organizations, and other not-for-profit agencies. Accounting faculty members are involved with all aspects of the students' preparation for entering their chosen professions.

The Accounting program has an Advisory Board comprised of prominent members of the accounting and finance professions. The Board includes partners in both national and regional C.P.A. firms and financial officers in commercial, industrial, governmental, and not-for-profit organizations. Input from the Advisory Board ensures that the Accounting program continues to meet the needs of students and the business community.

Certification as a C.P.A.

To become certified as a C.P.A. in the State of New York, a person must satisfy these requirements:

- Fulfill the education requirements established by the State Education Department. After August 2009, students need to obtain a Bachelor’s degree or higher and 150 credit hours, including the following content areas, to fulfill New York State requirements to sit for the C.P.A. examination:
  - 33 semester hours in accounting with courses in financial accounting and reporting, cost or managerial accounting, taxation, and auditing
  - 36 semester hours in general business electives
  - The study of business/accounting communications, ethics/professional responsibility, and accounting research

Students planning to become a C.P.A. are strongly encouraged to fulfill the education requirements through the 4+1 M.B.A. program with a concentration in Accounting.

- Pass all four parts of the C.P.A. examination, a standard computerized national exam. Most candidates either take a C.P.A. exam preparation course or spend considerable time studying on their own to enhance their success on the four-part exam.

- Fulfill the experience requirement. Graduates who have 150 hours of education need one year of experience completed under the direct supervision of a licensed C.P.A. Appropriate experience may be earned in public accounting, government, or industry.

- Be at least 21 years of age and be of good moral character.

Additional information on the requirements for certification as a C.P.A., including requirements concerning professional behavior and character, can be obtained at the New York State Education Department website at [www.nysed.gov](http://www.nysed.gov).

Professional Standards

Professional accountants, whether employees in auditing or management, are expected to have accounting expertise and behave in a professional manner. They are expected to have special technical expertise in management, tax, auditing, financial reporting, and information technology. In addition, to ensure that the profession of accounting maintains the confidence, trust, and respect of the general public, accountants are expected to adhere to the professional standards set forth by the organization to which they belong. The American Institute of Certified Public Accountants (AICPA), the largest professional organization for accountants in public accounting, and the Institute of Management Accountants (IMA), the
largest professional organization for accountants in the private sector, have both developed Standards of Professional Behavior. These standards cover areas of integrity, professional excellence, respect of others, and personal responsibility. Students need to develop an understanding of these standards and are expected to behave in accordance with the standards as set forth in both the Standards of Professional Behavior and in the St. John Fisher College Code of Conduct.

**Learning Outcomes**

**Undergraduate Learning Objectives**

Upon completion of the B.S. in Accounting program, students will:

- Be knowledgeable in the functional areas of business
- Display effective written and oral presentation skills
- Work effectively in teams to accomplish objectives
- Be aware of legal and ethical issues in the business environment
- Use critical-thinking skills to become effective problem-solvers and strategic thinkers

**Program Requirements**

**B.S. in Accounting**

The program requires 60 credits in Accounting, Finance, and Management and 60 credits in the liberal arts and sciences.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Business School core</th>
<th>(27)</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ACCT 101</td>
<td>Principles of Accounting I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACCT 102</td>
<td>Principles of Accounting II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MGMT 203</td>
<td>The Legal Environment of Business</td>
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<td>MGMT 211</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>MKTG 221</td>
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<td>FINA 315</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>MGMT 357</td>
<td>Information Technology Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MGMT 409</td>
<td>Operations Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MGMT 432</td>
<td>Strategic Management</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Globalization course</th>
<th>(3)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Choose one:</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 340C</td>
<td>International Economic Policy**</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FINA 413</td>
<td>International Banking and Finance</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MGMT 312</td>
<td>International Business Management</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Accounting major requirements</th>
<th>(21)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ACCT 201</td>
<td>Intermediate Accounting I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACCT 202</td>
<td>Intermediate Accounting II*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACCT 301</td>
<td>Cost Accounting</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACCT 304</td>
<td>Advanced Financial Accounting*</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
ACCT 310  Career Planning (0)
ACCT 311  Introduction to Federal Taxation*
ACCT 401  Auditing*
ACCT 415  Governmental and Nonprofit Accounting*

Finance course (3)
Choose one:
- FINA 316 Intermediate Financial Management I
- FINA 336 Investments I

Additional electives (6–9)
Two or three** additional Accounting (ACCT), Finance (FINA), Human Resources (HRMG), Management (MGMT), or Marketing (MKTG) electives at the 300 or 400 level, excluding MGMT 491.

Liberal Arts and Sciences (some of which may fulfill the College Core) (60)
- COMM 253  Business Communication
- CSCI 150  P4 Introduction to High Technology
- ECON 105C  P3 Introduction to Microeconomics
- ECON 106C  P3 Introduction to Macroeconomics
- ECON 221  SQ Statistics I
- MATH 111C***  SQ Finite Mathematics for Social Sciences
- MATH 112C***  P4 Calculus for Social Sciences
- REST 386D****  Morality in Business

Additional Liberal Arts and Sciences courses to total 60 credits

Total (120–123)

*These courses must be taken at St. John Fisher College.

**If ECON 340C is taken to meet the Globalization requirement, then three Accounting, Finance, Human Resources, Management, or Marketing electives must be taken.

***The sequences MATH 119C/120C or 120C/122C are considered equivalents.

****PHIL 273C may be substituted for REST 386D.

Note: Except as noted, a course used to satisfy the requirements under one of the subdivisions above may not also be used to satisfy the requirements under a different subdivision.

Notes on the Accounting requirements:
- At least half of the accounting (ACCT) courses must be taken at the College.
- Students must pay careful attention to course pre-requisites; not doing so could delay progress through the program.
Students choosing to double-major within the Bittner School must receive the school dean’s approval on a declaration form outlining which courses outside of the business core must be distinct in each major. The form is submitted to the Office of Academic Affairs along with the Academic Change form.

For students majoring in Accounting, all courses designated as Accounting courses (ACCT) that may be applied to the major are included in the determination of the grade point average in the major.

Minor:

Accounting Minor

The minor requires 18 credits in Accounting courses taken at the College or accepted in transfer as Fisher Accounting courses:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ACCT 101</td>
<td>Principles of Accounting I</td>
<td>(3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACCT 102</td>
<td>Principles of Accounting II</td>
<td>(3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Four Accounting electives at or beyond the 200 level</td>
<td>(12)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td>(18)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note: A grade point average of 2.00 is required for all courses taken in residence that may be applied to the minor. Accounting electives for the minor must be three-credit courses that begin with the prefix ACCT.

Recommended Progression

B.S. Accounting

Recommended sequence of courses required for the B.S. Accounting major. Students should consult Core Requirements for a complete description of the College’s Core.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>FALL</th>
<th>SPRING</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>FR</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACCT 101 (3)</td>
<td>ACCT 102 (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 105C (3)</td>
<td>ECON 106C (3)</td>
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<tr>
<td>MATH 111C (3)</td>
<td>MATH 112C (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSCI 150 (3)</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>SO</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACCT 201 (3)</td>
<td>ACCT 202 (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MGMT 203 (3)</td>
<td>COMM 253 (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MGMT 211 (3)</td>
<td>MGMT 221 (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 221 (3)</td>
<td>PHIL 273C –OR– REST 386D (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>JR</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACCT 304 (3)</td>
<td>Globalization Course (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACCT 311 (3)</td>
<td>ACCT 301 (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FINA 315 (3)</td>
<td>FINA 316 or 336 (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MGMT 357 (3)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACCT 310 (0)</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>SR</strong></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACCT 401 (3)</td>
<td>MGMT 432 (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACCT 415 (3)</td>
<td>Elective (ACCT/FINA/HRMG/MGMT/MKTG) (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MGMT 409 (3)</td>
<td>Elective (ACCT/FINA/HRMG/MGMT/MKTG)* (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elective (ACCT/FINA/HRMG/MGMT/MKTG) (3)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*The third ACCT/FINA/HRMG/MGMT/MKTG elective is needed only if ECON 340 is taken to meet the Globalization course requirement.*
Courses

**ACCT-101 Principles of Accounting I**
Introduces the student to the language of business. The course includes a study of the concepts underlying the measurement of income and the process of preparing basic financial statements. Other topics include a study of current assets, property, plant and equipment, intangible assets, and current and non-current liabilities.

Attributes: NLIB

**ACCT-102 Principles of Acct II**
This course is a continuation of Accounting 101. Topics covered include stockholders’ equity, the statement of cash flows, financial statement analysis, and managerial accounting topics including cost terminology, cost accumulation, master and flexible budgeting, and cost allocation.

Attributes: NLIB

Prerequisites: ACCT-101 D-

**ACCT-201 Intermediate Acct I**
This course provides an in-depth study of the form, content, and objectives of corporate financial reporting. The issues discussed include revenue recognition, financial statement presentation, asset valuation, and the impact of these matters on corporate earnings.

Attributes: NLIB

Prerequisites: ACCT-102 C

**ACCT-202 Intermediate Acct II**
This course is a continuation of Accounting 201. The principal topics covered are current and non-current debt, revenue recognition, leases, stockholders’ equity, earnings per share, pension costs, and income tax allocation.

Attributes: NLIB

Prerequisites: ACCT-201 C

**ACCT-301 Cost Accounting**
This course is designed to help the student understand the specialized area of accounting that attempts to satisfy the information needs of management. This course involves the study of cost behavior, cost determination, standard cost, budgeting, relevant cost techniques used in make/buy decisions, and inventory planning and control. Emphasis is on analyzing data to improve the performance of the organization.

Attributes: NLIB

Prerequisites: ACCT-102 C

Restrictions: Including: -Class: Certificate Student, Junior, Senior

**ACCT-304 Advanced Financial Acct**
This course covers the statement of cash flows and accounting for partnerships, branch operations, investments, and corporate business combinations.

Attributes: NLIB

Prerequisites: ACCT-202 C

**ACCT-310 Career Planning**
This course is designed to help the student plan a career in the accounting profession. The student studies the various
career paths in the public, the industrial, and the nonprofit sectors. The course includes resume preparation, interviewing techniques, and job market research. Graded S/U.

Attributes: NLIB

ACCT-311 Intro to Federal Taxation
This course covers the basics of federal income taxation of individuals and the professional and ethical standards applicable to persons practicing before the IRS. Included topics are the federal income taxation formula for individuals, gross income and exclusions, deductions for adjusted gross income (including Schedule C deductions), standard and itemized deductions, personal exemptions, tax computations, credits, penalties, and interest.

Attributes: NLIB
Prerequisites: ACCT-102 C
Restrictions: Including: -Class: Certificate Student, Junior, Senior

ACCT-401 Auditing
This course is an intensive examination of the process of accumulating and evaluating evidence necessary to form an independent professional opinion regarding the fairness of presentation of published financial statements, with due regard to professional ethics and exposure to legal liability.

Attributes: NLIB
Prerequisites: ACCT-202 C AND ACCT-301 C AND ACCT-304 C

ACCT-402 Forensic&Contemp Auditing
This course utilizes case studies of historic audit failures and major frauds to help students identify warning signals of fraudulent financial reporting and fund misappropriations.

Attributes: NLIB
Prerequisites: ACCT-401 C

ACCT-402 Forensic Accounting
This course utilizes case studies of historic audit failures and major frauds to help students identify warning signals of fraudulent financial reporting and fund misappropriations.

Attributes: NLIB
Prerequisites: ACCT-401 C

ACCT-412 Advanced Federal Taxation
This course is designed for students wishing to further pursue their study of federal taxation. Topics covered include methods of accounting, tax procedure, taxation of property transactions, corporate and partnership taxation, and estate and gift taxes. Students perform tax research using electronic databases.

Attributes: NLIB
Prerequisites: ACCT-311 C

ACCT-415 Governmental&Nonprof Acct
This course covers the basic accounting standards and financial reporting concepts for governmental and not-for-profit entities. The course focuses on the accounting and financial reporting requirements for state and local municipalities, colleges and universities, health care organizations, voluntary health and welfare organizations, and other charitable organizations.

Attributes: NLIB
Prerequisites: ACCT-202 C

**ACCT-420 Advanced Cost Accounting**
This course is an extension of cost accounting topics introduced in ACCT 301 and presents the most current developments in modern cost management. Topics include cost allocation, process costing, capital budgeting, transfer pricing, and quality cost measurement. This course is recommended for students seeking a career that culminates in a controllership position.

Attributes: NLIB

Prerequisites: ACCT-301 C

**ACCT-430 Special Topics in Acct.**
This course is tailored to special interests of students and faculty and may be offered when demand warrants. This course will discuss important contemporary issues in accounting in the current or future business environment.

Attributes: NLIB

Prerequisites: ACCT-202 C

Restrictions: Including: -Major: Accounting

**ACCT-491 Internship in Accounting**
This course allows students to work in approved positions with local organizations in the areas of accounting or finance. Graded S/U. Permission of the internship coordinator is required to register.

Attributes: NLIB

Prerequisites: GPA >=2.50

Restrictions: Including: -Class: Certificate Student, Junior, Senior

**ACCT-492 Internship: Tax Counseling**
This course gives students practical experience in interviewing clients and preparing individual state and federal tax returns. It gives them the opportunity to provide a service to the Rochester community through volunteer work for Tax Counseling for the Elderly (TCE). Students are required to attend three full-day lectures (each approximately six hours in length), which familiarize them with the basic 1040 and taxpayer filing status, as well as specific items of income, adjustments for adjusted gross income, deductions, and various credits available to qualifying taxpayers. Students also receive a full day of training using tax preparations software (TaxWise). Students are required to take a test certifying them to work as a volunteer employee of the IRS for TCE. Students should complete a total of 50 hours of volunteer work in addition to their training. No prior tax preparation is necessary. Graded S/U. Permission of the internship coordinator required to register.

Attributes: NLIB

Prerequisites: GPA >=2.50

Restrictions: Including: -Class: Certificate Student, Junior, Senior

**ACCT-496 Independent Study**

**ACCT-496 Independent Study**
Independent studies allow students and faculty the opportunity to work on special topics in accounting not covered in other courses. This option is typically restricted to seniors and requires completion of the Independent Study/Tutorial Authorization form.

Attributes: NLIB

**ACCT-497 Tax Challenge**
Each spring a team of accounting students is chosen to represent the college at the Tax Challenge. Team members meet during the months of August, September, and October to prepare for the competition, which is usually held on a weekend at the end of October. This course is typically comprised of seniors who are full-time students and who have previously taken ACCT 311 and, if possible, ACCT 412. This course may be used by accounting majors to fulfill one of their two upper-division Accounting/Management electives. Permission of the instructor is required to register.

Attributes: NLIB

Prerequisites: -
Academic Programs

Accounting Certificate

Overview

The Accounting Certificate program is designed for individuals who already hold a baccalaureate degree in a major other than Accounting. It is intended to prepare the person to enter the accounting profession.

To become licensed as a C.P.A. in New York State, 33 semester hours of accounting coursework are required. The Accounting Certificate program only requires 27 semester hours of accounting coursework. Students planning to enter public accounting and achieve licensure as a C.P.A. need 6 additional semester hours of accounting coursework which can be obtained through additional courses in either the undergraduate Accounting program or the M.B.A. Accounting program. Students should consult with the Office of Transfer Admissions to assess individual situations if they want to become a C.P.A.

The entrance requirement is a baccalaureate degree from an accredited institution with at least 60 credits in the liberal arts, including MATH 112C P4 Calculus for the Social Sciences, or equivalent, and CSCI 150 P4 Introduction to High Technology, or comparable coursework.

The program requires the following:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Name</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ACCT 101, 102, 201, 202, 301, 304, 310, 311, 401, 415</td>
<td></td>
<td>27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 105C, 106C, and 221</td>
<td></td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FINA 315, and FINA 316 or 336</td>
<td></td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MGMT 203 and 409</td>
<td></td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td><strong>48</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note: A minimum of 21 hours, including five credit-bearing Accounting courses, must be taken at the College, including ACCT 202, 304, 310, 311, 401, and 415 (all with a grade of “C” or higher). A grade point average of 2.00 is required overall and for all Accounting courses taken at Fisher.
Academic Programs

Finance

Overview

The primary goal of the B.S. in Finance program is to prepare undergraduate students for professional positions in corporate finance and financial planning.

The Department of Accounting and Finance offers a B.S. in Finance with two areas of emphasis. We offer a track in Corporate Finance for those students interested in careers in financial analysis, credit analysis, security analysis and banking, and who also might be interested in obtaining the CFA (Chartered Financial Analyst) designation. We also offer a track in Financial Planning for those students interested in careers as financial advisors, investment advisors, insurance advisors and estate planning advisors, and who also might be interested in obtaining the CFP (Certified Financial Planner) designation.

Learning Objectives

Upon completion of the B.S. in Finance program, students will:

- Be knowledgeable in the functional areas of business
- Display effective written and oral presentation skills
- Work effectively in teams to accomplish objectives
- Be aware of legal and ethical issues in the business environment
- Use critical-thinking skills to become effective problem-solvers and strategic thinkers

Program Requirements

B.S. in Finance

Requirements for the B.S. in Finance include:

- Business School core courses
- Globalization requirement
- Choice of Tracks - Corporate Finance or Financial Planning
- Designated Liberal Arts courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Business School core</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ACCT 101        Principles of Accounting I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACCT 102        Principles of Accounting II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MGMT 203        The Legal Environment of Business</td>
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<tr>
<td>MGMT 211        Managing Team and Organizational Behavior</td>
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<tr>
<td>MKTG 221        Introduction to Marketing</td>
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<tr>
<td>FINA 315        Introduction to Corporate Finance</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MGMT 357        Information Technology Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MGMT 409        Operations Management</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Choose one:
- ECON 340C International Economic Policy
- FINA 413 International Banking and Finance
- MGMT 312 International Business Management

Finance Tracks
Choose one:
- Corporate Finance Track
- Financial Planning Track

Liberal Arts and Sciences (some of which may fulfill the College Core)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>COMM 253</td>
<td>Business Communication</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSCI 150</td>
<td>P4 Introduction to High Technology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 105C</td>
<td>P3 Introduction to Microeconomics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 106C</td>
<td>P3 Introduction to Macroeconomics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 221</td>
<td>SQ Statistics I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MSTI 130C*</td>
<td>SQ Mathematical Modeling and Quantitative Analysis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REST 386D**</td>
<td>Morality in Business</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Additional Liberal Arts and Sciences courses to total 60 credits.

Total: 111 credits

*MATH 112C or 120C may be substituted for MSTI 130C.

**PHIL 273C may be substituted for REST 386D.

Notes on the Finance requirements:

- At least half of the business courses required for the Finance major—including the business school core, globalization course and the specific courses in each of the Finance tracks—must be taken at the College.
- Students should keep in mind that courses must be taken in a timely manner (e.g., the 100-level courses should optimally be taken during the student’s freshman year at the College, the 200-level during the sophomore year, etc.). In addition, students must pay careful attention to course prerequisites; not doing so could delay progress through the program.
- Students choosing to double-major within the Bittner School must receive the school dean’s approval on a declaration form outlining which electives must be distinct in each major. The form is submitted to the Office of Academic Affairs along with the Academic Change Form.

For students majoring in Finance (either track), the seven specific courses in each track and FINA 315 are included in the determination of the grade point average in the major. Although majors need to achieve a 2.00 grade point average in these courses, it is not necessary to earn a grade of “C” or above in every course.

Finance Tracks
**Corporate Finance Track**

Choose **one**:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ACCT 201</td>
<td>Intermediate Accounting I –<em>OR–</em></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACCT 301</td>
<td>Cost Accounting –<em>OR–</em></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACCT 311</td>
<td>Introduction to Federal Taxation</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ECON 301C</td>
<td>Money and Banking</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FINA 316</td>
<td>Intermediate Financial Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FINA 336</td>
<td>Investments I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FINA 470</td>
<td>Strategic Financial Management</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

One Finance elective (200 level or above)

One Finance or Accounting elective (200 level or above)

**Total** (21)

**Financial Planning Track**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FINA 318</td>
<td>Introduction to Financial Planning</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FINA 336</td>
<td>Investments I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FINA 471</td>
<td>Planning 21st Century Retirement</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FINA 472</td>
<td>Role of Insurance Risk Management in Financial Planning</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FINA 473</td>
<td>Estate Planning</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACCT 311</td>
<td>Introduction to Federal Taxation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FINA 480</td>
<td>Capstone in Financial Planning</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total** (21)

**Note:** *It is strongly recommended that students in the Financial Planning Track also take FINA 337 Investments II, as a general elective in their academic programs.*

**Minor:**

**Finance Minor**

A minor in Finance is appealing to students who seek to increase their financial acumen and create a more appealing résumé to potential employers.

The minor in Finance requires coursework in Accounting and Finance:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ACCT 101</td>
<td>Principles of Accounting I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACCT 102</td>
<td>Principles of Accounting II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FINA 315</td>
<td>Introduction to Corporate Finance</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Choose three:

- FINA 316 Intermediate Financial Management
- FINA 318 Introduction to Financial Planning
- FINA 336 Investments I
- FINA 337 Investments II
- FINA 350 Principles of Real Estate
- FINA 351 Real Estate Finance and Investment
- FINA 401 Derivative Securities I
- FINA 413 International Banking and Finance
- FINA 470 Strategic Financial Management
- FINA 471 Retirement Planning
- FINA 472 Insurance and Risk Management
- FINA 473 Principles of Estate Planning

Total: (18)

Note: A grade point average of 2.00 is required for all courses taken in residence that may be applied to the minor.

Recommended Progression

B.S. Finance — Corporate Finance Track

Recommended progression of courses required for a B.S. Finance major with a Corporate Finance Track. Students should consult Core Requirements for a complete description of the College’s Core.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>FALL</th>
<th>SPRING</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>FR</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACCT 101 (3)</td>
<td>ACCT 102 (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 105C (3)</td>
<td>ECON 106C (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSCI 150 (3)</td>
<td>ECON 221 (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>SO</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MGMT 203 (3)</td>
<td>COMM 253 (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MGMT 211 (3)</td>
<td>MKTG 221 (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MSTI 130C (3)</td>
<td>FINA 315 (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>JR</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Globalization Course* (3)</td>
<td>MGMT 357 (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 273C –OR– REST 386D (3)</td>
<td>FINA 316 (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 301C (3)</td>
<td>ACCT 201, 301, –OR– 311 (3)</td>
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<tr>
<td>FINA 336 (3)</td>
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<tr>
<td>MGMT 409 (3)</td>
<td>FINA 470 (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Finance –OR– Account Elective (3)</td>
<td>MGMT 432 (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Finance Elective (3)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*FINA 413 recommended
B.S. Finance — Financial Planning Track

Recommended progression of courses required for a B.S. Finance major with a Financial Planning Track. Students should consult Core Requirements for a complete description of the College’s Core.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>FALL</th>
<th>SPRING</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FR</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACCT 101 (3)</td>
<td>ACCT 102 (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 105C (3)</td>
<td>ECON 106C (3)</td>
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<tr>
<td>CSCI 150 (3)</td>
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<td>MSTI 130 (3)</td>
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<td>COMM 253 (3)</td>
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<td>MGMT 211 (3)</td>
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<td>FINA 318 (3)</td>
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<td>MGMT 357 (3)</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHIL 273C —OR— REST 386D (3)</td>
<td>FINA 336 (3)</td>
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<td>MGMT 409 (3)</td>
<td>FINA 473 (3)</td>
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<td>FINA 471 (3)</td>
<td>FINA 480 (3)</td>
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<tr>
<td>FINA 472 (3)</td>
<td>MGMT 432 (3)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Courses

FINA-218 Personal Fin Planning
The objectives of this course are to provide the conceptual framework for understanding how effective personal financial management fits into everyday life, to describe the process of personal financial management and the institutional framework within which it takes place, and to give detailed guidelines on how many aspects of personal financial management can be handled more effectively.
Attributes: NLIB

FINA-315 Intro Corporate Finance
An introduction to theories, concepts, and techniques as they relate to financial managers' activities and decisions. Topics include risk and return, valuation, capital budgeting, and cost of capital.
Attributes: NLIB

Prerequisites: ACCT-102 D- AND ECON-221 D- AND (MSTI-130C D- OR MATH-112C D- OR MATH-120C D-)

FINA-316 Intermed Financial Mgmt I
This course extends and integrates tools and concepts learned in FINA 315. Students apply the basic building blocks of finance to the major corporate financial decisions. Topics include financial forecasting, corporate valuation, capital budgeting and risk analysis, capital structure, leasing, raising capital, and working capital management. Spreadsheet analysis is used extensively in the course.
Attributes: NLIB

Prerequisites: FINA-315 C

FINA-318 Intro to Fin Planning
This course is designed to introduce students to the growing and dynamic field of financial services, specifically financial planning, insurance, and investment advising. It examines the three major areas of financial planning (investing, insurance, and retirement planning) and focuses on college funding and retirement funding in some depth.
FINA-323 Global Acct & Fin Mgmt
This course presents an interdisciplinary exposure to the principles, theories, and techniques of international accounting and financial management. Topic areas include comparative accounting practices; international reporting standards and professional bodies; accounting for foreign subsidiaries; principles of accounting for inflation and international taxation; consolidation of international financial statements; multinational capital budgeting principles and techniques; transfer pricing; global working capital management; foreign exchange risk management; and international financial statement analysis.

Attributes: NLIB

Prerequisites: FINA-315 D-

FINA-336 Investments I
Basic concepts and analytical techniques are developed to enable the investor to rationally evaluate an investment strategy through goal specification, selection of appropriate securities, and periodic evaluation of performance. Simulation gaming is used to further students’ understanding of the concepts and theories of investments.

Attributes: NLIB

Prerequisites: FINA-315 C

FINA-337 Investments II
The principles and analytical techniques underlying the selection, timing, and management of securities portfolios are studied. Furthermore, students are provided with the opportunity to further their exposure through cases, a mutual fund project, and a portfolio simulation game.

Attributes: NLIB

Prerequisites: FINA-336 D-

FINA-350 Principles of Real Estate
This course is a survey of principles and fundamentals of real estate markets, finance and investment. Topics include: residential, commercial, industrial and special purpose investment properties; emphasis on equity investment, mortgage finance markets and techniques; legal aspects, valuation, property development and real estate market analysis.

Attributes: NLIB

Prerequisites: ECON-105C D- AND ECON-106C D- AND FINA-315 D-

FINA-351 Real Estate Finance&Invest
This course provides the student with a comprehensive overview of the real property financing and investment process as well as analytical tools necessary for effective decision making. Real estate finance and investment includes: capital market analysis with particular emphasis on implications in the mortgage market and securitization, institutional real estate finance including primary and secondary mortgage markets and documentation, real estate investment analysis and cases utilizing multi-period cash flow modeling, and new development analysis and feasibility studies.

Attributes: NLIB

FINA-401 Derivative Securities I
Provides an introduction to financial derivatives markets, including fundamental principles of derivatives, pricing, speculation, arbitrage and hedging strategies. Risk management techniques using options, futures, and swaps will be emphasized.

Attributes: NLIB
**Prerequisites**: ECON-221 D- AND (MSTI-130C D- OR MATH-112C D- OR MATH-120C D-)

**FINA-413 International Bank & Fin**
Serves as an introductory course in International Finance. The class provides a framework for the study of key concepts, issues and applications used by decision makers in the international financial context.

**Attributes**: NLIB

**Prerequisites**: ECON-301C D- AND FINA-315 D-

**FINA-415 Internatl Trade Finance**
Trade finance is a specialized area of international banking. The focus is on the various methods used to minimize the payment risk involved in the international trade of goods and services.

**Attributes**: NLIB

**Prerequisites**: FINA-413 D-

**Restrictions**: Including: -Major: Management -Class: Senior

**FINA-464 Retirement Planning**
This course deals with both the challenges and the opportunities of planning for retirement. In addition, the course explores the types of tax-deferred retirement plans and investing for retirement.

**Attributes**: NLIB

**Prerequisites**: FINA-318 C

**FINA-464 Retirement Planning**
This course deals with both the challenges and the opportunities of planning for retirement. In addition, the course explores the types of tax-deferred retirement plans and investing for retirement. The three one credit financial planning modules (FINA 464,465, and 466) should be taken during the same semester. These modules cannot be used to meet requirements in the Finance major.

**Attributes**: NLIB

**Prerequisites**: FINA-318 C

**FINA-464 Retirement Planning**
This course deals with both the challenges and the opportunities of planning for retirement. In addition, the course explores the types of tax-deferred retirement plans and investing for retirement. The three one credit financial planning modules (FINA 464,465, and 466) should be taken during the same semester. These modules cannot be used to meet requirements in the Finance major.

**Attributes**: NLIB

**Prerequisites**: FINA-318 C

**FINA-465 Insurance & Risk Mgmt**
This course deals with the study of risk management. It focuses on identifying a client's risk exposure and selecting appropriate risk management techniques to deal with those exposures. The three one credit financial planning modules (FINA 464,465, and 466) should be taken during the same semester. These modules cannot be used to meet requirements in the Finance major.

**Attributes**: NLIB

**Prerequisites**: FINA-318 C
FINA-465 Insurance & Risk Mgmt
This course deals with the study of risk management. It focuses on identifying a client's risk exposure and selecting appropriate risk management techniques to deal with those exposures. The three one credit financial planning modules (FINA 464, 465, and 466) should be taken during the same semester. These modules cannot be used to meet requirements in the Finance major.

Attributes: NLIB
Prerequisites: FINA-318 C

FINA-466 Principles of Estate Plan
This course deals with the study of the estate planning process. It examines the fundamentals of federal estate and gift taxation and the specific techniques that can be used to reduce the size of the gross estate. The three one credit financial planning modules (FINA 464, 465, and 466) should be taken during the same semester. These modules cannot be used to meet requirements in the Finance major.

Attributes: NLIB
Prerequisites: FINA-318 C

FINA-467 Strategic Financial Mgmt
This course introduces students to the theories behind strategic financial decisions of businesses. Topics include financial forecasting, dividend policy, mergers, and investment banking issues. Case studies are used to emphasize the concepts in this course. Computer analysis is used in the case presentation.

Attributes: NLIB
Prerequisites: FINA-315 C

FINA-471 Retirement Planning
The 21st century will require a new retirement paradigm involving more self reliance on the part of the individual. The role of Social Security and employer provided pensions will decrease while the role of defined contribution plans and work during retirement will increase. The course will examine how to plan a successful retirement. While it will focus primarily on economic issues it will also consider social and psychological aspects of retirement.

Attributes: NLIB
Prerequisites: FINA-318 C

FINA-472 Insurance & Risk Management
In the current and projected environments, health costs, liability costs, and market risks are on the rise. The need for managing and understanding these risks and the catastrophic effects that they have is also increasing. In this course students will learn the roots, importance, and role of different risk management tools and techniques in relation to financial planning. By the completion of the course you will be able to assess risks that individuals and businesses are exposed to and how to help them using different risk management tools. The course will also discuss ethical issues in the planning market place, public perceptions and misconceptions of risk management, and how to prioritize different needs of individuals and businesses.
**FINA-318 Estate Planning**
Some people think that estate planning is only for the wealthy; however estate planning is for everyone. Anyone who has assets, anyone who has a family and anyone who has final wishes that they want to be carried out needs an estate plan. The course will examine the estate planning process in detail. It examines how various estate planning techniques can be used to be able to minimize state taxes and costs, provide for family members and insure that a person's final wishes will be carried out.

**FINA-491 Internship in Finance**
This course allows students to work in approved positions with local organizations in the area of finance. To be eligible for a 3-credit Internship, a student must have at least a 2.50 overall GPA, and at least a 2.50 GPA in courses required for the major. Students can receive credit for either ACCT 491 or FINA 491 Permission of the internship coordinator is required to register.

**FINA-496 Independent Study**
Independent studies allow students and faculty the opportunity to work on special topics in finance not covered in courses. Requires completion of the Independent Study/Tutorial Authorization form.
Academic Programs

Human Resources Management

Overview
This major provides students with an understanding of human resource processes. Specifically, organizational-entry strategies, human resource development, and reward systems are emphasized. Job-relevant skills in team building, leadership, conflict management, meeting skills, and group facilitation are also learned. Upon graduation, students are able to assist in various human resource roles, including: recruitment and selection activities, evaluation of a firm’s current and future training needs, implementation of training and development programs, implementation of a compensation and benefits program, design and implementation of a firm’s planned change initiative.

The Human Resources Management curriculum in the Bittner School of Business is aligned with the Society for Human Resource Management (SHRM), the world’s largest association devoted to human resource management. SHRM’s stated goal is “to provide colleges and universities a resource for tracking HR curricula against a common, minimum skill set needed by employers who seek to fill HR professional positions.” St. John Fisher College’s HRMG program is the only undergraduate program in the region recognized by SHRM as aligning with their curriculum standards. Only 188 traditional programs in the U.S. have been awarded this distinction.

Learning Objectives

- Knowledgeable of human resource management processes
- Display effective oral communication and written communication skills
- Work effectively in teams as a leader or follower to accomplish objectives
- Knowledgeable of employment and labor laws and aware of ethical issues in human resource management role
- Use critical-thinking skills effectively in the role of a problem solver and strategic thinker

Program Requirements

B.S. in Human Resources Management

Students are required to complete the following courses:

- Business School core courses
- A globalization course
- Courses required for the Human Resource Management major
- Designated Liberal Arts courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Business School core</th>
<th>(27)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ACCT 101</td>
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<td>MGMT 432</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Globalization course</th>
<th>(3)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
Choose one:
- ECON 340C International Economic Policy
- FINA 413 International Banking and Finance
- MGMT 312 International Business Management

Courses required for the Human Resource Management major (18)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HRMG 275</td>
<td>Human Resource Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HRMG 338</td>
<td>Staffing Human Resources</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HRMG 339</td>
<td>Rewarding and Maintaining Human Resources</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HRMG 348</td>
<td>Developing Human Resources</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MGMT 340</td>
<td>Leading Change</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MGMT 345</td>
<td>Applied Management Research</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MGMT 346</td>
<td>Leadership Not-for-Prof</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMM 352/PSYC</td>
<td>352 Group Dynamics</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Choose two:
- MGMT 340 Leading Change
- MGMT 345 Applied Management Research
- MGMT 346 Leadership Not-for-Prof
- COMM 352/PSYC 352 Group Dynamics

Liberal Arts and Sciences (some of which may fulfill the College Core) (60)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
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</tr>
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<tr>
<td>COMM 253</td>
<td>Business Communication</td>
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<td>SQ Mathematical Modeling and Quantitative Analysis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REST 386D</td>
<td>Morality in Business</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Additional Liberal Arts and Sciences courses to total 60 credits

Total (108)

*MATH 112C or 120C may be substituted for MSTI 130C.

**PHIL 273C may be substituted for REST 386D.

Notes on the Human Resources Management requirements:
- At least half of the courses for the Human Resources Management major—including the business school core, the globalization course, and Human Resources Management required courses—must be taken at St. John Fisher College.
- Students should pay careful attention to course pre-requisites; not doing so could delay progress through the program.
- Students choosing to double major within the Bittner School must receive the school dean's approval on a declaration form outlining which courses outside of the business core must be distinct in each major. The form is submitted to the Office of Academic Affairs along with the Academic Change form.

For students majoring in Human Resources Management, all business core, globalization, and Human Resources
Management courses are included in the determination of the grade point average in the major. Although majors need to achieve a 2.00 grade point average in these courses, it is not necessary to earn a grade of “C” or above in every course.

Minor:

Minor in Human Resources Management

The minor in Human Resources Management requires 18 credit hours of coursework:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MGMT 211</td>
<td>Managing Team and Organizational Behavior</td>
<td>(3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HRMG 275</td>
<td>Human Resource Management</td>
<td>(3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HRMG 338</td>
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<td>(3)</td>
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<td><strong>Choose one:</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>MGMT 340 Leading Change</td>
<td>(3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
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<td>(3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>MGMT 346 Leadership for Not-for-Profit</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td></td>
<td>(18)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note: A grade point average of 2.00 is required for all courses taken in residence that may be applied to the minor.

Recommended Progression

B.S. Human Resources Management

Recommended progression of courses required for a B.S. Human Resources Management major. Students should consult Core Requirements for a complete description of the College’s Core.

First Year

  ACCT 101
  ACCT 102
  CSCI 150
  ECON 105C
  ECON 106C
  ECON 221

Second Year

  COMM 253
  MGMT 203
  MGMT 211
  MKTG 221
  MSTI 130C –OR– MATH 112 –OR– MATH 120
  HRMG 275

Third Year

  HRMG 338
  HRMG 339
  HRMG 348
  FINA 315
Courses

**HRMG-275 Human Resource Management**
This introductory course to human resource management [HRM] provides students with an overview of the HRM field. Students will be introduced to job analysis, organizational competencies, employee recruitment and selection, training and development, performance management and compensation strategies, termination, voluntary turnover, workplace health and safety, and labor relations. Employment law and labor law are given special attention. Careers in the different HRM fields will be discussed. Development of the student's communication skills is emphasized throughout the course. In-class activities, simulated experiments, and case discussions add to the student's learning experiences.

Attributes: NLIB

**HRMG-338 Staffing Human Resources**
Methods and practices of staffing decisions and the strategic role of staffing in modern business organizations. Covers topics such as job analysis, workforce planning, recruitment, and selection. Includes validation of selection procedures, legal issues, and issues of diversity and ethics. Cases and activities are used to enhance student learning. Formerly offered as MGMT 338.

Attributes: NLIB

**HRMG-339 Rewarding & Maintaining HR**
This course surveys compensation and reward strategies and the strategic role of total compensation in modern business organizations. Performance management, financial and non-financial incentives, wage and salary administration, benefits, health and safety, discipline, arbitration, downsizing, voluntary turnover, and termination are covered. Ethical and legal considerations in each topic area are given special attention. Cases and activities are used to enhance student learning. Formerly offered as MGMT 339.

Attributes: NLIB

**HRMG-348 Developing Human Resources**
Methods and practices used by organizations for human resource development (HRD). Includes a comprehensive, step-by-step approach to assessing HRD needs and designing, implementing and evaluating HRD programs. Covers HRD applications such as employee socialization/orientation, training, career management/development, organizational development, and management development. Cases and activities are used to enhance student learning. Formerly offered as MGMT 348.

Attributes: NLIB

**HRMG-483 Special Topics: HRM**
An opportunity to study an area of Human Resources Management not regularly offered. Formerly offered as MGMT 483.

Attributes: NLIB

**HRMG-491 Internship in HRM**
Allows students to work in approved HRM positions in the business community. Students who meet the eligibility criteria (please see the Internship Coordinator for details) will usually enroll for the typical one- to three-credit-hour option. Any student wishing to engage in a second internship opportunity which goes beyond the initial three-credit-hour limit must petition for it by submitting a detailed proposal, describing the new position and its expected benefits, to the internship coordinator. A second internship can only be taken upon approval of the internship coordinator and the chair of the Management Department. Evaluation of all internship opportunities centers on the perceived educational value of such an assignment. Permission of Professor is required to register. Graded S/U.

Attributes: NLIB

Prerequisites: GPA >=2.50
Restrictions: Including: - Class: Junior, Senior
Academic Programs

Management

Overview
The primary goal of the B.S. in Management program is to prepare undergraduate students for entry level management and professional positions in business organizations and to prepare students who aspire to postgraduate work for entry into graduate programs.

Learning Objectives
Upon completion of the B.S. in Management program, students will:

- Demonstrate an understanding of how and why organizations function the way they do.
- Acquire specialized knowledge in at least two functional areas of business
- Display effective written and oral communication skills
- Display awareness of legal and ethical issues that confront the modern business organization
- Demonstrate use of critical-thinking skills in solving business problems

Program Requirements

B.S. in Management
Requirements for the B.S. in Management include the completion of different types of coursework:

- Business School core courses
- A globalization course
- Business School Electives
- Designated Liberal Arts courses

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<tr>
<td>ECON 340C</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>FINA 413</td>
<td>International Banking and Finance</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MGMT 312</td>
<td>International Business Management</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Courses required for the Management major (21)
Six additional business electives
These electives are designed to provide Management students with the option to craft a program of study to meet their career goals in ways not provided for by any of the other Bittner School majors. Students should consult with their academic advisors prior to finalizing their major electives to make sure that they have suitable objectives and to ensure that the sets of courses included in their plans of study are academically sound. The typical portfolio of courses in the Management major has six electives which carry the FINA, HRMG, MGMT, or MKTG prefix and must include courses from at least two of the three functional business areas of Finance, Human Resources, and Marketing.

Liberal Arts and Sciences
(some of which may fulfill the College Core)  (60)

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<td>REST 386D**</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Additional Liberal Arts and Sciences courses to total 60 credits

Total  (111)

*MATH 112C or 120C may be substituted for MSTI 130C.

**PHIL 273C may be substituted for REST 386D.

Notes on the Management requirements:

- At least half of the business courses required for the Management major—including the business school core, globalization course, Human Resources course, and the elective courses—must be taken at the College.
- Students should keep in mind that courses must be taken in a timely manner (e.g., the 100-level courses should optimally be taken during the student’s freshman year at the College, the 200-level during the sophomore year, etc.). In addition, students must pay careful attention to course prerequisites; not doing so could delay progress through the program.
- Students choosing to double-major within the Bittner School must receive the school dean’s approval on a declaration form outlining which electives must be distinct in each major. The form is submitted to the Office of Academic Affairs along with the Academic Change form.

For students majoring in Management, all business core, globalization, and elective courses are included in the determination of the grade point average in the major. Although majors need to achieve a 2.00 grade point average in these courses, it is not necessary to earn a grade of “C” or above in every course.

Minor:

Minor in Management

Any six Finance (FINA), Human Resources Management (HRMG), Management (MGMT), and/or Marketing (MKTG) courses. (Accounting, Finance, Human Resources Management and Marketing majors may NOT declare a minor in Management.)
Note: Only one course applied to a student’s major may also be used to meet a requirement in the Management minor. A grade point average of 2.00 is required for all courses taken in residence that may be applied to the minor.

Recommended Progression

B.S. Management

Recommended progression of courses required for a B.S. Management major. Students should consult Core Requirements for a complete description of the College’s Core.

Note: Students are encouraged to consult their academic advisors about their individual programs to determine optimum timing for their coursework.

First Year

ACCT 101
ACCT 102
CSCI 150
ECON 105C
ECON 106C
ECON 221

Second Year

COMM 253
HRMG 275
MGMT 203
MGMT 211
MKTG 221
MSTI 130C
BUS ELEC 1

Third Year

FINA 315
GLOBAL CRS
MGMT 357
PHIL 273C –OR– REST 386D
BUS ELEC 2

Fourth Year

MGMT 409
MGMT 432
BUS ELEC 3
BUS ELEC 4
BUS ELEC 5
BUS ELEC 6

Academic Opportunities


Management 4+1 M.B.A.

This program is designed specifically for students who are graduating with a business-related degree and are interested in continuing immediately on with their studies to get an M.B.A. Students who have achieved academic equivalency at the undergraduate level for the M.B.A. foundation courses with a 3.00 or better in each course may require as few as 30 credit hours to complete the program. Concentrations are available in General Management, Health Services Management, Pharmaceutical Industry, Global Context, Human Resources Development, and Accounting.
• No GMAT if you have a 3.30 or greater undergraduate GPA.
• Up to six M.B.A. credits may be taken in your undergraduate senior year at no additional cost (based on full-time enrollment of 12 undergraduate credit hours in the semester in which the M.B.A. course(s) are taken).

Courses

MGMT-203 Legal Environ of Business
A study of those aspects of law which affect business organizations. This includes development of a legal foundation leading to an understanding of the law in today's society. Basic legal principles are emphasized.
Attributes: NLIB PLAW

MGMT-211 Managing Organiz Behavior
This course covers the behavior of individuals, teams, and organizations as a whole and the manager's role at each level. Employee motivation, leadership, decision-making, and the design of the organization to meet internal and external requirements are covered. Special attention is given to interpersonal communication and conflict, diversity, and empowerment in teams. Cases, exercises, and simulations are used.
Attributes: NLIB

MGMT-221 Introduction to Marketing
This course introduces students to the theory and practice of marketing. Among other issues, product development, pricing strategies, promotional tools, and distribution are addressed. Analysis regarding customer and competitive environments and the role of marketing in society are included. Critical-thinking exercises are used as important learning tools in this course.
Attributes: NLIB

MGMT-275 Human Resource Management
This introductory course to human resource management [HRM] provides students with an overview of the HRM field. Students will be introduced to job analysis, organizational competencies, employee recruitment and selection, training and development, performance management and compensation strategies, termination, voluntary turnover, workplace health and safety, and labor relations. Employment law and labor law are given special attention. Careers in the different HRM fields will be discussed. Development of the student's communication skills is emphasized throughout the course. In-class activities, simulated experiments, and case discussions add to the student's learning experiences.
Attributes: NLIB

MGMT-312 International Bus Mgmt
This course explores the international environment of business and the nature and form of international business arrangements. Topics covered include: cultural differences; leadership and motivation; legal and economic systems; marketing; human resource management, including the human dynamics of international enterprise; international trade, investment, and phasing in of international activities; foreign currencies; and regional integration. Modes of servicing foreign markets and issues relevant to international strategic management are also considered. The course is designed to integrate the functional aspects of management education into an international perspective.
Attributes: ISFS NLIB

Restrictions: Including: -Class: Junior, Senior

MGMT-324 Marketing Research
The purpose of this course is to provide students with a thorough understanding of the marketing research process. Areas covered include collection and analysis of qualitative and quantitative data for exploratory and confirmatory research. The students have the opportunity to apply marketing research concepts to a large number of real-life marketing situations.
Attributes: NLIB

Prerequisites: ECON-221 D- AND MGMT-221 D-

MGMT-325 Promotion Management
This course encompasses the study of marketing and promotional tools such as advertising, consumer sales promotions, trade sales promotions, direct marketing, packaging, point-of-purchase displays, and other related topics. Students have the opportunity to assess the appropriateness of various promotional tools in fulfilling specific promotional objectives and to gain an understanding of the special societal and ethical responsibilities of those in this business. As an integral part of the learning process, students engage in team-based critical-thinking exercises designed to give them experience in the
application of these complex concepts.

Attributes: NLIB

Prerequisites: MGMT-221 D-

**MGMT-327 Buyer Behavior**
The purpose of this course is to provide students with an introduction to the concepts, theories, principles, and issues that characterize the study of human behavior as it relates to the consumption of goods and services. An understanding of customer needs and how customers make decisions about fulfilling those needs is vital to the success of any marketing effort. Topics such as consumer motivation, values, attitude formation, and decision-making strategies are addressed, as well as consumer information processing and the influence of reference groups in the consumption process. Cases and experiential exercises are used as important learning tools in this course.

Attributes: NLIB

Prerequisites: MGMT-221 D-

**MGMT-328 Process Management**
The course provides a comprehensive understanding of key Lean Methodology topics. Lean is a key process improvement methodology that is used in all industries regardless of size to remove waste and variation from all business processes. Concepts taught in this class are recognized globally and can be applied to any process in any business setting. Students will learn through a series of lectures, textbook readings, book reports, business simulation exercises, and guest speakers to enhance practical learning of the course curriculum.

Attributes: NLIB

Restrictions: Including: -Class: Certificate Student, Junior, Senior

**MGMT-338 Staffing Human Resources**
Methods and practices of staffing decisions and the strategic role of staffing in modern business organizations. Covers topics such as job analysis, workforce planning, recruitment, and selection. Includes validation of selection procedures, legal issues, and issues of diversity and ethics. Cases and activities are used to enhance student learning.

Attributes: NLIB

**MGMT-339 Rewarding&Maintaining HR**
This course surveys compensation and reward strategies and the strategic role of total compensation in modern business organizations. Performance management, financial and non-financial incentives, wage and salary administration, benefits, health and safety, discipline, arbitration, downsizing, voluntary turnover, and termination are covered. Ethical and legal considerations in each topic area are given special attention. Cases and activities are used to enhance student learning.

Attributes: NLIB

**MGMT-340 Organizational Leadership**
Organizational leadership is practiced on a micro-level as an influence process between individuals and teams. On a macro-level, organizational leadership is a process of transforming institutional culture to ensure the survival and prosperity of the organization. This course addresses values, concepts, and skills related to effective leadership at both levels.

Attributes: NLIB

**MGMT-340 Leading Change**
Organizational leadership is practiced on a micro-level as an influence process between individuals and teams. On a macro-level, organizational leadership is a process of transforming institutional culture to ensure the survival and prosperity of the organization. This course addresses values, concepts, and skills related to effective leadership at both levels.

Attributes: NLIB

**MGMT-342 The Learning Organization**
The term "learning organization" stands for an ideal, an organization in which assumptions are examined, ideas are tested, and experimentation is encouraged so that the "work" place and the "learning" place become integrated. This course examines how organizations overcome resistance to change and facilitate individual and institutional learning.

Attributes: NLIB
**MGMT-344 Personal Selling**
This course is designed to educate students on the value of developing selling skills regardless of what career he or she decides to pursue. One component of the course will be theoretical and will focus on exploring the different types of sales positions, understanding the selling process, and developing sales techniques. The second component will be hands on and will focus on developing the student’s sales skills. Two different approaches will be used: critical review of pre-recorded sales presentations and actual delivery of sales presentations. Using a role-play scenario, students will develop and deliver a sales pitch for a B2B product.

Attributes: NLIB
Prerequisites: MGMT-221 D-

**MGMT-345 Applied Mgmt Research**
This course builds skills for defining researchable questions, which arise in managing organizations and human resources, and for data collection, analysis, and interpretation for answering those questions. The course emphasizes application of skills, as students are required to research a question they have formulated.

Attributes: NLIB
Prerequisites: ECON-221 D- OR MATH-112C D- OR MATH-120C D- OR MSTI-130C D- OR PSYC-201 D- OR SOCI-280C D-

**MGMT-346 Leadership Not for Profit**
The course introduces students to issues of leadership that are uniquely associated with running and managing not-for-profit organizations, such as hospitals, charitable organizations, schools and governmental bodies. The course material is supplemented with guest lecturers who are former or current leaders in Rochester-area not-for-profit organizations.

Attributes: NLIB

**MGMT-348 Developing Human Resources**
Methods and practices used by organizations for human resource development (HRD). Includes a comprehensive, step-by-step approach to assessing HRD needs and designing, implementing and evaluating HRD programs. Covers HRD applications such as employee socialization/orientation, training, career management/development, organizational development, and management development. Cases and activities are used to enhance student learning.

Attributes: NLIB

**MGMT-357 Info Tech Management**
This course examines the development and application of information technology (IT) resources in organizations. The conceptual foundations of IT are surveyed and relevant advances are addressed. The course prepares students to be significant contributors to the implementation of organizational information systems both within and outside their functional areas and to participate in the design and redesign of business processes being automated. Issues related to the integration of IT in the social climate of business organizations are addressed from domestic and international perspectives. Includes in-class laboratory assignments, as well as independent/group mini-projects.

Attributes: NLIB
Prerequisites: CSCI-150 D-

**MGMT-409 Operations Management**
This course involves the study of the operational and managerial issues encountered in the production of goods and services. Topics include productivity and competitiveness, total quality, product and process (technology) development, capacity planning and facility location, production planning, inventory control, and project and service scheduling. Students will be introduced to the use of quantitative and qualitative techniques as decision-making and problem-solving tools for operations managers.

Attributes: NLIB
Prerequisites: ECON-106C D- AND ECON-221 D- AND MSTI-130C D- OR MATH-112C D- OR MATH-120C D-

**MGMT-410 Supply Chain Systems**
Students learn about Supply Chain Management Systems, from ERP systems to Lean Manufacturing. Students also learn
about all major ERP suppliers and complete several exercises that increase knowledge of ERP systems. Understanding various aspects of Manufacturing Planning and Control helps prepare students for the last four APOCS exams (Master Planning of Resources, Detailed Scheduling and Planning, Execution and Control of Operations, and Strategic Management of Resources). Guest speakers present on various Supply Chain topics in order to enhance the "learning experience."

**Attributes:** NLIB

**Prerequisites:** MGMT-409 D-

**Restrictions:** Including: -Class: Junior, Senior

**MGMT-414 International Marketing**
This course is designed to prepare students to think intelligently about the complex, dynamic global marketplace. The international aspects of marketing management are thoroughly examined. Students have the opportunity to apply concepts and theories learned in class to a variety of real-life situations. Case analysis is extensively used.

**Attributes:** ISFS NLIB

**Prerequisites:** MGMT-221 D-

**MGMT-428 Fundamentals of Sourcing**
This is an introductory course on sourcing (i.e., purchasing). Students will learn the various job duties, skills, and attributes needed in today's purchasing world. This class will teach students negotiation skills, analysis of sourcing deals, and cutting-edge purchasing techniques needed in today's business environment. Students will develop an understanding of the demands placed on purchasing professionals and comprehend the impact of sourcing on the competitive success and profitability of modern organizations.

**Attributes:** NLIB

**Restrictions:** Including: -Class: Junior, Senior

**MGMT-432 Strategic Management**
Strategic Management is the "capstone course" for Bittner School students and provides the students with the opportunity to integrate knowledge gained from previous studies. The strategic management process includes the determination of mission and objectives; analysis of environment; strategy formulation and selection; taking action; and evaluation and control. Issues of globalization, ethics, restructuring, and total quality are addressed in the course. In addition to lectures and discussions, students are required to analyze "real-world" business cases and design a project to meet a specific managerial need of an organization. The cases and the team project are written and presented in the class.

**Attributes:** NLIB

**Prerequisites:** MGMT-211 D- AND (MGMT-221 D- OR MKTG-221 D-) AND (FINA-315 D- OR MGMT-315 D-)

**Restrictions:** Including: -Class: Certificate Student, Senior

**MGMT-450 Entrepreneurship**
This course examines the tools, practices, and concepts of entrepreneurship. This class will provide students with an overview of business creation, giving them foundational understanding of writing a business plan, raising venture capital, and growing a new venture. There will be a hands-on approach to understanding how new ventures grow and develop as well as looking at success stories. The course material will be supplemented with discussion and presentations from local and national entrepreneurs as well as the business professionals that contribute to their success.

**Attributes:** NLIB

**Restrictions:** Including: -Major: Accounting, Corporate Finance, Management -Class: Junior, Senior

**MGMT-453 Project Management**
This course introduces modern techniques for planning, scheduling, reporting, controlling, and managing information systems projects. The project life cycle is analyzed and concepts in creating the Work Breakdown Structure (WBS), project team roles
and responsibilities, risk and contingency budgeting, resource allocation and scheduling, Gantt charts, network diagrams, status reporting, project control, and communications issues are introduced. Students use MS Project software to plan a project and monitor its progress.

**Attributes:** NLIB  
**Prerequisites:** MGMT-357 D-  
**Restrictions:** Including: -Class: Junior, Senior

**MGMT-461 Marketing Information Systems**  
This course helps students develop a comprehensive understanding of both the theory and practice of marketing information systems. It explores the nature of electronic commerce and its future prospects and affords an opportunity to apply concepts to real-world situations.

**Attributes:** NLIB  
**Prerequisites:** (MGMT-221 D- OR MKTG-221 D-) AND MGMT-357 D-  

**MGMT-475 Washington DC-Internship**  
Washington Experience semester is offered through The Washington Center. Permission of the advisor, department chair, and the TWC liaison (Dr. Monica Cherry) is required to register.

**Attributes:** NLIB  
**Restrictions:** Including: -Class: Junior, Senior

**MGMT-476 Washington DC-Seminar**  
Washington Experience semester is offered through The Washington Center. Permission of the advisor, department chair, and the TWC liaison (Dr. Monica Cherry) is required to register.

**Attributes:** NLIB  
**Restrictions:** Including: -Class: Junior, Senior

**MGMT-477 Washington DC-Forum**  
Washington Experience semester is offered through The Washington Center. Permission of the advisor, department chair, and the TWC liaison (Dr. Monica Cherry) is required to register.

**Attributes:** NLIB  
**Restrictions:** Including: -Class: Junior, Senior

**MGMT-486 Topics in Mkt**  
This course is used as a vehicle to cover special topics in management that would not normally be offered on a regular basis.

**Attributes:** NLIB

**MGMT-491 Internship in Management**  
Allows students to work in approved positions in the business community. Students who meet the eligibility criteria (please see the internship coordinator for details) will usually enroll for the typical one- to three-credit-hour option. Any student wishing to engage in a second internship opportunity which goes beyond the initial three-credit-hour limit must petition for it by submitting a detailed proposal, describing the new position and its expected benefits, to the internship coordinator. A second internship can only be taken upon approval of the internship coordinator and the chair of the Management Department. Evaluation of all internship opportunities centers on the perceived educational value of such an assignment. Permission of the professor is required to register.

**Attributes:** NLIB
Prerequisites: GPA ≥ 2.50

Restrictions: Including: -Class: Junior, Senior

MGMT-493 Career-Bound Seniors
This non-credit elective course provides senior management majors with assistance in the job search process. Students meet periodically in free period with an experienced faculty mentor who gives career-guidance assistance and socioemotional support. Students are also expected to participate in Career Services programming which includes a resume workshop, mock interviews, and career fairs. Graded S/U.

Attributes: NLIB

Restrictions: Including: -Major: Management -Class: Senior

MGMT-496 Independent Study
Independent studies allow students and faculty to work on a special topic or project of mutual interest. This option is typically restricted to seniors. A complete plan of study, signed by both the student and the faculty member who has agreed to oversee the work, should be supplied to the chair of the Management Department for approval. Completion of the Independent Study/Tutorial Authorization form is required.

Attributes: NLIB
Academic Programs

Marketing

Overview
All firms aim for healthy relationships with customers and markets. Market-oriented, customer focused firms are responsive to environmental changes, satisfy customers better than their competitors, and attain their profit and growth-related objectives. The objective of the Marketing major is to prepare students for working in the sales and marketing function of the firm. Students are exposed to uses related to understanding customers, gathering and analyzing market information, and communicating with and building relationships with customers.

Learning Objectives
Upon completion of the B.S. in Marketing, students will develop an understanding of:

- The process by which the firm deploys resources to positioning, products, services, prices, distribution and communication to build long term mutually satisfying relationships between the firm and chosen target customers.
- The processes and methods by which the firm can collect and draw inferences about customer and market-related information, and draw and disseminate their inferences to managers involved in making marketing decisions.
- The processes by which they make buying-related decisions and choices in a competitive marketplace.
- The process by which a firm can build personal relationships with key buyers of marketing goods and services (consumers as well as other businesses, domestic and international) by the use of personal selling, internet tools, and other elements of a communication strategy.
- The key issues related to distribution of goods and services, and to supply chain systems.

Upon completion of the B.S. in Marketing, students will be ready to occupy entry level positions in sales, brand management, and marketing in the industry.

Program Requirements

B.S. in Marketing

Students are required to complete the following courses:

- Business School core courses
- A globalization course
- Courses required for the Marketing major
- Designated Liberal Arts courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Business School core</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ACCT 101</td>
<td>Principles of Accounting I</td>
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<tr>
<td>ACCT 102</td>
<td>Principles of Accounting II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MGMT 203</td>
<td>The Legal Environment of Business</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MGMT 211</td>
<td>Managing Team and Organizational Behavior</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MKTG 221</td>
<td>Introduction to Marketing</td>
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<tr>
<td>FINA 315</td>
<td>Introduction to Corporate Finance</td>
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<tr>
<td>MGMT 357</td>
<td>Information Technology Management</td>
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<td>MGMT 409</td>
<td>Operations Management</td>
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<td>MGMT 432</td>
<td>Strategic Management</td>
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<tr>
<td>Globalization course</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Choose one:</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>ECON 340C International Economic Policy</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>FINA 413 International Banking and Finance</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>MGMT 312 International Business Management</td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Courses required for the Marketing major</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MKTG 324</td>
<td>Marketing Research</td>
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<tr>
<td>MKTG 325</td>
<td>Integrated Marketing Promotion and Communication Management</td>
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<tr>
<td>MKTG 327</td>
<td>Buyer Behavior</td>
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<tr>
<td>MKTG 344</td>
<td>Personal Selling</td>
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<td>MKTG 410 Supply Chain Systems</td>
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<td>MKTG 414 International Marketing</td>
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<tr>
<td>MKTG 415 Internet Marketing</td>
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<tr>
<td>MKTG 418 Business-to-Business Marketing</td>
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<tr>
<td>MKTG 486 Special Topics in Marketing</td>
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<tr>
<td>MKTG 491 Internship in Marketing</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**OPTION:** You may include any one of the following in place of a marketing elective: COMM 270, 367 or 263

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Liberal Arts and Sciences (some of which may fulfill the College Core)</th>
<th></th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>COMM 253</td>
<td>Business Communication</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSCI 150</td>
<td>P4 Introduction to High Technology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 105C</td>
<td>P3 Introduction to Microeconomics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 106C</td>
<td>P3 Introduction to Macroeconomics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 221</td>
<td>SQ Statistics I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MSTI 130C*</td>
<td>SQ Mathematical Modeling and Quantitative Analysis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REST 386D**</td>
<td>Morality in Business</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Additional Liberal Arts and Sciences courses to total 60 credits

**Total** | 111

*MATH 112C or 120C may be substituted for MSTI 130C.

**PHIL 273C may be substituted for REST 386D.
Notes on the Marketing requirements:

- At least half the courses for the Marketing major—including the business school core, the globalization course, and the specific Marketing courses—must be taken at St. John Fisher College.
- Students should pay careful attention to course pre-requisites.
- Students choosing to double-major within the Bittner School must receive the school dean's approval on a declaration form outlining which electives must be distinct in each major. The form is submitted to the Office of Academic Affairs along with the Academic Change form.

For students majoring in Marketing, all business core, globalization, and marketing courses are included in the determination of the grade point average in the major. Although majors need to achieve a 2.00 grade point average in these courses, it is not necessary to earn a grade of “C” or above in every course.

Minor:

Marketing Minor

The minor in Marketing requires 18 credit hours of coursework:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>MKTG 221</th>
<th>Introduction to Marketing</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MKTG 224</td>
<td>Marketing Research</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MKTG 225</td>
<td>Integrated Marketing Promotion and Communication Management</td>
</tr>
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<td>MKTG 227</td>
<td>Buyer Behavior</td>
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<tr>
<td>MKTG 234</td>
<td>Personal Selling</td>
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<td>MKTG 240</td>
<td>Supply Chain Systems</td>
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<td>MKTG 241</td>
<td>International Marketing</td>
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<td>MKTG 245</td>
<td>Internet Marketing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MKTG 246</td>
<td>Business-to-Business Marketing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MKTG 248</td>
<td>Special Topics in Marketing</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*OPTION: You may include any one of the following in place of a marketing elective: COMM 270, COMM 367 or COMM 263

Total (18)

Note: A grade point average of 2.00 is required for all courses taken in residence that may be applied to the minor.

Recommended Progression

B.S. Marketing

Recommended progression of courses required for a B.S. Marketing major. Students should consult Core Requirements for a complete description of the College’s Core.

Note: Students are encouraged to consult their academic advisors about their individual programs to determine optimum timing for their coursework.

First Year:

ACCT 101, ACCT 102, CSCI 150, ECON 105, ECON 106, ECON 221
Second Year:
COMM 253, MGMT 203, MGMT 211, MKTG 221, MKTG 325, MSTI 130 (or MATH 112C or 120C)

Third Year:
FINA 315, GLOBAL Course, MGMT 357, MKTG 324, MKTG 327, MKTG 344, PHIL 273C (or REST 386D)

Fourth Year:
MGMT 409, MGMT 432, MKTG Elective 1, MKTG Elective 2, MKTG Elective 3

Courses

MKTG-221 Introduction to Marketing
This course introduces students to the theory and practice of marketing. Among other issues, product development, pricing strategies, promotional tools, and distribution are addressed. Analysis regarding customer and competitive environments and the role of marketing in society are included. Critical-thinking exercises are used as important learning tools in this course. Formerly MGMT 221.
Attributes: NLIB STCO

MKTG-324 Marketing Research
The purpose of this course is to provide students with a thorough understanding of the marketing research process. Areas covered include collection and analysis of qualitative and quantitative data for exploratory and confirmatory research. The students have the opportunity to apply marketing research concepts to a large number of real-life marketing situations. Formerly MGMT 324.
Attributes: NLIB

MKTG-325 Promotion Management
This course encompasses the study of marketing and promotional tools such as advertising, consumer sales promotions, trade sales promotions, direct marketing, packaging, point-of-purchase displays, and other related topics. Students have the opportunity to assess the appropriateness of various promotional tools in fulfilling specific promotional objectives and to gain an understanding of the special societal and ethical responsibilities of those in this business. As an integral part of the learning process, students engage in team-based critical-thinking exercises designed to give them experience in the application of these complex concepts. Formerly MGMT 325.
Attributes: NLIB

MKTG-327 Buyer Behavior
The purpose of this course is to provide students with an introduction to the concepts, theories, principles, and issues that characterize the study of human behavior as it relates to the consumption of goods and services. An understanding of customer needs and how customers make decisions about fulfilling those needs is vital to the success of any marketing effort. Topics such as consumer motivation, values, attitude formation, and decision-making strategies are addressed, as well as consumer information processing and the influence of reference groups in the consumption process. Cases and experiential exercises are used as important learning tools in this course. Formerly MGMT 327.
Attributes: NLIB

MKTG-344 Personal Selling
This course is designed to educate students on the value of developing selling skills regardless of what career he or she decides to pursue. One component of the course will be theoretical and will focus on exploring the different types of sales positions, understanding the selling process, and developing sales techniques. The second component will be hands on and will focus on developing the student?s sales skills. Two different approaches will be used: critical review of pre-recorded sales presentations and actual delivery of sales presentations. Using a role-play scenario, students will develop and deliver a sales pitch for a B2B product. Formerly MGMT 344.
Attributes: NLIB

MKTG-410 Supply Chain Systems
Students learn about Supply Chain Management Systems, from ERP systems to Lean Manufacturing. Students also learn about all major ERP suppliers and complete several exercises that increase knowledge of ERP systems. Understanding various aspects of Manufacturing Planning and Control helps prepare students for the last four APOCS exams (Master Planning of Resources, Detailed Scheduling and Planning, Execution and Control of Operations, and Strategic Management of Resources). Guest speakers present on various Supply Chain topics in order to enhance the “learning experience.” Formerly MGMT 410.
**MKTG-414 International Marketing**
This course is designed to prepare students to think intelligently about the complex, dynamic global marketplace. The international aspects of marketing management are thoroughly examined. Students have the opportunity to apply concepts and theories learned in class to a variety of real-life situations. Case analysis is extensively used.

**Attributes:** ISFS NLIB

**MKTG-415 Internet Marketing**
This course explores the emerging business models, tools, tactics and strategies associated with the Internet. The class will be presented in three separate but interrelated modules. The first module will review the basics of website design, hosting and site layout and cover the necessary theoretical elements to understand the different online business models. The second module will focus on identifying, profiling and segmenting the online customer using web analytics. The third module will cover the use of search engines as an effective marketing medium and detail the process of implementing, evaluating and maintaining a coherent search engine marketing strategy. As internet marketing is a dynamic, evolving phenomenon, emerging developments such as M-Commerce and location based services will also be discussed.

**Attributes:** NLIB

**Prerequisites:** MGMT-221 D- OR MKTG-221 D-

**MKTG-418 Business to Bus Marketing**
Business-to-Business (B2B) Marketing is concerned with organizational functions that help a firm create understand, create, and provide value for other businesses, government or institutional customers. Students will learn about the differences between consumer and business markets; assessing opportunities in the business markets; making decisions necessary for producing and delivering value to targeted business customers; building customer-centered, long term, and mutually satisfying relationships.

**Attributes:** NLIB

**Prerequisites:** MKTG-221 D- OR MGMT-221 D-

**MKTG-486 Topics in Mkt**
This course is used as a vehicle to cover special topics in management that would not normally be offered on a regular basis. Formerly MGMT 486.

**Attributes:** NLIB

**MKTG-491 Internship in Marketing**
Allows students to work in approved positions in the business community. Students who meet the eligibility criteria (please see the internship coordinator for details) will usually enroll for the typical one- to three-credit-hour option. Evaluation of all internship opportunities centers on the perceived educational value of such an assignment. Permission of the professor is required to register. Graded S/U.

**Attributes:** NLIB

**Prerequisites:** MKTG-221 D- OR MGMT-221 D-
School of Education

Overview:

Michael W. Wischnowski, Interim Dean
Whitney Rapp, Associate Dean
James Schwartz, Chair of Undergraduate Programs in Inclusive Education

Katrina Arndt,* Kathleen Broikou,** Sharon Christman, Jeannine Dingus-Eason, Michelle Erklenz-Watts, Lucia Guarino, Susan Hildenbrand, Chinwe Ikpeze, Daniel Kelly, Jeffrey Liles, Joellen Maples, David Rostetter, Linda Schlosser, Susan Schultz, James Wood**

*On leave, Fall 2012
**On leave, Spring 2013

Dean’s Message

Welcome to the Ralph C. Wilson, Jr. School of Education (SoE) at St. John Fisher College. Our curriculum is grounded in inclusive practice comprised of theoretical and experiential learning that prepares teacher candidates to demonstrate the knowledge, skills, and dispositions essential to teach all children. All coursework and fieldwork move candidates toward the attainment of learning objectives based on a conceptual framework dedicated to the achievement of social justice through the central tenets of teaching: respecting and addressing the diversity of all learners, promoting achievement for each individual, developing compassionate practice, pursuing knowledge continuously, and providing comprehensive service to the communities and individuals we serve. All undergraduate programs are registered with the New York State Education Department and are nationally accredited by the National Council for the Accreditation of Teacher Education (NCATE). Our high-quality programs of study incorporate the liberal arts with professional preparation in the science, craft, and art of teaching. All programs embed curriculum in practice situated in schools. The SoE and its related educational programs are located in the Ralph C. Wilson, Jr. Building, a state-of-the-art facility with advanced technological capacity.

Admission to the School of Education

Candidates are expected to formally apply to a teacher education program in their sophomore year. Transfer students who are interested in a teacher education program should apply upon being accepted to the College. For admission to all teacher education programs, candidates are expected to provide evidence of the following:

- A cumulative GPA of 2.75
- A completed School of Education application form
- A goal statement addressing the desire to enter the teaching profession
- Two professional references
- Acceptable or target rating on key assessments in pre-block education courses
- Grades of “C” or higher in all pre-block courses

Mission Statement

Mission

The mission of the School of Education and the Professional Education Unit (SoE/PEU) at St. John Fisher College is to provide a quality educational experience that prepares candidates for distinguished careers in their chosen profession and for leadership roles in a diverse, rapidly changing, and increasingly technological society. To this end, we seek to:

- Prepare highly capable and ethically responsible professional educators who are committed to improving educational conditions, opportunities, and outcomes for all students.
- Prepare candidates who share the belief that all students can and will learn.
- Prepare candidates who understand educational theory, research, best practices, and the use of various technologies
Vision

Consistent with the missions of the College and the SoE/PEU, the vision of the SoE/PEU is that our candidates, faculty, and staff have a moral and professional obligation to contribute in meaningful ways to a more just world where people accept the humanitarian mandate to treat one another civilly and honorably and to develop themselves and the students they serve to meet the academic, social, and personal goals necessary for their positive contributions to a peaceful and progressive world. To help realize this vision, our candidates, faculty, and staff will demonstrate an unwavering commitment to: providing all learners with equitable access to knowledge about themselves and the world in which they live; engaging in caring and effective pedagogical practices that support the acquisition of new knowledge and skills; helping all students become independent and lifelong learners, and active participants in a social and political democracy; and advocating for the interests of the students, families, and communities that they serve.

Conceptual Framework

The overarching theme for the SoE/PEU, “Educator as Advocator,” is a distillation of our vision, mission, beliefs, goals, central philosophy and five related tenets. This overarching theme captures a central commitment to the philosophy of social justice, accomplished through the related tenets of diversity, achievement, compassion, knowledge, and service. The conceptual framework follows a constructivist approach to instruction that shapes who we are and informs our daily pursuit of educational excellence as faculty, staff, and candidates in the SoE/PEU. The theme, philosophy, and tenets provide a strong context for the work that we do in collaboration with the College community, P–12 schools and broader community; our collective efforts to engage high-quality faculty in programs grounded in inclusive practice, with an extraordinary focus on the teaching profession in service to others, and an informed understanding of the teacher’s and educational leader’s responsibility to encourage children and adults toward intellectual pursuit and personal growth.

Philosophy

Professional Education Unit Belief Statement

Consistent with our conceptual framework, the SoE/PEU has adopted the following set of shared beliefs to help guide our work.

We believe that:

- A strong liberal arts background helps candidates to hone their intellectual skills and understand their chosen discipline more fully.
- Providing service to others is our civic responsibility.
- Commitment, dedication, and caring enhance student learning.
- Moral integrity, collegial and respectful conduct among the administration, faculty, staff, and candidates are necessary to provide an effective, professional, and cohesive educational experience.
- Self-determination, self-advocacy, and self-improvement are keys to lifelong learning.
- All students can and will learn when provided with the appropriate conditions, opportunities, and resources.
- Successful learning communities respond to the needs, interests, and backgrounds of each student.
- Professional educators should develop content knowledge and pedagogical skills concurrently and in the most authentic settings possible.
- Effective teaching and learning involves the transformation of understanding based on the depth, quality, and flexibility of the content being taught, and its applicability to the prior knowledge of the learner.
- Maximizing the relationship between technology and other resources enhances educational programs, faculty and staff development, and candidate learning.
- Understanding and respecting diversity enhances professional and personal development.
- Reflective practice is the foundation for career-long professional and personal growth.
- Embracing multiple perspectives expands our knowledge base and informs our decisions.
- The use of data collection, analysis, and evaluation informs decision-making and guides program improvement.
- Continuous improvement is essential and most effective when it is informed by research, best practice, and internal and external assessment.
- Partnerships within our own institution and with other institutions are essential and mutually beneficial.

Social Justice: Philosophy of the Professional Education Unit

Social justice is the central philosophy on which the SoE/PEU’s conceptual framework is based. This philosophy is deeply
rooted in the Catholic tradition under which St. John Fisher College was originally founded and served as the central focus of
the life of our patron, St. John Fisher. Consistent with this tradition, the SoE/PEU seeks to provide our candidates, faculty,
and staff with insights of a more “just” world in which people treat one another civilly, humanitarianly, and honorably. To
accomplish this noble purpose, our candidates must know how and be able to: (1) provide all learners with equitable access
to knowledge about themselves and the world in which they live; (2) engage in caring and effective pedagogical practices
that support the acquisition of new knowledge and skills; (3) help students become independent and lifelong learners, and
active participants in a social and political democracy; and (4) advocate for the interests of the students that they serve. To
these ends, the SoE/PEU’s philosophy of social justice is characterized by five interlocking tenets: Diversity, Achievement,
Compassion, Knowledge and Service.

Goals

The goals of the SoE/PEU are to:

• Provide high-quality faculty, programs, services, and experiences that prepare candidates to work effectively in diverse
  school settings with all students.
• Ensure that all programs of study are aligned with professional, state, and institutional standards and integrate theory
  with best practice.
• Maintain an environment that promotes and supports the understanding of and an appreciation for diversity among
  candidates, faculty, and staff.
• Ensure that all candidates, faculty, and staff understand and use the new technologies to enhance their effectiveness
  and the quality of teaching and learning.
• Promote internal and external partnerships that support program, candidate, faculty, staff, and practitioner development.
• Provide effective leadership that supports continuous improvement of programs, practices, and services and the
  acquisition of resources.

Learning Outcomes

The learning outcomes for the teacher preparation programs offered by the SoE/PEU are aligned with the New York State
standards for teacher preparation and the Interstate New Teacher Assessment and Support Consortium (INTASC)
standards. The SoE/PEU’s learning outcomes are:

• Planning: Candidates understand the central concepts, tools of inquiry, and structures of the discipline(s) they teach
  and can create learning experiences that make these aspects of the subject matter meaningful for students.
• Development: Candidates understand how children learn and develop and can provide learning opportunities that
  support their intellectual, social, and personal development.
• Diversity: Candidates know, understand, and appreciate diversity and demonstrate this by creating learning
  experiences that honor diversity.
• Content: Candidates have command of the content area(s) they are to teach as defined by the state and national
  standards and create learning opportunities that are meaningful to their students.
• Leadership: Candidates demonstrate leadership in a multitude of ways. Leaders initiate and implement new ideas to
  improve the quality of education in the classroom, district, and society.
• Theory and Practice: Candidates demonstrate an emerging philosophical and theoretical framework to become
  effective educators. This is demonstrated through an iterative process of reflection, decision-making, and practice.
• Management: Candidates understand that effective classroom management is a blend of effective instruction, attention
  to effective elements, organization, a myriad of other factors, and the ability to effectively balance these variables.
• Assessment: Candidates understand and use formal and informal assessment strategies to evaluate and ensure the
  continuous intellectual, social, and physical development of the learner.
• Professionalism: Candidates demonstrate dispositions, behaviors, and social skills that reflect professionalism.
• Community: Candidates foster relationships with school colleagues, parents, and agencies in the larger community to
  support students’ learning and well-being.
• Technology: Candidates use technology to foster active inquiry, collaboration, and supportive interaction in the
  classroom.

Degrees and Policies

 Majors and Areas of Study

The SoE includes the following undergraduate areas of study in Inclusive Education:

Dual Majors in Childhood Education with Special Education (Grades 1–6)*
Leads to initial NYS certification in Childhood Education (grades 1–6) and Students with Disabilities (grades 1–6)

**Childhood Education with Content Major (Grades 1–6)**

- Leads to initial NYS certification in Childhood Education only (grades 1–6)

*The option for Childhood Education majors to choose a second content major is available. However, the Department of Undergraduate Inclusive Education is committed to preparing teachers who are highly effective in inclusive classrooms and skilled in promoting learning for all individuals. The School of Education highly encourages candidates for Childhood Certification to select the dual major with Special Education.*

**Inclusive Education and Content Area Major with Certification Concentration in Adolescence with Middle School Extension (Grades 5–6) and Students with Disabilities (Grades 7–12)**

- Leads to initial NYS certification in Adolescence Education in the chosen content area (grades 7–12) with extension in Middle School (grades 5–6) and Students with Disabilities Generalist (7-12)

**Field Experiences and Student Teaching Overview**

Field experiences and student teaching allow candidates to apply and reflect on their content, professional, and pedagogical knowledge, skills, and dispositions in a variety of diverse settings. Field experiences and student teaching extend the SoE/PEU's mission and beliefs into practice through well-designed opportunities to learn through doing. Candidate learning is integrated into the classroom and teaching practice experiences. Candidates observe and are observed by others. They interact with teachers, college supervisors, and others about their practice regularly and continually. Candidates are expected to be members of instructional teams in the hosting school and active participants in professional decisions. They are expected to be involved in a variety of school-based activities directed at the improvement of teaching and learning, including the use of information technology. Candidates collect and analyze data on student learning, reflect on their work, and develop strategies for improving learning. At least one of the field experiences and one of the student teaching placements must be in a high-needs school. Candidate participation in Professional Development Site schools enhances and extends the professional development of teacher candidates within the real-time context and culture of schools.

**Field Experiences**

The field experiences are integrated into courses throughout each program, beginning with the pre-block courses and culminating in the methods courses. Field experiences are required for degree completion and certification. The field experiences provide candidates with opportunities to explore and reflect on their content, professional, and pedagogical knowledge, skills, and dispositions in a variety of school settings.

Candidates must complete a minimum of 100 hours of field experiences before student teaching. Students who major in Special/Inclusive Education complete an additional 50 hours of field experiences. Candidates are required to participate in a variety of diverse settings, including a high-needs school district. Candidates also are expected to work with diverse student populations, including students with exceptionalities and students of different ages. Candidates are placed in the grade levels and subjects for which they are preparing. Multiple assessments are used to evaluate candidates and their impact on student learning.

**Student Teaching**

Student teaching is full-time for 14 weeks and consists of two seven-week assignments. One of the assignments must be in a high-needs school. Student teaching allows candidates to apply, demonstrate, and reflect on their content, professional, and pedagogical knowledge, skills, and dispositions in a variety of school settings.

To be eligible for student teaching, the teacher candidate must:

- Complete all prerequisite courses
- Pass the Academic Literacy Skills Test (ALST)
- Complete content courses as outlined in the program
- Have a minimum cumulative GPA of 3.00 in the major(s)
- Have a minimum overall cumulative GPA of 2.75
- Pass all key program assessments
- Complete and submit a student teaching application

**Student Teaching Assignments**
Childhood/Special Education candidates will have two assignments:

- One in a general education classroom and one in a special education setting. Of these assignments, one must be in grades 1–3 and the other in grades 4–6.

Childhood candidates will have two assignments:

- One in grades 1–3 and one in grades 4–6.

Adolescence/Inclusive Education certification candidates will have two assignments:

- One in a general education classroom and one in an inclusive education setting. Of these assignments, one must be in grades 7–9 and the other in grades 10–12.

All of the following are required for Teacher Certification:

- Completion of a bachelor’s degree.
- At least 100 clock hours of field experiences prior to student teaching. (The Students with Disabilities certification requires 50 additional clock hours of field experiences prior to student teaching.)
- Student Teaching Experience (14 weeks).
- Successful completion of the New York State Teacher Certification Examinations: Teacher Performance Assessment (TPA), Educating All Students Test (EAS), Academic Literacy Skills Test (ALST), Revised Content Specialty Test (CST).
- Fingerprint clearance.
- Completion of Child Abuse and School Violence Intervention and Prevention Workshops.

Note: Information regarding NYSED licensure examinations is current as of September 4, 2012. This non-regulatory guidance is based on the Board of Regents’ direction and is subject to change when regulations are adopted.

Additional Information

Assessment System

The Professional Education Unit (PEU), in which the School of Education is the primary division, has implemented an assessment system to provide evidence of the successful achievement of state and national standards articulated by the professional associations and represented by our curriculum under the aegis of NCATE. The SoE/PEU collects and analyzes data on applicant qualifications, candidate and graduate performance, and unit operations to evaluate and improve the unit and its programs.

Student Support

Candidates are assessed regularly to monitor progress in meeting College and standards-based learning outcomes. To ensure that teacher candidates make satisfactory progress through their programs of study, a support process is employed to provide teacher candidates with ongoing feedback for continuous improvement. If course instructors, field experience supervisors, or academic advisors observe that candidates fall below the acceptable range on key assessments of knowledge, skills, or dispositions, they may recommend candidates to the Director of Candidate Advisement and Support Services who works with the candidate on a plan of action to support successful accomplishment of learning goals. This process is described in detail in the SoE Advising Handbook.

Course Grades/Required GPA/Block Progression

Candidates must have in-depth knowledge of the subject matter that they plan to teach as described in professional, state, and institutional standards. Candidates demonstrate their knowledge through inquiry, critical analysis, and synthesis of the subject in their coursework. Candidates must obtain a grade of “C” or higher in each course specifically required for certification in order to move to the next block. Required courses in which the candidate has achieved a grade lower than a “C” must be repeated. To maintain enrollment in a teacher education program, candidates must achieve a cumulative GPA of at least 2.75 and a GPA of 3.00 in their major(s).

Professionalism

Candidates are expected to exhibit appropriate professional dispositions in their college classrooms, field experiences, and in their interactions with others. Dispositions are identified as the values, beliefs, and professional ethics that influence
behaviors toward candidates, families, colleagues, and communities and affect student learning, motivation, and
development. Dispositions are guided by beliefs and attitudes related to certain values such as compassion, fairness,
honesty, responsibility, and social justice. Professionalism is demonstrated by teacher candidates who exhibit personal
responsibility, reliability, respect for others, effective interpersonal relationships, ethical behavior including honesty and
integrity, and valuing diversity and learning preferences. Candidates are expected to demonstrate professional behaviors
both on- and off-campus. Candidates who exhibit inappropriate behaviors or who fail to meet disposition standards may be
reviewed through the student support process or recommended for dismissal from the teacher education program.

Professional Development Schools

The faculty collaborates with colleagues in the higher education community and P–12 school partners to ensure a
well-rounded and dynamic program of study for all candidates. Formal and informal partnerships between the SoE/PEU and
its P–12 partner schools follow the nine essentials of professional development schools advanced by the National
Association for Professional Development Schools (NAPDS) which are: a comprehensive mission that is broader in its
outreach and scope than that of either partner alone; a school-university culture that promotes active engagement in the
school community; ongoing and reciprocal professional development; a shared commitment to innovative and reflective
practice; public sharing of the results of innovation and investigation; a formal agreement detailing roles and responsibilities
of the respective partners; a shared forum for governance, reflection, and collaboration; shared faculty between university
and school partners; and dedicated and shared resources and recognition structures.
Academic Programs

Childhood Education

Overview

Program Overview

The Childhood Education major prepares teacher candidates to be highly capable and ethically responsible teachers who have the knowledge, skills, and dispositions necessary to teach and reach all students effectively in childhood education (grades 1–6). The program standards draw directly from the SoE/PEU’s conceptual framework, New York State Teaching and Learning Standards, and the Association for Childhood Education International Standards. We embrace the fundamental belief that all students can and will learn and that learning is significantly enhanced when teachers understand and apply education theory and research to inform practice; multifaceted approaches to address the diverse learning needs of each student; and best educational practices to improve teaching and learning.

The Childhood Education major program qualifies a candidate for certification in grades 1–6 with a B.S. in Childhood Education. Teacher candidates who major in Childhood Education must also complete a second major—either in Special Education* or in a liberal arts field. The second major may require candidates to complete more than the minimum 120 credits required for degree completion. Candidates are encouraged to see their advisors to determine the specific number of credits required for each major. The 49-credit Childhood major is structured within a block schedule. Courses in one block must be completed successfully before continuing to the next block level.

*Curriculum and program requirements for the Childhood Education major are currently under revision to reflect the Department’s inclusive education philosophy and goals. Childhood Education majors are encouraged to select a dual major in Childhood with Special Education. A dual major prepares teacher candidates to effectively design instruction that meets the needs of all learners in classroom and special education settings in grades 1–6. Candidates with a dual major in Childhood/Special Education should see their advisors regularly to assure efficient course sequencing.

Program Requirements

Childhood Major Requirements

Note: Candidates must earn a grade of “C” or higher in each of the following courses required for certification in order to move to the next block. Courses in which the candidate has earned a grade lower than a “C” must be repeated.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Pre-block Education courses</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ITED 210</td>
<td>Survey of American Cultural Institutions (Includes a field experience.) (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDUC/PSYC 227C</td>
<td>P3 Child and Adolescent Development (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDUC 230</td>
<td>Human Exceptionalities (Includes a field experience.) (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MSTI 131</td>
<td>Introduction to Educational Technology (3)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Block I courses</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>*EDUC 190</td>
<td>Field Experience I: Childhood   (0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>*EDUC 225</td>
<td>Children’s Literature           (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>*EDUC 312</td>
<td>Curriculum, Instruction &amp; Assessment in Social Studies (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 230D</td>
<td>CC Philosophy of Education      (3)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Block II courses</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>*EDUC 290</td>
<td>Field Experience II: Childhood  (0)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
*EDUC 313  Curriculum, Instruction & Assessment in Primary Literacy  (3)
*EDUC 350  Curriculum, Instruction & Assessment in Mathematics, Science, and Technology I  (3)

Block III courses
*EDUC 351  Curriculum, Instruction & Assessment in Mathematics, Science, and Technology II  (3)
*EDUC 356  Curriculum, Instruction & Assessment in Intermediate Literacy  (3)
*EDUC 390  Field Experience III: Childhood  (0)
ITED 422P  Diversity in American Society  (3)

Block IV courses
*EDUC 101  Issues in Student Health and Safety  (0)
*EDUC 485  Student Teaching Seminar: Childhood  (1)
*EDUC 490  Student Teaching: Childhood  (12)

Total  (49)

*Any courses within a block that are marked with an asterisk must be taken concurrently.

If also majoring in Special Education, see Special Education Major, Grades 1–6 Requirements, and note section entitled Block IV Childhood/Special Education Student Teaching Experience.

For students majoring in Childhood Education, all of the above credit bearing courses are used in the determination of the grade point average in the major.

Qualification for New York State Initial Certification in Childhood Grades 1–6
Candidates in Childhood Education (grades 1–6) must successfully complete the following:

- Bachelor’s Degree which includes study in the Liberal Arts and Sciences, the General Education Core, and the Content requirements that provide coursework in all the New York Learning Standards.
- Education Core: 49 credits in teacher preparation courses.
- At least 100 hours of field experiences prior to student teaching.
- Student Teaching Experience (14 weeks).
- New York State Teacher Certification Examinations: Liberal Arts and Science Test (LAST), Assessment of Teaching Skills - Written (ATS-W), and the multi-subject Content Specialty Test (CST).
- Fingerprint clearance.
- Child Abuse and School Violence Intervention and Prevention Workshops.

Liberal Arts Content Requirements For New York State: Childhood Certification
Candidates should check with their Education advisors in choosing appropriate courses. Many of the courses for this Content Core may also fulfill requirements of the College Core. Students should consult Core Requirements for a full description of the College’s Core.

All courses taken to meet the requirements of the Content Core, whether completed at SJFC or accepted in transfer, must be completed with a minimum grade of “C.”

The following Content Core courses are required and must be completed before Block I
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Subject</th>
<th>Course Details</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>English Language Arts</td>
<td>English Language Arts electives (6)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Social Studies</td>
<td>Perspectives 3 (P3) College Core courses from two different disciplines (6)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The following courses are required and must be completed before Block II</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mathematics and Science</td>
<td>MSTI/MATH 114C P4 Mathematical Explorations I –AND– CHEM 214C P4 Biochemical Systems (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The following courses are required and must be completed before Block III</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mathematics and Science</td>
<td>MSTI/MATH 115C P4 Mathematical Explorations II –AND– MSTI 215C SQ Dynamics of the Physical World (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The following courses are required and must be completed before Block IV</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Language Other Than English</td>
<td>Two-course sequence in the same language (6-8)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Note:</strong> Childhood Education students are required to take at least two sequential college-level courses of the same language other than English. Two courses in American Sign Language fulfill this requirement, as well as meet the Perspectives 5 area of the College Core.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Arts</td>
<td>Perspectives 1 (P1) College Core course (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Career Development and Occupational Studies</td>
<td>Choose one: ITDY 101 Freshman Seminar –OR– ITDY 109 Career Exploration and Planning (1)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Health, Physical Education, Family, and Consumer Sciences</td>
<td>EDUC 101 Issues in Health and Student Safety –AND– ITDY 110 Fitness for Life (0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td>(35-37)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Courses**

**EDUC-101 Issues in Health & Safety**
This multisession course includes: recognition and reporting of child abuse (Identification and Reporting of Child Abuse and Maltreatment); prevention of child abduction (Child Abduction Prevention); safety education (Violence Prevention and Intervention); and preventing abuse of alcohol, tobacco, or other drugs (Drug and Alcohol Awareness for Educators). For
student teachers only. Graded S/U.

**Attributes:** NLIB

**Prerequisites:** EDUC-485 Y S OR EDUC-486 Y S

**Restrictions:** Including: -Level: Undergraduate

**EDUC-120 P P & O of Athletics in Ed**

This is the first of three required courses that lead to intercollegiate coaching certification in New York State. The course covers basic philosophy and principles as integral parts of physical education and general education; state, local and national regulations and policies related to athletics; legal considerations' function and organization of leagues and athletic associations in New York State; personal standards for the responsibilities of the coach as an educational leader; public relations; general safety procedures' general principles of school budgets, records, purchasing and use of facilities. (Note: This is the only course required for coaches of non-contact/non-strenuous sports: bowling, golf, archery, shuffleboard, table tennis). Graded S/U.

**Attributes:** NLIB

**EDUC-121 Health Sci App Coaching**

This 45 hour course is the second in the 3 courses sequence of requirements for NYSED interscholastic coaching certification. It is a series of interactive exercises and activities designed to study Health Sciences as they apply to coaching sports. Participants gain information, organize it for professional and personal use and apply it to their coaching areas. Selected principles of biology, anatomy, physiology, and kinesiology related to coaching; risk minimization; mixed competition; NYSED selection and classification of athletes; age and maturity of athletes.

**Attributes:** NLIB

**EDUC-190 Field Experience I: CHED**

This field experience provides candidates with opportunities to explore and reflect on their content, professional, and pedagogical knowledge, skills, and dispositions in a variety of classroom settings and evaluate their impact on learning. To support a high-quality field experience, course assignments are completed in the required 20 clock hours. This experience provides candidates with opportunities to work with students from diverse backgrounds in primary or intermediate grades who are at varying levels of development and to integrate the use of technology to support learning. A certified teacher supervises candidates during this experience. Graded S/U.

**Attributes:** NLIB

**Prerequisites:** MSTI-131 C AND GPA >=2.75

**EDUC-191 Field Experience I:ADOL**

This field experience provides candidates with opportunities to explore and reflect on their content, professional, and pedagogical knowledge, skills, and dispositions in a variety of classroom settings and evaluate their impact on learning. This experience provides candidates with opportunities to work with students from diverse backgrounds in intermediate grades who are at varying levels of development, to integrate theory and practice, and to use technology to support learning. A certified teacher supervises candidates during this experience. Graded S/U.

**Attributes:** NLIB

**Prerequisites:** MSTI-131 C AND GPA >=2.75

**EDUC-192 Field Experience I: SPED**

This field experience provides candidates with opportunities to explore and reflect on their content, professional, and pedagogical knowledge, skills, and dispositions in a variety of classroom settings and evaluate their impact on learning. This experience provides candidates with opportunities to work with students from diverse backgrounds in primary grades who are at varying levels of development, to integrate theory and practice, and to use technology to support learning. A certified teacher supervises candidates during this experience. Graded S/U.

**Attributes:** NLIB

**Prerequisites:** MSTI-131 N C AND GPA >=2.75
EDUC-193 Field Exp I: ADOL/SWD
This field experience provides candidates with opportunities to explore and reflect on their content, professional, and pedagogical knowledge, skills, and dispositions in a variety of classroom settings and evaluate their impact on learning. This experience provides candidates with opportunities to work with students from diverse backgrounds in intermediate grades who are at varying levels of development; to integrate theory and practice; and to use technology to support learning. A certified teacher supervises candidates during this experience. Graded S/U.
Attributes: NLIB

EDUC-225 Children's Literature
This course focuses on children's literature and the strategies teachers use to integrate literature into the elementary school curriculum. Candidates are introduced to issues of social justice as they relate to the evaluation, selection, and use of children's literature in a diverse classroom setting. Candidates use information technology and other resources to help identify and analyze literary elements of diverse texts and illustrations in relation to the varying perspectives and discuss the implications of these analyses for the teaching of all children. An additional focus is on the New York State Learning Standards, pedagogical and developmental topics, and literary issues. This course includes a field experience.
Attributes: YLIB
Prerequisites: EDUC-190 Y S AND EDUC-312 Y C AND GPA >=2.75

EDUC-227C P3 Child & Adolescent Dev
This course provides students with a look at development from infancy through adolescence. Special emphasis is given to early determinants of behavior; the development of social, cognitive, and behavioral processes; and several of the theoretical formulations proposed to explain development.
Attributes: P3 YLIB
Prerequisites: PSYC-100C C

EDUC-229 Lang Acquistn&Literacy Dev
This course focuses on communication, language, and speech development, birth to grade 2, and how problems in these areas impact literacy growth for students with disabilities. The implications of cultural diversity on language development is explored. Topics include processing, storing, and retrieving of symbolic information; diagnosis; remediation of meta-linguistics difficulties, and alternative communication technology. A review of and emphasis on the NYS Learning Standards are embedded into the content of the course. This course includes a field experience.
Attributes: NLIB
Prerequisites: EDUC-192 Y S AND MSTI-131 C AND GPA >=2.75

EDUC-230 Human Exceptionalities
This is an introductory survey course for all pre-service teachers. This course focuses on the experiences of students with disability labels in school and has a strong emphasis on the examination of beliefs and attitudes that shape public policy around disability. This course includes an overview of the disability rights movement, legislation affecting students with disabilities, and characteristics of the disabilities identified in the IDEA. Educational implications and interventions, including the use of technology, for teaching diverse populations are addressed. The importance of linking educational outcomes for all students to the NYS Learning Standards is introduced. This course includes a field experience.
Attributes: NLIB

EDUC-260 Understanding Adaptve Tech
Adaptive technological software and hardware, when applied appropriately, has the potential to reduce barriers to education for students with disabilities. This course provides candidates with the skills and knowledge to address the needs of students with disabilities in various settings, including inclusive classrooms. This course includes demonstrations and hands-on exercises, such as preparing modified lesson plans to better facilitate the inclusion of students with diverse characteristics. This course includes a field experience.
Attributes: NLIB
Prerequisites: MSTI-131 C
EDEDUC-290 Field Experience II: CHED
This field experience provides candidates with opportunities to explore and reflect on their content, professional, and pedagogical knowledge, skills, and dispositions in a variety of classroom settings and evaluate their impact on learning. To support a high-quality field experience, course assignments are completed in the required 30 clock hours. This experience provides candidates with opportunities to work with students from diverse backgrounds in primary grades who are at varying levels of development. Candidates integrate theory and practice and use technology to support learning. A certified teacher supervises candidates during this experience. Graded S/U.

Attributes: NLIB

Prerequisites: EDUC-190 S AND GPA >=2.75

EDEDUC-291 Field Experience II: ADOL
This field experience provides candidates with opportunities to explore and reflect on their content, professional, and pedagogical knowledge, skills, and dispositions in a variety of classroom settings and evaluate their impact on learning. This experience provides candidates with opportunities to work with students from diverse backgrounds in intermediate grades who are at varying levels of development. Candidates integrate theory and practice and use technology to support learning. A certified teacher supervises candidates during this experience. Graded S/U.

Attributes: NLIB

Prerequisites: EDUC-191 S AND GPA >=2.75

EDEDUC-292 Field Experience II: SPED
This field experience provides candidates with opportunities to explore and reflect on their content, professional, and pedagogical knowledge, skills, and dispositions in a variety of classroom settings and evaluate their impact on learning. This experience provides candidates with opportunities to work with students from diverse backgrounds in intermediate grades who are at varying levels of development. Candidates integrate theory and practice and use technology to support learning. A certified special education teacher supervises candidates. Graded S/U.

Attributes: NLIB

Prerequisites: EDUC-192 S AND GPA >=2.75

EDEDUC-293 Field Exp II: ADOL/SWD
This field experience provides candidates with opportunities to explore and reflect on their content, professional, and pedagogical knowledge, skills, and dispositions in a variety of classroom settings and evaluate their impact on learning. This experience provides candidates with opportunities to work with students from diverse backgrounds who are at varying levels of development; to integrate theory and practice; and to use technology to support learning. A certified teacher supervises candidates during this experience. Graded S/U.

Attributes: NLIB

EDEDUC-312 CI&A Social Studies
This course is designed to support candidates in the planning and implementing of effective Social Studies instruction in diverse classrooms. The focus of this course is to help candidates further develop their personal education philosophy and vision of a social studies classroom; an understanding of social studies, including the ten thematic NCSS Standards; pedagogical skills; and their capacity to create learner-centered, meaningful, challenging, and active instruction for all students. This course also features best practices in English Language Arts across the curriculum, classroom management, instructional strategies to help all students learn, and the use of technology to enhance teaching and learning. Candidates demonstrate knowledge of the New York State Standards in Social Studies and local curricula in order to enhance pedagogy and student learning. This course includes a field experience. Note: Registration in EDUC 312 requires successful completion of two P3 courses. Students must also enroll in EDUC 190.

Attributes: NLIB

Prerequisites: EDUC-190 Y S AND GPA >=2.75

EDEDUC-313 CI&A Primary Literacy
This course provides an in-depth exploration of theories, methods, and materials relevant to literacy instruction in the primary classroom (grades 1-3). A key focus of this course is to help candidates address the needs of diverse learners through the
use of multicultural materials and alternative and adaptive methods, including the use of technology. This course addresses the learning needs of diverse students by integrating social justice education through critical literacy into the curriculum. Candidates demonstrate knowledge of the New York State Standards in English Language Arts in pedagogy and curriculum. This course includes a field experience.

Attributes: NLIB

Prerequisites: EDUC-290 Y S AND EDUC-312 C AND EDUC-350 Y C AND GPA >=2.75

**EDUC-330 A&I Strategies: Inclusion**
The course is designed to provide specific content and practice in assessment and strategies for teaching in the curricular areas for students with diverse learning needs. Emphasis is on co-teaching and models for differentiated instruction in heterogeneous classrooms. A review of assessment approaches that includes dynamic, performance, and curriculum-based assessment using a problem-solving method is covered as well as the use of technology for assessment and support of student learning. The New York State Learning Standards are used throughout the course as an informative guide.

Attributes: NLIB

Prerequisites: EDUC-229 C AND GPA >=2.75

**EDUC-338 C, I & A - Middle School**
This course focuses on curriculum, instruction, and assessment in intermediate, middle, and junior high schools. Special emphasis is given to diverse instructional strategies; interdisciplinary teaching and teaming; and middle-level curricular frameworks and goals and how they are aligned with those of elementary and high schools. Practical application of theories and strategies to engage young adolescents and increase achievement, including research on motivation, self-perceptions of abilities, and gender issues, will be stressed. This course is part of the Middle School Extension and replaces the specific methods courses in the EDUC 340 to 345 series.

Attributes: NLIB

Prerequisites: ITED-228C C AND GPA >=2.75


**EDUC-350 C,I&A MST I**
This course examines the relationship of national and state standards in mathematics, science, and technology to assessment and instruction, focusing on the interrelationship among curriculum, assessment, and instruction. Candidates build upon and deepen their understanding of mathematics, science, and technology concepts learned in prior MSTI classes and transfer this understanding to classroom practice in diverse settings. They learn how to create a classroom environment that encourages the constructive discourse that is part of a learner-centered/inquiry-based classroom. The course focuses on the interdisciplinary aspects of mathematics, science, and technology by requiring an interdisciplinary instructional project. Social constructivist theory and classroom implications are explored. This course includes a field experience. Permission of SoE to register.

Attributes: NLIB

Prerequisites: (MATH-114C C OR MSTI-114C C) AND EDUC-290 Y S AND EDUC-313 Y C AND GPA >=2.75

**EDUC-351 C,I&A MST II**
This course is a continuation of EDUC 350 which further examines and builds upon those issues as detailed in the course description for EDUC 350. This course includes a field experience.

Attributes: NLIB

Prerequisites: (EDUC-350 C OR MSTI-350 C) AND EDUC-356 Y C AND EDUC-390 Y S AND GPA >=2.75

**EDUC-356 C,I&A Intermed Literacy**
This course examines the nature and function of formal and informal assessment processes and literacy instruction for
intermediate grade levels. This course also includes an examination of best practices for students in diverse school settings and a review of assessment strategies designed to enhance literacy instruction through the use of technology. This course builds on the theories, methods, and materials introduced in EDUC 313. A focus on linking the New York State Standards in English Language Arts in pedagogy and curriculum is emphasized. This course includes a field experience.

**Attributes:** NLIB

**Prerequisites:** EDUC-313 C AND EDUC-351 Y C AND EDUC-390 Y S AND GPA >=2.75

**EDUC-359 Content Area Lit: ADOL**
This course is designed to highlight the role of literacy acquisition and application within the content areas. Literacy and writing strategies are presented in conjunction with New York State Learning Standards. An additional focus of this course is to help literacy and subject-area teachers address the needs of diverse learners through culturally relevant pedagogy and curriculum, the use of multicultural materials, alternative and adaptive methods, and the use of technology. This course is designed to introduce literacy skills that can be incorporated with content-area teaching. This course includes a field experience.

**Attributes:** NLIB

**Prerequisites:** EDUC-191 Y S AND EDUC-338 Y C AND GPA >=2.75

**EDUC-360 Integrated Prac English Educ**
This course is designed to give candidates opportunities to demonstrate the knowledge, skills, and dispositions of professional and effective English teachers. It explores the variety of instructional materials, teaching strategies, and evaluation practices essential to teaching diverse learners. Candidates develop both their English content and pedagogical knowledge and skills, including the use of technology to facilitate and enhance student learning. The course is accompanied by a 50-hour field experience.

**Attributes:** NLIB

**Prerequisites:** EDUC-191 S AND EDUC-291 Y S AND EDUC-338 C AND EDUC-359 C AND EDUC-418 Y C AND GPA >=2.75

**Restrictions:** Including: -Class: Junior, Senior

**EDUC-361 Integ Prac Foreign Lang Ed**
Candidates have opportunities to enrich and expand their content and pedagogical knowledge and integrate instructional theories and best practices to help all students learn. The use of technology to enhance teaching and learning for all students is included. Candidates establish clear understandings of the elements of LOTE education, as defined by the American Council on the Teaching of Foreign Languages (ACTFL) and the New York State Learning Standards. They also identify a wide variety of materials and resources and develop plans for use in diverse classrooms. This course includes a field experience.

**Attributes:** NLIB

**Prerequisites:** EDUC-191 S AND EDUC-291 Y S AND EDUC-338 C AND EDUC-359 C AND EDUC-418 Y C AND GPA >=2.75

**Restrictions:** Including: -Class: Junior, Senior

**EDUC-362 Integ Prac Math Educ**
This course focuses on helping candidates develop constructivist concepts, theories, and applications for successful teaching of diverse adolescent students. Additionally, candidates are required to complete a unit plan. Candidates complete training and assignments, ensuring that they are competent in using technology to facilitate and enhance student learning. The unit-planning process focuses directly on creating experiences necessary to help students learn the knowledge and skills targeted by assessments. This course includes a field experience.

**Attributes:** NLIB

**Prerequisites:** EDUC-191 S AND EDUC-291 Y S AND EDUC-338 C AND EDUC-359 C AND EDUC-418 Y C AND GPA >=2.75
Restrictions: Including: -Class: Junior, Senior

**EDUC-363 Integ Prac Science Educ**
This course focuses on understanding how all students learn science in diverse classroom settings, the challenges inherent to teaching and learning scientific concepts, and the ways in which we teach these concepts for understanding. Candidates begin to develop their understandings of the nature of science and learn how to create and manage safe environments for learning. Additionally, candidates are required to complete a unit plan. This course provides specific learning experiences that are aligned with New York State and National Science Education Standards. Candidates complete training and assignments, ensuring that they are competent in using technology to facilitate and enhance student learning. This course includes a field experience.

Attributes: NLIB

Prerequisites: EDUC-191 S AND EDUC-291 Y S AND EDUC-338 C AND EDUC-359 C AND EDUC-418 Y C AND GPA >=2.75

Restrictions: Including: -Class: Junior, Senior

**EDUC-364 Integ Prac Soc Studies Edu**
This course is designed to prepare future social studies teachers to have the knowledge, skills, and dispositions to teach all students in diverse classroom settings. This course focuses on understanding how all students learn social studies, the challenges inherent to teaching and learning, and contemporary approaches related to the teaching of social studies. EDUC 364 provides applied experiences for developing the competencies for the professional role of a social studies teacher. This course is integrative and unifies the required knowledge, skills, and dispositions to prepare candidates for student teaching. Candidates complete training and assignments, ensuring that they are competent in using technology to facilitate and enhance student learning. Candidates continue developing their social studies content knowledge. This course includes a field experience.

Attributes: NLIB

Prerequisites: EDUC-191 S AND EDUC-291 Y S AND EDUC-338 C AND EDUC-359 C AND EDUC-418 Y C AND GPA >=2.75

Restrictions: Including: -Class: Junior, Senior

**EDUC-371 Classroom Management**
This course is designed around the importance of constructing and implementing general and individual classroom management strategies for all learners. It focuses on establishing a caring, stimulating, and safe community for learning where democratic values are fostered, diversity is embraced, and students assume responsibility for learning. Beginning with theoretical foundations of classroom management, it examines the causes of student misbehavior and the development of proactive, problem-solving approaches. Candidates explore instructional strategies to enhance teaching and learning for all students.

Attributes: NLIB

Prerequisites: EDUC-292 S AND EDUC-330 C AND EDUC-392 Y S AND EDUC-440 Y C AND GPA >=2.75

**EDUC-390 Field Experience III: CHED**
This field experience provides candidates with opportunities to explore and reflect on their content, professional, and pedagogical knowledge, skills, and dispositions in a variety of classroom settings and evaluate their impact on learning. EDUC 356 and EDUC/MSTI 351 are taken concurrently with the field experience. To support a high-quality field experience, course assignments are completed in the required 40 clock hours. This experience provides candidates with opportunities to work with students from diverse backgrounds in intermediate grades who are at varying levels of development and to integrate the use of technology to support learning. A certified teacher supervises candidates during this experience. Graded S/U.

Attributes: NLIB

Prerequisites: EDUC-290 S AND GPA >=2.75
EDUC-392 Field Experience III: SPED
This field experience provides candidates with opportunities to explore and reflect on their content, professional, and pedagogical knowledge, skills, and dispositions in a variety of classroom settings and evaluate their impact on learning. This experience provides candidates with opportunities to work with students from diverse backgrounds in intermediate grades who are at varying levels of development and to integrate the use of technology to support learning. A certified teacher supervises candidates during this experience. Graded S/U.

Attributes: NLIB
Prerequisites: EDUC-292 S AND GPA >=2.75

EDUC-393 Field Exp III: ADOL/SWD
This field experience provides candidates with opportunities to explore and reflect on their content, professional, and pedagogical knowledge, skills, and dispositions in a variety of classroom settings and evaluate their impact on learning. This experience provides candidates with opportunities to work with students from diverse backgrounds who are at varying levels of development; to integrate theory and practice; and to use technology to support learning. A certified teacher supervises candidates during this experience. Graded S/U.

Attributes: NLIB

EDUC-418 Lit Instr:MidChild&Adol
This course explores a variety of literary works, including multicultural and global writings, for middle-childhood and adolescent learners. Additionally, this course seeks to expose teacher candidates to ideas for effectively involving middle-childhood and adolescent readers of diverse backgrounds in the literacy experience and to the use of technology and information literacy to support instruction and learning. This course provides students with an opportunity to actively examine and evaluate instructional strategies and practices for literacy instruction at the middle-childhood and adolescent levels. This course includes a field experience.

Attributes: NLIB
Prerequisites: EDUC-359 C AND GPA >=2.75
Restrictions: Including: -Class: Junior, Senior

EDUC-440 Collaborate for Inclusion
Teachers need to work as partners with all types of families, including those of children with disabilities, from backgrounds different from their own. This course focuses on effective programs, practices, and strategies to involve families in the educational process. Students learn how to develop positive and empowering collaborations between families, students, teachers, and other education professionals.

Attributes: NLIB
Prerequisites: EDUC-292 S AND EDUC-330 C AND EDUC-371 Y C AND EDUC-392 Y S AND GPA >=2.75
Restrictions: Including: -Class: Junior, Senior

EDUC-450 Sem: Professional Topics
In this seminar course, students will have the opportunity to explore a variety of topics that pertain to pre-professional and professional educators. Pre-professional topics may include: preparation for NYSTCE exams, preparation for student teaching, professional expectations of student teachers, navigating the New York State Office of Teaching Initiatives website, etc. Professional topics may include: certification extensions; professional certification requirements; etc. Topics may also be student-interest generated. Beginning Spring 2012 this course carries 1 credit.

Attributes: NLIB
Prerequisites: EDUC-338 C OR EDUC-350 C AND GPA >=2.75
Restrictions: Including: -Major: Adolescence Education, Adolescence & Special Educ, Childhood Education, Special Education -Class: Junior, Senior

EDUC-450 Sem: Professional Topics
In this seminar course, students will have the opportunity to explore a variety of topics that pertain to pre-professional and
professional educators. Pre-professional topics may include: preparation for NYSTCE exams, preparation for student teaching, professional expectations of student teachers, navigating the New York State Office of Teaching Initiatives website, etc. Professional topics may include: certification extensions; professional certification requirements; etc. Topics may also be student-interest generated. Beginning Spring 2012 this course carries 1 credit.

**Attributes:** NLIB

**Prerequisites:** EDUC-338 C OR EDUC-350 C AND GPA >=2.75

**Restrictions:** Including: -Major: Adolescence Education, Adolescence & Special Educ, Childhood Education, Special Education -Class: Junior, Senior

**EDUC-485 Student Tch Sem-Childhood**
The student teaching seminar is a required class that meets weekly during the student teaching semester for a minimum of one and a half hours per week. It provides an opportunity for student teachers to share insights and experiences, as well as to get feedback and guidance to make the student teaching experience most successful. The seminar also brings in field experts from diverse backgrounds to engage candidates in a variety of timely topics including but not limited to: effective planning, instruction, assessment, and classroom management; social justice in education; integrating technology to enhance teaching and learning; and critical issues relating to the learning needs of students from diverse backgrounds. Graded S/U.

**Attributes:** NLIB

**Prerequisites:** EDUC-490 Y S OR (EDUC-488 Y S AND EDUC-498 Y S) AND GPA >=2.75

**Restrictions:** Including: -Major: Childhood Education -Class: Junior, Senior

**EDUC-486 Student Teaching Sem:Adol**
The student teaching seminar is a required class that meets weekly during the student teaching semester for a minimum of one and a half hours per week. It provides an opportunity for student teachers to share insights and experiences, as well as to get feedback and guidance to make the student teaching experience most successful. The seminar also brings in field experts from diverse backgrounds to engage candidates in a variety of timely topics including but not limited to: effective planning, instruction, assessment, and classroom management; social justice in education; integrating technology to enhance teaching and learning; and critical issues relating to the learning needs of students from diverse backgrounds. Graded S/U.

**Attributes:** NLIB

**Prerequisites:** (EDUC-489 Y S AND EDUC-499 Y S) OR EDUC-491 Y S AND GPA >=2.75

**Restrictions:** Including: -Class: Junior, Senior

**EDUC-488 Childhood Student Teach**
The candidate spends seven weeks in a classroom setting (grades 1 to 6) planning, implementing, and reflecting on instruction and utilizing classroom management strategies while exhibiting sensitivity to student behaviors and individual differences. This placement is the Childhood student teaching experience for those seeking dual certification in Childhood and Special Education. A Special Education student teaching experience must also be completed. Graded S/U.

**Attributes:** NLIB

**Prerequisites:** EDUC-101 Y S AND EDUC-351 C AND EDUC-356 C AND EDUC-392 S AND EDUC-485 Y S AND EDUC-498 Y S AND GPA >=2.75

**Restrictions:** Including: -Class: Junior, Senior

**EDUC-489 Adolescence Student Teach**
The candidate spends fourteen weeks in a classroom setting (grades 7 to 12) planning, implementing, and reflecting on instruction and utilizing classroom management strategies while exhibiting sensitivity to student behaviors and individual differences. This placement is the Adolescence student teaching experience for those seeking dual certification in Adolescence and Special Education. A Special Education student teaching experience must also be completed. Graded S/U.
**Attributes:** NLIB

**Prerequisites:** EDUC-101 Y S AND EDUC-291 S AND (EDUC-360 C OR EDUC-361 C OR EDUC-362 C OR EDUC-363 C OR EDUC-364 C) AND EDUC-486 Y S AND EDUC-499 Y S AND GPA >=2.75

**Restrictions:** Including: -Major: Adolescence & Special Educ, Special Education -Class: Junior, Senior

**EDUC-490 Student Teaching:CHED**
Student teaching is a culminating practical experience of the program. The purpose of student teaching is to provide an opportunity for candidates to learn, apply, and demonstrate their knowledge, skills, and dispositions in a variety of settings appropriate to the content and level of their program. Candidates are expected to demonstrate: proficiencies that support learning by all students; skills for working with colleagues, parents and families, and communities; and the use of technology and information literacy to support instruction and learning. Student teaching consists of 14 weeks of full-time work in local schools. One of the seven-week placements must be in a high-needs school. Department approval required for registration in this course. Graded S/U.

**Attributes:** NLIB

**Prerequisites:** EDUC-101 Y S AND (EDUC-351 C OR MSTI-351 C) AND EDUC-356 C AND EDUC-390 S AND EDUC-485 Y S AND GPA >=2.75

**Restrictions:** Including: -Class: Junior, Senior

**EDUC-491 Student Teaching:ADOL**
Student teaching is the culminating practical experience of the program. Candidates develop their knowledge, skills, and dispositions gained in courses, field experiences, and working with diverse students. They have the opportunity to develop curricular materials, plan lessons, teach in ways that are culturally relevant, integrate technology to support student learning, and assess learning effectively. Candidates are expected to demonstrate: proficiencies that support learning by all students and skills for working with colleagues, parents and families, and communities. Student teaching consists of 14 weeks of full-time work in local schools. One of the seven-week placements must be in a high-needs school. Department approval required for registration in this course. Graded S/U.

**Attributes:** NLIB

**Prerequisites:** EDUC-101 Y S AND EDUC-291 S AND (EDUC-360 C OR EDUC-361 C OR EDUC-362 C OR EDUC-363 C OR EDUC-364 C) AND EDUC-418 C AND EDUC-486 Y S AND GPA >=2.75

**Restrictions:** Including: -Class: Junior, Senior

**EDUC-496 Independent Study**
Independent study courses are intended to provide candidates with options to further develop their knowledge and skills. To be considered for independent study, the candidate must present a proposal to the supervising faculty member for approval. The proposal must be consistent with the SoE conceptual framework and include specific learning outcomes that are aligned with program standards. If approved by the faculty member, the proposal, along with the assessments to be used, must be forwarded to the department chair and dean for final approval. For each credit, the College requires a minimum of 45 clock hours in a combination of meetings between the instructor and the student, as well as supplementary assignments conducted by the candidate independently. The instructor and department chair are responsible for ensuring that candidates meet this standard. Completion of the Independent Study/Tutorial Authorization form is required.

**Attributes:** NLIB

**EDUC-498 SPED Student Teach 1-6**
The candidate spends seven weeks in a special education classroom setting (grades 1 to 6) planning, implementing, and reflecting on instruction and utilizing classroom management strategies while exhibiting sensitivity to student behaviors and individual differences. This placement is the Special Education student teaching experience for those seeking dual certification in Childhood and Special Education. A Childhood Education student teaching experience must also be completed. Graded S/U.

**Attributes:** NLIB

**Prerequisites:** EDUC-101 Y S AND EDUC-371 C AND EDUC-392 S AND EDUC-440 C AND EDUC-485 Y S AND EDUC-488 Y S AND GPA >=2.75
**EDUC-499 SPED Student Teach 7-12**
The candidate spends seven weeks in a classroom setting (grades 7 to 12) planning, implementing, and reflecting on instruction and utilizing classroom management strategies while exhibiting sensitivity to student behaviors and individual differences. This placement is the Special Education student teaching experience for those seeking dual certification in Adolescence and Special Education. An Adolescence Education student teaching experience must also be completed. Graded S/U.

**Attributes:** NLIB

**Prerequisites:** EDUC-101 Y S AND EDUC-371 C AND EDUC-392 S AND EDUC-440 C AND EDUC-486 Y S AND EDUC-489 Y S AND GPA >=2.75

**Restrictions:** Including: -Major: Adolescence & Special Educ, Special Education -Class: Junior, Senior

**Courses**

**ITED-210 Amer Cultural Institutions**
This course concentrates on how major historical, philosophical, sociological, and political trends in American history have influenced and shaped dominant ideology and major cultural institutions (government, religion, education) in the U.S. and how they, in turn, have impacted individuals and groups. Special emphasis is placed on the historical and current struggle for social justice and equal opportunity by groups who have been historically oppressed and marginalized.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**ITED-228C P3 Adolescent Development**
This course focuses on the physical, mental, and emotional influences impacting the development of adolescents such as habits, values, interests, and social adjustment. Various factors in the community, school, and home environments that influence adolescent thoughts, decisions, and behaviors will be explored, presented, and discussed.

**Attributes:** P3 YLIB

**Prerequisites:** PSYC-100C D-

**ITED-422P Diversity in American Soc**
This course is designed to broaden students’ understanding of diversity and social justice and how these concepts relate to society, tradition, and conventional wisdom. Particular emphasis will be placed on the following: developing cross-cultural skills and understandings; understanding the importance of changing and competing interpretations of world events; understanding how citizenship includes the exercise of personal responsibilities; and the historical, social, political, and educational contexts of diversity in American society.

**Attributes:** AFGE YLIB

**Prerequisites:** GPA >=2.75
Academic Programs

Inclusive Education: Adolescence

Overview

Program Overview

The Adolescence Education degree program is a dual certification program comprised of the Inclusive Education major with Certification Concentration in Adolescence (7–12) with Middle School extension (5–6), the content area major, and the Students with Disabilities (7–12) Generalist Certification Concentration. This program is designed to prepare candidates to teach in one of the following disciplines at the middle and adolescence levels (grades 5–6 and 7–12): Biology, Chemistry, Physics, Mathematics, American Studies, History, English, French, and Spanish. In addition, candidates earn certification to teach students with disabilities in grades 7–12 as a Generalist. A Generalist is certified for employment as a supporting teacher for students with disabilities in content areas other than the candidate’s major area of study.

The requirements in the content specialty major are designed to meet college, New York State, and national standards in the content specialty areas. In certain cases, additional courses may be required. For dual certification in Adolescence Education and Students with Disabilities (7–12) Generalist, candidates are also required to successfully complete a set of courses and field experiences relating to pedagogical content in teacher education. The Inclusive Education major requires 31 credits. The certification concentration in Adolescence with Students with Disabilities Generalist (7–12) requires an additional 25 credits. The following degree programs qualify candidates for dual certification in a content specialty area that allows them to teach in grades 5–12:

- B.S. Adolescence Education: Biology
- B.S. Adolescence Education: Chemical Education
- B.S. Adolescence Education: Physics
- B.A. English: Adolescence Education
- B.A. French: Adolescence Education
- B.A. Mathematics: Adolescence Education
- B.A. Social Studies: Adolescence Education (major may be in American Studies or History)
- B.A. Spanish: Adolescence Education

Note: As required by NYSED, candidates enrolling in the new Inclusive Education major with Certification Concentration in Adolescence (7–12) and Middle School extension (5–6) and Students with Disabilities (7–12) program have a narrower range of acceptable Fisher Core courses than do students in other programs. Selected Fisher Core courses serve a double purpose in this program, but some courses that are approved as Fisher Core courses do not satisfy the requirements for this program. Candidates in this program need to work very closely with their academic advisors in selecting Fisher Core courses so that courses taken as part of the Fisher Core also satisfy content area requirements for this program.

Program Requirements

Inclusive Education Major Requirements

Note: Candidates must earn a grade of “C” or higher in each of the following courses required for certification. Courses in which the candidate has earned a grade lower than a “C” must be repeated.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ITED 210</td>
<td>Survey of American Cultural Institutions</td>
<td>(3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(Includes a field experience.)</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>EDUC 230</td>
<td>Human Exceptionalities</td>
<td>(3)</td>
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<td></td>
<td>(Includes a field experience.)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 230D</td>
<td>CC Philosophy of Education</td>
<td>(3)</td>
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<tr>
<td>EDUC 371</td>
<td>Classroom Management</td>
<td>(3)</td>
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<tr>
<td>ITED 422P</td>
<td>Diversity in American Society</td>
<td>(3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDUC 440</td>
<td>Collaboration for Inclusion</td>
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Certification Concentration in Adolescence with Middle School Extension (5–6) and Students with Disabilities (7–12)

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ITED 228</td>
<td>P3 Adolescent Development</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MSTI 261</td>
<td>Foundations of Adaptive Technology in Learning</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MSTI 262</td>
<td>Foundations of Adaptive Technology in Learning II</td>
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<td>EDUC 193</td>
<td>Field Experience I: ADOL/SWD</td>
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<tr>
<td>EDUC 293</td>
<td>Field Experience II: ADOL/SWD</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDUC 330</td>
<td>Assessment and Instructional Strategies for Inclusion</td>
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<tr>
<td>EDUC 338</td>
<td>Curriculum, Instruction, and Assessment in Middle Education</td>
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<td>EDUC 393</td>
<td>Field Experience III: ADOL/SWD</td>
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<tr>
<td>EDUC 359</td>
<td>Content Area Literacy: Adolescence</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>EDUC 36X</td>
<td>Curriculum, Instruction, Assessment in English, LOTE, Mathematics, Science, or Social Studies</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDUC 418</td>
<td>Methods of Literacy Instruction: Middle, Childhood, and Adolescence</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

For students majoring in Inclusive Education with Certification Concentration in Adolescence with Middle School Extension (5–6) and Students with Disabilities (7–12), all of the above credit bearing courses are used in the determination of the grade point average in the major.

Content Area Major Requirements

Please refer to individual majors’ catalog pages for requirements.

Fisher Liberal Arts Core Requirements

The St. John Fisher College Core curriculum, consisting of 15 courses, establishes the centrality of the liberal arts in the academic experience by creating a common foundation of intellectual and practical skills. Many of the requirements in the Core may be met by courses the student completes in the Inclusive Education and Content majors as well as in the Students With Disabilities concentration. Likewise, some of the Fisher Core courses (not all) may meet New York State content requirements for the dual certification program. Please refer to Core Requirements for a description of the Fisher Core curriculum.

Adolescence students must complete two courses in a language other than English. The two-course sequence must be in the same language for a minimum of six credits. Two courses in American Sign Language meet this requirement.
However, Adolescence students pursuing a B.A. degree must complete a two-course sequence in a foreign language for the St. John Fisher College Core. American Sign Language does NOT meet this requirement.

**Core Requirements for Adolescence Program**

The following list of courses are approved to fulfill New York State requirements for the dual certification, Students with Disabilities 7–12 Generalist program. Fisher Core designations are included in the listings for those students who may wish to choose courses which meet both core requirements. Students must take at least 6 credits (2 courses) in mathematics, 6 credits (2 courses) in science, 6 credits (2 courses) in English, and 6 credits (2 courses) in social studies.

**Mathematics courses** - select two from the following list: MATH 114C (P4), MATH 115C (P4), MSTI 130C (SQ), MATH 120C (P4), MATH 122C (P4), MATH 170 (P4), MATH 301 (SQ)

**Science courses** - select two from the following list: BIOL 102C (P4), BIOL 104C (P4), BIOL 109C (P4), BIOL 120C (P4), BIOL 128C (SQ), CHEM 120C (P4), CHEM 103C (P4), PHYS 111C (P4), PHYS 112C (P4), PHYS 121C (P4), PHYS 122C (P4)

**English courses** - select two from the following list: AMST 300D (P1), ENGL 150C (P1), ENGL 200C, ENGL 207C (P1), ENGL 212C (P1), ENGL 215C (P1), ENGL 218C (P1), ENGL 220C (P1), ENGL 236D (CC), ENGL 248 (P5), ENGL 293 (P1), ENGL 294, ENGL 295 (P1), ENGL 297, ENGL 298, ENGL 312C (P1)

**Social Studies courses** - select two from the following list: AMST 101P (P3), AMST 180D (CC), AMST 190, AMST 205D (P1), AMST 210P (P3), AMST 214P (P1), AMST 216 (P2), AMST 220 (P3), AMST 230 (P1), AMST 233D (P1), AMST 234D (P1), AMST 237P (P3), AMST 273P (P5), HIST 101D (P3), HIST 102D (P3), HIST 103D (P3), HIST 104D (P3), HIST 116D (P2), HIST 202 (P1), HIST 250C (P2), HIST 237D (P1), HIST 291D (P3), HIST 292D (P3)

**Qualification for New York State Initial Certification in Adolescence Education with Middle School Extension (5–6) and Students With Disabilities Generalist (7–12)**

Candidates must successfully complete the following:

- Bachelor’s degree which includes at least 30 credits in the liberal arts major (teaching content field)
- Major in Inclusive Education (31 credits) and Students With Disabilities 7–12 Generalist certification concentration (25 credits)
- At least 100 hours of field experiences prior to student teaching, at least 15 of which focus on the needs of students with disabilities
- Student Teaching Experience (7 weeks in a general education placement and 7 weeks in a special education/inclusion placement)
- New York State Teacher Certification Examinations: Liberal Arts and Science Test (LAST), Assessment of Teaching Skills—Written (ATS–W), and Content Specialty Tests (CST) for the subject area and for Students with Disabilities
- Fingerprint clearance.
- Child Abuse and School Violence Prevention Workshops.

Upon completing the program of study and passing the required New York State Certification Exams, candidates qualify for the Initial Teaching Certificates (dual certification in Adolescence Education (Content area with Middle School Extension 5–6) and Students With Disabilities Generalist 7–12). The initial certificates expire after five years, at which time candidates must have met the requirements for the Professional Certificate.

**Courses**

**EDUC-101 Issues in Health & Safety**

This multisession course includes: recognition and reporting of child abuse (Identification and Reporting of Child Abuse and Maltreatment); prevention of child abduction (Child Abduction Prevention); safety education (Violence Prevention and Intervention); and preventing abuse of alcohol, tobacco, or other drugs (Drug and Alcohol Awareness for Educators). For student teachers only. Graded S/U.

**Attributes:** NLIB

**Prerequisites:** EDUC-485 Y S OR EDUC-486 Y S
Restrictions: Including: -Level: Undergraduate

**EDUC-120 P P & O of Athletics in Ed**
This is the first of three required courses that lead to intercollegiate coaching certification in New York State. The course covers basic philosophy and principles as integral parts of physical education and general education; state, local and national regulations and policies related to athletics; legal considerations' function and organization of leagues and athletic associations in New York State; personal standards for the responsibilities of the coach as an educational leader; public relations; general safety procedures; general principles of school budgets, records, purchasing and use of facilities. (Note: This is the only course required for coaches of non-contact/non-strenuous sports: bowling, golf, archery, shuffleboard, table tennis). Graded S/U.

**Attributes:** NLIB

**EDUC-121 Health Sci App Coaching**
This 45 hour course is the second in the 3 courses sequence of requirements for NYSED interscholastic coaching certification. It is a series of interactive exercises and activities designed to study Health Sciences as they apply to coaching sports. Participants gain information, organize it for professional and personal use and apply it to their coaching areas. Selected principles of biology, anatomy, physiology, and kinesiology related to coaching; risk minimization; mixed competition; NYSED selection and classification of athletes; age and maturity of athletes.

**Attributes:** NLIB

**EDUC-190 Field Experience I: CHED**
This field experience provides candidates with opportunities to explore and reflect on their content, professional, and pedagogical knowledge, skills, and dispositions in a variety of classroom settings and evaluate their impact on learning. To support a high-quality field experience, course assignments are completed in the required 20 clock hours. This experience provides candidates with opportunities to work with students from diverse backgrounds in primary or intermediate grades who are at varying levels of development and to integrate the use of technology to support learning. A certified teacher supervises candidates during this experience. Graded S/U.

**Attributes:** NLIB

**Prerequisites:** MSTI-131 C AND GPA >=2.75

**EDUC-191 Field Experience I: ADOL**
This field experience provides candidates with opportunities to explore and reflect on their content, professional, and pedagogical knowledge, skills, and dispositions in a variety of classroom settings and evaluate their impact on learning. This experience provides candidates with opportunities to work with students from diverse backgrounds in intermediate grades who are at varying levels of development, to integrate theory and practice, and to use technology to support learning. A certified teacher supervises candidates during this experience. Graded S/U.

**Attributes:** NLIB

**Prerequisites:** MSTI-131 C AND GPA >=2.75

**EDUC-192 Field Experience I: SPED**
This field experience provides candidates with opportunities to explore and reflect on their content, professional, and pedagogical knowledge, skills, and dispositions in a variety of classroom settings and evaluate their impact on learning. This experience provides candidates with opportunities to work with students from diverse backgrounds in primary grades who are at varying levels of development, to integrate theory and practice, and to use technology to support learning. A certified teacher supervises candidates during this experience. Graded S/U.

**Attributes:** NLIB

**Prerequisites:** MSTI-131 N C AND GPA >=2.75

**EDUC-193 Field Exp I: ADOL/SWD**
This field experience provides candidates with opportunities to explore and reflect on their content, professional, and pedagogical knowledge, skills, and dispositions in a variety of classroom settings and evaluate their impact on learning. This experience provides candidates with opportunities to work with students from diverse backgrounds in intermediate grades who are at varying levels of development; to integrate theory and practice; and to use technology to support learning. A
certified teacher supervises candidates during this experience. Graded S/U.

**Attributes:** NLIB

**EDUC-225 Children's Literature**
This course focuses on children's literature and the strategies teachers use to integrate literature into the elementary school curriculum. Candidates are introduced to issues of social justice as they relate to the evaluation, selection, and use of children's literature in a diverse classroom setting. Candidates use information technology and other resources to help identify and analyze literary elements of diverse texts and illustrations in relation to the varying perspectives and discuss the implications of these analyses for the teaching of all children. An additional focus is on the New York State Learning Standards, pedagogical and developmental topics, and literary issues. This course includes a field experience.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**Prerequisites:** EDUC-190 Y S AND EDUC-312 Y C AND GPA >=2.75

**EDUC-227C P3 Child & Adolescent Dev**
This course provides students with a look at development from infancy through adolescence. Special emphasis is given to early determinants of behavior; the development of social, cognitive, and behavioral processes; and several of the theoretical formulations proposed to explain development.

**Attributes:** P3 YLIB

**Prerequisites:** PSYC-100C C

**EDUC-229 Lang Acquistn&Literacy Dev**
This course focuses on communication, language, and speech development, birth to grade 2, and how problems in these areas impact literacy growth for students with disabilities. The implications of cultural diversity on language development is explored. Topics include processing, storing, and retrieving of symbolic information; diagnosis; remediation of meta-linguistics difficulties, and alternative communication technology. A review of and emphasis on the NYS Learning Standards are embedded into the content of the course. This course includes a field experience.

**Attributes:** NLIB

**Prerequisites:** EDUC-192 Y S AND MSTI-131 C AND GPA >=2.75

**EDUC-230 Human Exceptionalities**
This is an introductory survey course for all pre-service teachers. This course focuses on the experiences of students with disability labels in school and has a strong emphasis on the examination of beliefs and attitudes that shape public policy around disability. This course includes an overview of the disability rights movement, legislation affecting students with disabilities, and characteristics of the disabilities identified in the IDEA. Educational implications and interventions, including the use of technology, for teaching diverse populations are addressed. The importance of linking educational outcomes for all students to the NYS Learning Standards is introduced. This course includes a field experience.

**Attributes:** NLIB

**EDUC-260 Understanding Adaptive Tech**
Adaptive technological software and hardware, when applied appropriately, has the potential to reduce barriers to education for students with disabilities. This course provides candidates with the skills and knowledge to address the needs of students with disabilities in various settings, including inclusive classrooms. This course includes demonstrations and hands-on exercises, such as preparing modified lesson plans to better facilitate the inclusion of students with diverse characteristics. This course includes a field experience.

**Attributes:** NLIB

**Prerequisites:** MSTI-131 C

**EDUC-290 Field Experience II: CHED**
This field experience provides candidates with opportunities to explore and reflect on their content, professional, and pedagogical knowledge, skills, and dispositions in a variety of classroom settings and evaluate their impact on learning. To support a high-quality field experience, course assignments are completed in the required 30 clock hours. This experience provides candidates with opportunities to work with students from diverse backgrounds in primary grades who are at varying
levels of development. Candidates integrate theory and practice and use technology to support learning. A certified teacher supervises candidates during this experience. Graded S/U.

Attributes: NLIB

Prerequisites: EDUC-190 S AND GPA >=2.75

**EDUC-291 Field Experience II: ADOL**
This field experience provides candidates with opportunities to explore and reflect on their content, professional, and pedagogical knowledge, skills, and dispositions in a variety of classroom settings and evaluate their impact on learning. This experience provides candidates with opportunities to work with students from diverse backgrounds in intermediate grades who are at varying levels of development. Candidates integrate theory and practice and use technology to support learning. A certified teacher supervises candidates during this experience. Graded S/U.

Attributes: NLIB

Prerequisites: EDUC-191 S AND GPA >=2.75

**EDUC-292 Field Experience II: SPED**
This field experience provides candidates with opportunities to explore and reflect on their content, professional, and pedagogical knowledge, skills, and dispositions in a variety of classroom settings and evaluate their impact on learning. This experience provides candidates with opportunities to work with students from diverse backgrounds in intermediate grades who are at varying levels of development. Candidates integrate theory and practice and use technology to support learning. A certified special education teacher supervises candidates. Graded S/U.

Attributes: NLIB

Prerequisites: EDUC-192 S AND GPA >=2.75

**EDUC-293 Field Exp II: ADOL/SWD**
This field experience provides candidates with opportunities to explore and reflect on their content, professional, and pedagogical knowledge, skills, and dispositions in a variety of classroom settings and evaluate their impact on learning. This experience provides candidates with opportunities to work with students from diverse backgrounds who are at varying levels of development; to integrate theory and practice; and to use technology to support learning. A certified teacher supervises candidates during this experience. Graded S/U.

Attributes: NLIB

**EDUC-312 CI&A Social Studies**
This course is designed to support candidates in the planning and implementing of effective Social Studies instruction in diverse classrooms. The focus of this course is to help candidates further develop their personal education philosophy and vision of a social studies classroom; an understanding of social studies, including the ten thematic NCSS Standards; pedagogical skills; and their capacity to create learner-centered, meaningful, challenging, and active instruction for all students. This course also features best practices in English Language Arts across the curriculum, classroom management, instructional strategies to help all students learn, and the use of technology to enhance teaching and learning. Candidates demonstrate knowledge of the New York State Standards in Social Studies and local curricula in order to enhance pedagogy and student learning. This course includes a field experience. Note: Registration in EDUC 312 requires successful completion of two P3 courses. Students must also enroll in EDUC 190.

Attributes: NLIB

Prerequisites: EDUC-190 Y S AND GPA >=2.75

**EDUC-313 CI&A Primary Literacy**
This course provides an in-depth exploration of theories, methods, and materials relevant to literacy instruction in the primary classroom (grades 1-3). A key focus of this course is to help candidates address the needs of diverse learners through the use of multicultural materials and alternative and adaptive methods, including the use of technology. This course addresses the learning needs of diverse students by integrating social justice education through critical literacy into the curriculum. Candidates demonstrate knowledge of the New York State Standards in English Language Arts in pedagogy and curriculum. This course includes a field experience.
Attributes: NLIB

Prerequisites: EDUC-290 Y S AND EDUC-312 C AND EDUC-350 Y C AND GPA >=2.75

**EDUC-330 A&I Strategies: Inclusion**
The course is designed to provide specific content and practice in assessment and strategies for teaching in the curricular areas for students with diverse learning needs. Emphasis is on co-teaching and models for differentiated instruction in heterogeneous classrooms. A review of assessment approaches that includes dynamic, performance, and curriculum-based assessment using a problem-solving method is covered as well as the use of technology for assessment and support of student learning. The New York State Learning Standards are used throughout the course as an informative guide.

Attributes: NLIB

Prerequisites: EDUC-229 C AND GPA >=2.75

**EDUC-338 C, I & A - Middle School**
This course focuses on curriculum, instruction, and assessment in intermediate, middle, and junior high schools. Special emphasis is given to diverse instructional strategies; interdisciplinary teaching and teaming; and middle-level curricular frameworks and goals and how they are aligned with those of elementary and high schools. Practical application of theories and strategies to engage young adolescents and increase achievement, including research on motivation, self-perceptions of abilities, and gender issues, will be stressed. This course is part of the Middle School Extension and replaces the specific methods courses in the EDUC 340 to 345 series.

Attributes: NLIB

Prerequisites: ITED-228C C AND GPA >=2.75


**EDUC-350 C,I&A MST I**
This course examines the relationship of national and state standards in mathematics, science, and technology to assessment and instruction, focusing on the interrelationship among curriculum, assessment, and instruction. Candidates build upon and deepen their understanding of mathematics, science, and technology concepts learned in prior MSTI classes and transfer this understanding to classroom practice in diverse settings. They learn how to create a classroom environment that encourages the constructive discourse that is part of a learner-centered/inquiry-based classroom. The course focuses on the interdisciplinary aspects of mathematics, science, and technology by requiring an interdisciplinary instructional project. Social constructivist theory and classroom implications are explored. This course includes a field experience. Permission of SoE to register.

Attributes: NLIB

Prerequisites: (MATH-114C C OR MSTI-114C C) AND EDUC-290 Y S AND EDUC-313 Y C AND GPA >=2.75

**EDUC-351 C,I&A MST II**
This course is a continuation of EDUC 350 which further examines and builds upon those issues as detailed in the course description for EDUC 350. This course includes a field experience.

Attributes: NLIB

Prerequisites: (EDUC-350 C OR MSTI-350 C) AND EDUC-356 Y C AND EDUC-390 Y S AND GPA >=2.75

**EDUC-356 C,I&A Intermed Literacy**
This course examines the nature and function of formal and informal assessment processes and literacy instruction for intermediate grade levels. This course also includes an examination of best practices for students in diverse school settings and a review of assessment strategies designed to enhance literacy instruction through the use of technology. This course builds on the theories, methods, and materials introduced in EDUC 313. A focus on linking the New York State Standards in English Language Arts in pedagogy and curriculum is emphasized. This course includes a field experience.
Attributes: NLIB

Prerequisites: EDUC-313 C AND EDUC-351 Y C AND EDUC-390 Y S AND GPA >=2.75

**EDUC-359 Content Area Lit: ADOL**
This course is designed to highlight the role of literacy acquisition and application within the content areas. Literacy and writing strategies are presented in conjunction with New York State Learning Standards. An additional focus of this course is to help literacy and subject-area teachers address the needs of diverse learners through culturally relevant pedagogy and curriculum, the use of multicultural materials, alternative and adaptive methods, and the use of technology. This course is designed to introduce literacy skills that can be incorporated with content-area teaching. This course includes a field experience.

Attributes: NLIB

Prerequisites: EDUC-191 Y S AND EDUC-338 Y C AND GPA >=2.75

**EDUC-360 Integrated Pract English Educ**
This course is designed to give candidates opportunities to demonstrate the knowledge, skills, and dispositions of professional and effective English teachers. It explores the variety of instructional materials, teaching strategies, and evaluation practices essential to teaching diverse learners. Candidates develop both their English content and pedagogical knowledge and skills, including the use of technology to facilitate and enhance student learning. The course is accompanied by a 50-hour field experience.

Attributes: NLIB

Prerequisites: EDUC-191 S AND EDUC-291 Y S AND EDUC-338 C AND EDUC-359 C AND EDUC-418 Y C AND GPA >=2.75

Restrictions: Including: -Class: Junior, Senior

**EDUC-361 Integ Pract Foreign Lang Ed**
Candidates have opportunities to enrich and expand their content and pedagogical knowledge and integrate instructional theories and best practices to help all students learn. The use of technology to enhance teaching and learning for all students is included. Candidates establish clear understandings of the elements of LOTE education, as defined by the American Council on the Teaching of Foreign Languages (ACTFL) and the New York State Learning Standards. They also identify a wide variety of materials and resources and develop plans for use in diverse classrooms. This course includes a field experience.

Attributes: NLIB

Prerequisites: EDUC-191 S AND EDUC-291 Y S AND EDUC-338 C AND EDUC-359 C AND EDUC-418 Y C AND GPA >=2.75

Restrictions: Including: -Class: Junior, Senior

**EDUC-362 Integ Pract Math Educ**
This course focuses on helping candidates develop constructivist concepts, theories, and applications for successful teaching of diverse adolescent students. Additionally, candidates are required to complete a unit plan. Candidates complete training and assignments, ensuring that they are competent in using technology to facilitate and enhance student learning. The unit-planning process focuses directly on creating experiences necessary to help students learn the knowledge and skills targeted by assessments. This course includes a field experience.

Attributes: NLIB

Prerequisites: EDUC-191 S AND EDUC-291 Y S AND EDUC-338 C AND EDUC-359 C AND EDUC-418 Y C AND GPA >=2.75

Restrictions: Including: -Class: Junior, Senior
EDUC-363 Integ Prac Science Educ
This course focuses on understanding how all students learn science in diverse classroom settings, the challenges inherent to teaching and learning scientific concepts, and the ways in which we teach these concepts for understanding. Candidates begin to develop their understandings of the nature of science and learn how to create and manage safe environments for learning. Additionally, candidates are required to complete a unit plan. This course provides specific learning experiences that are aligned with New York State and National Science Education Standards. Candidates complete training and assignments, ensuring that they are competent in using technology to facilitate and enhance student learning. This course includes a field experience.

Attributes: NLIB

Prerequisites: EDUC-191 S AND EDUC-291 Y S AND EDUC-338 C AND EDUC-359 C AND EDUC-418 Y C AND GPA >=2.75

Restrictions: Including: -Class: Junior, Senior

EDUC-364 Integ Prac Soc Studies Edu
This course is designed to prepare future social studies teachers to have the knowledge, skills, and dispositions to teach all students in diverse classroom settings. This course focuses on understanding how all students learn social studies, the challenges inherent to teaching and learning, and contemporary approaches related to the teaching of social studies. EDUC 364 provides applied experiences for developing the competencies for the professional role of a social studies teacher. This course is integrative and unifies the required knowledge, skills, and dispositions to prepare candidates for student teaching. Candidates complete training and assignments, ensuring that they are competent in using technology to facilitate and enhance student learning. Candidates continue developing their social studies content knowledge. This course includes a field experience.

Attributes: NLIB

Prerequisites: EDUC-191 S AND EDUC-291 Y S AND EDUC-338 C AND EDUC-359 C AND EDUC-418 Y C AND GPA >=2.75

Restrictions: Including: -Class: Junior, Senior

EDUC-371 Classroom Management
This course is designed around the importance of constructing and implementing general and individual classroom management strategies for all learners. It focuses on establishing a caring, stimulating, and safe community for learning where democratic values are fostered, diversity is embraced, and students assume responsibility for learning. Beginning with theoretical foundations of classroom management, it examines the causes of student misbehavior and the development of proactive, problem-solving approaches. Candidates explore instructional strategies to enhance teaching and learning for all students.

Attributes: NLIB

Prerequisites: EDUC-292 S AND EDUC-330 C AND EDUC-392 Y S AND EDUC-440 Y C AND GPA >=2.75

EDUC-390 Field Experience III: CHED
This field experience provides candidates with opportunities to explore and reflect on their content, professional, and pedagogical knowledge, skills, and dispositions in a variety of classroom settings and evaluate their impact on learning. EDUC 356 and EDUC/MSTI 351 are taken concurrently with the field experience. To support a high-quality field experience, course assignments are completed in the required 40 clock hours. This experience provides candidates with opportunities to work with students from diverse backgrounds in intermediate grades who are at varying levels of development and to integrate the use of technology to support learning. A certified teacher supervises candidates during this experience. Graded S/U.

Attributes: NLIB

Prerequisites: EDUC-290 S AND GPA >=2.75

EDUC-392 Field Experience III: SPED
This field experience provides candidates with opportunities to explore and reflect on their content, professional, and pedagogical knowledge, skills, and dispositions in a variety of classroom settings and evaluate their impact on learning. This
experience provides candidates with opportunities to work with students from diverse backgrounds in intermediate grades who are at varying levels of development and to integrate the use of technology to support learning. A certified teacher supervises candidates during this experience. Graded S/U.

Attributes: NLIB

**Prerequisites:** EDUC-292 S AND GPA >=2.75

**EDUC-393 Field Exp III: ADOL/SWD**
This field experience provides candidates with opportunities to explore and reflect on their content, professional, and pedagogical knowledge, skills, and dispositions in a variety of classroom settings and evaluate their impact on learning. This experience provides candidates with opportunities to work with students from diverse backgrounds who are at varying levels of development; to integrate theory and practice; and to use technology to support learning. A certified teacher supervises candidates during this experience. Graded S/U.

Attributes: NLIB

**EDUC-418 Lit Instr:MidChild&Adol**
This course explores a variety of literary works, including multicultural and global writings, for middle-childhood and adolescent learners. Additionally, this course seeks to expose teacher candidates to ideas for effectively involving middle-childhood and adolescent readers of diverse backgrounds in the literacy experience and to the use of technology and information literacy to support instruction and learning. This course provides students with an opportunity to actively examine and evaluate instructional strategies and practices for literacy instruction at the middle-childhood and adolescent levels. This course includes a field experience.

Attributes: NLIB

**Prerequisites:** EDUC-359 C AND GPA >=2.75

**Restrictions:** Including: -Class: Junior, Senior

**EDUC-440 Collaborate for Inclusion**
Teachers need to work as partners with all types of families, including those of children with disabilities, from backgrounds different from their own. This course focuses on effective programs, practices, and strategies to involve families in the educational process. Students learn how to develop positive and empowering collaborations between families, students, teachers, and other education professionals.

Attributes: NLIB

**Prerequisites:** EDUC-292 S AND EDUC-330 C AND EDUC-371 Y C AND EDUC-392 Y S AND GPA >=2.75

**EDUC-450 Sem: Professional Topics**
In this seminar course, students will have the opportunity to explore a variety of topics that pertain to pre-professional and professional educators. Pre-professional topics may include: preparation for NYSTCE exams, preparation for student teaching, professional expectations of student teachers, navigating the New York State Office of Teaching Initiatives website, etc. Professional topics may include: certification extensions; professional certification requirements; etc. Topics may also be student-interest generated. Beginning Spring 2012 this course carries 1 credit.

Attributes: NLIB

**Prerequisites:** EDUC-338 C OR EDUC-350 C AND GPA >=2.75

**Restrictions:** Including: -Major: Adolescence Education, Adolescence & Special Educ, Childhood Education, Special Education -Class: Junior, Senior

**EDUC-450 Sem: Professional Topics**
In this seminar course, students will have the opportunity to explore a variety of topics that pertain to pre-professional and professional educators. Pre-professional topics may include: preparation for NYSTCE exams, preparation for student teaching, professional expectations of student teachers, navigating the New York State Office of Teaching Initiatives website, etc. Professional topics may include: certification extensions; professional certification requirements; etc. Topics may also be student-interest generated. Beginning Spring 2012 this course carries 1 credit.
**EDUC-485 Student Tch Sem-Childhood**

The student teaching seminar is a required class that meets weekly during the student teaching semester for a minimum of one and a half hours per week. It provides an opportunity for student teachers to share insights and experiences, as well as to get feedback and guidance to make the student teaching experience most successful. The seminar also brings in field experts from diverse backgrounds to engage candidates in a variety of timely topics including but not limited to: effective planning, instruction, assessment, and classroom management; social justice in education; integrating technology to enhance teaching and learning; and critical issues relating to the learning needs of students from diverse backgrounds. Graded S/U.

**EDUC-486 Student Teaching Sem:Adol**

The student teaching seminar is a required class that meets weekly during the student teaching semester for a minimum of one and a half hours per week. It provides an opportunity for student teachers to share insights and experiences, as well as to get feedback and guidance to make the student teaching experience most successful. The seminar also brings in field experts from diverse backgrounds to engage candidates in a variety of timely topics including but not limited to: effective planning, instruction, assessment, and classroom management; social justice in education; integrating technology to enhance teaching and learning; and critical issues relating to the learning needs of students from diverse backgrounds. Graded S/U.

**EDUC-488 Childhood Student Teach**

The candidate spends seven weeks in a classroom setting (grades 1 to 6) planning, implementing, and reflecting on instruction and utilizing classroom management strategies while exhibiting sensitivity to student behaviors and individual differences. This placement is the Childhood student teaching experience for those seeking dual certification in Childhood and Special Education. A Special Education student teaching experience must also be completed. Graded S/U.

**EDUC-489 Adolescence Student Teach**

The candidate spends fourteen weeks in a classroom setting (grades 7 to 12) planning, implementing, and reflecting on instruction and utilizing classroom management strategies while exhibiting sensitivity to student behaviors and individual differences. This placement is the Adolescence student teaching experience for those seeking dual certification in Adolescence and Special Education. A Special Education student teaching experience must also be completed. Graded S/U.
OR EDUC-364 C) AND EDUC-486 Y S AND EDUC-499 Y S AND GPA >=2.75

Restrictions: Including: -Major: Adolescence & Special Educ, Special Education -Class: Junior, Senior

EDUC-490 Student Teaching:CHED
Student teaching is a culminating practical experience of the program. The purpose of student teaching is to provide an opportunity for candidates to learn, apply, and demonstrate their knowledge, skills, and dispositions in a variety of settings appropriate to the content and level of their program. Candidates are expected to demonstrate: proficiencies that support learning by all students; skills for working with colleagues, parents and families, and communities; and the use of technology and information literacy to support instruction and learning. Student teaching consists of 14 weeks of full-time work in local schools. One of the seven-week placements must be in a high-needs school. Department approval required for registration in this course. Graded S/U.

Attributes: NLIB

Prerequisites: EDUC-101 Y S AND (EDUC-351 C OR MSTI-351 C) AND EDUC-356 C AND EDUC-390 S AND EDUC-485 Y S AND GPA >=2.75

Restrictions: Including: -Class: Junior, Senior

EDUC-491 Student Teaching:ADOL
Student teaching is the culminating practical experience of the program. Candidates develop their knowledge, skills, and dispositions gained in courses, field experiences, and working with diverse students. They have the opportunity to develop curricular materials, plan lessons, teach in ways that are culturally relevant, integrate technology to support student learning, and assess learning effectively. Candidates are expected to demonstrate: proficiencies that support learning by all students and skills for working with colleagues, parents and families, and communities. Student teaching consists of 14 weeks of full-time work in local schools. One of the seven-week placements must be in a high-needs school. Department approval required for registration in this course. Graded S/U.

Attributes: NLIB

Prerequisites: EDUC-101 Y S AND EDUC-291 S AND (EDUC-360 C OR EDUC-361 C OR EDUC-362 C OR EDUC-363 C OR EDUC-364 C) AND EDUC-418 C AND EDUC-486 Y S AND GPA >=2.75

Restrictions: Including: -Class: Junior, Senior

EDUC-496 Independent Study
Independent study courses are intended to provide candidates with options to further develop their knowledge and skills. To be considered for independent study, the candidate must present a proposal to the supervising faculty member for approval. The proposal must be consistent with the SoE conceptual framework and include specific learning outcomes that are aligned with program standards. If approved by the faculty member, the proposal, along with the assessments to be used, must be forwarded to the department chair and dean for final approval. For each credit, the College requires a minimum of 45 clock hours in a combination of meetings between the instructor and the student, as well as supplementary assignments conducted by the candidate independently. The instructor and department chair are responsible for ensuring that candidates meet this standard. Completion of the Independent Study/Tutorial Authorization form is required.

Attributes: NLIB

EDUC-498 SPED Student Teach 1-6
The candidate spends seven weeks in a special education classroom setting (grades 1 to 6) planning, implementing, and reflecting on instruction and utilizing classroom management strategies while exhibiting sensitivity to student behaviors and individual differences. This placement is the Special Education student teaching experience for those seeking dual certification in Childhood and Special Education. A Childhood Education student teaching experience must also be completed. Graded S/U.

Attributes: NLIB


Restrictions: Including: -Class: Junior, Senior
EDUC-499 SPED Student Teach 7-12
The candidate spends seven weeks in a classroom setting (grades 7 to 12) planning, implementing, and reflecting on instruction and utilizing classroom management strategies while exhibiting sensitivity to student behaviors and individual differences. This placement is the Special Education student teaching experience for those seeking dual certification in Adolescence and Special Education. An Adolescence Education student teaching experience must also be completed. Graded S/U.

Attributes: NLIB

Prerequisites: EDUC-101 Y S AND EDUC-371 C AND EDUC-392 S AND EDUC-440 C AND EDUC-486 Y S AND EDUC-489 Y S AND GPA >=2.75

Restrictions: Including: -Major: Adolescence & Special Educ, Special Education -Class: Junior, Senior

Courses

ITED-210 Amer Cultural Institutions
This course concentrates on how major historical, philosophical, sociological, and political trends in American history have influenced and shaped dominant ideology and major cultural institutions (government, religion, education) in the U.S. and how they, in turn, have impacted individuals and groups. Special emphasis is placed on the historical and current struggle for social justice and equal opportunity by groups who have been historically oppressed and marginalized.
Attributes: YLIB

ITED-228C P3 Adolescent Development
This course focuses on the physical, mental, and emotional influences impacting the development of adolescents such as habits, values, interests, and social adjustment. Various factors in the community, school, and home environments that influence adolescent thoughts, decisions, and behaviors will be explored, presented, and discussed.
Attributes: P3 YLIB

Prerequisites: PSYC-100C D-

ITED-422P Diversity in American Soc
This course is designed to broaden students' understanding of diversity and social justice and how these concepts relate to society, tradition, and conventional wisdom. Particular emphasis will be placed on the following: developing cross-cultural skills and understandings; understanding the importance of changing and competing interpretations of world events; understanding how citizenship includes the exercise of personal responsibilities; and the historical, social, political, and educational contexts of diversity in American society.
Attributes: AFGE YLIB

Prerequisites: GPA >=2.75
Academic Programs

Special Education: Childhood

Overview

Program Overview

The Special Education major is designed to prepare candidates to teach in a variety of inclusive educational settings. Currently, teacher candidates who major in Special Education must also complete a major in Childhood Education. Completing the Special Education major leads to dual certification: Childhood and Students with Disabilities (grades 1–6).* These uniquely inclusive programs are designed to meet the standards set forth by the Association for Childhood Education International (ACEI) and the Council for Exceptional Children (CEC), both specialized professional associations under the NCATE umbrella.

Teacher candidates who are preparing to teach adolescents (high school teachers) will gain their Students with Disabilities certification by completing the Inclusive Education major along with the Students with Disabilities 7-12 Generalist Concentration. See the section on Inclusive Education: Adolescence for details on this program.

The Childhood Education major in combination with the Special Education major qualifies a candidate for initial certification to teach in inclusive classrooms and special education settings in grades 1–6.

All courses in the Special Education program are arranged in a block schedule. All courses in a given block must be successfully completed before taking any courses in the next block. It is highly recommended that all Special Education courses be taken simultaneously with the other courses in the block. If blocks are split, it may be necessary to fulfill additional field experience hours to complete all course requirements. It is highly recommended that the Special Education courses be taken simultaneously with courses in the corresponding Childhood Blocks. Advisors assist candidates in mapping their progression through the requirements of both the Childhood and Special Education major.

*Curricular and program requirements for the Special Education major combined with Childhood Education are currently under revision to reflect the Department’s inclusive education philosophy and goals.

Program Requirements

Special Education Major, Grades 1–6 Requirements

Note: These requirements are in addition to those taken for the Childhood Education major. Candidates must earn a grade of “C” or higher in each of the following courses required for certification in order to move to the next block. Courses in which the candidate has earned a grade lower than a “C” must be repeated.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Pre-Block Special Education courses</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>EDUC 230 Human Exceptionalities* (Includes a field experience.) (3)</td>
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<th>Block I Special Education courses</th>
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<tr>
<td>EDUC 192 Field Experience I: Special Education      (0)</td>
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<tr>
<td>EDUC 229 Language Acquisition and Literacy Development (3)</td>
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<td>EDUC/MSTI 260 Understanding Adaptive Technology     (3)</td>
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<th>Block II Special Education courses</th>
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<tr>
<td>EDUC 292 Field Experience II: Special Education     (0)</td>
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<tr>
<td>EDUC 330 Assessment and Instructional Strategies for Inclusion (6)</td>
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<th>Block III Special Education courses</th>
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EDUC 371 Classroom Management (3)
EDUC 392 Field Experience III: Special Education (0)
ITED 422P Diversity in American Society* (3)
EDUC 440 Collaboration for Inclusion (3)

Block IV Childhood/Special Education Student Teaching Experience
EDUC 101 Issues in Student Health and Safety (0)
EDUC 485 Student Teaching Seminar: Childhood (1)
EDUC 488 Childhood Student Teaching (6)
EDUC 498 SPED Student Teaching, 1–6 (6)

Total (37)

*EDUC 230 and ITED 422P are required courses for the Childhood major and are not additional hours to the Special Education major.

For students majoring in Special Education, all of the above credit bearing courses are used in the determination of the grade point average in the major.

Qualifications for New York State Teacher Certification in Students with Disabilities
Candidates for New York State certification in Students with Disabilities (grades 1–6) must complete the following:

- Bachelor’s degree
- Childhood Education major.
- 24 credits in Special Education courses.
- 150 hours of field experiences prior to student teaching. (The field experiences include 100 hours in Childhood or Adolescence and 50 hours in Special/Inclusive Education.)
- Student Teaching Experience (14 weeks).
- New York State Teacher Certification Examinations: Liberal Arts and Science Test (LAST), Assessment of Teaching Skills-Written (ATS-W), and a Content Specialty Test (CST) for each area of certification.
- Fingerprint clearance.
- Child Abuse and School Violence Intervention and Prevention Workshops.

Courses

**EDUC-101 Issues in Health & Safety**
This multisession course includes: recognition and reporting of child abuse (Identification and Reporting of Child Abuse and Maltreatment); prevention of child abduction (Child Abduction Prevention); safety education (Violence Prevention and Intervention); and preventing abuse of alcohol, tobacco, or other drugs (Drug and Alcohol Awareness for Educators). For student teachers only. Graded S/U.

Attributes: NLIB

Prerequisites: EDUC-485 Y S OR EDUC-486 Y S

Restrictions: Including: -Level: Undergraduate

**EDUC-120 P P & O of Athletics in Ed**
This is the first of three required courses that lead to intercollegiate coaching certification in New York State. The course covers basic philosophy and principles as integral parts of physical education an general education; state, local and national
regulations and policies related to athletics; legal considerations' function and organization of leagues and athletic associations in New York State; personal standards for the responsibilities of the coach as an educational leader; public relations; general safety procedures' general principles of school budgets, records, purchasing and use of facilities. (Note: This is the only course required for coaches of non-contact/non-strenuous sports: bowling, golf, archery, shuffleboard, table tennis). Graded S/U.

Attributes: NLIB

**EDUC-121 Health Sci App Coaching**
This 45 hour course is the second in the 3 courses sequence of requirements for NYSED interscholastic coaching certification. It is a series of interactive exercises and activities designed to study Health Sciences as they apply to coaching sports. Participants gain information, organize it for professional and personal use and apply it to their coaching areas. Selected principles of biology, anatomy, physiology, and kinesiology related to coaching; risk minimization; mixed competition; NYSED selection and classification of athletes; age and maturity of athletes.

Attributes: NLIB

**EDUC-190 Field Experience I: CHED**
This field experience provides candidates with opportunities to explore and reflect on their content, professional, and pedagogical knowledge, skills, and dispositions in a variety of classroom settings and evaluate their impact on learning. To support a high-quality field experience, course assignments are completed in the required 20 clock hours. This experience provides candidates with opportunities to work with students from diverse backgrounds in primary or intermediate grades who are at varying levels of development and to integrate the use of technology to support learning. A certified teacher supervises candidates during this experience. Graded S/U.

Attributes: NLIB

Prerequisites: MSTI-131 C AND GPA >=2.75

**EDUC-191 Field Experience I: ADOL**
This field experience provides candidates with opportunities to explore and reflect on their content, professional, and pedagogical knowledge, skills, and dispositions in a variety of classroom settings and evaluate their impact on learning. This experience provides candidates with opportunities to work with students from diverse backgrounds in intermediate grades who are at varying levels of development, to integrate theory and practice, and to use technology to support learning. A certified teacher supervises candidates during this experience. Graded S/U.

Attributes: NLIB

Prerequisites: MSTI-131 C AND GPA >=2.75

**EDUC-192 Field Experience I: SPED**
This field experience provides candidates with opportunities to explore and reflect on their content, professional, and pedagogical knowledge, skills, and dispositions in a variety of classroom settings and evaluate their impact on learning. This experience provides candidates with opportunities to work with students from diverse backgrounds in primary grades who are at varying levels of development, to integrate theory and practice, and to use technology to support learning. A certified teacher supervises candidates during this experience. Graded S/U.

Attributes: NLIB

Prerequisites: MSTI-131 N C AND GPA >=2.75

**EDUC-193 Field Exp I: ADOL/SWD**
This field experience provides candidates with opportunities to explore and reflect on their content, professional, and pedagogical knowledge, skills, and dispositions in a variety of classroom settings and evaluate their impact on learning. This experience provides candidates with opportunities to work with students from diverse backgrounds in intermediate grades who are at varying levels of development; to integrate theory and practice; and to use technology to support learning. A certified teacher supervises candidates during this experience. Graded S/U.

Attributes: NLIB

**EDUC-225 Children's Literature**
This course focuses on children's literature and the strategies teachers use to integrate literature into the elementary school curriculum. Candidates are introduced to issues of social justice as they relate to the evaluation, selection, and use of children's literature in a diverse classroom setting. Candidates use information technology and other resources to help
identify and analyze literary elements of diverse texts and illustrations in relation to the varying perspectives and discuss the implications of these analyses for the teaching of all children. An additional focus is on the New York State Learning Standards, pedagogical and developmental topics, and literary issues. This course includes a field experience.

Attributes: YLIB

Prerequisites: EDUC-190 Y S AND EDUC-312 Y C AND GPA >=2.75

EDUC-227C P3 Child & Adolescent Dev
This course provides students with a look at development from infancy through adolescence. Special emphasis is given to early determinants of behavior; the development of social, cognitive, and behavioral processes; and several of the theoretical formulations proposed to explain development.

Attributes: P3 YLIB

Prerequisites: PSYC-100C C

EDUC-229 Lang Acquisitn&Literacy Dev
This course focuses on communication, language, and speech development, birth to grade 2, and how problems in these areas impact literacy growth for students with disabilities. The implications of cultural diversity on language development is explored. Topics include processing, storing, and retrieving of symbolic information; diagnosis; remediation of meta-linguistics difficulties, and alternative communication technology. A review of and emphasis on the NYS Learning Standards are embedded into the content of the course. This course includes a field experience.

Attributes: NLIB

Prerequisites: EDUC-192 Y S AND MSTI-131 C AND GPA >=2.75

EDUC-230 Human Exceptionalities
This is an introductory survey course for all pre-service teachers. This course focuses on the experiences of students with disability labels in school and has a strong emphasis on the examination of beliefs and attitudes that shape public policy around disability. This course includes an overview of the disability rights movement, legislation affecting students with disabilities, and characteristics of the disabilities identified in the IDEA. Educational implications and interventions, including the use of technology, for teaching diverse populations are addressed. The importance of linking educational outcomes for all students to the NYS Learning Standards is introduced. This course includes a field experience.

Attributes: NLIB

EDUC-260 Understanding Adaptive Tech
Adaptive technological software and hardware, when applied appropriately, has the potential to reduce barriers to education for students with disabilities. This course provides candidates with the skills and knowledge to address the needs of students with disabilities in various settings, including inclusive classrooms. This course includes demonstrations and hands-on exercises, such as preparing modified lesson plans to better facilitate the inclusion of students with diverse characteristics. This course includes a field experience.

Attributes: NLIB

Prerequisites: MSTI-131 C

EDUC-290 Field Experience II: CHED
This field experience provides candidates with opportunities to explore and reflect on their content, professional, and pedagogical knowledge, skills, and dispositions in a variety of classroom settings and evaluate their impact on learning. To support a high-quality field experience, course assignments are completed in the required 30 clock hours. This experience provides candidates with opportunities to work with students from diverse backgrounds in primary grades who are at varying levels of development. Candidates integrate theory and practice and use technology to support learning. A certified teacher supervises candidates during this experience. Graded S/U.

Attributes: NLIB

Prerequisites: EDUC-190 S AND GPA >=2.75
EDUC-291 Field Experience II: ADOL
This field experience provides candidates with opportunities to explore and reflect on their content, professional, and pedagogical knowledge, skills, and dispositions in a variety of classroom settings and evaluate their impact on learning. This experience provides candidates with opportunities to work with students from diverse backgrounds in intermediate grades who are at varying levels of development. Candidates integrate theory and practice and use technology to support learning. A certified teacher supervises candidates during this experience. Graded S/U.

Attributes: NLIB

Prerequisites: EDUC-191 S AND GPA >=2.75

EDUC-292 Field Experience II: SPED
This field experience provides candidates with opportunities to explore and reflect on their content, professional, and pedagogical knowledge, skills, and dispositions in a variety of classroom settings and evaluate their impact on learning. This experience provides candidates with opportunities to work with students from diverse backgrounds in intermediate grades who are at varying levels of development. Candidates integrate theory and practice and use technology to support learning. A certified special education teacher supervises candidates. Graded S/U.

Attributes: NLIB

Prerequisites: EDUC-192 S AND GPA >=2.75

EDUC-293 Field Exp II: ADOL/SWD
This field experience provides candidates with opportunities to explore and reflect on their content, professional, and pedagogical knowledge, skills, and dispositions in a variety of classroom settings and evaluate their impact on learning. This experience provides candidates with opportunities to work with students from diverse backgrounds who are at varying levels of development; to integrate theory and practice; and to use technology to support learning. A certified teacher supervises candidates during this experience. Graded S/U.

Attributes: NLIB

EDUC-312 CI&A Social Studies
This course is designed to support candidates in the planning and implementing of effective Social Studies instruction in diverse classrooms. The focus of this course is to help candidates further develop their personal education philosophy and vision of a social studies classroom; an understanding of social studies, including the ten thematic NCSS Standards; pedagogical skills; and their capacity to create learner-centered, meaningful, challenging, and active instruction for all students. This course also features best practices in English Language Arts across the curriculum, classroom management, instructional strategies to help all students learn, and the use of technology to enhance teaching and learning. Candidates demonstrate knowledge of the New York State Standards in Social Studies and local curricula in order to enhance pedagogy and student learning. This course includes a field experience. Note: Registration in EDUC 312 requires successful completion of two P3 courses. Students must also enroll in EDUC 190.

Attributes: NLIB

Prerequisites: EDUC-190 Y S AND GPA >=2.75

EDUC-313 CI&A Primary Literacy
This course provides an in-depth exploration of theories, methods, and materials relevant to literacy instruction in the primary classroom (grades 1-3). A key focus of this course is to help candidates address the needs of diverse learners through the use of multicultural materials and alternative and adaptive methods, including the use of technology. This course addresses the learning needs of diverse students by integrating social justice education through critical literacy into the curriculum. Candidates demonstrate knowledge of the New York State Standards in English Language Arts in pedagogy and curriculum. This course includes a field experience.

Attributes: NLIB

Prerequisites: EDUC-290 Y S AND EDUC-312 C AND EDUC-350 Y C AND GPA >=2.75

EDUC-330 A&I Strategies: Inclusion
The course is designed to provide specific content and practice in assessment and strategies for teaching in the curricular areas for students with diverse learning needs. Emphasis is on co-teaching and models for differentiated instruction in
heterogeneous classrooms. A review of assessment approaches that includes dynamic, performance, and curriculum-based assessment using a problem-solving method is covered as well as the use of technology for assessment and support of student learning. The New York State Learning Standards are used throughout the course as an informative guide.

Attributes: NLIB

Prerequisites: EDUC-229 C AND GPA >=2.75

EDUC-338 C, I & A - Middle School
This course focuses on curriculum, instruction, and assessment in intermediate, middle, and junior high schools. Special emphasis is given to diverse instructional strategies; interdisciplinary teaching and teaming; and middle-level curricular frameworks and goals and how they are aligned with those of elementary and high schools. Practical application of theories and strategies to engage young adolescents and increase achievement, including research on motivation, self-perceptions of abilities, and gender issues, will be stressed. This course is part of the Middle School Extension and replaces the specific methods courses in the EDUC 340 to 345 series.

Attributes: NLIB

Prerequisites: ITED-228C C AND GPA >=2.75


EDUC-350 C, I & A MST I
This course examines the relationship of national and state standards in mathematics, science, and technology to assessment and instruction, focusing on the interrelationship among curriculum, assessment, and instruction. Candidates build upon and deepen their understanding of mathematics, science, and technology concepts learned in prior MSTI classes and transfer this understanding to classroom practice in diverse settings. They learn how to create a classroom environment that encourages the constructive discourse that is part of a learner-centered/inquiry-based classroom. The course focuses on the interdisciplinary aspects of mathematics, science, and technology by requiring an interdisciplinary instructional project. Social constructivist theory and classroom implications are explored. This course includes a field experience. Permission of SoE to register.

Attributes: NLIB

Prerequisites: (MATH-114C C OR MSTI-114C C) AND EDUC-290 Y S AND EDUC-313 Y C AND GPA >=2.75

EDUC-351 C, I & A MST II
This course is a continuation of EDUC 350 which further examines and builds upon those issues as detailed in the course description for EDUC 350. This course includes a field experience.

Attributes: NLIB

Prerequisites: (EDUC-350 C OR MSTI-350 C) AND EDUC-356 Y C AND EDUC-390 Y S AND GPA >=2.75

EDUC-356 C, I & A Intermed Literacy
This course examines the nature and function of formal and informal assessment processes and literacy instruction for intermediate grade levels. This course also includes an examination of best practices for students in diverse school settings and a review of assessment strategies designed to enhance literacy instruction through the use of technology. This course builds on the theories, methods, and materials introduced in EDUC 313. A focus on linking the New York State Standards in English Language Arts in pedagogy and curriculum is emphasized. This course includes a field experience.

Attributes: NLIB

Prerequisites: EDUC-313 C AND EDUC-351 Y C AND EDUC-390 Y S AND GPA >=2.75

EDUC-359 Content Area Lit: ADOL
This course is designed to highlight the role of literacy acquisition and application within the content areas. Literacy and writing strategies are presented in conjunction with New York State Learning Standards. An additional focus of this course is
to help literacy and subject-area teachers address the needs of diverse learners through culturally relevant pedagogy and curriculum, the use of multicultural materials, alternative and adaptive methods, and the use of technology. This course is designed to introduce literacy skills that can be incorporated with content-area teaching. This course includes a field experience.

**Attributes:** NLIB

**Prerequisites:** EDUC-191 Y S AND EDUC-338 Y C AND GPA >=2.75

**EDUC-360 Integrated Pract English Educ**
This course is designed to give candidates opportunities to demonstrate the knowledge, skills, and dispositions of professional and effective English teachers. It explores the variety of instructional materials, teaching strategies, and evaluation practices essential to teaching diverse learners. Candidates develop both their English content and pedagogical knowledge and skills, including the use of technology to facilitate and enhance student learning. The course is accompanied by a 50-hour field experience.

**Attributes:** NLIB

**Prerequisites:** EDUC-191 S AND EDUC-291 Y S AND EDUC-338 C AND EDUC-359 C AND EDUC-418 Y C AND GPA >=2.75

**Restrictions:** Including: -Class: Junior, Senior

**EDUC-361 Integ Pract Foreign Lang Ed**
Candidates have opportunities to enrich and expand their content and pedagogical knowledge and integrate instructional theories and best practices to help all students learn. The use of technology to enhance teaching and learning for all students is included. Candidates establish clear understandings of the elements of LOTE education, as defined by the American Council on the Teaching of Foreign Languages (ACTFL) and the New York State Learning Standards. They also identify a wide variety of materials and resources and develop plans for use in diverse classrooms. This course includes a field experience.

**Attributes:** NLIB

**Prerequisites:** EDUC-191 S AND EDUC-291 Y S AND EDUC-338 C AND EDUC-359 C AND EDUC-418 Y C AND GPA >=2.75

**Restrictions:** Including: -Class: Junior, Senior

**EDUC-362 Integ Pract Math Educ**
This course focuses on helping candidates develop constructivist concepts, theories, and applications for successful teaching of diverse adolescent students. Additionally, candidates are required to complete a unit plan. Candidates complete training and assignments, ensuring that they are competent in using technology to facilitate and enhance student learning. The unit-planning process focuses directly on creating experiences necessary to help students learn the knowledge and skills targeted by assessments. This course includes a field experience.

**Attributes:** NLIB

**Prerequisites:** EDUC-191 S AND EDUC-291 Y S AND EDUC-338 C AND EDUC-359 C AND EDUC-418 Y C AND GPA >=2.75

**Restrictions:** Including: -Class: Junior, Senior

**EDUC-363 Integ Pract Science Educ**
This course focuses on understanding how all students learn science in diverse classroom settings, the challenges inherent to teaching and learning scientific concepts, and the ways in which we teach these concepts for understanding. Candidates begin to develop their understandings of the nature of science and learn how to create and manage safe environments for learning. Additionally, candidates are required to complete a unit plan. This course provides specific learning experiences that are aligned with New York State and National Science Education Standards. Candidates complete training and assignments, ensuring that they are competent in using technology to facilitate and enhance student learning. This course includes a field experience.
**EDUC-364 Integ Prac Soc Studies Edu**

This course is designed to prepare future social studies teachers to have the knowledge, skills, and dispositions to teach all students in diverse classroom settings. This course focuses on understanding how all students learn social studies, the challenges inherent to teaching and learning, and contemporary approaches related to the teaching of social studies. EDUC 364 provides applied experiences for developing the competencies for the professional role of a social studies teacher. This course is integrative and unifies the required knowledge, skills, and dispositions to prepare candidates for student teaching. Candidates complete training and assignments, ensuring that they are competent in using technology to facilitate and enhance student learning. Candidates continue developing their social studies content knowledge. This course includes a field experience.

**EDUC-371 Classroom Management**

This course is designed around the importance of constructing and implementing general and individual classroom management strategies for all learners. It focuses on establishing a caring, stimulating, and safe community for learning where democratic values are fostered, diversity is embraced, and students assume responsibility for learning. Beginning with theoretical foundations of classroom management, it examines the causes of student misbehavior and the development of proactive, problem-solving approaches. Candidates explore instructional strategies to enhance teaching and learning for all students.

**EDUC-390 Field Experience III: CHED**

This field experience provides candidates with opportunities to explore and reflect on their content, professional, and pedagogical knowledge, skills, and dispositions in a variety of classroom settings and evaluate their impact on learning. EDUC 356 and EDUC/MSTI 351 are taken concurrently with the field experience. To support a high-quality field experience, course assignments are completed in the required 40 clock hours. This experience provides candidates with opportunities to work with students from diverse backgrounds in intermediate grades who are at varying levels of development and to integrate the use of technology to support learning. A certified teacher supervises candidates during this experience. Graded S/U.

**EDUC-392 Field Experience III: SPED**

This field experience provides candidates with opportunities to explore and reflect on their content, professional, and pedagogical knowledge, skills, and dispositions in a variety of classroom settings and evaluate their impact on learning. This experience provides candidates with opportunities to work with students from diverse backgrounds in intermediate grades who are at varying levels of development and to integrate the use of technology to support learning. A certified teacher supervises candidates during this experience. Graded S/U.
EDUC-393 Field Exp III: ADOL/SWD
This field experience provides candidates with opportunities to explore and reflect on their content, professional, and pedagogical knowledge, skills, and dispositions in a variety of classroom settings and evaluate their impact on learning. This experience provides candidates with opportunities to work with students from diverse backgrounds who are at varying levels of development; to integrate theory and practice; and to use technology to support learning. A certified teacher supervises candidates during this experience. Graded S/U.
Attributes: NLIB

EDUC-418 Lit Instr:MidChild&Adol
This course explores a variety of literary works, including multicultural and global writings, for middle-childhood and adolescent learners. Additionally, this course seeks to expose teacher candidates to ideas for effectively involving middle-childhood and adolescent readers of diverse backgrounds in the literacy experience and to the use of technology and information literacy to support instruction and learning. This course provides students with an opportunity to actively examine and evaluate instructional strategies and practices for literacy instruction at the middle-childhood and adolescent levels. This course includes a field experience.
Attributes: NLIB
Prerequisites: EDUC-359 C AND GPA >=2.75
Restrictions: Including: -Class: Junior, Senior

EDUC-440 Collaborate for Inclusion
Teachers need to work as partners with all types of families, including those of children with disabilities, from backgrounds different from their own. This course focuses on effective programs, practices, and strategies to involve families in the educational process. Students learn how to develop positive and empowering collaborations between families, students, teachers, and other education professionals.
Attributes: NLIB
Prerequisites: EDUC-292 S AND EDUC-330 C AND EDUC-371 Y C AND EDUC-392 Y S AND GPA >=2.75

EDUC-450 Sem: Professional Topics
In this seminar course, students will have the opportunity to explore a variety of topics that pertain to pre-professional and professional educators. Pre-professional topics may include: preparation for NYSTCE exams, preparation for student teaching, professional expectations of student teachers, navigating the New York State Office of Teaching Initiatives website, etc. Professional topics may include: certification extensions; professional certification requirements; etc. Topics may also be student-interest generated. Beginning Spring 2012 this course carries 1 credit.
Attributes: NLIB
Prerequisites: EDUC-338 C OR EDUC-350 C AND GPA >=2.75
Restrictions: Including: -Major: Adolescence Education, Adolescence & Special Educ, Childhood Education, Special Education -Class: Junior, Senior
EDUC-485 Student Tch Sem-Childhood
The student teaching seminar is a required class that meets weekly during the student teaching semester for a minimum of one and a half hours per week. It provides an opportunity for student teachers to share insights and experiences, as well as to get feedback and guidance to make the student teaching experience most successful. The seminar also brings in field experts from diverse backgrounds to engage candidates in a variety of timely topics including but not limited to: effective planning, instruction, assessment, and classroom management; social justice in education; integrating technology to enhance teaching and learning; and critical issues relating to the learning needs of students from diverse backgrounds. Graded S/U.

Attributes: NLIB

Prerequisites: EDUC-490 Y S OR (EDUC-488 Y S AND EDUC-498 Y S) AND GPA >=2.75

Restrictions: Including: -Major: Childhood Education -Class: Junior, Senior

EDUC-486 Student Teaching Sem:Adol
The student teaching seminar is a required class that meets weekly during the student teaching semester for a minimum of one and a half hours per week. It provides an opportunity for student teachers to share insights and experiences, as well as to get feedback and guidance to make the student teaching experience most successful. The seminar also brings in field experts from diverse backgrounds to engage candidates in a variety of timely topics including but not limited to: effective planning, instruction, assessment, and classroom management; social justice in education; integrating technology to enhance teaching and learning; and critical issues relating to the learning needs of students from diverse backgrounds. Graded S/U.

Attributes: NLIB

Prerequisites: (EDUC-489 Y S AND EDUC-499 Y S) OR EDUC-491 Y S AND GPA >=2.75

Restrictions: Including: -Class: Junior, Senior

EDUC-488 Childhood Student Teach
The candidate spends seven weeks in a classroom setting (grades 1 to 6) planning, implementing, and reflecting on instruction and utilizing classroom management strategies while exhibiting sensitivity to student behaviors and individual differences. This placement is the Childhood student teaching experience for those seeking dual certification in Childhood and Special Education. A Special Education student teaching experience must also be completed. Graded S/U.

Attributes: NLIB

Prerequisites: EDUC-101 Y S AND EDUC-351 C AND EDUC-356 C AND EDUC-392 S AND EDUC-485 Y S AND EDUC-498 Y S AND GPA >=2.75

Restrictions: Including: -Class: Junior, Senior

EDUC-489 Adolescence Student Teach
The candidate spends fourteen weeks in a classroom setting (grades 7 to 12) planning, implementing, and reflecting on instruction and utilizing classroom management strategies while exhibiting sensitivity to student behaviors and individual differences. This placement is the Adolescence student teaching experience for those seeking dual certification in Adolescence and Special Education. A Special Education student teaching experience must also be completed. Graded S/U.

Attributes: NLIB

Prerequisites: EDUC-101 Y S AND EDUC-291 S AND (EDUC-360 C OR EDUC-361 C OR EDUC-362 C OR EDUC-363 C OR EDUC-364 C) AND EDUC-486 Y S AND EDUC-499 Y S AND GPA >=2.75

Restrictions: Including: -Major: Adolescence & Special Educ, Special Education -Class: Junior, Senior

EDUC-490 Student Teaching:CHED
Student teaching is a culminating practical experience of the program. The purpose of student teaching is to provide an opportunity for candidates to learn, apply, and demonstrate their knowledge, skills, and dispositions in a variety of settings appropriate to the content and level of their program. Candidates are expected to demonstrate: proficiencies that support learning by all students; skills for working with colleagues, parents and families, and communities; and the use of technology
and information literacy to support instruction and learning. Student teaching consists of 14 weeks of full-time work in local schools. One of the seven-week placements must be in a high-needs school. Department approval required for registration in this course. Graded S/U.

Attributes: NLIB

Prerequisites: EDUC-101 Y S AND (EDUC-351 C OR MSTI-351 C) AND EDUC-356 C AND EDUC-390 S AND EDUC-485 Y S AND GPA >=2.75

Restrictions: Including: -Class: Junior, Senior

EDUC-491 Student Teaching: ADOL
Student teaching is the culminating practical experience of the program. Candidates develop their knowledge, skills, and dispositions gained in courses, field experiences, and working with diverse students. They have the opportunity to develop curricular materials, plan lessons, teach in ways that are culturally relevant, integrate technology to support student learning, and assess learning effectively. Candidates are expected to demonstrate: proficiencies that support learning by all students and skills for working with colleagues, parents and families, and communities. Student teaching consists of 14 weeks of full-time work in local schools. One of the seven-week placements must be in a high-needs school. Department approval required for registration in this course. Graded S/U.

Attributes: NLIB

Prerequisites: EDUC-101 Y S AND EDUC-291 S AND (EDUC-360 C OR EDUC-361 C OR EDUC-362 C OR EDUC-363 C OR EDUC-364 C) AND EDUC-418 C AND EDUC-486 Y S AND GPA >=2.75

Restrictions: Including: -Class: Junior, Senior

EDUC-496 Independent Study
Independent study courses are intended to provide candidates with options to further develop their knowledge and skills. To be considered for independent study, the candidate must present a proposal to the supervising faculty member for approval. The proposal must be consistent with the SoE conceptual framework and include specific learning outcomes that are aligned with program standards. If approved by the faculty member, the proposal, along with the assessments to be used, must be forwarded to the department chair and dean for final approval. For each credit, the College requires a minimum of 45 clock hours in a combination of meetings between the instructor and the student, as well as supplementary assignments conducted by the candidate independently. The instructor and department chair are responsible for ensuring that candidates meet this standard. Completion of the Independent Study/Tutorial Authorization form is required.

Attributes: NLIB

EDUC-498 SPED Student Teach 1-6
The candidate spends seven weeks in a special education classroom setting (grades 1 to 6) planning, implementing, and reflecting on instruction and utilizing classroom management strategies while exhibiting sensitivity to student behaviors and individual differences. This placement is the Special Education student teaching experience for those seeking dual certification in Childhood and Special Education. A Childhood Education student teaching experience must also be completed. Graded S/U.

Attributes: NLIB


Restrictions: Including: -Class: Junior, Senior

EDUC-499 SPED Student Teach 7-12
The candidate spends seven weeks in a classroom setting (grades 7 to 12) planning, implementing, and reflecting on instruction and utilizing classroom management strategies while exhibiting sensitivity to student behaviors and individual differences. This placement is the Special Education student teaching experience for those seeking dual certification in Adolescence and Special Education. An Adolescence Education student teaching experience must also be completed. Graded S/U.

Attributes: NLIB
**Prerequisites:** EDUC-101 Y S AND EDUC-371 C AND EDUC-392 S AND EDUC-440 C AND EDUC-486 Y S AND EDUC-489 Y S AND GPA >=2.75

**Restrictions:** Including: -Major: Adolescence & Special Educ, Special Education -Class: Junior, Senior

**Courses**

**ITED-210 Amer Cultural Institutions**
This course concentrates on how major historical, philosophical, sociological, and political trends in American history have influenced and shaped dominant ideology and major cultural institutions (government, religion, education) in the U.S. and how they, in turn, have impacted individuals and groups. Special emphasis is placed on the historical and current struggle for social justice and equal opportunity by groups who have been historically oppressed and marginalized.

**Attributes:** YLIB

**ITED-228C P3 Adolescent Development**
This course focuses on the physical, mental, and emotional influences impacting the development of adolescents such as habits, values, interests, and social adjustment. Various factors in the community, school, and home environments that influence adolescent thoughts, decisions, and behaviors will be explored, presented, and discussed.

**Attributes:** P3 YLIB

**ITED-422P Diversity in American Soc**
This course is designed to broaden students' understanding of diversity and social justice and how these concepts relate to society, tradition, and conventional wisdom. Particular emphasis will be placed on the following: developing cross-cultural skills and understandings; understanding the importance of changing and competing interpretations of world events; understanding how citizenship includes the exercise of personal responsibilities; and the historical, social, political, and educational contexts of diversity in American society.

**Attributes:** AFGE YLIB

**Prerequisites:** GPA >=2.75
Wegmans School of Nursing

Overview:

Dianne Cooney Miner, Dean
Marilyn L. Dollinger, Associate Dean, Chair of Undergraduate Program
Pamela White, Director, RN/BS Program

Christine Boev, Nancy Bowllan, Mary S. Collins, Vivian Cunningham, Lori Dambaugh, Kathleen Dever, John Kirchgessner, Pamela Mapstone, Laura Markwick, Natalie Masco, Cynthia Ricci McCloskey, Diane Mick, Christine Nelson-Tuttle, Karen Parker, Tammy Roman, Tara Sacco, Charlene Smith, Elizabeth Tredwell, Nancy Wilk

The Wegmans School of Nursing provides a broad liberal arts and professional program of study/experience that prepares graduates to positively influence health outcomes for culturally diverse individuals, families, and communities in a rapidly changing, highly complex health care environment. Baccalaureate nurses are socialized to the roles of clinical nursing care provider, health care manager, change agent, health advocate, teacher, counselor, scholar, and leader. The commitment to “goodness, discipline, and knowledge” at St. John Fisher College creates an environment that uniquely contributes to the values and scholarship essential to excellence in nursing education.

The undergraduate Nursing curriculum is grounded in both the knowledge/theory base of the discipline of nursing and the art/science of evidence-based practice. A holistic view of the person is fundamental to the study of the science of nursing which has the goal of promoting health throughout the wellness/illness/death continuum within the context of internal and external environments. Required courses provide the opportunity for the student to develop aptitude in: critical thinking, ethical decision-making, processing complex information, establishing/maintaining therapeutic relationships, providing/coordinating care, as well as socioeconomic analysis, interdisciplinary collaboration, cultural sensitivity, and self-appraisal.

Mission Statement

Mission

Professional nursing education at the undergraduate and graduate levels requires discipline to meet and exceed professional standards; knowledge of liberal arts and sciences, as well as nursing theory and scholarly practice; and goodness in the sense of commitment to meeting societal nursing needs for diverse populations through accountable practice.

The Wegmans School of Nursing is dedicated to graduating professional and advanced practice nurses who will provide expert, compassionate, ethical care and be leaders in nursing and health care environments. To promote an internalized standard of excellence in nursing practice, the school fosters academic and clinical practice environments for students that provide the opportunity for students and faculty to engage in:

- Active involvement in the quest for knowledge
- Professional competence
- Collaborative relationships
- Ongoing personal growth
- Flexibility and openness to change
- Effective communication
- Modeling of professional behaviors
- Community involvement

Additional Information

Accreditation

The accreditation of the undergraduate and graduate Nursing programs is granted by the Commission on Collegiate Nursing Education (CCNE) and is effective through June 30, 2018. Information is provided to the CCNE on an annual basis. CCNE may be contacted as a resource for information regarding the St. John Fisher College Nursing programs.

Commission on Collegiate Nursing Education
Health Records

All students must meet the health requirements of the Nursing program and the health agencies where they will practice professional nursing. For admittance into the clinical areas, a physical examination completed within 6 months of starting the program must be on file, with a subsequent annual review. This examination must include a PPD (tuberculin test), and chest x-ray for positive reactors. Proof of immunization must be included with the medical examination. Each student must provide proof of immunity against measles, mumps, rubella, polio, tetanus, and hepatitis B. (Students who have not received the full course of the hepatitis B vaccine or both doses of the measles vaccine must provide proof of the first administration. Students are expected to receive the full course of these vaccines and submit verification upon completion.) Documentation of personal health insurance and an annual flu shot are required. Agencies may request drug screening, fingerprinting, and criminal background checks for students.

Students must have a current CPR card (from either the Red Cross or the American Heart Association) prior to the beginning of each semester. Any student who cannot provide proof will not be allowed to attend clinical. This is a responsibility of the student and a requirement of both the Wegmans School of Nursing and the affiliating clinical sites.

Professional liability insurance is provided by the College and is included with tuition.

Progression Policy

The student must achieve a minimum grade of “C” in all nursing courses. In clinical courses, the student must achieve an overall minimum course grade of “C,” a “satisfactory” grade in clinical, and an average grade of 75 or above for all tests in the course to pass the course. Clinical experiences are graded S/U.

Failure (grade below “C”) of any nursing course taken for the second time or failure (grade below “C”) of any two nursing courses will result in the student’s dismissal from the Nursing major. Students may pursue another major to remain at St. John Fisher College.

Code of Behavior for Students in the Wegmans School of Nursing

Nursing has a social contract that acknowledges professional rights and responsibilities as well as mechanisms for public accountability. Therefore, ethical practice and moral conduct are integral to professional practice. The tenets of the Code for Nurses (American Nurses Association, 2001) are the moral code for the profession. The professional nursing standards, the ANA Standards of Care and Professional Performance, provide explicit criteria for the student entering the nursing profession, as well as the student who is a Registered Professional Nurse. The New York State Education Department Office of the Professions Nursing Handbook and the Rules of the Board of Regents that define good moral character and unprofessional conduct are adhered to by the Wegmans School of Nursing for all undergraduate and graduate students.

Personal conduct that is inconsistent with the standards or rules of the profession, as well as those of the College, may prohibit an applicant from being admitted to the Nursing program. A student enrolled in any nursing program who exhibits personal conduct that violates the standards, rules, or policies of the School, College, and profession will generate an investigation, review, and appropriate action, including possible dismissal from the program and/or College.

Specific policies governing student behaviors in regard to clinical practice expectations and reciprocal obligations among faculty, students, and clinical preceptors at the health care agencies are described in the Wegmans School of Nursing Undergraduate and Graduate Student Handbooks.
Academic Programs

Nursing (Traditional)

Overview

During the first two years of the traditional undergraduate Nursing curriculum, nursing majors complete core and prerequisite liberal arts and sciences courses and participate in non-credit nursing seminars that give an introduction to the discipline. After being admitted to the nursing school in the junior year, nursing students engage in the study/practice of nursing theory and evidence-based clinical coursework in the specialties of nursing care including community, adult, child, psychiatric, and women’s health. Knowledge and practice are specialized and progressively more complex each semester, culminating in a precepted clinical role transition course in the last semester of the senior year. Successful advancement through the baccalaureate curriculum equips the student to engage in nursing practice that is responsible, accountable, ethical, holistic, technologically advanced, scholarly, therapeutics, cost-effective, culturally sensitive, collaborative, innovative, and outcome-oriented. The baccalaureate graduate is prepared to assume an entry-level nursing role in any of the numerous and diverse local, national, and international health care opportunities available to professional nurses.

The baccalaureate degree in Nursing will meet the educational needs of:

- Students entering from high school who select professional nursing as a career
- Transfer students
- Adult students seeking a second undergraduate degree or career change
- Students who have completed liberal arts and sciences pre-nursing requirements
- Qualified students who want the B.S. to M.S. Fast Track

A Nursing minor is not available.

About the program

Transfer, Second-Degree, or Career-Change Students

Students who have completed all, or some, of the liberal arts and sciences courses at another accredited college or university with a grade of “C” or higher and a cumulative GPA of 2.75 or above may apply to the College through Transfer Admissions. Students must also have a GPA of 2.40 or higher (including all attempts) in the seven prerequisite science/math courses (Anatomy, Physiology, Microbiology, Chemistry, Nutrition, Statistics and Development Across the Lifespan) to be considered for the junior clinical year. Individual transcript analysis and counseling are available with assessment regarding College Core and nursing prerequisite requirements.

The School of Nursing selects the best-qualified transfer students. High motivation, scholastic excellence, and interest in professional nursing are desirable characteristics for future members of a health care team.

Required Courses in the Liberal Arts and Sciences

All students must take an ethics or bioethics course, such as PHIL 124C, PHIL 250C, REST 130, or REST 387D. Before beginning the clinical year as juniors, students must earn a “C” or higher in each of the required nursing prerequisite courses with a GPA of 2.40 or higher, and have an overall GPA of 2.75 or higher. The seven nursing prerequisite courses are: Anatomy, Physiology, Microbiology, Chemistry, Nutrition, Statistics, and Development Across the Lifespan.

Licensure

Graduates of the baccalaureate program are prepared to take the Registered Nurse licensure examination (NCLEX-RN) and are able to assume beginning positions in all areas of nursing practice. Nursing graduates have enjoyed a high employment rate and an NCLEX pass rate greater than the state and national averages in recent years, and this situation is expected to continue in the future.

Admission Advisement

Due to prerequisites for nursing courses and the desire of the faculty to make career development an ongoing process, all accepted nursing students must contact the School of Nursing for advisement and course selection in order to register for the first semester of the junior clinical year.

Admission Criteria for the Traditional Nursing Program
All students admitted and enrolling as freshman nursing majors will be guaranteed a seat in the junior clinical semester if they meet the following criteria:

Submit a completed application by February 1 of the second semester sophomore year. A completed application includes:

1. Completed application form
2. Personal statement
3. Two references (one must be a college level academic reference from one of the prerequisite sciences)
4. Pass the SJFC Level A Math Screen with a grade of 84% or higher. If the student is unable to achieve a grade of 84% after four attempts, the student will not be considered for the nursing program.
5. At the time of application, have an overall GPA (all grades from every college attended) of 2.75 or higher and a prerequisite GPA of 2.4 or higher. This separate GPA includes all attempts at the seven prerequisite courses: anatomy, physiology, chemistry, microbiology, nutrition, statistics, and development across the lifespan (psychology).
6. Health Status and Immunizations: Documentation of a complete physical examination and immunizations on the College Health History form submitted to the Wegmans School of Nursing by July 15 of each clinical year.
7. CPR Certification: A current Basic Life Support (including infant, child, and adult CPR) certification card from the American Red Cross or American Heart Association on file in the School of Nursing office by July 15 of each clinical year.
8. Documentation of an annual flu shot by November 15 of each year or completion of a medical waiver for each clinical year.
9. Documentation of health insurance coverage.
10. Date the complete application was received by the School of Nursing.

All students who declare a nursing major after enrolling at the college or transferring to the college will be put into a competitive pool of applicants for admission to the junior clinical year if they meet the following criteria:

Submit a completed application by the deadline the semester before they are seeking admission to the clinical year: fall admission deadline March 1st; spring admission deadline September 1st. A completed application includes:

1. Completed application form
2. Personal statement
3. Two references (one must be a college level academic reference from one of the prerequisite sciences)
4. Pass the SJFC Level A Math Screen with a grade of 84% or higher. If the student is unable to achieve a grade of 84% after four attempts, the student will not be considered for the nursing program.
5. At the time of application, have an overall GPA (all grades from every college attended) of 2.75 or higher and a prerequisite GPA of 2.4 or higher. This separate GPA includes all attempts at the seven prerequisite courses: anatomy, physiology, chemistry, microbiology, nutrition, statistics, and development across the lifespan (psychology).
6. Health Status and Immunizations: Documentation of a complete physical examination and immunizations on the College Health History form submitted to the Wegmans School of Nursing by July 15 of each clinical year.
7. CPR Certification: A current Basic Life Support (including infant, child, and adult CPR) certification card from the American Red Cross or American Heart Association on file in the School of Nursing office by July 15 of each clinical year.
8. Documentation of an annual flu shot by November 15 of each year or completion of a medical waiver for each clinical year.
9. Documentation of health insurance coverage.
10. Date the complete application was received by the School of Nursing.

Students who want to declare a nursing major after they are enrolled at the college, must meet with the chair of the undergraduate nursing program.

If the student is a Fisher freshman, Freshman Admissions will check to see if the student meets the criteria for a nursing major based on the student’s grades in high school chemistry, algebra and over all GPA.

If the student is a Fisher sophomore or higher or a Transfer student, the criteria for a nursing major is a GPA of 2.75 or higher and grades of “C” or higher in: a) a lab science; b) math course at or above MATH 109 or ECON 221 Statistics (nursing prerequisite); and c) introduction to psychology (prerequisite for PSYC 231 Development Across the Lifespan).

Current students who meet the relevant criteria above will be allowed to declare a nursing major. These completed applications will be reviewed from a competitive pool for admission to the nursing clinical year under the criteria above for students who declare a nursing major after enrolling or transferring to the college.
Clinical Experience
Hospitals and community health and home care agencies in the greater Rochester region are utilized for clinical experiences.

Learning Outcomes

Program Outcomes

- **Knowledge:** Integrates knowledge of nursing and other supportive disciplines in the design, provision, and management of systematic, holistic outcomes for individuals, families, and communities at all points on the health care continuum.
- **Communication:** Uses communication appropriately and effectively to achieve desired health care outcomes.
- **Holism:** Provides and advocates for access to compassionate nursing care that recognizes biopsychosocial and spiritual dimensions.
- **Praxis:** Uses critical thinking and decision-making to systematically assess, analyze, plan, implement, and evaluate nursing and/or interdisciplinary strategies used to promote quality outcomes for individuals, families, or communities.
- **Professional Values:** Demonstrates the ethical and legal practice of professional nursing.
- **Role:** Demonstrates the knowledge, self-direction, and communication/collaboration skills essential to being a leader in the provision and management of health care and as a member of a profession.
- **Diversity:** Recognizes the uniqueness and rights of individuals, families, and communities by providing care to all ages, socioeconomic groups, and cultures.
- **Lifelong Learning:** Engages in self-directed collaborative learning, ongoing self-evaluation, and professional goal-setting.

Program Requirements

Traditional Undergraduate Program: Required Courses for the Bachelor of Science Degree in Nursing

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Required Liberal Arts/Sciences Courses</th>
<th></th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Core Requirements</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LC Learning Community, two-course cluster</td>
<td>(6)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RW Any 199C Research-Based Writing</td>
<td>(3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CC Cultural Contrasts</td>
<td>(3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>P1 Arts Perspectives</td>
<td>(6)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>P2 Philosophical and Religious Perspectives (One of these courses must be PHIL 124C or 250C or REST 130 or 387D.)</td>
<td>(6)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>P3 PSYC 100C Introduction to Psychology</td>
<td>(3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>P5 Intercultural Perspectives and Languages</td>
<td>(6)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Nursing Prerequisites**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>BIOL 105C/Lab</th>
<th>P4 Human Anatomy</th>
<th>(4)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 106C/Lab</td>
<td>SQ Human Physiology</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 107C/Lab</td>
<td>SQ Microbes and Disease</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 108C</td>
<td>P4 Fundamentals of Nutrition</td>
<td>(3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 120C/Lab</td>
<td>P4 Introduction to Chemistry*</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 221</td>
<td>SQ Statistics I</td>
<td>(3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Course Code</td>
<td>Course Title</td>
<td>Credits</td>
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<tr>
<td>-------------</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 231C</td>
<td>P3 Development Across Lifespan</td>
<td>(3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Electives from any of the Liberal Arts</td>
<td>(2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Total Liberal Arts/Sciences/Electives Credits</strong></td>
<td><strong>(60)</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Required Nursing courses</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NURS 107</td>
<td>Professional Nursing: Past, Present, and Future</td>
<td>(0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NURS 108</td>
<td>Professional Nursing: Past, Present, and Future</td>
<td>(0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NURS 205</td>
<td>Professional Nursing: Past, Present, and Future</td>
<td>(0)</td>
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<tr>
<td>NURS 206</td>
<td>Professional Nursing: Past, Present, and Future</td>
<td>(0)</td>
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<tr>
<td>NURS 300 &amp; 300L</td>
<td>Introduction to the Discipline and Practice of Professional Nursing</td>
<td>(6)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NURS 304 &amp; 304L</td>
<td>Nursing Leadership and Patient-Centered Care I &amp; Seminar</td>
<td>(3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NURS 306 &amp; 306L</td>
<td>Nursing Leadership and Patient-Centered Care II &amp; Seminar</td>
<td>(3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NURS 308</td>
<td>Genomics in Nursing Practice</td>
<td>(2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Choose one:</td>
<td>NURS 310 Advanced Concepts in Cultural Competence</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>NURS 312 Palliative and End-of-Life Care</td>
<td>(2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>NURS 314 Complementary and Alternative Therapies</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>NURS 313 &amp; 313L</td>
<td>Health Assessment and Lab</td>
<td>(2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NURS 317</td>
<td>Adult/Older Adult Health Nursing I</td>
<td>(5)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NURS 318</td>
<td>Clinical Prevention and Population Health</td>
<td>(2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NURS 319</td>
<td>Junior Clinical Preceptorship</td>
<td>(2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NURS 320</td>
<td>Pathophysiology and Applied Pharmacology I</td>
<td>(3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NURS 400</td>
<td>NCLEX-RN Review</td>
<td>(0)</td>
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<tr>
<td>NURS 403</td>
<td>Mental Health Nursing</td>
<td>(5)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NURS 421</td>
<td>Community/Public Health Nursing</td>
<td>(3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NURS 423</td>
<td>Adult/Older Adult Health Nursing II</td>
<td>(5)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NURS 428</td>
<td>Pathophysiology and Applied Pharmacology II</td>
<td>(3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NURS 434</td>
<td>Nursing Care of the Childbearing Family</td>
<td>(2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NURS 436</td>
<td>Nursing Research and Evidence-Based Practice</td>
<td>(2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NURS 444</td>
<td>Nursing Care of Children and Their Families</td>
<td>(2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NURS 445</td>
<td>Maternal/Child Clinical Practicum</td>
<td>(2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NURS 446 &amp; 446L</td>
<td>Nursing Leadership and Patient-Centered Care III &amp; Seminar</td>
<td>(3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Subject</td>
<td>Course Title</td>
<td>Credits</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>NURS 449</td>
<td>Senior Clinical Preceptorship</td>
<td>(3)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total Nursing Credits**: (60)

**Degree Requirements**: (120)**

*CHEM 103C and CHEM 103L may be substituted.

**Students who begin the Traditional Nursing program as freshmen are required to take a one-credit Freshman Seminar (ITDY 101) in their first semester. As this course is NOT considered a Liberal Arts course, these students will end up with at least 121 credits at program completion.

For students majoring in Nursing in the Traditional Undergraduate Program, all courses listed above as Required Nursing Courses (NURS) are used in the determination of the grade point average in the major.

**Note**: If the optional NURS 498H and NURS 496 courses are taken, they will be included in the GPA calculation.

For purposes of determining whether the requirement to complete at least half of the major courses at St. John Fisher College has been met, all courses listed above as Required Nursing Courses are used.

**Accelerated Program Opportunity:**

**B.S. to M.S. Fast Track Program**

**Petition for Graduate Study**

Current St. John Fisher nursing students may petition to complete graduate-level coursework during their senior year of undergraduate study. This offers an accelerated approach for qualified traditional baccalaureate students who wish to pursue the Master of Science in Advanced Practice Nursing degree. The accelerated program allows specific graduate-level courses to be taken and for one course to fulfill a designated undergraduate requirement. This shortens graduate degree requirements without compromising didactic and clinical learning experiences.

**Note**: Approval to take graduate courses does not guarantee admission to the M.S. program in Advanced Practice Nursing. Students who wish to continue their graduate studies at Fisher must complete the application process for graduate admissions. Please contact the Office of Graduate Admissions for more information.

Students beginning their study of Nursing at St. John Fisher follow the curriculum of the Traditional Nursing B.S. Program. They may petition to take courses in the graduate program after all 300-level undergraduate courses have been completed with a GPA in Nursing of 3.30 or higher, by submitting the Petition for Graduate Courses [pdf] form. Application deadline for graduate courses is July 1 for fall admission and January 1 for spring admission. Students interested in an accelerated program should consult with their advisors and the Graduate Program Director during their junior year at St. John Fisher College. Approved traditional baccalaureate students take:

- GNUR 512 Health Care, Economics, and Policy (4) –OR– GNUR 518 Advanced Practice in the Care of Families (3)

-AND-

- GNUR 529 Advanced Practice Nursing Roles and Leadership (2) in place of NURS 446 Nursing Leadership & Patient-Centered Care III (3)

**Enrollment Status**

Either GNUR 512 Health Care, Economics, and Policy (4) –OR– GNUR 518 Advanced Practice in the Care of Families (3) is taken along with other required undergraduate nursing courses during the senior year. This course is posted as graduate credit, and there is no additional charge for this course as long as the student is full-time in the undergraduate B.S. Nursing program.

GNUR 529 Advanced Practice Nursing Roles and Leadership (2) is taken during the senior year. Students who successfully
complete GNUR 529 will not take NURS 446 Nursing Leadership and Patient-Centered Care III (3). The graduate course is posted as undergraduate credit, and there is no additional charge for this course as long as the student is full-time in the undergraduate B.S. Nursing program. The graduate course is added to the student’s graduate transcript at the end of the first semester of graduate study at the Wegmans School of Nursing.

**Recommended Progression**

**B.S. Nursing**

Recommended progression of courses **required** for the Traditional B.S. Nursing major. Students should consult Core Requirements for a complete description of the College’s Core.

Note that this program of study results in a total of 60 Nursing credits. The notation CL next to a Nursing course indicates a course with a clinical component.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>FALL</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>FR</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL 105C (4)</td>
<td>BIOL 106C (4)</td>
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<td>ETHICS (3)</td>
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<td>NURS 107 (0)</td>
<td>NURS 108 (0)</td>
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<td>CHEM 120C/Lab** (4)</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL 107C* (4)</td>
<td>ECON 221 (3)</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL 108C* (3)</td>
<td>NURS 206 (0)</td>
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<td>NURS 205 (0)</td>
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<td>NURS 306 &amp; 306L (3)</td>
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<tr>
<td>NURS 304 &amp; 304L (3)</td>
<td>NURS Elective (310, 312, or 314) (2)</td>
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<tr>
<td>NURS 308 (2)</td>
<td>NURS 317 (5) CL</td>
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<td>NURS 313 &amp; 313L (2)</td>
<td>NURS 319 (2) CL</td>
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<tr>
<td>NURS 318 (2)</td>
<td>NURS 320 (3)</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>SR</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>NURS 403 (5) CL</td>
<td>NURS 403 (5) CL</td>
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<td><em>OR</em></td>
<td><em>OR</em></td>
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<tr>
<td>NURS 434, 444 &amp; 445 CL (2, 2, 2)</td>
<td>NURS 434, 444 &amp; 445 CL (2, 2, 2)</td>
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<tr>
<td><em>AND</em></td>
<td><em>AND</em></td>
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<tr>
<td>NURS 423 (5) CL</td>
<td>NURS 400 (0)</td>
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<td>NURS 428 (3)</td>
<td>NURS 421 (3) CL</td>
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<tr>
<td>NURS 436 (2)</td>
<td>NURS 446 &amp; 446L (3)</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>NURS 449 (3) CL</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

*Either BIOL 107C or BIOL 108C could also be taken in the spring semester of the sophomore year.

**Students may substitute CHEM 103C and 103L for this requirement.

**Note:** Students must achieve a minimum grade of “C” in all courses in the nursing major. Only courses designated as nursing (NURS) are included in the determination of the grade point average in the major.

**Courses**

**NURS-107 Nursing Seminar (FR)**

Nursing students who are actively engaged with liberal arts and sciences courses benefit from a linkage between these foundational courses and their professional aspirations. The nursing seminars provide this invaluable connection between the past, the present, and the future. Nursing faculty members coordinate discussions and guest speakers in order to reveal the richness and diversity of contemporary nursing practice to the beginning student. Required for all full-time fall semester first-year students; recommended for part-time fall semester first-year students. Graded S/U.
NURS-108 Nursing Sem (FR)
Nursing students who are actively engaged with liberal arts and sciences courses benefit from a linkage between these foundational courses and their professional aspirations. The nursing seminars provide this invaluable connection between the past, the present, and the future. Nursing faculty members coordinate discussions and guest speakers in order to reveal the richness and diversity of contemporary nursing practice to the beginning student. Required for all full-time spring semester first-year students; recommended for part-time spring semester first-year students.

NURS-199C RW Research-Based Writing
Students learn the basics of writing an academic research paper in this discipline. Emphasis is on elements of persuasive argumentation, the inclusion of more than one perspective on an issue, the proper use and documentation of sources, and revision. Students also learn how to make an effective oral presentation of their research. Department-determined topic may change from semester to semester and is likely to include literary texts as primary materials. Restricted to freshmen and transfers. Note: 199C courses may not be taken for credit more than once.

NURS-205 Nursing Seminar (SO)
Nursing students who are actively engaged with liberal arts and sciences courses benefit from a linkage between these foundational courses and their professional aspirations. The nursing seminars provide this invaluable connection between the past, the present, and the future. Nursing faculty members coordinate discussions and guest speakers in order to reveal the richness and diversity of contemporary nursing practice to the beginning student. Required for all full-time fall semester second-year students; recommended for part-time fall semester second-year students.

NURS-206 Nursing Sem (SO)
Nursing students who are actively engaged with liberal arts and sciences courses benefit from a linkage between these foundational courses and their professional aspirations. The nursing seminars provide this invaluable connection between the past, the present, and the future. Nursing faculty members coordinate discussions and guest speakers in order to reveal the richness and diversity of contemporary nursing practice to the beginning student. Required for all full-time spring semester second-year students; recommended for part-time spring semester second-year students.

NURS-300 Intro Discipline Nursing
The essential concepts, processes, and models of the discipline of nursing are introduced. Focus is on professional role development through the study and practice of the theory and skills basic to developing clinical judgment and effecting therapeutic outcomes with an emphasis on critical thinking, assessment process, and psychomotor skills. Requires one day of clinical each week and a weekly lab session. Additional lab fees apply.
**NURS-303 Foundations Comm Nursing**
The introduction of theory, processes, and outcomes essential to community-focused nursing care. Emphasis is on the connectedness and assessment of human society as family, groups, or communities rather than on the individual. Focus will be on professional role development through examination of the theory and processes associated with social trends, epidemiology, health policy, health care delivery systems, economics, and culture and the application of theory in clinical assessment of a selected system in the community. Requires one day of clinical each week.

**Attributes:** NLIB

**Restrictions:** Including: -Major: Nursing -Class: Junior

**NURS-304 Nsg Leadership & PCC I**
This course focuses on the theory and skills for effective professional communication, application of teaching-learning concepts in patient education, and the basics of nursing informatics. Explored is the importance of professional communication in order to achieve interpersonal, therapeutic, and interprofessional relationships that contribute to desired health-promotion, quality outcomes, and patient-centered care. A professional development seminar supports initial student socialization into the discipline and profession of nursing.

**Attributes:** NLIB

**Restrictions:** Including: -Major: Nursing

**NURS-304L Nsg Leadership & PCC I Sem**
This professional development seminar supports initial student socialization into the discipline and profession of nursing.

**Attributes:** NLIB

**NURS-305 Pharmacology**
The study of concepts of the science of pharmacology as related to achieving desired outcomes including: pharmacodynamics, pharmacokinetics, pharmacotherapeutics, drug classifications, laws and ethics, economics, and nursing responsibilities.

**Attributes:** NLIB

**Prerequisites:** NURS-300 C AND NURS-303 C AND NURS-307 C AND NURS-313 C

**Restrictions:** Including: -Major: Nursing -Class: Junior, Senior

**NURS-306 Nsg Leadership & PCC II**
This course concentrates on the development of practice-focused leadership skills and in gaining the essential knowledge surrounding contemporary nursing topics. Current regulatory, political, legal, economic, and ethical issues relevant to the professional nurse and implications for interprofessional patient-centered care are analyzed. Application of information technology to support clinical decision-making is investigated. A professional development seminar supports ongoing student socialization into the discipline and profession of nursing and provides an opportunity for purposeful dialogue and reflection on an array of professional issues facing nursing today.

**Attributes:** NLIB

**Restrictions:** Including: -Major: Nursing

**NURS-306L Nsg Leadership&PCC II Sem**
This professional development seminar supports ongoing student socialization into the discipline and profession of nursing and provides an opportunity for purposeful dialogue and reflection on an array of professional issues facing nursing today.

**Attributes:** NLIB

**NURS-307 Professional Communication**
This course focuses on communication and teaching/learning theory and skills that are central to achieving interpersonal, therapeutic, group, and professional relationships that contribute to desired health promotion and professional outcomes.

**Attributes:** NLIB
NURS-308 Genomics in Nsg Practice
The science of genomics is central for all nursing practice as all nurses interact with patients and families whose diseases and conditions have a genetic or genomic component. This course focuses on genetic and genomic information to be incorporated in the nursing process through prevention, screening, treatment, and monitoring of health outcomes. Students explore the legal and ethical implications of genomics in society, translating this knowledge into patient-centered care.

Attributes: NLIB

Restrictions: Including: -Major: Nursing -Class: Junior

NURS-309 Hlth Promotn Childbrng Fam
This course focuses on the management of nursing care of childbearing families. The predicted adaptations to childbearing are explored as well as those conditions that can complicate pregnancy. Students will gain experience in assessing and managing laboring and postpartum women and their newborns.

Attributes: NLIB

Prerequisites: NURS-300 C AND NURS-303 C AND NURS-307 C AND NURS-313 C

Restrictions: Including: -Major: Nursing -Class: Junior, Senior

NURS-310 Adv Concepts/Cultural Comp
This elective course provides advanced concepts and content on cultural competence in health care, theoretical frameworks, and experiential learning in diverse community organizations. Learning outcomes support students’ appreciation of disparities in health and health care, issues of social justice, and the reality of globalization. Utilizing interprofessional resources, students will gain confidence in the provision of culturally competent care.

Attributes: NLIB

Restrictions: Including: -Major: Nursing

NURS-311 Adult Health Nursing I
This course concentrates on the theory, processes, and desired outcomes related to nursing management of adults experiencing selected health problems. Focus is on professional role development in clinical judgment, communication, and interventions to facilitate therapeutic outcomes in the acute-care setting. Requires one day of clinical each week.

Attributes: NLIB

Prerequisites: NURS-300 C AND NURS-303 C AND NURS-307 C AND NURS-313 C

Restrictions: Including: -Major: Nursing -Class: Junior, Senior

NURS-312 Palliative/End of Life
This elective course provides students with content on compassionate and individualized care, centered on individuals at the end of life or those who require palliative care. Students will obtain the knowledge and competencies to apply in future clinical settings that are focused on end of life communication, physical care, psychosocial support, teamwork, holistic care of patients and families, and life-closure skills. Utilizing interdisciplinary resources, students will gain confidence to assist individuals and families to achieve comfort at the end of life.

Attributes: NLIB

Restrictions: Including: -Major: Nursing

NURS-313 Health Assessment
This course focuses on the theory and development of physical assessment skills and health pattern evaluation skills that are essential to clinical judgments, therapeutic interventions, and achievement of desired health outcomes in the adult. Must also
register for non-graded lab section.

**Attributes:** NLIB

**Restrictions:** Including: -Major: Nursing

**NURS-314 Compl/Alt Therapies**
This elective course provides the student with an introduction to complementary and alternative medicine (CAM). Students will explore the range of complementary, alternative, and integrative modalities, such as whole medical systems, mind-body medicine, biologically-based practices, manipulative- and body-based practices, and energy medicine. Investigation of both scientific and clinical practice evidence that currently exists for these therapies is an essential component of the course. The course will include presentations and discussions of how nurses can utilize these therapies for health promotion and disease management.

**Attributes:** NLIB

**Restrictions:** Including: -Major: Nursing

**NURS-315 Nursing Research**
This course focuses on research methods and processes used in systematic inquiry into problems relevant to nursing. Professional role development in critical thinking and outcome measurement through analysis of the quantitative and qualitative research process and applications of evidence-based practice exemplars.

**Attributes:** NLIB

**Restrictions:** Including: -Major: Nursing -Class: Junior, Senior

**NURS-317 Adult/Older Adult Hlth I**
Theory, processes, and desired outcomes related to nursing management of adults and older adults experiencing selected health problems are examined. Professional role development in critical thinking, clinical judgment, communication, and interventions to facilitate therapeutic outcomes across the continuum of care are emphasized. Experiential learning includes human patient simulation and acute-care clinical placement. Additional fees apply.

**Attributes:** NLIB

**Prerequisites:** NURS-300 C AND NURS-313 C

**Restrictions:** Including: -Major: Nursing

**NURS-318 Clin Prevent & Pop Health**
This course focuses on adopting a population health approach that considers the multiple determinants of health through the study of epidemiology, health promotion, and prevention. Health as a global issue is included. Students study selected practice frameworks for healthy outcomes related to eating well, physical activity, stress reduction, and smoking cessation. Clinical preventive and health-promotion services include counseling for behavior change, screening, health education, outreach, public policy, and environmental interventions.

**Attributes:** NLIB

**Restrictions:** Including: -Major: Nursing

**NURS-319 Jr Clin Preceptorship**
Students in this course will participate in a two-week block of a precepted clinical practicum that supports application of knowledge, integration of critical thinking, use of the nursing process, and practice of clinical skills learned in junior-level courses. Students demonstrate competency in knowledge and skills in the practice setting before advancing to senior-level clinical courses. Attendance at a clinical seminar is required.

**Attributes:** NLIB
Prerequisites: NURS-317 Y C AND NURS-320 Y C

Restrictions: Including: -Major: Nursing

**NURS-320 Path & Appl Pharm I**
This first of two courses uses a systems approach to explore the interrelationship among pharmacology, pathophysiology, and the therapeutic goal of physiologic integrity from a nursing perspective. Fundamental pharmacologic processes such as drug actions, the therapeutic response of drugs, and the side effects/adverse effects of drugs will be examined within the context of pathogenesis of common diseases. An introduction to the discipline of pharmacology, with legal and ethical considerations presented. A holistic perspective prepares the student to provide individualized care to the child, adult, and older adult populations.

Attributes: NLIB

Prerequisites: NURS-300 C AND NURS-317 Y C

Restrictions: Including: -Major: Nursing

**NURS-331 Nursing as a Profession**
Contemporary nursing is considered in the context of the history of the profession and the theory, knowledge, and reasoning that are needed for current and evolving roles. In addition, students are challenged to identify professional goals and lifelong learning plans.

Attributes: NLIB

Prerequisites: NURS-300 C AND NURS-317 Y C

Restrictions: Including: -Major: Nursing

**NURS-332 Caring for Populations**
This course focuses on the assessment of the health status of a community to identify health disparities and factors that influence health status. It examines evidence-based practice with populations and the impact of care systems and health policies in responding to a community's health needs worldwide. Students engage in experiential learning that incorporates competencies of baccalaureate-prepared community/public health nurses. 40 hours of precepted praticum required.

Attributes: NLIB

Prerequisites: NURS-300 C AND NURS-317 Y C

Restrictions: Including: -Program: BS Nursing

**NURS-332 Caring for Populations**
This course focuses on the assessment of the health status of a community to identify health disparities and factors that influence health status. It examines evidence-based practice with populations and the impact of care systems and health policies in responding to a community's health needs worldwide. Students engage in experiential learning that incorporates competencies of baccalaureate-prepared community/public health nurses. 40 hours of precepted praticum required.

Attributes: NLIB

Prerequisites: NURS-300 C AND NURS-317 Y C

Restrictions: Including: -Program: BS Nursing

**NURS-333 Evidence-Based Practice**
This course explores the state of nursing science by utilizing foundational skills in nursing research. Professional role development and critical thinking will be advanced through the analysis and integration of evidenced-based research into nursing practice.

Attributes: NLIB

Prerequisites: ECON-221 C

Restrictions: Including: -Program: BS Nursing

**NURS-400 NCLEX-RN Review**
Focuses on preparing the senior nursing student for success on the registered nursing licensure examination. The four major categories of client needs, which are the basis of the NCLEX-RN Test Plan design, give structure to a review of the concepts and processes that are fundamental to the practice of nursing. An emphasis on test-taking skills is integrated into the course. Graded S/U.

Attributes: NLIB

Restrictions: Including: -Major: Nursing

NURS-400 NCLEX-RN Review
Focuses on preparing the senior nursing student for success on the registered nursing licensure examination. The four major categories of client needs, which are the basis of the NCLEX-RN Test Plan design, give structure to a review of the concepts and processes that are fundamental to the practice of nursing. An emphasis on test-taking skills is integrated into the course. Graded S/U.

Attributes: NLIB

Restrictions: Including: -Major: Nursing

NURS-401 Adult Health Nursing II
This course concentrates on the theory, processes, and desired outcomes related to nursing management of adults experiencing selected complex health problems. Professional role development in clinical judgment, communication, and interventions to facilitate therapeutic outcomes in the acute-care and community settings. Requires one day of clinical each week.

Attributes: NLIB

Prerequisites: NURS-305 C AND NURS-309 C AND NURS-311 C AND NURS-313 C

Restrictions: Including: -Major: Nursing -Class: Senior

NURS-403 Mental Health Nursing
This course concentrates on the theories, processes, and desired outcomes related to nursing management of individuals, their families, and groups with mental health needs. There is a focus on professional nursing role development in clinical judgment, communication, and interventions to facilitate therapeutic outcomes in inpatient, outpatient, and community mental health settings. Requires one day of clinical each week.

Attributes: NLIB

Prerequisites: NURS-320 C AND NURS-317 C AND NURS-313 C AND NURS-319 C

Restrictions: Including: -Major: Nursing

NURS-407 Professional Issues
This course concentrates on professional nursing role socialization through the application and synthesis of role theory and the critical analysis of the interdisciplinary effects of political/economic, socio/ethical/legal systems. There is a focus on role development in critical thinking, ethical decision-making, professional accountability, and advocacy.
**NURS-409 Leadership & Management**
The theory, processes, skills, and behaviors of leadership and management are explained and analyzed in relation to professional nursing practice roles within the health care delivery system. Professional role development in critical thinking, advocacy, communication, quality outcomes evaluation.

**NURS-411 Nursing Care of Children**
This course concentrates on the theory, processes and desired outcomes related to nursing management of children and families. A focus on professional nursing role development in clinical judgment, communication, and interventions to facilitate therapeutic outcomes for children and families in the acute-care and community settings. Requires one day of clinical each week.

**NURS-413 Complex Care Nursing**
This course concentrates on the theory, processes, and desired outcomes related to nursing management of complex care delivery throughout the lifespan. Precepted experiences in acute-care and community health settings provide the opportunity for professional nursing role socialization/transition in clinical judgment, communication, and interventions to facilitate therapeutic outcomes associated with interdisciplinary complex care delivery. Requires 120 hours of clinical preceptorship.

**NURS-417 Sem: Synthesis Prof Nurs**
This is a capstone course in the major. The course is a synthesis of professional nursing through critical thinking and application of knowledge and research from nursing science along with the basic sciences, social sciences, and humanities in the development and presentation of a selected case study and nursing grand rounds. Students are expected to demonstrate skills in the areas of information literacy, scholarly writing, and verbal communication through the preparation and presentation of a selected case study from one area of clinical practice.

**NURS-421 Comm/PH Nursing**
This course focuses on the three levels of contemporary community/public health nursing practice: individuals/families, communities, and systems. Clinical experiences support professional nursing role development in clinical judgment, interdisciplinary collaboration, and interventions to facilitate positive outcomes for diverse clients in specialized settings, such as schools, homes, places of employment, public health departments, and other community-based organizations. Exploration of nursing practice in global health systems is included. Additional fees apply.
**NURS-423 Adult/Older Adult Hlth II**

Theory, processes, and desired outcomes related to nursing management of adults and older adults experiencing selected health problems are examined. Care of the critically ill is also covered. Professional role development in critical thinking, clinical judgment, communication, and interventions to facilitate therapeutic outcomes across the continuum of care are emphasized. Experiential learning includes human patient simulation and acute-care clinical placement. Additional lab fees apply.

**NURS-428 Path & Appl Pharm II**

This second of two courses continues with a systems approach to explore the interrelationship between pharmacology, pathophysiology, and the therapeutic goal of physiologic integrity from a nursing perspective. Fundamental pharmacologic processes such as drug actions, the therapeutic response of drugs, and the side effects/adverse effects of drugs will be examined within the context of pathogenesis of common diseases. Selected complementary, alternative therapies and a fundamental understanding of the pathophysiology of drug tolerance and addiction will be introduced. Medication management of various symptoms, including advanced pain management, will be identified. A holistic perspective prepares the student to provide individualized care to the child, adult, and older adult populations.

**NURS-317 C AND NURS-319 S AND NURS-320 C**

This course focuses on the management of nursing care of childbearing families. The predicted adaptations to childbearing are explored as well as those conditions that can complicate pregnancy and delivery.
This course focuses on the management of nursing care of childbearing families. The predicted adaptations to childbearing are explored as well as those conditions that can complicate pregnancy and delivery. Students will gain experience in assessing and managing antepartum, intrapartum, and postpartum women and their newborns. Clinical experiences include human patient simulation labs, skills labs, and clinical placements for developing clinical competencies in the care of the childbearing family.

Attributes: NLIB

Prerequisites: NURS-300 C AND NURS-311 C AND NURS-313 C AND NURS-319 S AND NURS-320 C AND NURS-434 Y C

Restrictions: Including: -Major: Nursing -Class: Senior

NURS-436 Nsg Research & EBP
This course explores the state of nursing science by utilizing foundational skills in nursing research. Professional role development and critical thinking will be advanced through the analysis and integration of evidenced-based research into nursing practice. This course enhances students' ability to obtain, synthesize, and use data/information from multiple sources.

Attributes: NLIB

Restrictions: Including: -Major: Nursing

NURS-444 Nsg/Children & Families
This course concentrates on the theory, processes, and desired outcomes related to nursing management of children and families. This course focuses on professional nursing role development in clinical judgment, critical thinking, communication, and interventions to facilitate therapeutic outcomes for children and families. Emphasis is placed on providing developmentally appropriate care to children and their families.

Attributes: NLIB

Prerequisites: NURS-300 C AND NURS-313 C AND NURS-317 C AND NURS-319 S AND NURS-320 C AND NURS-445 Y S

Restrictions: Including: -Major: Nursing

NURS-445 Mat/Child Clin Practicum
Students provide evidence-based nursing care for childbearing women, children, and their families in acute-care and community settings and birthing centers. This course focuses on professional nursing role development in clinical judgment, critical thinking, communication, and interventions to facilitate therapeutic outcomes for childbearing women, children, and families. Clinical experiences include human patient simulation labs, skills labs, and clinical placements for developing clinical competencies in the care of obstetric and pediatric patients and their families.

Attributes: NLIB

Prerequisites: NURS-300 C AND NURS-313 C AND NURS-317 C AND NURS-319 S AND NURS-320 C AND NURS-434 Y C AND NURS-444 Y C

Restrictions: Including: -Major: Nursing

NURS-446 Nsg Leadership & PCC III
This course focuses on the development of leadership and management knowledge and skills for the professional nurse in current health care organizations. Content includes managerial practices for delivering nursing care, organizational design and effectiveness, change implementation, quality management and measurement, fiscal resources and management, and staff performance and development. Leadership theories and roles and their application to today's health care environment; current regulatory standards; nursing certification; and competencies for the health professions will be explored. Strategies for successful new graduate transition are discussed in a professional development seminar that supports ongoing student socialization to the discipline and profession of nursing.

Attributes: NLIB
Prerequisites: NURS-304 C AND NURS-306 C

Restrictions: Including: -Major: Nursing

**NURS-446 Nsg Leadership & PCC III**
This course focuses on the development of leadership and management knowledge and skills for the professional nurse in current health care organizations. Content includes managerial practices for delivering nursing care, organizational design and effectiveness, change implementation, quality management and measurement, fiscal resources and management, and staff performance and development. Leadership theories and roles and their application to today's health care environment; current regulatory standards; nursing certification; and competencies for the health professions will be explored. Strategies for successful new graduate transition are discussed in a professional development seminar that supports ongoing student socialization to the discipline and profession of nursing.

Attributes: NLIB

**NURS-446L Nsg Leadership/PCCIIISem**
Strategies for successful new graduate transition are discussed in this professional development seminar that supports ongoing student socialization to the discipline and the profession of nursing.

Attributes: NLIB

**NURS-449 Sr Clin Preceptorship**
Students in this course will participate in three weeks of a clinical preceptorship under the guidance of a practicing professional nurse in either an acute-care or community setting. The students will also participate in faculty directed online clinical seminars. Clinical experiences provide the opportunity for professional nursing role socialization, critical thinking, communication, and interventions which facilitate increased autonomy in managing patient care within an interprofessional team. The goal is to assist the student to make a successful transition to practice as a Registered Professional Nurse.

Attributes: NLIB

**NURS-451 Leadership:Systems of Care**
This course focuses on the theory, processes, skills, and behaviors of leadership and management. The organization and financing of health care in an increasingly diverse health care delivery system will be explored. The student participates in experiential learning in professional nursing leadership in a health care setting.

Attributes: NLIB

**NURS-452 Holistic Health Assessment**
**NURS-452 Holistic Health Assessment**
This course focuses on the holistic and multi-dimensional approach to health assessment and the development of physical assessment skills, which are essential for critical thinking, culturally sensitive clinical decisions, therapeutic interventions, and achievement of desired health outcomes across the lifespan. Students refine competencies in critical thinking and physical assessment skills in laboratory sessions, in the use of case studies, and in human patient simulation technology.

**Attributes:** NLIB

**Restrictions:** Including: -Program: BS Nursing

**NURS-456 Informatics in Health Care**
This course examines the state of informatics in health care in addition to the application of future technologies in health care systems, administrative decision support, research/evidence-based practice, clinical care decision support, eHealth, integrated communication, and distributed education. Students are exposed to an overview of health care informatics practice; theoretical underpinnings of health care informatics; health care information systems; the impact of informatics on the sociocultural, ethical, and legal environments of health care; and the infrastructure needed to support informatics in health care systems.

**Restrictions:** Including: -Major: Nursing -Program: BS Nursing

**NURS-457 Patient-Centered Care**
This course explores the transformation of the health care system into an individualized patient-centered environment. This environment concentrates on respect for individual needs, provision of a safe environment, and the achievement of quality outcomes. Students will apply case management theory, processes, and skills in an experiential learning experience.

**Restrictions:** Including: -Program: BS Nursing

**NURS-458 Contemporary Prof Issues**
This course concentrates on professional nursing role socialization through critical analysis of the interdisciplinary effects of political/economic, and socio/ethical/legal systems. There is a focus on role development in critical thinking, ethical decision making, professional accountability, and advocacy.

**NURS-459 Capstone Portfolio**
This capstone project requires the development and presentation of a portfolio which demonstrates qualities and abilities characteristic of competent professional nurses.

**Prerequisites:** NURS-331 C AND NURS-332 C AND NURS-333 C AND NURS-451 C AND NURS-452 C AND NURS-456 C AND NURS-457 C

**NURS-490 Nursing Internship**
Students may register for a one credit student internship to gain clinical experience after completion of all junior level nursing courses. Internships may be existing programs offered by clinical agencies or student-initiated. Students interested in an internship must meet with the Undergraduate Chair for approval before registration. Graded S/U.

**Attributes:** NLIB

**Prerequisites:** NURS-300 C AND NURS-317 C AND NURS-319 C

**NURS-491 Global Health Nurs: Kenya**
Students who apply and are accepted to the internship will meet in seminars the semester preceding the trip to plan and prepare for the trip to Kenya. Faculty and students will visit community schools, nursing schools and hospitals in Kenya to learn about the culture, health care problems, health care services and nursing roles. They will participate in a variety of activities that may include prevention, health promotion and education, health screening, health assessments, basic care and immunization clinics. Permission of the UG Nursing Chair required to register. Graded S/U.

**Attributes:** NLIB

**Restrictions:** Including: -Major: Nursing -Class: Junior, Senior
**NURS-496 Independent Study**
An opportunity for a student to engage in research or study in an area or topic not regularly covered in the program. Students must meet with the Undergraduate Chairman of Nursing and complete the Independent Study/Tutorial Authorization form.

**Attributes:** NLIB

**Restrictions:** Including: -Major: Nursing

**NURS-498H Honors Project**
Required for students who are accepted into the Nursing Honors Program. May also be used to satisfy an honor's course requirement for senior nursing students in the college Honors Program. The intent to develop an honors project must be declared prior to the beginning of the senior year. The student should meet with the UG Nursing Chair to discuss the project and select a faculty mentor. Provisional admission to the Nursing Honors program is made in the first semester of the senior year when the Honors Project proposal is finalized. The project proposal must be approved by the UG Nursing Chair and the Dean of the WSON. The Honors Project is completed and presented at a colloquium in the second semester of the senior year.

**Attributes:** NLIB

**Restrictions:** Including: -Major: Nursing

**NURS-498H Honors Project**
Required for students who are accepted into the Nursing Honors Program. May also be used to satisfy an honor's course requirement for senior nursing students in the college Honors Program. The intent to develop an honors project must be declared prior to the beginning of the senior year. The student should meet with the UG Nursing Chair to discuss the project and select a faculty mentor. Provisional admission to the Nursing Honors program is made in the first semester of the senior year when the Honors Project proposal is finalized. The project proposal must be approved by the UG Nursing Chair and the Dean of the WSON. The Honors Project is completed and presented at a colloquium in the second semester of the senior year.

**Attributes:** NLIB

**Restrictions:** Including: -Major: Nursing
Academic Programs

R.N./B.S. Nursing

Overview
St. John Fisher College admits registered nurses who graduated from diploma or associate degree programs and who wish to pursue baccalaureate degrees. This program seeks to meet the community need for baccalaureate education of registered nurses. The R.N./B.S. curriculum attracts adult learners by offering a sound and rigorous professional education that is delivered in an online learning format accessible to nurses with many demands on their time.

The R.N. student must meet all the general College requirements for admission, including a cumulative grade point average of 2.00 or above and a valid R.N. license. The R.N. who graduated from an accredited school of nursing with an associate’s degree and achieved a grade of “C” or higher in each nursing course will be awarded at least 26 credits in nursing for previous coursework. An R.N. who graduated from a hospital-based diploma program and has active R.N. licensure will also be awarded 26 credits in nursing for previous coursework. Students may transfer previously earned liberal arts and sciences courses with a grade of “C” or higher. Credit for courses in liberal arts and sciences may be obtained by taking the College-Level Proficiency Exams (CLEP) or Excelsior College Exams (ECE) as long as students stay within the 66-credit total transfer limit for two-year schools and/or outside credit-by-examination sources and do not violate the residency requirements. Students may also transfer in baccalaureate credits that can be applied to liberal arts courses as appropriate.

R.N./B.S. Credit Distribution

Nursing: 56
The 56 credits in the Nursing major include 30 credits in Nursing at St. John Fisher and the minimum of 26 credits for nursing coursework transferred from an associate’s degree or hospital-based diploma nursing program.

Liberal arts/elective credits: 64*
A total of 64 additional credits, at least 60 of which must be in liberal arts, are required. These courses include:

- St. John Fisher College Core requirements
- A college-level course in introductory statistics (a prerequisite course for NURS 333)
- A college-level course in introductory ethics or bioethics
- Additional liberal arts, sciences, general elective courses

Total degree requirements: 120 credits*
*Students who elect to earn a minor in another discipline may be required to take more than 64 elective/liberal arts credits.

Credits from accredited four-year schools may also be transferred (grade of “C” or higher); however, College policy requires that all students complete a minimum of 30 credits in residence at St. John Fisher College and that 30 of the last 36 credit hours of the degree program be taken in residence. Successful completion of College-Level Proficiency Exams (CLEP) and Excelsior College Exams (ECE) earn transfer credit but are not credits in residence.

Program Requirements

R.N./B.S. Program: Required Courses for the Bachelor of Science Degree in Nursing
Students must satisfy 60 hours of liberal arts which include the College Core, plus additional general elective hours to reach a total of 64 non-nursing credits.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Required Core/Liberal Arts/Electives</th>
<th>(64)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>To include these specific courses</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>ECON 221 SQ Statistics I</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Taken as a prerequisite for NURS 333</td>
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<tr>
<td>Ethics or Bioethics (i.e., PHIL 124C, PHIL 250C, REST 130, or REST 387D)</td>
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### Required Nursing

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NURS 331</td>
<td>Nursing as a Profession</td>
<td>(3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NURS 332</td>
<td>Caring for Populations</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NURS 333</td>
<td>Evidence-Based Practice</td>
<td>(3)</td>
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<tr>
<td>NURS 451</td>
<td>Leadership in Systems of Care</td>
<td>(3)</td>
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<tr>
<td>NURS 452</td>
<td>Holistic Health Assessment</td>
<td>(4)</td>
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<td>NURS 456</td>
<td>Nursing Informatics</td>
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<tr>
<td>NURS 457</td>
<td>Patient-Centered Care and Quality</td>
<td>(3)</td>
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<tr>
<td>NURS 458</td>
<td>Contemporary Professional Issues</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NURS 459</td>
<td>Capstone Professional Portfolio</td>
<td>(3)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total Nursing Credits (30)**

**Nursing Credits from Associate's Degree or Diploma Program (26)**

**Total Credits for Degree (120)**

**Note:** Students must achieve a minimum grade of “C” in all courses required for the Nursing major.

### Accelerated Program Opportunity:
**R.N./B.S. to M.S. Fast Track Program**

Current St. John Fisher R.N. to B.S. nursing students may petition to complete graduate-level coursework during their undergraduate study. This offers an accelerated approach to R.N. baccalaureate students who wish to pursue the Master of Science degree in Advanced Practice Nursing. The program allows specific graduate-level courses to fulfill designated undergraduate requirements. This shortens graduate degree requirements without compromising didactic and clinical learning experiences.

**Note:** Approval to take graduate courses does not guarantee admission to the M.S. program in Advanced Practice Nursing. Students who wish to pursue their graduate studies at Fisher must complete the application process for graduate admissions. Please contact the Office of Graduate Admissions for more information.

Students follow the curriculum of the R.N./B.S. program and substitute two graduate courses for undergraduate nursing courses. Students may petition to take graduate courses after completing four undergraduate R.N./B.S. courses, by submitting the Petition for Graduate Courses [pdf] form. Students interested in an accelerated program should consult with their academic advisor and the Graduate Program Director as early as possible during their studies at St. John Fisher College. Approved students take:

- GNUR 512 Health Care, Economics, and Policy (4)
  *in place of NURS 458 Contemporary Professional Issues*

  –AND–

- GNUR 543 Advanced Pathophysiology(3)
  *in place of NURS 459 Capstone Professional Portfolio*

### Enrollment Status
Both GNUR 512 Health Care, Economics and Policy (4) and GNUR 543 Advanced Pathophysiology (3) are posted as undergraduate credit on the student’s academic record, and there is no additional charge for these courses for students in the undergraduate R.N./B.S. nursing program. The graduate courses are added to the student’s graduate transcript at the end of the first semester of graduate study at the Wegmans School of Nursing.

**Required Courses for R.N./B.S. to M.S. Fast Track Program**

Students must satisfy 60 hours of liberal arts which include the College Core, plus additional general elective hours to reach a total of 64 non-nursing credits.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Required Core/Liberal Arts/Electives</th>
<th>(64)</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>To include these specific courses</td>
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<tr>
<td>ECON 221 SQ Statistics I</td>
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<tr>
<td><em>Taken as a prerequisite for NURS 333</em></td>
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<tr>
<td>Ethics or Bioethics (i.e., PHIL 124C, PHIL 250C, REST 130, or REST 387D)</td>
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**Total Liberal Arts/Electives**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Required Nursing</th>
<th>(64)</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NURS 331 Nursing as a Profession</td>
<td>(3)</td>
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<tr>
<td>NURS 332 Caring for Populations</td>
<td>(4)</td>
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<td>NURS 457 Patient-Centered Care and Quality</td>
<td>(3)</td>
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<tr>
<td>NURS 459 Capstone Professional Portfolio Elective (3) (if needed)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GNUR 512 Health Care, Economics, and Policy</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GNUR 543 Advanced Pathophysiology</td>
<td>(3)</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**Total Nursing Credits**

(30)

**Nursing Credits from Associate’s Degree or Diploma Program**

(26)

**Total Credits for Degree**

(120)

**Note:** Students must achieve a minimum grade of “C” in all courses required for the Nursing major.

**Courses**

**NURS-107 Nursing Seminar (FR)**

Nursing students who are actively engaged with liberal arts and sciences courses benefit from a linkage between these foundational courses and their professional aspirations. The nursing seminars provide this invaluable connection between the past, the present, and the future. Nursing faculty members coordinate discussions and guest speakers in order to reveal the richness and diversity of contemporary nursing practice to the beginning student. Required for all full-time fall semester
first-year students; recommended for part-time fall semester first-year students. Graded S/U.

**Attributes:** NLIB

**Restrictions:** Including: -Major: Nursing

**NURS-108 Nursing Sem (FR)**
Nursing students who are actively engaged with liberal arts and sciences courses benefit from a linkage between these foundational courses and their professional aspirations. The nursing seminars provide this invaluable connection between the past, the present, and the future. Nursing faculty members coordinate discussions and guest speakers in order to reveal the richness and diversity of contemporary nursing practice to the beginning student. Required for all full-time spring semester first-year students; recommended for part-time spring semester first-year students.

**Attributes:** NLIB

**Restrictions:** Including: -Major: Nursing

**NURS-199C RW Research-Based Writing**
Students learn the basics of writing an academic research paper in this discipline. Emphasis is on elements of persuasive argumentation, the inclusion of more than one perspective on an issue, the proper use and documentation of sources, and revision. Students also learn how to make an effective oral presentation of their research. Department-determined topic may change from semester to semester and is likely to include literary texts as primary materials. Restricted to freshmen and transfers. Note: 199C courses may not be taken for credit more than once.

**Attributes:** RW YLIB

**Restrictions:** Including: -Class: Freshman, Sophomore

**NURS-205 Nursing Seminar (SO)**
Nursing students who are actively engaged with liberal arts and sciences courses benefit from a linkage between these foundational courses and their professional aspirations. The nursing seminars provide this invaluable connection between the past, the present, and the future. Nursing faculty members coordinate discussions and guest speakers in order to reveal the richness and diversity of contemporary nursing practice to the beginning student. Required for all full-time fall semester second-year students; recommended for part-time fall semester second-year students.

**Attributes:** NLIB

**Restrictions:** Including: -Major: Nursing

**NURS-206 Nursing Sem (SO)**
Nursing students who are actively engaged with liberal arts and sciences courses benefit from a linkage between these foundational courses and their professional aspirations. The nursing seminars provide this invaluable connection between the past, the present, and the future. Nursing faculty members coordinate discussions and guest speakers in order to reveal the richness and diversity of contemporary nursing practice to the beginning student. Required for all full-time spring semester second-year students; recommended for part-time spring semester second-year students.

**Attributes:** NLIB

**Restrictions:** Including: -Major: Nursing

**NURS-300 Intro Discipline Nursing**
The essential concepts, processes, and models of the discipline of nursing are introduced. Focus is on professional role development through the study and practice of the theory and skills basic to developing clinical judgment and effecting therapeutic outcomes with an emphasis on critical thinking, assessment process, and psychomotor skills. Requires one day of clinical each week and a weekly lab session. Additional lab fees apply.

**Attributes:** NLIB
NURS-303 Foundations Comm Nursing
The introduction of theory, processes, and outcomes essential to community-focused nursing care. Emphasis is on the connectedness and assessment of human society as family, groups, or communities rather than on the individual. Focus will be on professional role development through: examination of the theory and processes associated with social trends, epidemiology, health policy, health care delivery systems, economics, and culture and the application of theory in clinical assessment of a selected system in the community. Requires one day of clinical each week.

Attributes: NLIB

Restrictions: Including: -Major: Nursing

NURS-304 Nsg Leadership & PCC I
This course focuses on the theory and skills for effective professional communication, application of teaching-learning concepts in patient education, and the basics of nursing informatics. Explored is the importance of professional communication in order to achieve interpersonal, therapeutic, and interprofessional relationships that contribute to desired health-promotion, quality outcomes, and patient-centered care. A professional development seminar supports initial student socialization into the discipline and profession of nursing.

Attributes: NLIB

Restrictions: Including: -Major: Nursing

NURS-304L Nsg Leadership & PCC I Sem
This professional development seminar supports initial student socialization into the discipline and profession of nursing.

Attributes: NLIB

NURS-305 Pharmacology
The study of concepts of the science of pharmacology as related to achieving desired outcomes including: pharmacodynamics, pharmacokinetics, pharmacotherapeutics, drug classifications, laws and ethics, economics, and nursing responsibilities.

Attributes: NLIB

Prerequisites: NURS-300 C AND NURS-303 C AND NURS-307 C AND NURS-313 C

Restrictions: Including: -Major: Nursing -Class: Junior, Senior

NURS-306 Nsg Leadership & PCC II
This course concentrates on the development of practice-focused leadership skills and in gaining the essential knowledge surrounding contemporary nursing topics. Current regulatory, political, legal, economic, and ethical issues relevant to the professional nurse and implications for interprofessional patient-centered care are analyzed. Application of information technology to support clinical decision-making is investigated. A professional development seminar supports ongoing student socialization into the discipline and profession of nursing and provides an opportunity for purposeful dialogue and reflection on an array of professional issues facing nursing today.

Attributes: NLIB

Restrictions: Including: -Major: Nursing

NURS-306L Nsg Leadership&PCC II Sem
This professional development seminar supports ongoing student socialization into the discipline and profession of nursing and provides an opportunity for purposeful dialogue and reflection on an array of professional issues facing nursing today.

Attributes: NLIB

NURS-307 Professional Communication
This course focuses on communication and teaching/learning theory and skills that are central to achieving interpersonal, therapeutic, group, and professional relationships that contribute to desired health promotion and professional outcomes.
**NURS-308 Genomics in Nsg Practice**
The science of genomics is central for all nursing practice as all nurses interact with patients and families whose diseases and conditions have a genetic or genomic component. This course focuses on genetic and genomic information to be incorporated in the nursing process through prevention, screening, treatment, and monitoring of health outcomes. Students explore the legal and ethical implications of genomics in society, translating this knowledge into patient-centered care.

**Attributes:** NLIB

**Restrictions:** Including: -Major: Nursing -Class: Junior

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**NURS-309 Hlth Promotn Childbrng Fam**
This course focuses on the management of nursing care of childbearing families. The predicted adaptations to childbearing are explored as well as those conditions that can complicate pregnancy. Students will gain experience in assessing and managing laboring and postpartum women and their newborns.

**Attributes:** NLIB

**Prerequisites:** NURS-300 C AND NURS-303 C AND NURS-307 C AND NURS-313 C

**Restrictions:** Including: -Major: Nursing -Class: Junior, Senior

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**NURS-310 Adv Concepts/Cultural Comp**
This elective course provides advanced concepts and content on cultural competence in health care, theoretical frameworks, and experiential learning in diverse community organizations. Learning outcomes support students' appreciation of disparities in health and health care, issues of social justice, and the reality of globalization. Utilizing interprofessional resources, students will gain confidence in the provision of culturally competent care.

**Attributes:** NLIB

**Restrictions:** Including: -Major: Nursing

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**NURS-311 Adult Health Nursing I**
This course concentrates on the theory, processes, and desired outcomes related to nursing management of adults experiencing selected health problems. Focus is on professional role development in clinical judgment, communication, and interventions to facilitate therapeutic outcomes in the acute-care setting. Requires one day of clinical each week.

**Attributes:** NLIB

**Prerequisites:** NURS-300 C AND NURS-303 C AND NURS-307 C AND NURS-313 C

**Restrictions:** Including: -Major: Nursing -Class: Junior, Senior

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**NURS-312 Palliative/End of Life**
This elective course provides students with content on compassionate and individualized care, centered on individuals at the end of life or those who require palliative care. Students will obtain the knowledge and competencies to apply in future clinical settings that are focused on end of life communication, physical care, psychosocial support, teamwork, holistic care of patients and families, and life-closure skills. Utilizing interdisciplinary resources, students will gain confidence to assist individuals and families to achieve comfort at the end of life.

**Attributes:** NLIB

**Restrictions:** Including: -Major: Nursing
**NURS-313 Health Assessment**
This course focuses on the theory and development of physical assessment skills and health pattern evaluation skills that are essential to clinical judgments, therapeutic interventions, and achievement of desired health outcomes in the adult. Must also register for non-graded lab section.

**Attributes:** NLIB

**Restrictions:** Including: -Major: Nursing

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**NURS-314 Compl/Alt Therapies**
This elective course provides the student with an introduction to complementary and alternative medicine (CAM). Students will explore the range of complementary, alternative, and integrative modalities, such as whole medical systems, mind-body medicine, biologically-based practices, manipulative- and body-based practices, and energy medicine. Investigation of both scientific and clinical practice evidence that currently exists for these therapies is an essential component of the course. The course will include presentations and discussions of how nurses can utilize these therapies for health promotion and disease management.

**Attributes:** NLIB

**Restrictions:** Including: -Major: Nursing

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**NURS-315 Nursing Research**
This course focuses on research methods and processes used in systematic inquiry into problems relevant to nursing. Professional role development in critical thinking and outcome measurement through analysis of the quantitative and qualitative research process and applications of evidence-based practice exemplars.

**Attributes:** NLIB

**Restrictions:** Including: -Major: Nursing -Class: Junior, Senior

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**NURS-317 Adult/Older Adult Hlth I**
Theory, processes, and desired outcomes related to nursing management of adults and older adults experiencing selected health problems are examined. Professional role development in critical thinking, clinical judgment, communication, and interventions to facilitate therapeutic outcomes across the continuum of care are emphasized. Experiential learning includes human patient simulation and acute-care clinical placement. Additional fees apply.

**Attributes:** NLIB

**Prerequisites:** NURS-300 C AND NURS-313 C

**Restrictions:** Including: -Major: Nursing

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**NURS-318 Clin Prevent & Pop Health**
This course focuses on adopting a population health approach that considers the multiple determinants of health through the study of epidemiology, health promotion, and prevention. Health as a global issue is included. Students study selected practice frameworks for healthy outcomes related to eating well, physical activity, stress reduction, and smoking cessation. Clinical preventive and health-promotion services include counseling for behavior change, screening, health education, outreach, public policy, and environmental interventions.

**Attributes:** NLIB

**Restrictions:** Including: -Major: Nursing

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**NURS-319 Jr Clin Preceptorship**
Students in this course will participate in a two-week block of a precepted clinical practicum that supports application of knowledge, integration of critical thinking, use of the nursing process, and practice of clinical skills learned in junior-level courses. Students demonstrate competency in knowledge and skills in the practice setting before advancing to senior-level clinical courses. Attendance at a clinical seminar is required.
**NURS-317 Path & Appl Pharm I**
This first of two courses uses a systems approach to explore the interrelationship among pharmacology, pathophysiology, and the therapeutic goal of physiologic integrity from a nursing perspective. Fundamental pharmacologic processes such as drug actions, the therapeutic response of drugs, and the side effects/adverse effects of drugs will be examined within the context of pathogenesis of common diseases. An introduction to the discipline of pharmacology, with legal and ethical considerations presented. A holistic perspective prepares the student to provide individualized care to the child, adult, and older adult populations.

**NURS-331 Nursing as a Profession**
Contemporary nursing is considered in the context of the history of the profession and the theory, knowledge, and reasoning that are needed for current and evolving roles. In addition, students are challenged to identify professional goals and lifelong learning plans.

**NURS-332 Caring for Populations**
This course focuses on the assessment of the health status of a community to identify health disparities and factors that influence health status. It examines evidence-based practice with populations and the impact of care systems and health policies in responding to a community's health needs worldwide. Students engage in experiential learning that incorporates competencies of baccalaureate-prepared community/public health nurses. 40 hours of precepted practicum required.

**NURS-333 Evidence-Based Practice**
This course explores the state of nursing science by utilizing foundational skills in nursing research. Professional role development and critical thinking will be advanced through the analysis and integration of evidenced-based research into nursing practice.
Restrictions: Including: -Program: BS Nursing

NURS-400 NCLEX-RN Review
Focuses on preparing the senior nursing student for success on the registered nursing licensure examination. The four major categories of client needs, which are the basis of the NCLEX-RN Test Plan design, give structure to a review of the concepts and processes that are fundamental to the practice of nursing. An emphasis on test-taking skills is integrated into the course. Graded S/U.

Attributes: NLIB

Restrictions: Including: -Major: Nursing

NURS-401 Adult Health Nursing II
This course concentrates on the theory, processes, and desired outcomes related to nursing management of adults experiencing selected complex health problems. Professional role development in clinical judgment, communication, and interventions to facilitate therapeutic outcomes in the acute-care and community settings. Requires one day of clinical each week.

Attributes: NLIB

Prerequisites: NURS-305 C AND NURS-309 C AND NURS-311 C AND NURS-313 C

Restrictions: Including: -Major: Nursing -Class: Senior

NURS-403 Mental Health Nursing
This course concentrates on the theories, processes, and desired outcomes related to nursing management of individuals, their families, and groups with mental health needs. There is a focus on professional nursing role development in clinical judgment, communication, and interventions to facilitate therapeutic outcomes in inpatient, outpatient, and community mental health settings. Requires one day of clinical each week.

Attributes: NLIB

Prerequisites: NURS-320 C AND NURS-317 C AND NURS-313 C AND NURS-319 C

Restrictions: Including: -Major: Nursing

NURS-407 Professional Issues
This course concentrates on professional nursing role socialization through the application and synthesis of role theory and
the critical analysis of the interdisciplinary effects of political/economic, socio/ethical/legal systems. There is a focus on role
development in critical thinking, ethical decision-making, professional accountability, and advocacy.

Attributes: NLIB
Prerequisites: -
Restrictions: Including: -Major: Nursing -Class: Junior, Senior

NURS-409 Leadership & Management
The theory, processes, skills, and behaviors of leadership and management are explained and analyzed in relation to
professional nursing practice roles within the health care delivery system. Professional role development in critical thinking,
advocacy, communication, quality outcomes evaluation.

Attributes: NLIB
Restrictions: Including: -Major: Nursing -Class: Senior

NURS-411 Nursing Care of Children
This course concentrates on the theory, processes and desired outcomes related to nursing management of children and
families. A focus on professional nursing role development in clinical judgment, communication, and interventions to facilitate
therapeutic outcomes for children and families in the acute-care and community settings. Requires one day of clinical each
week.

Attributes: NLIB
Prerequisites: NURS-313 C AND NURS-317 C AND NURS-319 C AND NURS-320 C
Restrictions: Including: -Major: Nursing -Class: Senior

NURS-413 Complex Care Nursing
This course concentrates on the theory, processes, and desired outcomes related to nursing management of complex care
delivery throughout the lifespan. Precepted experiences in acute-care and community health settings provide the opportunity
for professional nursing role socialization/transition in clinical judgment, communication, and interventions to facilitate
therapeutic outcomes associated with interdisciplinary complex care delivery. Requires 120 hours of clinical preceptorship.

Attributes: NLIB
Prerequisites: NURS-401 C AND (NURS-403 C OR NURS-411 C)
Restrictions: Including: -Major: Nursing -Class: Senior

NURS-417 Sem: Synthesis Prof Nurs
This is a capstone course in the major. The course is a synthesis of professional nursing through critical thinking and
application of knowledge and research from nursing science along with the basic sciences, social sciences, and humanities
in the development and presentation of a selected case study and nursing grand rounds. Students are expected to
demonstrate skills in the areas of information literacy, scholarly writing, and verbal communication through the preparation
and presentation of a selected case study from one area of clinical practice.

Attributes: NLIB
Prerequisites: NURS-413 Y C
Restrictions: Including: -Major: Nursing -Class: Senior

NURS-421 Comm/PH Nursing
This course focuses on the three levels of contemporary community/public health nursing practice: individuals/families,
communities, and systems. Clinical experiences support professional nursing role development in clinical judgment,
interdisciplinary collaboration, and interventions to facilitate positive outcomes for diverse clients in specialized settings, such
as schools, homes, places of employment, public health departments, and other community-based organizations. Exploration of nursing practice in global health systems is included. Additional fees apply.

**Attributes:** NLIB

**Prerequisites:** NURS-319 S AND NURS-423 C AND NURS-428 C AND NURS-436 C

**Restrictions:** Including: -Major: Nursing

**NURS-423 Adult/Older Adult Hlth II**

Theory, processes, and desired outcomes related to nursing management of adults and older adults experiencing selected health problems are examined. Care of the critically ill is also covered. Professional role development in critical thinking, clinical judgment, communication, and interventions to facilitate therapeutic outcomes across the continuum of care are emphasized. Experiential learning includes human patient simulation and acute-care clinical placement. Additional lab fees apply.

**Attributes:** NLIB

**Prerequisites:** NURS-300 C AND NURS-313 C AND NURS-317 C AND NURS-319 S AND NURS-320 C

**Restrictions:** Including: -Major: Nursing

**NURS-428 Path & Appl Pharm II**

This second of two courses continues with a systems approach to explore the interrelationship between pharmacology, pathophysiology, and the therapeutic goal of physiologic integrity from a nursing perspective. Fundamental pharmacologic processes such as drug actions, the therapeutic response of drugs, and the side effects/adverse effects of drugs will be examined within the context of pathogenesis of common diseases. Selected complementary, alternative therapies and a fundamental understanding of the pathophysiology of drug tolerance and addiction will be introduced. Medication management of various symptoms, including advanced pain management, will be identified. A holistic perspective prepares the student to provide individualized care to the child, adult, and older adult populations.

**Attributes:** NLIB

**Prerequisites:** NURS-317 C AND NURS-319 S AND NURS-320 C AND NURS-423 Y C

**Restrictions:** Including: -Major: Nursing

**NURS-428 Path & Appl Pharm II**

This second of two courses continues with a systems approach to explore the interrelationship between pharmacology, pathophysiology, and the therapeutic goal of physiologic integrity from a nursing perspective. Fundamental pharmacologic processes such as drug actions, the therapeutic response of drugs, and the side effects/adverse effects of drugs will be examined within the context of pathogenesis of common diseases. Selected complementary, alternative therapies and a fundamental understanding of the pathophysiology of drug tolerance and addiction will be introduced. Medication management of various symptoms, including advanced pain management, will be identified. A holistic perspective prepares the student to provide individualized care to the child, adult, and older adult populations.

**Attributes:** NLIB

**Prerequisites:** NURS-317 C AND NURS-319 S AND NURS-320 C AND NURS-423 Y C

**Restrictions:** Including: -Major: Nursing

**NURS-434 Nsg/Childbearing Family**

This course focuses on the management of nursing care of childbearing families. The predicted adaptations to childbearing are explored as well as those conditions that can complicate pregnancy and delivery.

**Attributes:** NLIB

**Prerequisites:** NURS-300 C AND NURS-313 C AND NURS-317 C AND NURS-319 S AND NURS-320 C
Restrictions: Including: -Major: Nursing

**NURS-435 Clin/Child Bearing Family**
This course focuses on the management of nursing care of childbearing families. The predicted adaptations to childbearing are explored as well as those conditions that can complicate pregnancy and delivery. Students will gain experience in assessing and managing antepartum, intrapartum, and postpartum women and their newborns. Clinical experiences include human patient simulation labs, skills labs, and clinical placements for developing clinical competencies in the care of the childbearing family.

Attributes: NLIB

Prerequisites: NURS-300 C AND NURS-311 C AND NURS-313 C AND NURS-319 S AND NURS-320 C AND NURS-434 Y C

Restrictions: Including: -Major: Nursing -Class: Senior

**NURS-436 Nsg Research & EBP**
This course explores the state of nursing science by utilizing foundational skills in nursing research. Professional role development and critical thinking will be advanced through the analysis and integration of evidenced-based research into nursing practice. This course enhances students' ability to obtain, synthesize, and use data/information from multiple sources.

Attributes: NLIB

Restrictions: Including: -Major: Nursing

**NURS-444 Nsg/Children & Families**
This course concentrates on the theory, processes, and desired outcomes related to nursing management of children and families. This course focuses on professional nursing role development in clinical judgment, critical thinking, communication, and interventions to facilitate therapeutic outcomes for children and families. Emphasis is placed on providing developmentally appropriate care to children and their families.

Attributes: NLIB

Prerequisites: NURS-300 C AND NURS-313 C AND NURS-317 C AND NURS-319 S AND NURS-320 C AND NURS-445 Y S

Restrictions: Including: -Major: Nursing

**NURS-445 Mat/Child Clin Practicum**
Students provide evidence-based nursing care for childbearing women, children, and their families in acute-care and community settings and birthing centers. This course focuses on professional nursing role development in clinical judgment, critical thinking, communication, and interventions to facilitate therapeutic outcomes for childbearing women, children, and families. Clinical experiences include human patient simulation labs, skills labs, and clinical placements for developing clinical competencies in the care of obstetric and pediatric patients and their families.

Attributes: NLIB

Prerequisites: NURS-300 C AND NURS-313 C AND NURS-317 C AND NURS-319 S AND NURS-320 C AND NURS-434 Y C AND NURS-444 Y C

Restrictions: Including: -Major: Nursing

**NURS-446 Nsg Leadership & PCC III**
This course focuses on the development of leadership and management knowledge and skills for the professional nurse in current health care organizations. Content includes managerial practices for delivering nursing care, organizational design and effectiveness, change implementation, quality management and measurement, fiscal resources and management, and staff performance and development. Leadership theories and roles and their application to today's health care environment; current regulatory standards; nursing certification; and competencies for the health professions will be explored. Strategies
for successful new graduate transition are discussed in a professional development seminar that supports ongoing student socialization to the discipline and profession of nursing.

**Attributes:** NLIB

**Prerequisites:** NURS-304 C AND NURS-306 C

**Restrictions:** Including: -Major: Nursing

**NURS-446 Nsg Leadership & PCC III**

This course focuses on the development of leadership and management knowledge and skills for the professional nurse in current health care organizations. Content includes managerial practices for delivering nursing care, organizational design and effectiveness, change implementation, quality management and measurement, fiscal resources and management, and staff performance and development. Leadership theories and roles and their application to today's health care environment; current regulatory standards; nursing certification; and competencies for the health professions will be explored. Strategies for successful new graduate transition are discussed in a professional development seminar that supports ongoing student socialization to the discipline and profession of nursing.

**Attributes:** NLIB

**Prerequisites:** NURS-304 C AND NURS-306 C

**Restrictions:** Including: -Major: Nursing

**NURS-446L Nsg Leadership/PCCIIIsem**

Strategies for successful new graduate transition are discussed in this professional development seminar that supports ongoing student socialization to the discipline and the profession of nursing.

**Attributes:** NLIB

**Prerequisites:** NURS-304 C AND NURS-306 C

**Restrictions:** Including: -Major: Nursing

**NURS-449 Sr Clin Preceptorship**

Students in this course will participate in three weeks of a clinical preceptorship under the guidance of a practicing professional nurse in either an acute-care or community setting. The students will also participate in faculty directed online clinical seminars. Clinical experiences provide the opportunity for professional nursing role socialization, critical thinking, communication, and interventions which facilitate increased autonomy in managing patient care within an interprofessional team. The goal is to assist the student to make a successful transition to practice as a Registered Professional Nurse.

**Attributes:** NLIB

**Prerequisites:** NURS-423 C AND NURS-428 C

**Restrictions:** Including: -Major: Nursing

**NURS-451 Leadership:Systems of Care**

This course focuses on the theory, processes, skills, and behaviors of leadership and management. The organization and financing of health care in an increasingly diverse health care delivery system will be explored. The student participates in experiential learning in professional nursing leadership in a health care setting.

**Attributes:** NLIB

**Restrictions:** Including: -Program: BS Nursing

**NURS-451 Leadership:Systems of Care**

This course focuses on the theory, processes, skills, and behaviors of leadership and management. The organization and financing of health care in an increasingly diverse health care delivery system will be explored. The student participates in experiential learning in professional nursing leadership in a health care setting.
NURS-452 Holistic Health Assessment
This course focuses on the holistic and multi-dimensional approach to health assessment and the development of physical assessment skills, which are essential for critical thinking, culturally sensitive clinical decisions, therapeutic interventions, and achievement of desired health outcomes across the lifespan. Students refine competencies in critical thinking and physical assessment skills in laboratory sessions, in the use of case studies, and in human patient simulation technology.

NURS-456 Informatics in Health Care
This course examines the state of informatics in health care in addition to the application of future technologies in health care systems, administrative decision support, research/evidence-based practice, clinical care decision support, eHealth, integrated communication, and distributed education. Students are exposed to an overview of health care informatics practice; theoretical underpinnings of health care informatics; health care information systems; the impact of informatics on the sociocultural, ethical, and legal environments of health care; and the infrastructure needed to support informatics in health care systems.

NURS-457 Patient-Centered Care
This course explores the transformation of the health care system into an individualized patient-centered environment. This environment concentrates on respect for individual needs, provision of a safe environment, and the achievement of quality outcomes. Students will apply case management theory, processes, and skills in an experiential learning experience.

NURS-458 Contemporary Prof Issues
This course concentrates on professional nursing role socialization through critical analysis of the interdisciplinary effects of political/economic, and socio/ethical/legal systems. There is a focus on role development in critical thinking, ethical decision making, professional accountability, and advocacy.

NURS-459 Capstone Portfolio
This capstone project requires the development and presentation of a portfolio which demonstrates qualities and abilities characteristic of competent professional nurses.

Prerequisites: NURS-331 C AND NURS-332 C AND NURS-333 C AND NURS-451 C AND NURS-452 C AND NURS-456 C AND NURS-457 C

NURS-490 Nursing Internship
Students may register for a one credit student internship to gain clinical experience after completion of all junior level nursing courses. Internships may be existing programs offered by clinical agencies or student-initiated. Students interested in an internship must meet with the Undergraduate Chair for approval before registration. Graded S/U.

Prerequisites: NURS-300 C AND NURS-317 C AND NURS-319 C

NURS-491 Global Health Nurs: Kenya
Students who apply and are accepted to the internship will meet in seminars the semester preceding the trip to plan and prepare for the trip to Kenya. Faculty and students will visit community schools, nursing schools and hospitals in Kenya to learn about the culture, health care problems, health care services and nursing roles. They will participate in a variety of activities that may include prevention, health promotion and education, health screening, health assessments, basic care and immunization clinics. Permission of the UG Nursing Chair required to register. Graded S/U.
NURS-496 Independent Study
An opportunity for a student to engage in research or study in an area or topic not regularly covered in the program. Students must meet with the Undergraduate Chairman of Nursing and complete the Independent Study/Tutorial Authorization form.

NURS-498H Honors Project
Required for students who are accepted into the Nursing Honors Program. May also be used to satisfy an honor's course requirement for senior nursing students in the college Honors Program. The intent to develop an honors project must be declared prior to the beginning of the senior year. The student should meet with the UG Nursing Chair to discuss the project and select a faculty mentor. Provisional admission to the Nursing Honors program is made in the first semester of the senior year when the Honors Project proposal is finalized. The project proposal must be approved by the UG Nursing Chair and the Dean of the WSON. The Honors Project is completed and presented at a colloquium in the second semester of the senior year.

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